

Business and consumer survey results for June 2022 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021					2022							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.0	-3.6	12-21	12.9	11.4	11.5	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	2.0
	Services	05-20	-51.5	7.2	03-00	35.3	16.3	16.0	17.0	16.9	13.7	12.6	15.0	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.7	9.8
	Consumer	07-22	-27.3	-10.7	05-00	-1.9	-6.4	-5.8	-7.1	-9.9	-10.4	-11.3	-11.8	-21.0	-22.0	-22.4	-24.3	-27.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-34.3	-5.0	01-18	6.4	6.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	3.1	4.0	5.1	-1.0	-3.0	-3.1	-4.0	-5.8
	Construction	04-09	-35.6	-11.9	12-21	8.4	4.2	5.9	7.2	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	4.4	3.9	1.5	0.7
	= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	03-00	117.1	115.7	115.8	116.2	114.5	113.9	112.6	113.3	106.2	104.2	103.6	101.8	97.6
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-53.9	13.7	04-06	43.3	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8
	EEl	04-20	54.1	100.0	02-22	116.0	113.2	114.6	115.2	115.9	114.2	113.8	116.0	112.7	111.6	112.0	110.2	106.6
EA	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.4	16.9	04-20	38.8	13.6	14.1	14.1	15.6	16.9	17.1	15.1	25.8	25.3	22.6	23.9	25.1
	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.0	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.4	13.9	13.2	13.4	9.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	3.5
	Services	05-20	-51.5	6.6	03-00	36.0	17.5	16.8	18.4	17.6	12.6	11.0	14.0	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.1	10.7
	Consumer	07-22	-27.0	-11.1	01-00	-1.8	-5.1	-3.8	-5.2	-8.1	-9.3	-9.6	-9.6	-21.7	-22.1	-21.3	-23.8	-27.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-6.3	08-21	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.4	-2.2	-4.0	-4.3	-5.2	-6.8
	Construction	04-09	-34.8	-11.3	12-21	10.6	5.8	7.9	9.4	9.9	10.6	9.5	10.0	8.9	6.7	6.2	3.4	3.0
	= ESI	04-20	60.9	100.0	07-21	118.0	117.1	117.3	117.7	115.5	114.1	113.0	114.0	106.3	104.7	104.6	103.5	99.0
	Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	-55.4	12.2	04-06	42.6	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9
BE	EEl	04-20	54.3	100.0	02-22	116.5	113.2	114.5	115.3	116.3	114.2	113.8	116.5	113.4	112.2	112.0	110.2	107.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	18.9	04-20	40.6	14.9	15.1	15.0	16.4	18.1	17.7	15.7	26.8	26.5	23.4	24.8	26.1
	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.0	06-21	7.1	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.7	-0.3	-5.6	-1.4	-3.3	-8.0	-6.8
	Services	04-20	-58.3	9.3	07-07	30.1	25.0	19.2	22.9	28.2	15.2	15.6	25.5	15.9	13.3	8.1	20.2	16.9
	Consumer	03-22	-21.5	-6.9	11-00	5.5	-2.6	-1.5	-6.0	-8.2	-9.6	-10.2	-10.1	-21.5	-18.4	-19.0	-18.8	-20.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.5	-5.7	10-10	11.1	-3.7	-7.2	-8.7	-8.2	0.3	-2.9	4.7	2.9	3.6	-4.7	-2.4	-7.8
	Construction	01-15	-24.5	-7.5	03-22	9.3	1.1	2.3	4.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	9.3	8.4	5.8	3.3	7.3
	= ESI	04-20	57.7	100.0	07-21	118.3	114.4	111.2	110.7	113.8	110.7	107.5	108.8	97.8	101.2	97.0	97.0	96.7
BG	EEl	04-20	61.1	100.0	11-21	118.6	115.1	112.1	116.8	118.6	118.5	116.3	118.0	110.8	110.9	107.2	110.7	108.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	7.6	03-22	15.3	2.2	2.3	5.7	6.3	8.6	10.2	6.9	15.3	14.8	13.9	12.6	12.2
	Industry	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.9	-4.4	-3.8	-3.6	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-5.8	-3.8	-4.8	-0.9	-1.1
	Services	05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	8.2	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	7.0	8.4	6.6	3.6	7.4	6.9	10.2
	Consumer	10-12	-37.0	-25.2	07-01	-7.7	-19.3	-20.9	-25.0	-25.1	-20.9	-19.2	-20.7	-29.3	-29.1	-32.4	-30.0	-26.8
	Retail trade	05-20	-18.7	11.9	03-00	27.9	15.9	14.5	10.7	5.3	9.5	14.2	16.1	14.8	17.5	14.0	18.4	15.0
	Construction	10-09	-56.4	-20.7	03-08	19.7	-7.5	-8.9	-6.3	-9.2	-8.8	-8.0	-9.7	-10.3	-13.2	-18.1	-17.1	-16.1
	= ESI	04-20	57.7	100.0	04-07	121.1	100.7	100.6	98.8	96.3	100.9	101.9	101.7	95.6	95.8	94.9	98.6	99.9
CZ	EEl	04-20	68.6	100.0	03-18	119.0	111.9	110.1	113.0	107.0	106.5	110.5	110.7	108.2	112.3	109.1	112.8	109.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.9	10.2	05-22	16.1	7.8	8.8	7.4	11.5	9.7	12.2	11.1	15.3	10.6	16.1	12.5	10.9
	Industry	02-09	-36.1	1.9	06-00	28.1	-3.2	-9.5	-10.6	-3.9	-1.7	1.6	3.8	-3.9	-1.5	4.4	3.1	-3.5
	Services	05-20	-20.1	31.8	11-03	53.4	24.5	29.6	33.0	28.0	26.6	27.8	31.8	32.5	34.5	29.9	26.3	28.3
	Consumer	07-22	-32.4	-9.7	03-18	7.6	-4.8	-5.0	-8.9	-20.6	-16.4	-16.6	-14.9	-28.3	-27.5	-28.7	-29.8	-32.4
	Retail trade	04-20	0.5	16.8	11-07	30.3	22.2	23.0	23.2	22.2	20.6	22.4	18.7	18.6	15.7	15.8	17.7	16.3
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.7	01-22	6.9	-3.8	-4.3	-6.8	-3.5	-1.0	6.9	3.5	-0.3	-1.0	-3.2	-4.2	-4.0
	= ESI	04-20	62.5	100.0	02-07	116.4	94.4	94.2	93.8	91.3	92.8	95.3	101.0	91.0	92.5	96.5	94.5	88.3
DK	EEl	02-09	67.5	100.0	04-16	119.5	102.8	106.9	99.5	100.6	99.3	103.0	107.1	105.3	106.8	103.1	102.3	102.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	26.0	07-22	34.7	25.4	26.7	27.4	29.7	28.4	26.2	26.5	33.8	33.3	31.9	30.4	34.7
	Industry	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	8.9	3.8	3.4	8.9	4.9	5.2	-1.6	-2.5	0.0	3.8	-3.0	-7.9	-9.0
	Services	05-20	-47.6	4.8	05-10	28.1	13.0	15.4	15.3	16.7	12.9	9.5	13.3	11.7	10.3	11.3	9.8	8.6
	Consumer	07-22	-17.8	4.1	01-06	12.5	6.8	10.1	6.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	-11.2	-14.7	-15.3	-17.1	-17.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-33.2	3.6	07-13	18.4	2.3	-2.1	1.3	1.1	-6.4	3.5	2.1	-0.1	-17.2	-13.5	-14.8	-16.5
	Construction	09-09	-55.6	-14.3	05-06	16.0	1.8	2.9	2.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.9	1.5	-3.1	-6.1	-6.4	-10.0	-13.1
	= ESI	04-20	58.5	100.0	10-21	116.5	113.7	116.0	116.5	110.4	108.7	104.3	103.8	97.5	95.2	91.2	85.2	82.9
DE	EEl	04-20	38.5	100.0	11-21	117.3	108.4	115.1	117.1	117.3	114.1	108.3	115.0	116.5	107.3	106.4	96.4	98.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	-0.3	06-22	9.2	-8.8	-8.3	-3.1	-0.5	-4.0	2.3	-3.1	3.3	7.1	6.3	9.2	7.8
	Industry	03-09	-41.8	-3.2	09-21	23.5	22.8	23.5	20.9	20.2	23.0	22.6	22.3	16.2	16.2	14.9	15.0	11.1
	Services	05-20	-38.2	12.4	11-00	50.0	21.0	18.8	20.2	18.4	9.2	10.6	15.2	12.0	15.9	17.1	15.0	11.7
	Consumer	12-02	-25.8	-7.5	01-18	2.8	-3.2	0.1	-1.7	-4.6	-7.1	-5.2	-6.2	-15.3	-18.9	-18.3	-19.9	-25.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-45.8	-13.6	12-10	10.5	3.6	4.0	2.5	3.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.5	-9.5	-10.2	-11.3	-14.0	-18.4
	Construction	01-03	-53.4	-16.6	11-18	21.1	6.6	8.8	10.3	12.6	12.1	10.5	12.8	9.1	5.3	6.4	5.0	0.5
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	09-21	117.2	116.5	117.2	116.0	114.4	111.9	112.9	113.9	106.8	106.5	106.7	104.7	99.8
EE	EEl	04-20	75.2	100.0	01-18	117.6	114.3	115.3	113.6	113.6	112.5	111.7	115.4	110.3	111.1	113.2	111.7	107.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	24.7	04-20	49.9	20.1	20.7	20.9	24.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	36.9	35.6	33.3	32.6	37.7
	Industry	04-20	-36.7	3.6	12-06	26.8	17.3	19.4	18.9	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.9	12.1	11.8	10.6	6.8	1.0
	Services	05-20	-66.7	7.4	01-06	37.8	9.7	11.2	5.5	7.1	8.5	4.4	5.3	3.0	-3.9	-4.8	-3.8	-4.6
	Consumer	07-22	-35.5	-7.4	01-07	13.3	-8.3	1.5	-7.5	-11.6	-9.1	-13.2	-13.9	-16.6	-19.6	-28.6	-34.6	-35.5
	Retail trade	04-09	-42.9	9.9	04-07	36.1	15.3	19.3	21.6	17.8								

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2021					2022							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	2.0	2.6	5.0	3.8	6.0	6.7	9.5	4.3	-1.3	1.1	1.8	-4.7
	Services	05-20	-60.6	6.1	03-01	46.5	17.2	19.0	25.1	26.1	13.7	15.6	15.2	17.2	15.7	17.5	19.1	15.3
	Consumer	08-12	-41.3	-14.2	03-00	2.7	-8.3	-9.3	-8.2	-15.7	-15.1	-13.4	-10.8	-28.6	-27.4	-23.2	-28.9	-35.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.6	-5.2	04-15	17.5	7.9	6.4	11.9	8.7	8.6	4.8	9.4	2.5	-4.9	2.4	2.5	-3.1
	Construction	10-13	-70.1	-13.6	07-00	37.9	-8.4	4.9	4.8	-1.7	0.7	-2.4	5.2	8.9	8.9	20.9	1.3	3.5
	= ESI	04-20	69.3	100.0	08-00	115.3	108.0	108.7	111.2	108.6	107.7	108.7	111.7	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.1	97.1
	EET	04-20	60.5	100.0	03-01	123.0	104.2	106.5	108.1	106.7	105.7	107.1	110.1	108.2	106.9	108.7	107.5	105.0
FUII (n)	07-19	-3.0	14.9	04-22	28.2	16.0	18.9	10.4	17.3	22.2	21.6	16.4	25.7	28.2	17.1	19.9	22.8	
FR	Industry	04-20	-42.4	-5.7	06-00	15.2	4.3	2.0	3.8	6.5	5.1	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
	Services	05-20	-53.6	0.0	03-01	14.6	8.2	8.5	10.4	13.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.1	8.0
	Consumer	05-13	-22.0	-10.6	01-01	2.0	-6.3	-3.0	-6.3	-6.7	-8.8	-9.5	-8.8	-21.0	-19.3	-18.8	-21.0	-21.6
	Retail trade	05-20	-41.8	-7.2	06-07	7.7	1.3	-6.9	-7.1	-1.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-8.3	-11.2	-10.4	-10.4	-6.9
	Construction	04-15	-46.6	-4.9	08-00	43.0	6.5	7.1	7.8	9.8	10.4	7.6	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.1	2.6
	= ESI	04-20	63.3	100.0	06-00	121.3	113.1	112.3	113.6	116.2	113.1	111.1	113.0	104.1	102.1	103.8	102.4	102.3
	EET	04-20	44.3	100.0	12-00	122.7	105.3	106.0	108.8	110.6	106.5	106.5	109.5	110.1	109.4	107.7	104.0	100.0
FUII (n)	09-21	7.9	12.0	04-21	19.1	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.2	12.3	8.6	8.3	13.5	16.2	15.0	15.3	15.8	
HR	Industry	04-20	-36.6	-2.6	08-17	16.2	12.3	11.5	7.3	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.5	12.1	3.5
	Services	04-20	-64.7	4.2	07-22	28.0	20.2	25.5	20.0	20.8	20.4	21.1	25.2	25.5	24.7	23.3	24.6	28.0
	Consumer	08-09	-42.8	-20.8	01-20	-0.4	-11.0	-12.6	-15.0	-16.8	-13.6	-15.1	-20.6	-21.9	-21.1	-24.5	-26.6	-28.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.9	-3.2	04-18	21.1	9.9	11.5	10.2	11.8	14.2	10.9	1.1	-3.3	3.6	10.0	5.2	11.9
	Construction	03-10	-50.5	-14.6	03-19	21.9	6.9	5.6	6.4	11.3	8.7	10.8	12.3	8.8	7.6	7.1	7.9	6.2
	= ESI	04-20	67.9	100.0	12-19	114.4	111.7	112.3	109.1	110.8	110.1	110.3	108.8	109.1	109.9	109.1	109.3	106.5
	EET	04-20	72.0	100.0	02-19	119.0	111.2	111.9	109.5	112.3	109.2	108.1	111.8	108.5	111.1	107.9	115.0	108.2
FUII (n)	07-19	-15.0	2.5	03-22	13.3	0.8	2.5	4.4	8.6	5.3	5.4	8.1	13.3	9.6	8.3	9.6	12.8	
IT	Industry	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	7.7	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.2	7.9	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.8	1.1
	Services	05-20	-58.2	2.1	04-00	30.7	12.9	13.6	14.1	12.4	11.5	0.5	5.8	5.0	4.3	8.4	11.6	7.0
	Consumer	06-12	-31.1	-14.2	07-01	-0.9	-4.7	-4.2	-3.6	-6.1	-5.8	-10.2	-11.1	-24.0	-22.1	-22.1	-23.9	-27.8
	Retail trade	09-00	-30.3	-2.4	05-00	26.4	14.4	8.7	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.6	6.1	4.1	8.8	10.9	10.2	8.9
	Construction	02-10	-43.7	-16.6	07-22	8.4	1.1	2.6	5.7	5.0	7.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.4
	= ESI	05-20	60.1	100.0	05-00	122.6	116.0	116.6	118.3	116.3	115.4	109.2	111.3	104.2	105.4	106.1	105.0	101.6
	EET	05-20	77.3	100.0	05-00	128.5	109.7	108.2	104.2	112.0	111.0	108.5	110.2	107.8	109.3	110.8	110.8	110.6
FUII (n)	07-19	18.9	25.5	03-22	36.8	22.7	21.5	23.6	23.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	36.8	34.2	30.6	32.2	32.2	
CY	Industry	04-20	-51.5	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-9.5	-6.7	-3.9	-5.9	-0.6	-1.4	2.4	-8.1	-9.5	-10.5	-13.0	-7.3
	Services	05-20	-76.8	4.4	01-18	43.7	28.8	26.6	32.5	31.8	37.9	30.0	39.3	7.7	9.4	15.8	12.6	16.3
	Consumer	04-13	-60.4	-19.8	03-03	3.6	-20.6	-15.9	-19.4	-19.9	-21.6	-18.6	-19.4	-32.9	-32.9	-35.4	-35.1	-35.3
	Retail trade	04-13	-50.4	-7.8	04-08	20.8	-5.2	-6.4	-4.2	-2.7	-1.4	-4.8	0.9	-8.5	-9.6	-11.2	-12.6	-13.2
	Construction	04-13	-76.6	-22.5	11-03	38.6	-15.8	-16.2	-12.9	-15.7	-13.8	-16.9	-16.9	-18.6	-22.5	-18.4	-17.7	-17.6
	= ESI	04-13	69.4	100.0	04-02	114.3	104.9	105.6	107.4	105.4	108.2	106.4	109.6	98.0	98.3	99.0	96.7	99.1
	EET	04-13	63.4	100.0	05-08	131.0	103.5	103.9	105.9	105.1	99.1	95.8	100.8	99.7	95.8	103.4	101.7	98.4
FUII (n)	04-19	-3.9	39.7	03-22	61.3	45.4	45.8	42.7	51.7	44.2	53.9	44.8	61.3	51.0	49.9	48.4	49.4	
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.5	-2.9	02-07	10.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	1.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.9	-4.6	-4.2
	Services	05-20	-43.8	3.0	01-07	21.7	8.0	3.3	1.1	-0.9	0.8	3.7	6.3	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4	-3.6	-1.5
	Consumer	06-09	-47.1	-7.6	09-06	13.8	-12.8	-18.1	-4.9	-13.6	-7.8	-17.0	-14.7	-25.6	-22.4	-28.1	-39.0	-23.6
	Retail trade	02-09	-31.4	5.3	02-07	23.4	7.4	5.8	-1.0	-3.5	-0.4	1.4	4.7	2.8	1.2	0.5	-1.5	-4.6
	Construction	07-09	-76.9	-18.4	01-07	18.6	-10.9	-11.3	-11.1	-12.8	-13.2	-7.8	-6.0	-14.6	-13.9	-15.0	-15.3	-16.2
	= ESI	03-09	62.6	100.0	01-07	117.5	102.6	101.1	102.0	98.8	100.3	98.1	102.0	95.4	94.9	94.3	90.4	94.8
	EET	02-09	60.5	100.0	03-07	117.2	100.3	100.7	96.2	97.3	100.6	104.1	107.1	99.1	99.0	98.1	96.5	98.4
FUII (n)	06-21	13.8	23.6	03-22	31.4	15.7	21.0	20.5	23.4	20.4	21.4	20.4	31.4	28.3	28.6	28.6	27.3	
LT	Industry	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.5	4.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	4.3	3.2	1.9	-3.2	-1.2	0.1	-3.4	-1.7
	Services	03-09	-47.9	8.9	04-03	33.9	11.1	11.0	13.6	12.3	14.7	8.6	7.5	-0.8	-7.7	-4.1	2.0	0.0
	Consumer	12-09	-37.3	-6.1	03-07	12.4	-0.1	1.2	-1.7	-0.6	-1.3	-5.0	-4.2	-9.0	-8.8	-8.4	-11.6	-12.5
	Retail trade	02-09	-51.8	1.8	04-07	43.7	9.7	9.2	7.9	6.5	6.0	6.5	2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-1.6	-2.2	-3.2
	Construction	05-09	-90.6	-25.5	03-07	11.3	-14.9	-14.6	-14.1	-15.5	-13.3	-6.2	-8.6	-18.9	-18.3	-20.6	-18.0	-18.2
	= ESI	04-09	62.1	100.0	04-07	117.7	109.2	107.6	107.4	108.7	109.6	107.1	106.6	100.9	100.3	101.6	100.4	100.3
	EET	03-09	63.2	100.0	02-07	115.3	103.8	106.6	106.7	106.6	106.7	106.8	107.6	99.9	101.1	99.2	102.9	103.4
FUII (n)	08-21	10.9	18.2	03-22	28.7	10.9	12.2	14.0	11.4	13.5	15.0	19.3	28.7	28.0	27.7	26.9	28.1	
LU	Industry	04-20	-54.9	-15.8	08-21	21.8	21.8	6.5	5.7	3.2	6.4	14.5	12.4	-2.6	0.8	-1.9	-1.2	-12.6
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	04-20	-24.3	-7.1	02-02	3.7	-1.1	-2.4	-3.4	-7.1	-7.6	-8.8	-7.7	-24.0	-21.8	-20.5	-22.8	-22.6
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-60.8	-8.5	09-17	43.6	28.9	26.9	30.2	29.6	33.0	33.8	34.1	27.6	30.8	27.2		

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	18.8	15.9	12.3	13.8	14.4	14.7	11.4	11.8	11.6	9.8	3.8	7.3	3.7
	Services	04-20	-55.4	13.1	07-21	34.5	25.9	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.4	19.6	17.3	16.6	15.8	12.3	13.2
	Consumer	07-22	-33.2	-8.7	02-18	3.4	-0.6	-3.5	-3.2	-7.1	-10.8	-9.2	-7.8	-22.3	-21.1	-24.0	-24.1	-33.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-51.5	-7.6	06-21	18.0	12.8	15.6	2.1	0.8	-21.3	-6.8	-0.8	-13.1	-3.2	-4.1	-4.5	-9.3
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.6	06-21	26.7	23.3	25.3	21.9	17.9	22.9	18.6	19.5	20.4	14.3	9.3	8.6	6.4
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	06-21	123.6	119.5	115.5	118.6	114.0	108.9	108.7	111.5	104.9	104.5	98.9	98.8	93.5
	EEl	04-20	60.9	100.0	01-22	122.8	122.3	118.7	122.1	115.4	117.8	122.8	117.5	116.1	114.4	107.7	113.0	113.0
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-21	-6.4	8.4	07-22	23.1	-0.9	5.6	4.1	7.1	10.0	2.7	3.5	17.0	18.9	20.0	19.2	23.1
PL	Industry	04-20	-43.2	-13.1	06-07	1.3	-12.4	-12.3	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.9	-13.2	-15.8	-15.1	-15.7	-17.5	-20.1
	Services	05-20	-52.7	1.2	01-07	24.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-4.5	-3.3	-8.8	-6.8	-5.8	-7.5	-8.4
	Consumer	04-20	-27.1	-8.2	06-19	7.2	-5.0	-4.2	-6.2	-9.2	-10.2	-13.1	-11.3	-12.1	-14.2	-15.9	-13.2	-15.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.4	01-08	11.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	-1.8	0.8	-0.5	0.3	-2.6	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-3.9
	Construction	01-02	-67.0	-29.0	02-08	-1.8	-19.0	-19.0	-18.5	-17.0	-17.1	-18.9	-18.1	-18.7	-19.6	-20.2	-21.9	-22.9
	= ESI	04-20	50.8	100.0	06-07	120.5	104.5	105.1	105.8	104.0	105.9	101.6	101.3	98.0	98.2	97.3	95.7	92.5
	EEl	04-20	56.7	100.0	01-08	121.9	100.7	102.1	102.5	100.5	101.3	100.8	100.2	96.5	98.5	99.4	98.9	94.3
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	17.1	23.9	03-22	31.3	17.1	17.9	18.0	21.0	20.8	25.2	24.1	31.3	27.8	25.4	26.2	27.6
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.6	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.9	-2.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.7	-3.2	-4.0
	Services	05-20	-56.6	2.1	05-22	22.7	11.1	11.3	14.1	14.3	14.9	8.5	13.7	17.1	21.4	22.7	21.8	16.8
	Consumer	10-12	-47.6	-19.5	07-17	-2.5	-12.2	-10.3	-11.3	-19.5	-19.6	-18.0	-14.8	-34.0	-32.4	-29.9	-32.3	-30.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.7	-4.7	03-00	10.5	2.5	4.0	4.3	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.2
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-26.8	12-21	3.4	-1.0	-2.6	1.3	-1.0	3.4	3.0	1.8	-0.8	-5.6	-3.5	-7.9	-3.8
	= ESI	05-20	59.2	100.0	02-00	114.8	108.9	108.2	108.6	109.2	108.6	106.5	111.2	104.1	106.9	107.1	106.2	104.3
	EEl	04-20	70.5	100.0	10-17	116.0	108.3	104.6	111.9	112.0	111.7	112.4	114.4	112.2	111.2	111.1	110.1	110.1
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	0.9	6.4	03-22	12.4	0.9	4.1	1.8	4.2	6.7	6.6	3.7	12.4	10.7	8.1	6.9	7.1
RO	Industry	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9
	Services	04-20	-44.6	9.5	06-04	62.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.9	9.3	6.5	4.2	5.4
	Consumer	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-28.0	8.1	05-03	25.1	7.1	7.4	4.8	4.2	5.8	7.3	5.5	2.5	1.4	7.0	8.7	9.4
	Construction	03-00	-47.3	-16.7	12-07	1.8	-8.4	-8.6	-8.0	-7.1	-6.1	-8.6	-9.3	-9.8	-10.2	-10.9	-11.1	-11.5
	= ESI	04-20	60.4	100.0	06-04	123.8	101.4	101.2	101.6	101.7	103.4	102.2	102.4	103.1	103.6	101.9	100.9	101.2
	EEl	04-20	50.4	100.0	05-15	116.1	107.7	107.9	106.9	108.3	106.9	109.6	109.3	106.2	108.7	109.8	110.1	107.3
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	4.1	9.5	03-22	15.1	5.0	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.2	9.4	12.8	15.1	10.6	12.8	13.2	9.5
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.1	0.2	09-06	15.3	10.2	7.1	3.2	7.1	8.9	8.6	9.2	3.9	4.8	2.1	0.0	-0.9
	Services	04-20	-37.7	13.5	10-02	38.6	13.2	14.8	16.7	16.1	12.9	15.3	17.0	14.4	20.1	18.7	16.4	15.6
	Consumer	09-12	-43.1	-21.0	06-18	-4.2	-20.9	-21.7	-23.9	-25.5	-23.9	-24.8	-23.1	-32.0	-27.4	-31.6	-33.5	-37.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.4	11.5	09-07	37.5	19.1	6.5	-1.3	4.1	12.4	15.0	15.0	19.9	26.5	25.8	24.0	27.2
	Construction	03-10	-62.1	-5.8	02-22	27.4	18.3	22.4	23.6	20.5	27.2	27.3	27.4	26.9	22.7	25.0	18.8	15.3
	= ESI	04-20	62.1	100.0	07-07	115.3	105.0	102.6	100.1	101.5	103.2	103.3	105.1	99.1	102.0	99.2	96.6	95.3
	EEl	04-20	77.0	100.0	01-18	118.7	110.8	112.1	114.6	111.7	115.5	115.9	114.8	112.5	114.0	111.7	113.2	110.8
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	13.5	19.2	03-22	30.8	13.5	16.7	17.9	22.5	17.4	18.6	17.9	30.8	19.2	21.3	21.2	22.8
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.0	2.1	05-07	22.9	-0.6	2.1	-4.6	1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-4.9	3.6	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	-5.1
	Services	05-20	-65.2	18.7	04-02	63.3	18.1	19.7	16.5	11.5	4.0	14.0	1.5	3.3	9.1	24.1	11.8	13.3
	Consumer	12-03	-38.4	-19.0	04-07	2.6	-15.9	-18.3	-19.9	-21.2	-24.2	-21.1	-22.0	-28.8	-27.9	-27.4	-28.0	-28.9
	Retail trade	04-09	-22.3	12.5	03-08	34.7	30.0	28.0	29.1	29.6	16.2	17.7	17.8	20.4	23.7	25.2	24.6	25.9
	Construction	11-12	-57.5	-23.5	07-06	5.0	-19.6	-13.3	-13.6	-13.6	-13.7	-10.3	-7.3	-10.7	-22.1	-16.6	-17.9	-7.1
	= ESI	04-20	50.3	100.0	05-07	122.0	98.8	99.9	95.1	96.2	92.3	95.5	91.3	96.3	91.2	98.0	92.4	91.2
	EEl	04-09	71.7	100.0	11-17	121.6	109.4	110.9	107.1	107.4	110.2	112.2	111.0	108.2	109.0	109.2	110.5	111.1
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	9.3	21.5	04-22	31.0	10.5	13.5	25.1	24.8	27.5	26.6	15.7	26.0	31.1	26.9	26.7	28.4
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	22.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	16.5	18.1	22.2	15.8	14.6	13.2	9.5	5.8
	Services	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	15.0	16.1	19.1	18.9	18.4	15.9	17.3	14.7	8.9	9.3	11.9	8.7
	Consumer	07-22	-14.8	-2.3	12-17	6.7	3.4	5.0	2.5	0.6	-2.9	-1.8	-0.5	-10.6	-11.2	-11.2	-13.3	-14.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.2	-0.5	04-07	26.9	11.9	9.7	6.3	10.8	-0.7	0.1	-3.2	-7.6	-2.2	-1.2	0.5	-0.5
	Construction	06-09	-57.3	-7.4	03-07	27.4	5.8	6.6	8.2	10.8	10.7	6.7	9.1	2.6	-1.8	-13.0	-15.6	-19.1
	= ESI	04-20	66.5	100.0	08-00	118.6	115.9	115.8	114.9	113.5	108.4	110.0	112.9	103.7	101.3	99.4	96.7	92.0
	EEl	04-20	66.8	100.0	12-00	124.2	109.1	112.9	112.8	114.6	116.9	109.7	113.5	115.3	112.8	112.9	107.4	103.9
	FII ⁽ⁿ⁾	02-20	3.1	17.5	04-20	40.5	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	9.7	10.7	7.3	27.7	22.4	22.0	25.9	22.5
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.7	-0.1	12-21	32.4	28.7	26.2	30.5	29.8	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.3	23.9	27.6	21.0	22.0
	Services	04-20	-54.9	19.5	11-10	47.4	37.3	38.3	40.6	39.9	37.1	31.0	31.5	33.0	31.6	31.7	26.9	25.8
	Consumer	07-22	-19.9	0.5	05-21	9.0	6.9	6.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	-2.4	-2.0	-11.2	-10.3	-13.6	-15.0	-19.9
	Retail trade	01-09	-39.4	12.8	01-10	45.1	20.2	24.9	26.8	29.9	25.2	12.9	28.4	21.8	18.2	19.3	12.8	-0.5
	Construction	07-03	-64.4	-3.0	06-07													

TABLE 1 (continued) : **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)				2021					2022							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.2	4.0	01-15	10.3	5.5	3.2	6.1	5.4	8.3	2.3	2.4	-4.0	-0.8	-2.1	0.9	2.7
	Services	04-20	-51.1	6.7	07-21	18.1	12.4	11.3	9.3	6.1	8.2	8.1	6.6	6.1	8.3	9.5	5.1	2.0
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.6	06-20	14.9	7.9	6.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.4	0.0	-0.7	-6.8	-10.5	-10.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-21.1	8.1	12-19	17.9	8.5	8.2	5.1	8.4	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.5	9.9	8.4	6.9	9.2
	Construction	06-13	-43.0	-11.4	02-19	10.3	-3.0	-2.7	-3.0	-1.1	-0.4	3.5	-4.5	-1.5	-6.1	-6.0	-5.6	-7.1
	= ESI	04-20	46.9	100.0	11-19	116.5	110.9	107.0	107.6	106.0	109.4	104.5	103.0	95.4	98.9	95.5	94.6	95.3
	EEl	08-13	80.2	100.0	05-19	119.8	109.4	109.6	109.9	107.1	109.3	111.6	114.0	106.1	108.4	108.5	107.3	103.9
	FIII ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	22.2	07-22	34.1	16.6	20.0	23.7	24.3	20.6	22.7	23.0	30.4	30.4	29.9	30.6	34.1
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.6	09-21	9.6	6.7	9.6	4.6	6.6	7.6	7.1	5.0	2.8	1.4	0.2	-1.0	-3.4
	Services	04-20	-34.8	20.6	05-22	32.6	21.9	23.6	25.8	25.4	26.0	27.1	27.1	22.2	26.6	32.6	29.7	28.5
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-8.7	09-07	8.5	-21.6	-20.4	-23.4	-29.1	-31.6	-27.4	-29.3	-27.5	-32.7	-32.4	-36.8	-31.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.9	02-13	26.7	12.8	16.1	19.8	20.6	19.6	20.8	18.0	16.1	19.4	19.5	16.9	15.0
	Construction	04-20	-47.6	-10.6	07-11	7.2	-7.9	-8.6	-7.5	-6.7	-10.2	-15.1	-17.9	-19.6	-16.8	-17.8	-15.5	-14.0
	= ESI	04-20	45.0	100.0	09-07	114.7	100.2	103.3	99.9	99.5	99.4	101.1	98.5	95.1	95.4	97.2	93.3	93.2
	EEl	04-20	43.3	100.0	05-11	116.2	101.2	104.0	104.4	105.4	106.6	104.6	101.9	99.7	101.4	105.3	103.6	101.7
	FIII ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	24.6	06-20	48.9	15.0	16.5	18.0	17.9	24.2	22.2	19.9	20.5	19.8	17.3	19.9	21.2

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEl were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2022.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.0	-3.6	12-21	12.9	11.4	11.5	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.3	7.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	2.0
	EA	03-09	-36.8	-3.3	10-21	14.0	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.4	13.9	13.2	13.4	9.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	3.5
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.0	06-21	7.1	4.5	2.1	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.7	-0.3	-5.6	-1.4	-3.3	-8.0	-6.8
	BG	04-20	-30.7	-3.1	01-08	12.0	-3.9	-4.4	-3.8	-3.6	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-5.8	-3.8	-4.8	-0.9	-1.1
	CZ	02-09	-36.1	1.9	06-00	28.1	-3.2	-9.5	-10.6	-3.9	-1.7	1.6	3.8	-3.9	-1.5	4.4	3.1	-3.5
	DK	02-09	-43.6	-7.2	10-21	8.9	3.8	3.4	8.9	4.9	5.2	-1.6	-2.5	0.0	3.8	-3.0	-7.9	-9.0
	DE	03-09	-41.8	-3.2	09-21	23.5	22.8	23.5	20.9	20.2	23.0	22.6	22.3	16.2	16.2	14.9	15.0	11.1
	EE	04-20	-36.7	3.6	12-06	26.8	17.3	19.4	18.9	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.9	12.1	11.8	10.6	6.8	1.0
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.5	21.9	21.1	23.8	18.4	14.0	15.9	15.4	11.5	10.8	5.6	17.0	1.4
	EL	02-09	-34.0	-5.5	01-22	13.1	9.4	2.2	8.4	8.9	8.6	13.1	9.8	9.7	3.0	5.2	0.2	-0.1
	ES	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	02-22	9.5	2.0	2.6	5.0	3.8	6.0	6.7	9.5	4.3	-1.3	1.1	1.8	-4.7
	FR	04-20	-42.4	-5.7	06-00	15.2	4.3	2.0	3.8	6.5	5.1	5.3	7.5	1.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
	HR	04-20	-36.6	-2.6	08-17	16.2	12.3	11.5	7.3	9.4	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.5	12.1	3.5
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	7.7	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.2	7.9	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.8	1.1
	CY	04-20	-51.5	-3.8	03-08	20.9	-9.5	-6.7	-3.9	-5.9	-0.6	-1.4	2.4	-8.1	-9.5	-10.5	-13.0	-7.3
	LV	02-09	-36.5	-2.9	02-07	10.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	1.6	-1.8	-3.5	-2.9	-4.6	-4.2
	LT	04-09	-40.5	-6.8	11-07	11.5	4.4	0.4	1.3	3.5	4.3	3.2	1.9	-3.2	-1.2	0.1	-3.4	-1.7
	LU	04-20	-54.9	-15.8	08-21	21.8	21.8	6.5	5.7	3.2	6.4	14.5	12.4	-2.6	0.8	-1.9	-1.2	-12.6
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.0	07-18	18.0	8.3	3.9	10.7	13.2	9.0	10.8	4.8	0.2	-0.4	1.3	3.5	0.3
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.0	08-21	27.5	27.5	1.8	6.2	-8.5	-11.3	-4.2	25.1	1.4	-2.2	-14.8	-10.3	-14.3
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.8	6.7	8.2	9.3	9.8	7.6	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.3	5.1	4.9
AT	03-09	-37.4	-3.3	06-21	18.8	15.9	12.3	13.8	14.4	14.7	11.4	11.8	11.6	9.8	3.8	7.3	3.7	
PL	04-20	-43.2	-13.1	06-07	-1.3	-12.4	-12.3	-11.4	-11.5	-10.0	-12.9	-13.2	-15.8	-15.1	-15.7	-17.5	-20.1	
PT	05-20	-38.6	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-0.9	-2.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-3.8	-1.3	-3.7	-3.2	-4.0	
RO	04-20	-31.9	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-0.3	-1.0	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	
SI	01-09	-38.1	0.2	09-06	15.3	10.2	7.1	3.2	7.1	8.9	8.6	9.2	3.9	4.8	2.1	0.0	-0.9	
SK	04-20	-50.0	2.1	05-07	22.9	-0.6	2.1	-4.6	1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-4.9	3.6	-3.7	3.8	-3.8	-5.1	
FI	03-09	-36.8	0.3	03-07	25.0	22.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	16.5	18.1	22.2	15.8	14.6	13.2	9.5	5.8	
SE	03-09	-39.7	-0.1	12-21	32.4	28.7	26.2	30.5	29.8	32.4	28.0	30.1	29.3	23.9	27.6	21.0	22.0	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	04-20	-57.1	9.1	12-21	22.1	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.7	22.1	21.7	21.0	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	4.3
	EA	04-20	-56.7	8.4	09-21	23.9	23.5	23.9	23.0	22.1	21.2	21.6	20.8	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.6	6.3
	BE	04-20	-40.9	-0.3	01-11	16.0	8.6	6.5	9.6	14.0	7.6	4.1	4.6	-1.9	0.4	-0.4	-4.8	-3.3
	BG	04-20	-47.7	20.4	09-08	44.1	8.1	7.8	9.3	10.3	14.6	15.9	16.9	4.6	6.5	5.1	9.8	15.2
	CZ	04-20	-57.2	15.5	06-00	55.6	9.3	-7.2	-7.7	17.5	17.9	24.8	18.9	5.7	13.5	20.9	14.7	10.7
	DK	02-09	-33.0	11.4	05-18	30.2	25.4	18.9	25.1	17.5	22.7	8.7	7.7	10.6	14.0	7.3	-1.6	-5.3
	DE	04-20	-50.3	5.8	09-21	29.3	28.2	29.3	23.6	21.9	25.4	26.0	25.1	5.6	6.5	12.1	13.4	3.5
	EE	04-20	-62.1	13.6	03-02	47.5	20.7	22.2	19.2	20.6	17.3	18.2	13.8	11.0	8.3	8.3	7.6	2.3
	IE	04-20	-63.0	41.7	06-00	70.8	46.6	50.6	50.8	47.8	21.0	39.9	37.2	26.8	29.1	29.1	28.0	18.2
	EL	08-15	-30.9	15.8	02-00	44.8	27.5	19.2	24.1	27.8	24.5	27.4	34.4	24.3	24.8	20.7	16.1	19.5
	ES	04-20	-52.9	3.2	08-00	17.5	10.1	8.6	15.5	10.9	10.1	15.7	12.9	0.9	3.6	5.9	7.1	1.2
	FR	04-20	-69.6	7.5	11-00	26.1	22.1	18.1	16.9	21.0	24.4	20.2	22.3	13.3	11.2	8.1	9.5	11.0
	HR	04-20	-55.0	18.3	08-17	47.4	26.7	25.4	21.2	24.7	22.6	22.5	25.6	12.5	20.1	21.0	24.3	17.0
	IT	03-09	-25.2	10.1	07-00	31.1	15.6	15.4	16.5	15.7	17.8	15.7	14.2	5.5	7.2	8.4	6.8	5.1
	CY	04-20	-90.7	5.3	10-06	42.0	-1.9	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	8.9	9.3	4.3	-13.9	-14.2	-10.2	-16.9	-1.1
	LV	04-20	-37.3	11.1	03-02	37.0	8.4	7.7	7.9	5.5	8.5	7.7	13.0	2.7	0.1	0.4	-6.5	-4.5
	LT	04-09	-33.4	12.0	02-03	39.2	19.5	10.4	14.1	19.5	20.3	22.8	20.2	2.2	5.3	12.4	6.4	8.7
	LU	04-20	-76.8	-1.6	04-16	38.5	31.1	28.8	23.6	27.2	35.5	38.0	33.5	12.6	4.1	-6.2	-6.2	-8.8
	HU	04-20	-63.6	7.1	06-18	29.5	18.9	10.7	18.3	25.7	15.3	22.9	12.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	5.2	5.5
	MT	04-20	-74.7	20.1	02-22	63.8	56.5	40.1	44.2	-1.9	-4.9	-13.7	63.8	32.6	36.5	-5.4	4.5	-10.6
	NL	04-20	-59.1	6.6	02-18	19.9	11.3	15.3	18.3	17.5	14.3	11.6	11.3	9.3	11.7	11.2	9.0	7.7
AT	04-20	-50.8	11.1	08-00	32.5	22.1	20.1	20.6	29.4	25.7	22.4	18.8	12.9	11.6	4.7	9.1	5.3	
PL	04-20	-71.0	9.0	12-06	28.8	-3.1	-2.9	-0.6	-2.5	-1.5	-6.7	-7.1	-17.2	-13.0	-13.8	-16.5	-18.7	
PT	04-20	-52.8	3.8	04-05	16.9	8.1	8.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.4	11.7	-0.9	6.1	1.3	3.5	3.7	
RO	04-20	-75.7	9.9	03-03	37.3	5.9	3.2	1.9	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.3	2.9	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.3	
SI	04-20	-48.7	19.7	06-06	42.8	23.2	14.1	18.7	24.8	30.5	19.7	22.3	10.5	16.0	13.2	14.3	9.3	
SK	04-20	-77.0	18.6	05-07	59.6	17.2	24.4	16.3	21.3	14.8	13.1	7.4	11.9	16.0	33.5	7.5	11.6	
FI	04-20	-44.8	12.3	05-07	38.9	28.3	25.9	26.8	29.5	21.6	17.8	26.9	21.8	17.5	14.9	15.6	9.5	
SE	04-20	-55.5	21.7	09-10	48.7	42.0	30.2	40.0	40.7	39.0	34.9	40.1	41.3	24.6	32.3	25.5	34.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.8	02-22	11.1	7.2	8.2	8.6	10.1	10.5	10.2	11.1	10.2	10.1	6.1	6.5	3.4
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.3	02-22	14.4	10.4	11.1	12.1	13.8	13.9	13.8	14.4	13.8	12.8	7.7	9.5	5.6
	BE	05-20	-56.7	-17.9	06-00	12.0	-2.6	-2.8	-2.7	0.0	0.7	-0.6	-7.5	-8.6	-3.5	-4.6	-10.7	-10.8
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-34.5	07-19	-7.0	-20.4	-22.3	-22.5	-21.8	-22.4	-19.7	-23.5	-24.3	-20.5	-21.6	-16.6	-18.0
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-4.6	11-00	29.5	0.0	-2.4	-5.3	-11.1	-5.3	-2.7	-3.2	-0.9	-1.3	-4.6	-2.3	-5.9
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.8	09-06	5.4	-13.7	-10.1	-4.7	0.7	-0.4	-12.7	-8					

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.6	6.0	07-21	-7.0	-5.8	-5.3	-6.7	-4.2	-5.9	-4.0	-4.8	-4.0	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8	1.6
	EA	12-08	21.7	6.1	07-21	-7.4	-6.4	-5.8	-7.1	-4.3	-6.4	-4.2	-5.2	-4.5	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	1.5
	BE	10-01	25.0	2.9	07-21	-17.0	-7.7	-2.6	-2.2	-4.9	-9.6	-4.8	-1.9	6.2	1.2	4.8	8.5	6.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.6	01-04	-17.1	-0.6	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-4.2	0.5
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.1	01-04	-5.3	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.2	4.2	16.6	16.8	3.2	3.0	15.3
	DK	07-07	30.5	11.2	01-10	-25.0	0.4	-1.5	-6.5	3.6	6.6	0.8	7.3	3.5	-1.8	4.9	9.4	10.5
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.3	08-21	-15.3	-15.3	-13.6	-13.8	-11.7	-15.1	-13.5	-13.8	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-8.5	-7.2
	EE	06-00	12.0	-4.5	07-21	-22.9	-15.1	-17.3	-13.9	-15.5	-13.7	-10.0	-11.6	-10.6	-12.9	-10.9	-7.3	-4.1
	IE	02-09	32.7	5.1	12-18	-24.0	-10.0	-11.3	-17.0	3.3	-14.9	-8.8	-7.2	-9.1	2.1	5.9	-16.5	2.3
	EL	03-09	28.0	11.8	01-22	1.0	1.4	8.2	4.0	5.5	8.8	1.0	3.8	1.9	10.2	2.2	6.0	13.9
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4	4.7	3.0	4.9	5.5	3.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	14.5	8.5	11.1	13.5
	FR	12-08	29.2	8.9	07-21	-5.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.4	-2.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	5.9	11.9	7.6	9.0	8.6
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.4	07-17	-14.6	-8.2	-9.4	-6.3	-12.7	-5.2	-10.8	-4.8	-10.0	-8.7	-8.3	-9.2	-6.3
	IT	01-02	14.2	3.9	06-10	-5.0	-0.4	-1.2	-2.3	-1.0	1.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	1.5	0.8
	CY	05-11	5.1	-13.6	11-01	-43.0	-28.3	-26.8	-28.8	-20.9	-21.7	-18.7	-24.0	-17.5	-23.0	-24.9	-16.6	-17.2
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.8	02-14	-14.5	-4.3	-5.7	-3.6	-3.6	-2.4	1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-2.2	-3.0	-2.3	-4.0
	LT	03-09	16.5	0.0	07-11	-14.4	-11.1	-11.0	-7.1	-10.1	-10.0	-9.7	-10.9	-13.1	-13.1	-11.6	-8.0	-8.6
	LU	05-12	49.1	13.0	06-22	-28.6	-11.4	9.2	7.2	13.5	10.5	-12.3	-10.3	8.8	-9.2	-9.3	-28.6	-4.2
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.5	05-09	-18.8	-4.8	-5.9	-0.4	-7.5	-0.6	0.6	0.8	-1.1	2.6	2.5	0.6	3.8
	MT	11-20	45.9	7.9	04-21	-41.6	-2.3	2.7	-2.7	-13.2	-3.3	-10.4	-15.9	-6.8	14.5	4.2	-5.1	-8.3
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.5	03-11	-0.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.6	5.0	5.2	7.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	5.7	4.1
	AT	02-09	24.0	5.8	06-21	-17.5	-10.6	-8.9	-12.5	-4.4	-8.6	-2.9	-4.7	-8.6	-6.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.2	12-03	-7.7	-1.0	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-5.9	-4.5	-3.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.3
	PT	05-20	18.1	2.2	01-08	-16.3	0.0	1.7	2.8	-1.0	1.6	2.4	-1.3	0.9	0.2	-1.0	-0.4	2.2
	RO	02-05	12.0	-0.9	05-20	-10.4	-2.4	-3.1	-4.1	-2.4	-3.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.9	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-2.9
	SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1	5.8	8.1	10.7	10.4	9.8	7.9	5.9	7.9	10.0	10.1	11.3	8.5
	SK	07-22	27.0	0.5	02-01	-28.0	22.0	20.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	22.0	21.0	-2.0	21.0	24.0	19.0	27.0
FI	12-08	22.0	2.5	08-00	-21.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	-5.0	-3.0	-7.0	-11.0	-4.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	6.0	
SE	01-09	40.6	10.0	07-21	-27.0	-23.0	-20.0	-22.0	-20.0	-19.0	-16.0	-16.0	-12.0	-13.0	-20.0	-10.0	-7.0	
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.9	1.9	01-18	18.2	9.7	7.6	9.6	7.3	12.3	13.9	12.9	11.5	7.6	5.0	7.7	3.2
	EA	05-20	-53.7	1.1	01-18	18.4	10.7	9.1	11.3	8.4	13.7	14.1	13.1	10.7	6.4	4.2	8.1	3.5
	BE	05-20	-49.7	0.3	07-06	17.7	7.9	5.8	14.7	6.0	-1.1	8.7	11.2	9.2	-0.2	-2.2	-3.8	-2.7
	BG	06-20	-41.3	2.1	01-07	30.6	3.7	-5.6	-5.2	-7.8	-2.9	0.2	-1.2	0.4	6.3	3.6	7.5	2.6
	CZ	06-20	-62.1	8.4	03-07	38.0	2.3	-8.3	-10.9	-16.8	6.3	3.5	0.5	4.5	3.0	5.9	12.1	22.4
	DK	04-09	-45.5	9.0	07-17	31.5	24.3	30.7	29.4	25.1	10.6	23.8	18.6	24.2	17.6	19.2	14.1	2.0
	DE	04-20	-47.8	1.4	10-10	24.9	3.9	4.5	10.2	2.9	13.5	11.1	10.5	6.0	-3.5	2.8	4.7	-3.6
	EE	04-09	-47.6	9.8	06-21	34.7	23.2	27.4	24.8	19.2	17.7	16.0	14.1	11.3	22.0	20.0	15.2	12.1
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.5	03-00	62.1	35.6	27.9	29.5	30.3	38.8	44.4	27.2	18.2	27.3	22.7	32.1	17.7
	EL	06-20	-37.1	5.6	03-00	37.5	20.8	16.5	20.1	22.1	22.8	19.1	22.4	18.3	15.9	13.3	14.5	15.1
	ES	05-20	-56.9	-2.5	12-06	18.4	5.0	-1.4	4.5	3.9	2.6	2.9	1.8	10.9	7.3	-1.7	2.5	0.1
	FR	05-20	-68.7	5.1	06-00	33.9	19.7	14.3	14.3	11.9	17.3	21.0	16.1	14.4	10.6	9.5	14.0	10.4
	HR	05-20	-40.4	7.1	03-17	32.0	27.0	25.4	18.6	9.6	25.9	21.4	12.1	18.0	16.5	21.4	19.3	14.3
	IT	05-20	-61.5	-13.5	07-00	10.3	5.0	4.8	6.2	7.0	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.4	3.7	1.1	1.9	-1.6
	CY	05-20	-76.6	-11.3	04-07	37.4	-20.9	-8.6	1.2	2.2	8.5	1.0	6.2	-0.9	-11.9	-15.0	-15.7	-9.0
	LV	02-09	-48.6	3.3	10-03	25.4	6.3	4.3	5.7	1.1	2.9	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	5.9	-2.2
	LT	01-09	-41.5	6.1	12-05	29.6	4.2	7.0	12.0	9.9	14.5	14.3	17.1	12.0	11.4	5.4	13.7	9.4
	LU	05-20	-77.7	-1.1	08-10	42.8	6.2	6.7	3.5	8.1	-1.0	-13.5	0.1	-11.4	12.0	20.0	-5.9	-2.8
	HU	03-09	-58.8	-1.8	03-18	24.9	10.2	7.4	13.2	11.1	9.9	21.3	11.3	0.6	6.0	5.7	5.4	-1.3
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.7	07-07	54.8	19.7	8.4	37.4	17.0	-5.1	53.1	-44.8	-4.6	5.6	3.9	30.1	-41.4
	NL	06-20	-45.4	4.1	06-21	18.8	15.7	13.8	13.2	12.1	13.6	12.6	13.7	14.0	13.5	10.3	9.9	9.6
	AT	06-20	-63.2	13.5	07-00	37.9	28.5	25.7	21.7	26.9	23.1	19.4	31.2	26.7	20.7	11.4	15.2	7.7
	PL	05-20	-53.2	1.0	04-04	32.4	-2.9	-5.0	-5.1	-3.3	-0.7	-1.4	-2.5	-3.0	-5.3	-8.7	-6.9	-10.9
	PT	05-20	-56.6	-4.7	08-14	18.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-8.5	-4.8	0.3	9.2	1.3	3.0	2.0	6.6	5.7
	RO	06-20	-66.5	4.3	09-00	32.1	5.7	1.9	-2.1	-0.1	1.1	7.5	9.9	8.3	6.9	7.5	5.5	7.0
	SI	05-20	-70.4	9.6	05-00	44.5	24.9	21.3	12.8	14.2	16.6	25.8	28.6	24.3	18.0	12.9	14.1	12.3
	SK	04-20	-88.0	14.2	02-02	63.8	2.3	-8.3	-20.5	-11.0	18.4	19.7	8.7	6.1	-11.6	-9.9	11.8	4.1
	FI	03-09	-48.2	10.0	05-07	40.7	18.4	22.0	22.0	8.6	17.1	20.2	15.9	16.1	11.7	9.0	5.3	9.3
	SE	06-20	-49.1	15.3	07-10	53.5	23.3	15.8	18.4	21.3	12.1	29.9	20.8	28.0	17.0	14.1	11.0	15.3
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.4	02-22	5.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	4.8	3.5	5.4	5.6	3.0	3.2	-2.2	1.3	-2.5
	EA	05-09	-61.3	-14.1	01-22	7.9	4.0	3.5	4.4	7.4	5.3	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.6	0.2	3.9	-0.5
	BE	03-09	-61.5	-18.4	06-00	9.2	-6.5	-3.8	-1.2	4.3	4.3	6.1	-1.2	-10.3	-9.2	-10.1	-13.5	-7.3
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.9	07-19	-13.7	-29.5	-29.7	-27.0	-29.3	-30.4	-27.6	-29.2	-30.5	-26.7	-26.1	-23.7	-24.3
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-6.5	07-00	26.6	-3.2	-2.2	-7.4	-12.2	-7.0	-3.1	7.6	-3.6	-8.2	-8.8	5.0	2.7
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.8	05-07	2.7	-11.7	-7.3	-8.0	2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-3.4	-6.9	-4.8	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.5	-4.2	02-22	16.0	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.9	14.9	15.5	16.0	11.6	10.6	10.9	9.6	8.4
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-4.0	02-22	17.2	12.8	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.8	16.3	17.2	11.8	11.0	11.8	10.4	9.6
	BE	04-20	-42.8	-6.3	10-00	9.3	8.3	4.7	6.7	8.3	7.1	5.7	9.2	2.4	5.6	0.6	-0.7	1.8
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-5.0	09-06	13.2	2.8	0.9	1.7	-1.5	-1.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	9.4	8.0	10.6	8.3
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.6	05-07	18.4	4.7	4.7	3.3	1.8	2.2	10.3	11.2	4.8	12.9	2.3	3.8	3.5
	DK	04-09	-42.7	1.0	10-21	29.9	15.2	18.1	29.9	25.9	24.0	25.1	21.7	26.7	8.1	10.1	8.9	-4.1
	DE	04-09	-40.3	-5.1	02-22	21.2	14.5	13.8	14.4	15.1	18.1	19.3	21.2	10.6	6.8	10.1	8.6	7.7
	EE	04-09	-49.8	0.7	12-21	28.8	23.2	25.7	25.4	25.6	28.8	26.7	23.6	16.9	5.7	9.9	9.3	3.8
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.2	05-18	61.9	26.1	22.7	30.3	30.6	24.2	37.4	38.4	28.1	39.0	54.0	27.6	28.9
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.9	01-22	20.5	9.8	8.3	15.0	6.3	18.9	20.5	9.6	1.8	2.0	-5.6	1.4	7.3
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.6	12-17	11.1	-1.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.4
	FR	03-09	-42.8	-8.6	02-22	15.0	8.7	9.8	10.9	10.5	12.5	14.4	15.0	13.2	14.5	12.8	12.6	11.6
	HR	03-09	-28.0	1.6	06-22	23.2	15.8	20.2	18.0	19.9	19.1	15.2	21.0	13.2	18.5	16.6	23.2	10.8
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.4	12-00	11.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	8.9	8.9	6.4	9.1	6.1	7.3	7.2	8.0	7.0
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.2	11-05	13.9	3.4	5.1	2.2	1.6	4.7	7.3	8.0	4.6	5.4	2.8	-0.6	-2.6
	LT	03-00	-50.5	-3.1	01-22	21.1	11.3	17.6	16.5	18.8	18.9	21.1	20.9	15.5	16.4	11.0	13.4	10.2
	LU	04-09	-67.4	-16.4	12-21	37.3	-5.4	11.9	16.6	16.4	37.3	9.1	16.4	-1.2	9.1	15.5	15.1	24.1
	HU	03-09	-47.2	-1.5	08-21	20.9	20.9	15.3	19.6	13.9	12.7	18.9	18.0	7.5	7.6	9.9	9.4	9.8
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.6	03-18	56.7	44.7	17.0	33.8	10.9	12.4	13.4	18.4	2.9	32.8	53.1	34.0	29.1
	NL	04-09	-37.1	-2.9	12-21	23.0	16.3	17.4	21.3	20.7	23.0	21.3	21.0	19.3	18.3	18.4	16.5	17.7
	AT	03-09	-39.2	0.6	11-21	28.4	28.3	23.4	25.9	28.4	28.1	22.6	21.4	19.4	20.0	9.1	18.9	13.9
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.3	-1.7	-0.9	-0.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.8	-3.5	-7.5	-7.5	-6.7	-9.2	-13.2
	PT	04-20	-28.8	0.5	10-17	13.4	6.8	-1.6	7.3	9.1	9.6	8.5	8.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	4.2	5.9
	RO	04-20	-41.1	-7.0	05-15	6.6	0.8	1.6	-1.4	1.3	3.2	4.8	3.5	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	-0.6
	SI	01-09	-51.7	-6.0	12-21	30.0	26.5	25.7	21.1	22.9	30.0	28.5	23.6	21.1	27.9	17.5	21.2	14.8
	SK	02-09	-57.4	-6.4	12-17	34.5	6.9	7.4	0.0	2.4	11.4	12.1	15.3	13.9	9.7	6.4	8.6	10.9
	FI	06-09	-50.9	-8.2	09-21	27.4	25.9	27.4	24.5	26.7	26.8	17.7	18.6	19.5	9.8	12.9	9.0	6.9
	SE	03-09	-60.6	-8.6	12-21	36.3	27.8	32.8	35.3	28.4	36.3	29.0	28.9	25.6	22.9	24.8	23.0	27.3
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	7.3	04-22	56.8	35.5	37.2	40.7	47.8	46.3	46.0	47.4	54.4	56.8	53.1	48.6	43.7
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.1	04-22	59.3	36.9	38.4	42.0	49.3	47.9	46.7	48.5	56.0	59.3	55.2	50.1	45.1
	BE	02-09	-22.1	5.6	04-22	54.1	32.2	32.4	29.7	40.8	36.9	37.9	40.6	47.6	54.1	41.8	34.6	31.0
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.2	04-22	38.5	15.2	14.6	28.4	24.6	26.2	31.4	24.2	30.5	38.5	37.9	31.5	32.0
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	8.1	03-22	57.1	24.1	26.7	28.4	35.0	34.4	56.3	55.2	57.1	54.5	49.6	48.9	45.1
	DK	04-20	-19.1	3.2	04-22	47.9	20.2	25.1	25.8	38.6	32.9	31.5	31.7	38.5	47.9	38.3	38.1	32.8
	DE	03-09	-14.0	8.3	04-22	70.8	48.2	48.7	51.4	57.2	57.1	56.9	57.3	65.5	70.8	65.5	58.5	54.4
	EE	02-09	-33.5	10.6	04-22	59.1	41.3	48.4	54.9	55.8	57.6	54.8	51.4	53.3	59.1	52.4	42.1	38.1
	IE	04-09	-10.2	15.3	06-22	74.3	39.2	47.4	49.5	57.0	44.8	58.7	56.8	64.9	72.1	73.3	74.3	69.7
	EL	03-09	-10.8	5.6	03-22	48.0	34.3	34.6	37.3	41.3	40.7	42.5	44.3	48.0	47.2	43.6	41.5	34.9
	ES	04-20	-27.0	2.2	03-22	43.7	16.1	18.4	27.2	34.7	30.6	35.5	37.5	43.7	42.0	33.2	28.4	30.7
	FR	02-15	-19.2	4.1	05-22	51.7	29.3	29.6	31.5	44.3	46.9	37.0	44.1	50.0	45.6	51.7	48.2	39.4
	HR	02-09	-21.2	5.6	04-22	64.7	26.7	33.0	41.4	40.3	43.6	54.1	63.0	62.8	64.7	60.1	56.9	51.0
	IT	03-09	-14.0	7.7	04-22	53.1	33.2	31.5	38.8	44.6	44.8	43.2	44.2	50.0	53.1	45.9	40.5	35.5
	CY	04-13	-23.1	5.1	05-22	73.6	10.0	32.0	43.0	67.5	59.6	51.8	52.7	60.7	66.7	73.6	68.0	68.0
	LV	02-09	-27.5	9.5	04-22	48.9	26.9	22.2	27.3	29.3	30.0	33.4	34.0	47.2	48.9	47.9	44.8	37.9
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.4	04-22	55.5	22.8	21.2	29.9	40.9	40.7	47.1	44.2	49.7	55.5	48.6	41.8	29.7
	LU	05-01	-41.2	0.4	04-22	75.1	58.6	58.5	57.9	58.1	60.8	56.7	64.2	63.5	75.1	51.5	28.0	39.7
	HU	04-09	-15.5	15.2	04-22	62.7	44.0	40.4	33.7	46.8	44.7	49.5	44.3	53.3	62.7	55.1	55.4	52.5
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-7.4	04-22	67.6	10.9	8.7	58.3	41.7	23.2	30.8	30.1	40.5	67.6	52.7	38.3	48.8
	NL	04-09	-16.0	9.5	04-22	54.6	28.5	30.1	39.2	42.4	43.8	43.4	38.8	46.9	54.6	51.5	49.9	43.2
	AT	03-09	-31.7	6.6	04-22	69.1	45.3	45.4	51.0	51.2	53.3	53.0	52.1	56.3	69.1	58.3	50.3	48.4
	PL	04-20	-9.2	7.7	04-22	38.1	23.2	24.6	27.8	35.9	33.9	35.4	30.2	34.4	38.1	35.6	33.5	28.5
	PT	04-20	-25.3	5.3	04-22	43.0	19.6	21.0	25.0	28.2	31.2	30.0	26.1	39.3	43.0	36.1	31.1	26.8
	RO	01-16	-4.0	16.9	11-00	60.1	23.8	31.4	36.7	37.1	35.3	37.7	39.8	47.8	42.7	43.1	41.3	37.9
	SI	03-09	-34.6	1.2	04-22	51.0	30.6	33.1	34.0	44.3	46.6	47.9	42.4	42.8	51.0	46.9	44.5	37.2
	SK	03-01	-63.0	8.0	12-02	58.0	13.0	12.0	22.0	20.0	13.0	-8.0	13.0	43.0	35.0	39.0	35.0	27.0
	FI	03-09	-30.0	6.2	04-22	63.0	43.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	34.0	43.0	51.0	62.0	63.0	55.0	43.0	46.0
	SE	04-20	-14.3	8.7	05-22	54.2	36.7	39.8	40.4	45.0	45.7	45.4	51.7	52.9	53.3	54.2	49.1	38.9
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	32.5	04-20	57.4	24.5	26.2	28.0	28.5	28.6	28.9	26.6	41.8	41.2	38.0	40.1	40.2
	EA	04-19	19.6	34.6	04-20	59.8	26.7	28.0	29.7	29.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	43.4	43.1	39.6	42.0	42.0
	BE	06-21	9.7	18.8	04-22	29.8	10.9	14.9	15.4	15.2	14.1	21.3	15.4	28.9	29.8	28.9	26.6	26.0
	BG	07-21	5.6	11.1	03-22	20.8	9.6	8.0	6.4	12.4	12.6	11.1	12.4	20.8	12.4	17.5	10.3	8.8
	CZ	06-21	29.7	50.1	03-22	64.6												

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020	2021					2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Date	Value		Date										Value
EU	II-20	67.3	80.6	IV-07	84.5	78.2	79.6	80.6	82.5	82.2	82.5	82.2	81.7	
EA	II-20	66.5	80.7	III-07	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.8	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.5	82.4	
BE	II-09	69.5	79.9	II-00	84.7	77.1	78.9	79.5	80.9	81.1	80.0	80.1	79.0	
BG	I-00	54.4	68.0	IV-18	78.1	71.8	72.7	73.0	74.1	73.9	74.1	74.9	75.0	
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.9	II-08	90.8	83.0	85.7	85.0	88.1	76.5	83.3	81.6	83.2	
DK	IV-09	71.6	80.9	II-07	88.9	79.2	79.8	78.2	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.9	82.7	
DE	II-20	69.7	83.9	II-07	88.5	81.6	82.1	85.0	86.1	85.8	85.9	85.1	85.0	
EE	III-09	57.1	72.4	IV-21	83.0	68.9	74.1	77.2	78.2	83.0	72.5	70.6	74.9	
IE	II-20	54.3	76.9	III-17	82.7	74.0	76.7	73.5	80.8	81.6	78.9	82.6	79.7	
EL	III-15	62.6	72.1	II-01	79.1	73.6	73.0	74.3	77.8	77.4	76.8	76.6	74.6	
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	75.6	77.0	77.4	77.5	79.2	78.8	80.0	78.9	
FR	II-20	60.0	82.9	IV-07	87.5	78.1	79.3	80.2	82.9	82.0	82.7	82.2	82.2	
HR	II-20	59.3	71.0	II-22	79.3	69.3	73.5	74.1	76.6	76.9	76.8	79.3	77.0	
IT	III-20	63.8	75.1	IV-00	78.8	73.0	75.1	75.4	77.5	77.7	78.6	78.6	78.7	
CY	II-13	42.6	58.4	III-08	71.0	47.6	50.5	48.8	50.1	55.6	55.4	58.2	58.2	
LV	I-01	50.7	69.8	III-18	78.0	73.5	73.2	74.5	76.1	77.1	74.6	75.4	76.4	
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	III-22	78.8	73.8	74.1	76.7	77.6	78.3	77.9	77.7	78.8	
LU	II-20	49.9	78.9	IV-00	87.8	77.2	78.7	83.6	83.7	81.8	81.9	79.9	81.4	
HU	II-09	67.8	80.8	III-07	87.9	79.1	78.7	78.2	79.5	82.7	82.3	80.6	79.9	
MT	II-03	2.1	75.6	II-07	88.5	76.2	75.8	77.9	78.4	75.2	62.9	64.6	67.6	
NL	II-20	74.3	81.6	I-01	85.1	79.0	80.4	81.8	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.3	83.9	
AT	II-20	72.9	85.3	III-21	89.6	82.1	84.1	86.3	89.6	88.5	88.4	88.9	87.9	
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.7	II-18	83.2	77.5	78.4	78.9	79.9	78.9	80.3	80.4	78.9	
PT	II-20	69.8	79.7	IV-03	86.9	77.9	78.8	78.7	78.9	80.2	81.8	82.5	81.6	
RO	III-20	66.6	77.6	III-06	84.8	71.3	72.8	72.7	73.4	72.7	72.4	71.7	71.1	
SI	II-09	68.7	81.5	I-22	86.1	83.1	82.5	84.2	85.9	85.3	86.1	85.3	84.7	
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	82.0	82.4	82.5	81.9	82.1	82.8	83.9	83.5	
FI	III-09	65.2	81.0	III-06	87.7	76.1	78.3	82.1	81.8	82.5	81.3	80.7	81.2	
SE	II-20	71.0	83.6	IV-06	88.5	83.2	83.9	86.0	86.9	83.3	84.9	85.0	84.8	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021					2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-22	-0.4	14.2	II-09	44.5	21.1	16.5	9.2	1.7	0.7	-0.4	2.0	6.7	
EA	I-22	0.8	14.7	II-09	45.4	23.3	19.0	10.6	3.0	1.3	0.8	2.6	8.0	
BE	IV-21	2.2	22.1	II-09	54.0	27.9	20.9	13.3	8.0	2.2	2.5	8.4	16.4	
BG	III-22	-5.9	5.3	I-02	22.7	2.3	-1.0	-0.2	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-5.9	
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	10.8	II-09	47.9	16.7	11.2	8.5	5.3	8.3	2.7	18.3	6.3	
DK	III-07	-15.7	16.1	II-09	55.7	7.4	1.5	1.0	-10.2	-5.5	-5.8	-5.4	6.6	
DE	I-18	-7.2	14.1	III-09	55.8	32.5	25.3	6.1	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.0	10.6	
EE	IV-06	-18.7	8.6	II-09	43.4	24.0	7.5	-2.5	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7	-13.8	3.0	
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.8	II-19	25.6	17.0	9.9	4.8	-11.7	-6.0	-0.9	5.0	4.6	
EL	II-00	0.5	21.4	II-09	42.1	27.5	22.5	15.9	13.0	4.4	4.8	9.4	14.8	
ES	IV-00	-2.2	10.3	III-09	31.6	13.7	8.4	10.9	-1.0	6.0	-2.2	1.2	3.1	
FR	III-00	-11.2	11.0	II-09	45.7	18.1	21.6	18.0	10.2	6.6	1.1	-0.7	0.6	
HR	I-22	-4.8	9.4	III-09	22.9	13.9	22.1	3.9	2.8	1.6	-4.8	4.9	-0.1	
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.6	II-09	42.7	27.0	27.2	25.4	19.6	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.6	
CY	II-20	-64.6	-13.6	I-11	19.6	-33.3	-50.0	-26.1	-24.1	-11.1	-11.2	-8.2	-5.8	
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	2.8	1.8	-5.3	-1.7	1.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.2	IV-09	35.9	8.5	9.0	2.7	-1.2	-5.8	-5.4	-5.6	-0.2	
LU	IV-04	-4.3	18.7	II-09	66.2	10.5	-1.1	-0.1	3.0	2.1	6.8	-1.5	8.4	
HU	IV-03	-49.4	28.7	II-09	64.3	37.8	27.7	19.0	11.1	14.7	12.7	19.1	9.0	
MT	I-22	-25.1	12.2	III-20	52.4	4.7	6.1	10.4	22.3	4.3	-25.1	-5.7	37.0	
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.9	II-09	21.7	-0.5	-3.7	-6.6	-7.5	-9.0	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	
AT	IV-00	-10.9	11.0	II-09	46.5	25.1	15.3	0.2	-7.9	-8.6	-7.2	-8.4	-4.0	
PL	I-18	-6.2	10.7	IV-01	38.6	4.5	0.7	-2.8	-4.8	-1.0	-3.7	-0.6	4.2	
PT	III-00	-14.1	5.8	II-20	33.9	9.7	8.8	5.7	2.8	0.4	5.7	3.3	4.1	
RO	IV-03	-19.2	5.1	II-00	31.8	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.3	II-09	59.9	7.8	2.0	-4.4	-9.4	-5.8	-8.8	-5.1	-2.7	
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.5	I-09	44.0	15.0	18.0	7.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	
FI	IV-07	-20.0	18.3	III-09	58.0	40.0	18.0	7.0	-6.0	-10.0	-5.0	-15.0	1.0	
SE	II-22	-24.6	10.5	II-09	54.6	11.6	1.6	-2.6	-19.5	-15.5	-24.4	-24.6	-18.5	

TABLE 2a (continued): **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)				2020	2021					2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Date	Value		Date										Value
EU	III-09	3.2	4.0	I-22	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	
EA	IV-09	2.9	3.6	I-22	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	II-22	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	
BG	II-01	1.7	4.1	II-03	6.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.8	III-02	26.1	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4	
DK	IV-12	1.1	2.6	I-21	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.3	
DE	II-09	2.4	3.0	II-22	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.3	
EE	II-20	2.8	4.0	II-02	8.0	4.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	
IE	IV-19	3.0	3.8	II-19	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	
EL	III-15	3.4	4.7	IV-00	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.8	
ES	I-19	0.7	3.2	I-22	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.6	5.5	
FR	IV-00	2.7	4.0	I-22	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	
HR	IV-12	3.3	4.4	I-19	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	
IT	IV-09	2.7	4.3	III-22	6.9	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.9	
CY	II-20	1.4	2.4	IV-10	5.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.3	
LV	I-11	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.7	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	
LU	I-01	1.8	3.6	I-21	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	
HU	IV-02	2.6	4.6	II-06	6.6	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.4	11.3	13.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.3	5.2	
NL	II-00	2.5	3.4	III-22	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	
AT	II-20	3.5	4.8	II-08	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	
PL	IV-00	5.2	10.8	II-13	20.9	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	
PT	III-03	1.7	3.7	IV-07	5.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	
RO	IV-01	1.5	6.6	II-15	9.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	
SI	II-20	3.3	4.4	III-22	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	
SK	II-20	4.1	6.3	III-19	9.5	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	
FI	I-10	2.1	3.0	II-18	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	
SE	III-02	2.5	3.7	III-19	7.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021					2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-09	-44.3	2.4	III-21	26.8	9.7	8.1	19.3	26.8	16.7	15.7	8.2	1.0	
EA	I-09	-43.9	2.1	III-21	36.5	7.6	11.1	16.8	36.5	15.2	16.3	6.6	4.9	
BE	II-20	-41.7	-1.5	I-00	17.3	11.4	10.8	9.2	8.8	3.7	5.1	1.5	-7.2	
BG	II-09	-42.2	-0.2	III-06	22.6	-11.8	-8.1	-6.3	2.8	-2.0	-1.2	3.0	1.3	
CZ	I-09	-53.5	7.9	IV-06	44.8	7.4	2.1	5.8	15.3	3.3	17.9	17.2	7.6	
DK	II-09	-57.4	6.6	II-07	33.7	-2.1	7.4	14.0	22.8	14.9	4.3	32.1	15.8	
DE	IV-08	-55.1	0.6	II-21	36.8	32.5	19.0	36.8	33.7	11.3	9.7	-1.9	-9.7	
EE	II-09	-49.8	8.2	I-07	43.6	1.9	23.5	24.2	27.6	30.9	25.8	29.3	5.0	
IE	III-20	-14.9	28.2	III-21	55.4	11.4	9.7	35.7	55.4	43.9	42.7	30.4	20.2	
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.5	II-00	21.1	-4.3	-2.3	3.9	6.8	16.0	8.6	8.4	4.7	
ES	II-20	-30.5	3.6	IV-18	16.8	-5.4	0.7	7.7	15.9	12.7	9.5	6.3	0.0	
FR	II-09	-52.6	3.0	III-00	32.5	1.1	-6.1	11.4	25.8	14.2	23.3	16.0	8.5	
HR	II-09	-39.1	11.2	IV-17	36.2	-6.0	6.7	7.1	25.6	20.8	19.5	24.9	11.4	
IT	III-20	-57.3	-0.7	II-00	22.5	-4.2	-0.4	10.7	22.3	20.4	21.5	14.1	6.4	
CY	II-13	-61.9	-19.8	III-08	25.1	-61.6	-59.7	-56.1	-43.1	-35.1	-32.5	-30.9	-27.6	
LV	I-09	-53.3	3.6	IV-03	22.2	1.3	1.4	3.7	11.9	3.6	6.6	6.8	-6.7	
LT	I-09	-61.6	4.7	IV-17	26.1	-1.6	7.9	25.1	11.9	12.8	13.5	19.2	10.1	
LU	I-09	-75.8	-6.6	III-21	42.1	-4.5	11.7	22.9	42.1	37.2	10.0	9.3	-13.1	
HU	II-09	-58.6	-2.0	III-18	28.7	-20.3	-10.8	-3.9	12.7	12.6	19.3	2.1	-3.4	
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.3	II-21	61.1	22.2	-12.4	61.1	26.9	12.9	26.7	11.5	-34.7	
NL	III-20	-36.9	5.0	IV-21	24.1	1.2	9.6	16.7	23.3	24.1	19.6	16.0	13.7	
AT	II-20	-40.8	9.4	III-21	43.9	11.0	15.5	29.9	43.9	35.5	22.9	19.6	6.3	
PL	III-20	-37.1	0.1	II-04	29.1	-7.6	-9.2	-4.6	-0.5	-5.8	-4.8	-9.2	-14.6	
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.9	II-00	16.9	-24.7	-26.8	-3.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	-3.1	-5.3	
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	-6.1	-9.4	-5.6	7.0	-6.1	1.7	1.3	2.1	
SI	II-09	-53.5	8.8	III-06	32.6	16.1	12.6	24.1	24.2	18.2	26.3	14.7	0.7	
SK	II-20	-70.0	21.3	I-02	60.0	58.0	35.0	26.0	22.0	38.0	14.0	27.0	20.0	
FI	I-09	-48.4	6.3	II-00	41.1	-5.3	6.9	27.2	35.7	28.0	22.5	10.4	-5.1	
SE	II-09	-42.9	10.5	III-21	37.9	20.8	22.7	33.6	37.9	36.7	22.9	18.6	16.9	

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021					2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-20	-49.5	7.9	IV-06	17.9	-0.6	1.3	12.2	16.6	12.9	13.4	3.0	5.2	
EA	II-20	-47.4	7.4	III-21	18.1	-1.3	0.5	14.3	18.1	14.6	14.7	3.8	6.1	
BE	II-20	-23.3	5.5	I-11	18.6	7.8	5.3	8.5	12.1	11.6	6.7	-4.2	-6.0	
BG	II-20	-45.6	12.0	I-00	25.0	1.6	4.5	10.7	8.2	4.1	7.6	5.5	12.6	
CZ	I-09	-42.8	15.1	II-00	45.9	10.7	10.6	7.5	11.3	5.0	8.7	9.2	2.6	
DK	II-20	-38.4	9.6	II-00	31.0	3.1	0.2	14.0	18.7	0.6	10.0	20.6	4.9	
DE	II-20	-48.0	8.4	III-10	21.4	8.7	11.4	16.8	18.0	11.0	15.2	1.3	3.1	
EE	II-20	-64.0	10.0	III-00	31.9	-4.4	7.5	15.7	13.2	24.1	16.0	0.0	5.2	
IE	II-20	-26.7	26.8	II-18	52.9	-3.4	-5.6	40.0	38.5	35.9	39.8	43.9	38.0	
EL	I-09	-9.9	18.0	III-21	46.3	24.1	30.5	24.9	46.3	34.8	43.4	26.6	22.7	
ES	II-20	-39.2	2.8	IV-06	13.6	-22.6	-12.5	-4.1	-2.7	0.6	0.6	-4.7	-5.1	
FR	II-20	-70.1	3.6	II-00	23.4	-11.5	-8.4	4.1	15.8	15.0	19.2	-0.6	15.7	
HR	II-20	-46.6	18.6	III-15	38.3	2.5	11.5	17.2	12.6	15.6	12.1	11.5	16.2	
IT	I-09	-28.9	9.2	IV-00	20.5	-3.6	-0.3	10.8	16.5	16.1	11.1	2.8	6.0	
CY	II-20	-100.0	-5.8	III-18	43.9	-64.4	-62.2	-60.2	-43.1	15.8	-47.9	-47.7	-29.2	
LV	II-20	-34.9	8.2	I-02	23.7	0.3	-4.3	2.9	8.4	2.3	1.3	-4.7	-6.9	
LT	I-09	-29.3	10.8	II-15	29.7	8.9	0.5	18.8	10.3	8.3	14.6	13.8	6.4	
LU	I-09	-70.9	-4.5	II-00	45.6	-0.8	17.9	18.9	17.9	12.4	13.2	4.1	-12.5	
HU	II-20	-45.9	8.0	IV-00	27.7	-9.5	3.6	-2.6	11.4	8.0	12.2	8.7	10.3	
MT	II-20	-82.0	17.2	I-20	53.0	-5.2	18.6	12.7	13.9	24.0	-42.4	29.3	-18.0	
NL	II-20	-47.3	4.8	IV-00	19.2	-2.9	2.4	8.7	9.2	14.8	9.7	9.9	9.3	
AT	II-20	-58.2	6.9	IV-06	19.2	-0.6	-1.3	11.0	11.4	10.9	10.8	1.3	-10.7	
PL	II-20	-66.2	7.5	I-07	24.4	-7.9	-8.5	-6.6	-2.0	-4.2	-9.5	-15.0	-16.1	
PT	II-20	-58.7	4.5	II-00	31.3	-0.7	-3.2	1.1	-0.7	1.4	1.3	-1.4	-0.9	
RO	II-20	-58.5	5.8	III-00	23.5	-2.2	-0.2	-0.4	3.1	-2.0	4.6	0.7	1.1	
SI	II-20	-53.0	19.7	II-00	40.1	19.2	15.2	20.0	24.6	20.2	18.0	10.6	10.7	
SK	II-20	-49.9	20.3	III-00	53.1	31.3	29.6	21.4	36.1	23.2	16.7	39.3	4.3	
FI	I-09	-44.0	8.8	II-15	65.0	1.0	12.0	21.0	17.0	3.0	8.0	1.0	-15.0	
SE	II-20	-64.0	16.5	I-06	44.1	12.9	19.8	19.0	16.3	16.9	12.8	5.0	15.3	

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-09	-9.8	0.8	III-00	9.5	-2.0	-1.5	3.6	3.6	0.6	-1.5	-0.9	-4.9	
EA	II-09	-10.4	1.2	III-10	10.3	-1.5	-1.1	4.2	4.2	1.1	-1.7	-1.1	-5.2	
BE	I-09	-23.0	-4.8	III-21	15.7	-3.9	3.7	13.8	15.7	3.3	0.5	-7.0	-6.5	
BG	II-20	-16.7	0.3	I-07	15.7	-5.8	-6.0	-8.1	-2.6	-8.9	-8.5	-6.2	-6.1	
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.2	III-01	28.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.0	
DK	II-09	-20.8	-4.1	II-07	11.0	-8.3	-5.7	6.0	4.2	-0.7	-7.6	-2.8	-3.6	
DE	III-22	-11.6	2.3	III-10	13.3	-0.8	-1.2	6.8	3.6	3.0	-1.5	-1.5	-11.6	
EE	I-09	-13.1	2.4	III-10	12.7	1.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.7	-1.6	0.8	-3.0	
IE	I-22	-19.5	4.4	IV-18	33.7	-1.8	0.3	9.8	14.4	-12.7	-19.5	4.7	0.7	
EL	III-03	-5.2	3.9	I-19	13.0	-0.1	0.6	10.5	10.7	11.6	4.1	-0.4	6.5	
ES	I-04	-7.7	6.6	II-15	19.1	0.9	2.2	8.9	6.4	3.3	2.0	2.6	-3.5	
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.3	III-10	16.3	-1.0	-4.0	-1.6	-0.1	0.7	-2.0	-2.8	-4.1	
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.8	III-18	22.1	-8.3	2.3	6.1	-5.3	0.2	9.7	7.5	9.2	
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.6	II-01	15.3	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	-0.1	0.8	
CY	II-20	-103.4	-8.1	I-18	41.3	-2.1	-16.4	-3.4	-14.0	-2.1	-2.4	-60.5	-43.9	
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.8	I-02	33.9	-3.9	-5.1	-1.0	-3.3	0.1	-0.1	-6.2	-2.0	
LT	III-09	-19.4	-0.4	IV-02	16.2	-3.0	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-7.0	-1.2	-14.7	-17.4	
LU	I-20	-42.2	-5.3	III-10	28.8	8.9	5.1	7.1	4.3	5.6	6.2	-0.2	5.3	
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.3	III-00	11.6	-13.1	-6.7	-7.0	-2.7	-5.4	-2.8	0.4	-0.5	
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.0	III-07	37.1	-6.1	2.3	-9.9	-5.5	-4.4	-2.3	2.9	-0.1	
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.3	I-00	4.4	-1.3	-0.5	-0.6	1.8	1.4	0.2	-1.6	2.1	
AT	II-09	-8.3	5.1	IV-00	17.1	-4.2	-0.2	2.4	7.3	4.6	5.5	0.0	-2.5	
PL	II-02	-27.5	-4.7	I-04	2.8	-6.5	-8.3	-7.4	-4.5	-4.1	-8.7	-8.6	-10.0	
PT	II-20	-25.9	5.5	II-10	22.4	-1.6	2.2	-0.4	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.7	
RO	IV-01	-17.7	2.1	III-02	11.3	0.6	2.5	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	
SI	II-09	-29.6	-4.8	II-15	10.1	-1.0	-3.4	1.6	3.9	0.5	1.2	-7.4	-1.9	
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.9	IV-01	26.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	11.0	0.0	-14.0	-2.0	
FI	II-09	-26.0	-5.0	IV-00	29.0	-16.0	-10.0	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-8.0	-6.0	-7.0	
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.1	III-09	29.2	-2.0	-2.0	10.0	6.0	1.0	14.0	15.0	2.0	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.5	7.2	03-00	35.3	16.3	16.0	17.0	16.9	13.7	12.6	15.0	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.7	9.8
	EA	05-20	-51.5	6.6	03-00	36.0	17.5	16.8	18.4	17.6	12.6	11.0	14.0	12.6	13.1	13.5	14.1	10.7
	BE	04-20	-58.3	9.3	07-07	30.1	25.0	19.2	22.9	28.2	15.2	15.6	25.5	15.9	13.3	8.1	20.2	16.9
	BG	05-20	-40.2	8.9	04-07	30.1	8.2	9.5	7.5	2.9	7.1	7.0	8.4	6.6	3.6	7.4	6.9	10.2
	CZ	05-20	-20.1	31.8	11-03	53.4	24.5	29.6	33.0	28.0	26.6	27.8	31.8	32.5	34.5	29.9	26.3	28.3
	DK	05-20	-47.6	4.8	05-10	28.1	13.0	15.4	15.3	16.7	12.9	9.5	13.3	11.7	10.3	11.3	9.8	8.6
	DE	05-20	-38.2	12.4	11-00	50.0	21.0	18.8	20.2	18.4	9.2	10.6	15.2	12.0	15.9	17.1	15.0	11.7
	EE	05-20	-66.7	7.4	01-06	37.8	9.7	11.2	5.5	7.1	8.5	4.4	5.3	3.0	-3.9	-4.8	-3.8	-4.6
	IE	04-20	-58.4	21.9	01-16	58.4	41.8	45.5	47.2	30.8	22.4	24.3	42.4	47.6	39.8	36.5	31.0	26.6
	EL	06-20	-52.3	5.6	09-00	58.5	29.9	35.7	40.9	45.6	34.4	33.2	42.4	36.5	19.3	20.3	16.9	15.2
	ES	05-20	-60.6	6.1	03-01	46.5	17.2	19.0	25.1	26.1	13.7	15.6	15.2	17.2	15.7	17.5	19.1	15.3
	FR	05-20	-53.6	0.0	03-01	14.6	8.2	8.5	10.4	13.2	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.1	8.0
	HR	04-20	-64.7	4.2	07-22	28.0	20.2	25.5	20.0	20.8	20.4	21.1	25.2	25.5	24.7	23.3	24.6	28.0
	IT	05-20	-58.2	2.1	04-00	30.7	12.9	13.6	14.1	12.4	11.5	0.5	5.8	5.0	4.3	8.4	11.6	7.0
	CY	05-20	-76.8	4.4	01-18	43.7	28.8	26.6	32.5	31.8	37.9	30.0	39.3	7.7	9.4	15.8	12.6	16.3
	LV	05-20	-43.8	3.0	01-07	21.7	8.0	3.3	1.1	-0.9	0.8	3.7	6.3	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4	-3.6	-1.5
	LT	03-09	-47.9	8.9	04-03	33.9	11.1	11.0	13.6	12.3	14.7	8.6	7.5	-0.8	-7.7	-4.1	2.0	0.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.2	-5.1	06-17	17.4	4.9	5.5	7.2	0.8	-3.0	-3.4	1.3	-2.2	3.2	3.4	-3.1	3.0
	MT	05-20	-65.1	19.2	05-07	63.3	17.0	45.0	11.2	20.2	-16.2	5.9	28.1	30.9	13.7	25.4	27.0	23.8
	NL	05-20	-53.1	4.9	02-07	45.6	17.3	18.1	21.2	19.2	9.2	6.2	11.4	14.4	16.7	16.1	11.5	6.2
	AT	04-20	-55.4	13.1	07-21	34.5	25.9	21.0	30.0	22.6	9.9	13.4	19.6	17.3	16.6	15.8	12.3	13.2
	PL	05-20	-52.7	1.2	01-07	24.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-4.5	-3.3	-8.8	-6.8	-5.8	-7.5	-8.4
	PT	05-20	-56.6	2.1	05-22	22.7	11.1	11.3	14.1	14.3	14.9	8.5	13.7	17.1	21.4	22.7	21.8	16.8
	RO	04-20	-44.6	9.5	06-04	62.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.9	9.3	6.5	4.2	5.4
	SI	04-20	-37.7	13.5	10-02	38.6	13.2	14.8	16.7	16.1	12.9	15.3	17.0	14.4	20.1	18.7	16.4	15.6
	SK	05-20	-65.2	18.7	04-02	63.3	18.1	19.7	16.5	11.5	4.0	14.0	1.5	3.3	9.1	24.1	11.8	13.3
	FI	12-01	-63.5	11.2	09-00	57.8	15.0	16.1	19.1	18.9	18.4	15.9	17.3	14.7	8.9	9.3	11.9	8.7
	SE	04-20	-54.9	19.5	11-10	47.4	37.3	38.3	40.6	39.9	37.1	31.0	31.5	33.0	31.6	31.7	26.9	25.8
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.6	3.8	04-00	36.8	11.5	11.7	12.8	12.7	10.9	10.2	10.6	9.7	8.4	8.9	8.9	6.8
	EA	05-20	-62.7	2.8	08-00	38.7	15.7	14.6	16.7	14.7	9.0	6.5	7.8	6.7	4.9	7.3	9.5	5.4
	BE	05-20	-72.3	0.3	02-07	32.4	19.3	9.5	16.6	16.9	13.0	6.8	21.3	12.8	4.4	-1.2	11.4	4.6
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.0	12-02	42.4	6.2	6.9	5.0	-1.8	2.6	3.5	0.1	0.5	-2.2	4.5	2.3	7.7
	CZ	05-20	12.4	53.0	07-02	78.1	27.6	44.4	35.1	50.3	37.5	43.2	45.4	42.8	43.9	47.0	46.8	53.9
	DK	05-20	-47.2	2.0	05-10	23.7	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.6	9.3	8.2	7.3	8.1	7.3	7.8	6.7	6.6
	DE	05-20	-53.1	9.1	03-00	59.5	19.2	15.9	16.0	10.7	-3.5	-2.3	2.6	-0.5	1.7	4.5	4.9	1.4
	EE	06-20	-66.5	9.7	11-02	46.0	12.7	19.7	14.8	9.1	7.3	4.5	9.8	14.6	5.6	5.0	4.0	1.8
	IE	05-20	-81.0	12.8	01-16	55.1	42.4	41.7	43.0	28.4	21.5	10.2	32.5	48.2	43.4	39.6	32.6	28.1
	EL	06-20	-67.3	1.6	04-00	58.0	27.2	41.0	46.5	48.5	46.4	39.9	44.3	37.7	13.2	17.6	12.0	18.0
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.1	04-00	63.2	19.8	18.0	27.0	27.3	11.9	10.9	3.5	7.5	5.0	12.3	18.8	10.4
	FR	06-20	-58.2	-2.6	06-00	17.0	9.0	6.2	9.0	13.1	11.6	7.9	7.3	7.1	3.8	6.0	8.3	7.6
	HR	05-20	-81.8	-0.5	03-19	28.7	16.4	26.4	17.8	15.8	19.6	17.0	20.9	25.9	18.1	19.1	19.9	24.6
	IT	05-20	-65.3	1.7	07-00	51.4	18.5	18.0	19.4	11.1	12.3	-1.4	2.3	0.3	-1.5	9.0	13.4	8.0
	CY	06-20	-76.1	-2.1	02-20	48.2	20.1	9.5	8.9	31.5	21.3	34.2	32.9	18.8	11.2	9.4	1.1	5.5
	LV	05-20	-46.2	1.6	04-03	22.3	10.2	6.4	4.5	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.4	-2.8	-2.1	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5
	LT	04-09	-47.6	8.2	03-03	55.1	9.7	8.9	12.0	9.4	10.3	9.2	3.1	4.1	-1.3	3.3	7.2	9.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.4	-6.9	03-02	16.2	6.1	1.5	4.6	-2.6	-8.0	-7.9	-5.5	-9.4	-1.9	2.7	-7.0	3.2
	MT	06-20	-87.6	15.8	05-07	72.6	13.0	16.8	5.3	16.3	-14.0	-4.2	29.5	36.8	9.8	16.7	21.4	13.6
	NL	05-20	-59.6	-5.8	03-07	50.8	18.4	17.9	19.9	17.2	1.8	-4.6	-1.0	4.3	5.8	7.7	1.8	-1.9
	AT	05-20	-68.9	10.3	12-17	34.7	24.4	21.7	27.8	17.1	2.7	11.6	16.0	17.2	14.4	14.3	12.8	10.6
	PL	05-20	-54.5	0.3	01-07	22.2	1.0	1.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.9
	PT	05-20	-69.2	-2.9	05-22	28.0	6.4	9.6	11.3	16.4	19.2	10.4	8.5	16.1	22.8	28.0	26.7	20.5
	RO	06-20	-41.9	11.0	04-03	73.7	7.8	8.3	9.1	5.2	8.7	9.0	7.9	7.1	8.4	8.9	7.2	7.3
	SI	06-20	-34.9	21.0	10-02	56.5	17.9	22.5	24.5	28.0	22.6	23.9	28.1	20.4	30.9	29.6	28.1	28.7
	SK	06-20	-86.0	13.8	01-02	66.0	18.0	13.0	7.0	7.0	1.0	5.0	-3.0	-5.0	3.0	24.0	8.0	7.0
	FI	12-01	-146.6	-0.1	05-02	134.6	5.1	5.3	9.8	4.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-8.2	-15.8	-18.8	-16.2	-11.8
	SE	05-20	-56.8	15.6	01-07	52.4	36.4	38.2	39.7	36.7	35.7	28.0	23.3	24.5	24.6	29.2	25.2	22.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-55.2	5.4	03-00	37.7	18.3	15.9	18.0	18.9	15.1	11.2	14.2	16.4	16.7	17.6	18.7	14.4
	EA	06-20	-53.3	5.1	03-00	39.4	18.6	15.7	18.2	19.1	13.9	9.6	12.6	14.5	17.0	19.7	22.3	18.4
	BE	06-20	-76.9	8.6	05-11	33.1	27.1	22.5	21.0	30.3	12.3	10.3	27.1	22.8	25.4	10.8	28.4	27.5
	BG	05-20	-47.8	2.8	06-06	28.7	7.8	7.3	4.8	2.5	4.3	7.6	9.9	7.9	2.1	4.6	7.8	9.0
	CZ	05-20	-48.0	19.3	04-07	41.5	18.9	25.3	30.7	20.6	24.1	17.1	23.0	25.0	36.8	23.0	14.9	14.0
	DK	05-20	-49.8	4.1	05-10	33.5	17.9	21.9	17.6	22.0	16.3	6.6	9.2	8.9	11.4	14.4	11.9	13.4
	DE	05-20	-38.8	12.1	02-00	45.3	20.0	18.2	20.4	21.5	13.7	12.4	16.4	18.8	23.2	25.9	24.8	19.6
	EE	05-20	-71.7	7.2	01-06	46.8	16.0	16.6	8.1	15.1	16.9	8.3	11.8	16.4	1.4	-6.4	-6.8	-4.8
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.3	05-16	58.2	41.3	52.2	52.3	27.7	24.4	16.4	37.4	52.9	44.1	41.4	39.7	38.4
	EL	06-20	-59.2	5.2	04-01	71.0	34.6	33.1	35.6	55.1	23.1	26.1	37.3	27.9	20.9	10.3	13.5	7.7
	ES	05-20	-76.5	-1.6	04-00	38.7	10.0	11.4	19.3	19.8	12.2	12.5	11.4	13.7	12.5	15.5	16.5	14.0

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-64.9	12.2	08-00	39.6	19.1	20.3	20.4	19.2	15.2	16.3	20.2	14.7	14.8	13.5	10.6	8.2
	EA	04-20	-63.3	11.9	08-00	39.2	18.3	20.2	20.2	19.2	14.9	16.8	21.5	16.7	17.5	13.5	10.6	8.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	BE	04-20	-72.7	19.1	07-00	50.9	28.7	25.5	31.3	37.4	20.2	29.8	28.1	12.1	9.9	14.7	20.8	18.6
	BG	04-20	-40.3	17.9	05-02	50.2	10.4	14.2	12.7	8.0	14.6	9.8	15.2	11.3	10.8	13.0	10.8	13.8
	CZ	04-20	-47.7	23.0	02-07	48.5	27.0	19.0	33.3	13.0	18.1	23.0	27.0	29.6	22.9	19.7	17.1	16.8
	DK	04-20	-61.7	8.2	01-11	34.9	11.3	14.4	17.5	17.6	13.2	13.6	23.3	18.1	12.2	11.6	10.9	5.7
	DE	04-20	-43.4	15.9	11-00	60.5	23.8	22.4	24.0	23.1	17.5	21.6	26.6	17.7	22.8	20.8	15.4	13.9
	EE	04-20	-96.2	5.3	12-05	33.1	0.5	-2.7	-6.4	-3.0	1.3	0.4	-5.7	-22.1	-18.7	-13.0	-8.5	-10.8
	IE	04-20	-47.0	35.5	11-15	67.0	41.7	42.5	46.3	36.2	21.2	46.4	57.2	41.8	31.7	28.6	20.7	13.2
	EL	08-15	-52.0	10.0	09-01	72.4	28.0	33.2	40.5	33.1	33.6	33.7	45.5	43.8	23.8	32.9	25.1	20.0
	ES	04-20	-75.1	19.0	02-00	53.9	21.7	27.5	29.2	31.1	16.9	23.5	30.8	30.5	29.7	24.8	22.0	21.6
	FR	04-20	-70.5	1.2	09-00	16.9	6.6	9.8	11.9	12.9	5.6	4.3	10.8	6.7	8.1	7.4	4.1	3.3
	HR	04-20	-87.3	10.7	03-17	34.3	16.5	16.8	20.0	26.7	18.7	25.9	30.6	16.7	29.8	23.9	27.8	29.7
	IT	03-20	-44.7	8.0	11-00	40.5	10.2	14.8	12.3	16.8	8.9	1.2	5.7	7.7	8.4	5.6	9.1	3.8
	CY	04-20	-105.6	12.6	10-21	62.4	41.3	43.9	62.4	28.9	56.5	25.7	46.6	-20.8	-8.6	15.4	14.7	25.3
	LV	04-20	-55.2	6.0	02-02	30.2	4.8	-1.3	-5.5	-2.8	1.5	7.6	9.3	-10.7	-8.2	-6.2	-9.5	-4.4
	LT	04-20	-51.7	9.5	02-03	35.5	12.0	9.7	11.2	10.1	16.0	4.8	8.2	-12.6	-13.4	-10.9	-5.9	-14.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.0	-0.2	03-18	29.2	4.2	12.8	13.6	7.0	7.9	7.6	15.6	9.4	12.7	3.1	0.5	4.9
	MT	04-20	-58.4	22.3	09-21	63.0	26.2	63.0	20.8	29.8	-22.3	-0.2	31.7	18.9	22.3	39.0	9.4	15.3
	NL	04-20	-70.7	13.2	02-07	61.2	14.5	16.7	24.6	19.3	5.6	9.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	18.9	11.3	5.7
	AT	04-20	-54.7	13.7	10-13	33.4	20.1	14.1	26.3	22.2	19.3	14.9	25.4	11.8	14.8	6.9	6.5	5.4
	PL	04-20	-65.5	4.2	11-07	27.1	-0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-2.2	-3.0	-6.6	-6.6	-18.2	-13.0	-12.3	-12.0	-14.3
	PT	04-20	-55.2	9.8	06-06	29.4	18.8	13.9	16.5	14.6	9.5	13.8	28.2	23.5	16.4	15.3	15.8	14.2
	RO	04-20	-62.5	9.9	06-04	49.3	4.3	3.9	3.1	9.0	8.6	10.4	8.7	7.9	11.0	2.1	-2.9	-0.1
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.8	09-02	39.3	3.8	6.8	9.6	6.7	7.7	12.9	15.2	7.4	10.2	8.7	9.3	3.1
	SK	04-20	-62.4	24.4	01-02	83.2	21.2	25.0	27.6	19.5	5.1	30.1	12.6	14.9	10.4	24.3	13.5	10.8
	FI	07-02	-67.6	16.8	05-00	49.9	16.4	24.3	24.9	24.7	26.1	24.4	30.3	25.3	18.7	19.6	19.7	14.6
	SE	04-20	-67.5	24.8	02-01	61.8	42.1	40.5	43.1	45.3	35.9	30.0	40.5	39.8	36.9	29.9	24.6	22.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-28.6	2.8	05-00	27.1	5.9	2.8	5.3	7.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.8	8.1	10.4	10.1
	EA	06-20	-28.3	3.2	05-00	27.3	6.7	2.5	5.5	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.1	11.6	10.8
	BE	04-09	-45.1	3.8	03-00	31.7	-1.1	-2.7	14.9	9.7	18.9	5.8	9.4	17.7	22.6	-1.4	6.5	10.0
	BG	04-12	-29.5	-5.2	08-21	15.0	15.0	9.5	12.7	5.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	7.7
	CZ	07-09	-46.0	-6.8	11-02	27.8	-19.1	-14.9	-18.8	-14.3	-12.4	-3.3	-6.0	-1.5	3.7	-6.2	-13.2	-1.1
	DK	05-20	-38.3	-3.8	11-21	12.7	5.5	8.9	9.0	12.7	8.8	3.6	7.2	7.8	8.8	7.9	6.7	8.4
	DE	12-02	-13.6	7.2	10-00	34.1	6.6	7.3	9.3	6.8	6.7	3.3	7.8	7.0	9.6	8.0	10.2	8.4
	EE	06-20	-31.1	2.3	10-03	17.2	0.9	2.2	0.6	-2.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.4	0.4	3.3	-5.4	-0.3
	IE	05-20	-45.6	16.3	05-16	45.8	25.2	15.7	13.8	11.4	12.3	8.0	16.7	20.9	23.2	36.3	23.9	27.1
	EL	04-01	-48.6	-4.8	11-21	38.1	22.0	27.0	25.1	38.1	17.6	23.3	25.5	17.0	13.3	28.2	33.7	37.9
	ES	05-20	-39.8	2.6	03-01	36.3	12.8	4.3	11.9	15.5	8.4	10.5	6.8	10.5	13.1	15.1	13.6	15.6
	FR	06-20	-54.9	2.3	02-01	24.4	4.2	-3.8	-3.3	6.6	12.6	17.0	11.9	8.3	1.8	1.1	9.3	9.6
	HR	11-20	-28.8	0.3	06-22	19.1	4.3	2.3	-0.4	3.7	9.1	2.7	3.3	4.8	6.8	5.9	19.1	13.7
	IT	02-14	-29.4	0.0	06-00	33.8	5.5	-6.3	-6.5	-1.7	3.2	6.5	2.4	2.3	8.1	7.4	9.9	10.2
	CY	06-02	-24.6	-0.2	07-08	37.4	-6.9	-8.3	-18.3	-9.9	-19.8	-10.9	1.1	-4.6	0.1	1.0	9.9	0.0
	LV	08-09	-45.1	-0.7	12-06	16.8	1.0	-2.4	-4.2	-6.1	-3.4	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-2.2	-2.4	-5.4	-1.0
	LT	08-09	-42.7	1.5	04-07	32.3	-0.4	1.1	-3.7	-2.6	3.4	-4.7	-5.1	-5.1	-5.7	-10.1	-9.8	-8.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-30.2	-5.8	01-16	14.4	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	-2.5	0.8	-2.1	3.2	1.1	1.0	-3.5	1.4	3.8
	MT	06-20	-64.4	10.0	03-22	42.5	14.4	26.5	9.6	22.3	-25.5	21.6	19.8	42.5	11.7	30.8	36.9	19.2
	NL	07-09	-34.1	-2.4	07-07	24.4	8.3	10.4	10.9	12.7	10.4	8.8	5.4	8.6	13.1	13.4	15.1	14.2
	AT	05-20	-23.1	7.9	01-13	33.1	16.3	8.7	19.1	13.2	6.4	17.3	13.2	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	14.1
	PL	05-20	-18.3	-2.0	01-08	13.4	-3.0	-2.8	-5.0	-4.9	-5.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.9	-2.0	-3.8	-4.7	-4.2
	PT	05-03	-38.2	-6.0	01-01	20.8	-0.4	4.9	8.2	9.5	9.2	5.3	6.0	7.8	9.3	10.5	11.0	11.0
	RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.6	07-04	20.0	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	0.3	-2.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	3.4	2.4	0.5
	SI	03-10	-36.2	-1.2	08-08	30.4	11.2	9.5	17.4	11.1	13.8	2.8	6.9	4.0	8.6	7.4	15.2	16.6
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-21.8	11-15	18.6	-26.8	-25.8	-29.8	-32.6	-24.4	-22.8	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8	-13.2	-20.3	-18.6
	FI	07-20	-28.8	6.8	09-00	68.4	9.4	4.6	10.1	10.0	15.2	6.2	1.0	13.8	11.8	19.1	22.2	18.7
	SE	05-20	-43.5	2.4	01-01	49.6	15.9	20.3	24.4	22.3	29.8	24.8	17.9	23.4	30.0	30.5	26.7	29.1
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.8	4.8	01-01	24.8	11.9	13.5	14.2	15.4	11.6	10.8	14.7	13.1	12.6	13.5	12.3	9.6
	EA	04-20	-37.0	5.0	01-01	23.5	12.5	14.0	14.8	16.2	12.0	11.6	15.6	14.1	13.4	13.8	12.5	9.7
	BE	03-09	-33.3	15.8	11-21	42.1	36.7	31.0	39.2	42.1	41.9	36.1	40.8	29.1	29.3	28.2	31.9	28.2
	BG	04-20	-29.2	-3.5	03-18	14.7	7.4	5.9	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.7	0.7	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.3
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.3	05-16	21.8	-12.1	-6.8	-22.0	-15.8	-21.1	-19.4	-6.8	-3.6	-9.3	-3.5	-6.3	-3.5
	DK	04-20	-52.3	-2.7	02-22	11.7	2.0	10.2	9.7	8.4	9.9	2.1	11.7	10.1	8.3	7.1	6.8	3.9
	DE	04-20	-18.4	6.6	08-18	23.4	16.3	18.1	15.9	15.5	12.7	11.0	16.2	13.0	16.3	19.5	17.7	12.5
	EE	04-20	-42.3	9.5	03-05	29.5	7.1	11.6	9.2	8.2	10.1	7.2	6.3	2.8	4.8	4.7	3.3	3.2
	IE	04-20	-35.4	23.3	11-00	46.1	30.5	33.6	26.7	25.5	29.5	27.3	37.8	30.2	24.1	24.4	10.9	9.9
	EL	08-15	-46.4	-1.7	03-00	37.3	10.3	17.5	21.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	31.1	32.8	17.5	26.7	29.8	32.5
	ES																	

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	5.1	04-22	30.6	12.0	13.5	17.0	20.4	20.5	22.0	23.6	26.2	30.6	28.4	28.3	26.9
	EA	04-20	-13.8	5.0	04-22	29.3	12.9	14.3	17.8	20.9	20.7	22.2	23.3	25.4	29.3	28.3	27.7	27.0
	BE	01-10	-14.4	8.4	07-22	34.5	16.5	20.2	23.2	26.8	33.9	31.7	22.5	27.2	27.6	32.8	30.9	34.5
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.0	07-04	44.6	6.3	6.7	8.1	13.2	15.5	19.4	23.1	18.0	17.7	30.6	21.9	17.2
	CZ	05-20	-15.6	5.3	04-22	34.4	10.2	14.9	8.4	25.5	19.4	19.8	22.2	27.9	34.4	33.3	29.4	23.9
	DK	04-20	-21.3	0.4	04-22	17.4	0.0	2.2	5.1	8.9	8.2	5.8	11.0	14.4	17.4	15.3	14.1	10.2
	DE	04-03	-8.6	13.5	04-22	45.5	25.8	27.6	31.4	33.8	35.8	40.8	39.0	40.2	45.5	42.1	43.3	40.4
	EE	04-20	-40.8	10.0	04-22	49.6	23.7	32.4	36.6	38.3	38.8	41.0	45.2	41.3	49.6	47.6	48.0	47.6
	IE	07-09	-48.3	3.7	03-22	53.7	22.5	35.0	34.1	33.4	29.1	32.4	40.2	53.7	52.6	42.1	40.5	45.9
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-3.5	04-22	32.1	3.5	10.9	23.2	26.4	17.2	15.8	24.7	30.2	32.1	23.5	18.3	18.3
	ES	05-20	-17.7	3.8	07-22	33.5	12.4	13.2	16.9	22.7	22.3	25.0	28.3	29.1	31.9	30.8	32.6	33.5
	FR	05-20	-23.0	-2.9	04-22	12.5	2.7	1.8	3.5	7.3	6.0	7.9	9.4	8.5	12.5	10.0	10.6	10.7
	HR	04-20	-21.4	2.2	06-22	38.7	10.0	14.3	19.0	22.9	21.9	32.2	34.0	33.4	35.2	35.8	38.7	37.9
	IT	04-13	-17.9	-0.2	02-04	18.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	6.0	8.6	5.4	7.4	12.2	14.7	13.8	13.8	16.2
	CY	04-13	-41.9	1.6	06-03	93.8	8.1	12.4	10.1	21.8	10.8	26.3	26.4	31.8	25.4	26.8	32.4	27.2
	LV	08-09	-27.1	6.1	11-07	37.8	9.8	8.7	11.6	12.9	12.4	23.8	22.7	23.2	26.8	26.6	28.3	28.7
	LT	06-09	-27.4	2.7	01-22	37.4	11.4	14.6	17.3	20.7	21.8	37.4	28.0	10.8	23.8	24.3	37.1	36.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-7.4	9.6	04-22	57.7	34.6	34.4	34.2	39.5	43.1	44.1	47.5	51.3	57.7	52.8	50.7	44.3
	MT	11-16	-64.5	5.0	10-21	51.4	4.3	33.5	51.4	34.4	29.3	33.8	36.7	36.9	30.2	39.1	35.1	29.0
	NL	04-20	-7.8	9.6	01-07	32.1	13.9	14.4	20.8	21.7	21.0	21.3	22.7	24.1	26.3	25.4	23.8	24.5
	AT	03-13	-10.4	11.2	07-22	54.2	22.2	26.3	30.5	30.1	33.7	40.4	37.2	41.8	54.2	50.6	49.2	54.2
	PL	04-20	-21.0	2.2	06-22	25.9	10.1	10.5	13.7	18.0	21.8	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.5	25.8	25.9	23.0
	PT	04-20	-23.7	2.3	04-22	24.5	5.8	4.5	9.0	14.0	14.7	13.9	16.1	24.0	24.5	21.0	22.8	21.3
	RO	04-20	-14.8	11.2	04-04	58.7	11.6	13.5	20.0	19.1	21.2	21.3	27.8	27.0	27.2	28.0	30.2	27.3
	SI	09-09	-15.2	2.7	06-22	36.4	6.7	6.5	8.5	18.0	17.7	18.5	18.5	26.3	30.3	36.3	36.4	32.7
	SK	03-16	-22.4	11.0	11-02	68.9	9.7	9.7	8.3	18.4	19.4	25.4	26.9	21.8	17.5	25.2	24.3	25.1
	FI	09-03	-31.6	8.6	01-08	48.5	9.7	9.3	14.2	14.5	12.4	13.1	13.4	22.5	26.8	28.5	25.4	22.9
	SE	05-20	-28.0	9.3	05-22	36.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	22.0	22.0	24.0	30.0	30.0	34.0	36.0	33.0	34.0
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.7	16.2	04-20	43.2	16.7	16.1	12.4	15.0	18.5	19.5	16.0	23.0	20.3	17.9	17.1	19.9
	EA	05-19	-3.8	17.7	04-20	45.2	17.3	16.7	12.9	15.7	19.7	20.3	16.6	23.8	21.2	18.3	17.6	20.6
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.3	02-22	14.7	6.5	5.0	8.1	7.8	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	14.3	13.8	11.9	11.4
	BG	06-21	0.8	6.4	01-22	14.5	7.8	11.6	5.3	4.1	1.9	14.5	7.0	5.1	4.0	8.2	8.0	7.5
	CZ	06-22	4.7	20.4	05-21	34.2	28.3	24.4	24.1	22.2	16.9	15.2	17.0	16.4	18.0	8.2	4.7	16.2
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-9.4	05-22	-3.5	-11.9	-15.1	-15.0	-10.5	-4.9	-6.7	-15.6	-8.1	-10.1	-3.5	-5.8	-7.9
	DE	05-19	-5.9	18.5	04-20	44.0	21.1	20.4	13.7	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.6	32.8	26.0	25.1	21.4	32.7
	EE	10-21	13.1	25.1	03-22	40.2	22.7	17.1	13.1	25.5	28.6	27.2	28.3	40.2	37.8	32.7	29.5	29.8
	IE	02-22	0.7	14.3	07-21	26.6	23.4	11.5	8.6	14.4	21.2	12.5	0.7	12.0	14.5	15.1	13.5	12.6
	EL	11-21	-2.7	13.7	04-22	36.7	24.1	16.0	13.8	-2.7	16.0	13.4	-2.3	-0.8	36.7	20.3	3.8	2.3
	ES	07-19	-13.5	9.0	04-22	23.2	12.9	19.4	0.5	9.2	17.3	20.4	13.2	21.0	23.2	11.0	10.1	16.4
	FR	02-22	7.3	12.0	04-21	31.3	11.7	10.1	8.4	8.7	11.2	12.8	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.4	10.1	7.5
	HR	04-19	-18.0	11.9	05-21	32.5	19.1	14.8	17.9	14.2	15.9	14.4	15.9	27.3	19.1	16.7	22.5	17.3
	IT	06-19	20.0	30.7	03-22	44.7	26.8	28.1	32.0	28.5	35.9	38.3	36.1	44.7	37.3	32.7	33.2	33.1
	CY	04-19	-39.1	35.5	03-22	67.4	40.9	38.5	35.1	49.4	31.9	47.8	40.5	67.4	45.0	36.4	32.3	35.9
	LV	09-21	24.1	30.5	02-21	41.0	25.6	24.1	29.5	29.3	28.8	24.9	27.4	34.4	30.7	30.4	26.5	26.5
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.5	04-22	31.7	17.4	17.6	16.0	8.8	10.6	9.1	8.1	21.9	31.7	29.5	29.5	28.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	16.7	08-21	38.9	38.9	33.7	11.3	22.3	9.6	24.8	18.6	14.8	20.7	18.3	12.3	23.3
	MT	03-22	-1.3	25.7	06-21	47.3	12.7	28.2	38.6	23.1	42.8	45.1	38.1	-1.3	1.9	26.5	17.2	0.1
	NL	10-21	8.5	12.6	05-21	22.7	13.6	9.1	8.5	12.3	14.3	15.7	11.1	12.8	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.8
	AT	05-21	-5.6	8.8	07-22	23.5	2.2	4.8	0.2	10.3	13.1	4.0	3.1	15.3	17.5	12.0	22.5	23.5
	PL	10-21	25.9	32.5	01-21	42.1	26.5	28.5	25.9	28.7	29.3	33.7	32.6	40.0	32.8	32.0	30.7	32.6
	PT	07-22	1.6	12.5	07-21	24.3	18.6	12.1	9.1	10.1	15.6	12.8	10.3	14.0	8.7	2.8	1.8	1.6
	RO	05-21	-0.8	5.9	02-22	11.3	3.4	7.5	4.8	8.8	3.2	4.7	11.3	8.7	6.5	5.5	8.7	6.6
	SI	05-22	22.5	29.8	11-21	36.6	29.8	32.5	35.7	36.6	30.1	32.2	30.6	34.1	24.0	22.5	24.4	23.6
	SK	05-21	10.0	20.7	02-21	37.5	22.5	21.0	19.5	14.0	17.5	19.0	17.5	24.5	20.0	14.5	18.5	17.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	21.5	04-20	45.5	8.0	8.5	3.5	4.5	16.0	18.5	12.5	31.0	25.0	17.5	24.0	18.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	8.4	06-22	16.5	3.5	4.0	2.0	-2.0	4.0	8.5	5.0	16.0	11.5	16.5	16.5	14.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)				2020	2021					2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Date	Value		Date										Value
EU	II-20	85.5	88.9	III-22	91.2	87.0	86.2	86.6	88.5	89.7	88.5	90.0	91.2	
EA	II-20	85.1	88.7	III-22	90.9	86.7	85.7	86.1	88.4	89.6	88.1	89.7	90.9	
BE	III-20	87.2	91.5	III-17	94.3	88.0	88.8	90.3	91.7	92.0	90.7	92.4	93.2	
BG	I-12	89.1	91.9	IV-11	94.9	90.2	90.1	91.3	90.7	90.7	91.7	92.2	90.6	
CZ	III-21	91.2	92.9	III-11	96.4	93.6	93.0	92.3	91.2	92.1	93.6	93.3	93.4	
DK	II-20	86.3	89.4	III-18	91.2	87.5	86.8	87.1	88.6	90.2	88.8	89.8	90.9	
DE	II-20	83.1	89.0	III-22	91.3	86.2	83.4	84.8	86.5	89.2	86.0	89.3	91.3	
EE	II-20	78.3	83.0	III-19	86.5	80.6	80.7	81.1	82.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	:	
IE	III-20	77.8	84.9	II-22	89.9	80.0	80.6	81.2	86.7	85.3	86.0	89.9	88.0	
EL	III-20	72.1	81.1	II-19	90.1	87.2	82.2	82.2	86.6	77.6	87.1	88.6	84.4	
ES	III-12	80.7	85.2	I-19	89.2	85.1	83.0	83.4	86.7	88.0	85.8	86.4	87.3	
FR	III-20	88.8	91.0	III-22	94.0	89.3	89.2	89.8	91.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	94.0	
HR	III-12	61.9	83.4	IV-19	87.8	82.3	80.6	79.8	83.4	86.0	83.6	84.2	87.1	
IT	I-14	84.3	87.8	I-19	90.9	87.0	87.3	86.3	88.4	88.4	87.2	88.7	90.1	
CY	III-20	76.8	81.6	I-19	87.5	81.2	80.6	77.7	78.7	80.6	78.0	78.9	79.6	
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	88.5	88.2	88.0	89.5	90.1	90.4	91.3	91.3	
LT	I-12	84.0	87.8	IV-11	91.1	87.2	87.3	86.4	87.1	88.1	88.8	89.4	89.7	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	I-16	79.4	87.6	I-20	94.3	86.1	87.7	87.5	82.5	88.9	88.0	89.2	92.4	
MT	III-20	84.9	90.9	III-22	95.0	88.7	86.7	91.3	94.2	93.8	89.3	88.3	95.0	
NL	III-20	82.7	87.1	III-19	90.2	83.8	83.5	82.9	84.3	86.1	84.3	85.8	87.5	
AT	II-20	80.1	90.1	III-22	93.2	85.6	84.8	86.2	90.4	92.6	90.3	91.8	93.2	
PL	I-18	76.2	90.4	I-20	92.3	91.3	90.9	91.0	91.6	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.6	
PT	II-21	85.3	89.5	III-11	92.2	86.1	87.6	85.3	85.7	86.8	87.2	88.4	88.5	
RO	IV-20	83.3	89.1	III-18	93.8	83.3	90.7	91.5	84.1	86.5	93.5	92.3	93.4	
SI	II-21	86.4	89.2	III-22	92.0	89.6	87.5	86.4	89.6	90.5	90.4	90.5	92.0	
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.1	I-17	95.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	92.0	94.0	
FI	II-20	88.6	91.2	IV-17	92.8	89.6	89.4	89.9	90.9	92.4	91.8	92.1	92.7	
SE	III-20	89.0	92.6	III-22	95.0	90.0	90.0	91.0	93.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4b: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021					2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-09	-72.9	-65.9	I-00	-42.9	-66.4	-67.3	-66.4	-61.8	-62.3	-63.0	-67.7	-67.6	
EA	III-10	-73.6	-66.5	I-00	-43.2	-68.9	-68.1	-67.6	-65.2	-66.4	-65.6	-68.8	-69.0	
BE	IV-08	-84.6	-74.9	IV-02	-48.5	-78.3	-78.5	-77.7	-76.8	-81.0	-77.5	-79.7	-79.3	
BG	I-02	-93.2	-77.5	I-19	-64.4	-71.4	-70.8	-68.5	-70.0	-78.5	-70.8	-73.1	-70.1	
CZ	I-04	-81.8	-68.2	I-19	-52.9	-65.0	-65.7	-65.2	-63.1	-61.6	-63.8	-70.5	-71.8	
DK	II-01	-76.5	-60.9	III-21	-45.9	-49.9	-50.1	-47.6	-45.9	-46.9	-47.5	-51.0	-56.5	
DE	IV-08	-65.2	-51.9	I-00	-18.5	-60.0	-62.2	-59.9	-50.7	-53.0	-54.2	-59.1	-56.8	
EE	IV-09	-89.3	-75.6	I-03	-54.6	-84.2	-86.2	-86.8	-85.4	-66.4	-70.4	-71.6	-76.0	
IE	III-22	-61.5	-44.4	II-19	-36.2	-45.8	-45.6	-47.9	-50.6	-49.2	-51.2	-53.2	-61.5	
EL	II-12	-96.7	-77.8	II-00	-40.0	-86.5	-91.7	-90.6	-88.7	-87.4	-88.2	-89.5	-91.0	
ES	II-11	-93.4	-81.8	I-00	-31.6	-85.7	-87.0	-84.9	-80.6	-81.1	-82.3	-85.6	-85.3	
FR	II-11	-81.7	-75.3	III-19	-67.8	-71.7	-73.8	-75.7	-72.7	-71.5	-71.1	-74.3	-75.3	
HR	I-11	-86.3	-76.5	IV-18	-63.8	-72.7	-70.6	-73.4	-64.7	-69.9	-71.6	-72.1	-72.6	
IT	II-13	-91.3	-76.6	IV-00	-49.9	-74.1	-73.9	-71.9	-66.0	-67.1	-68.6	-77.4	-76.3	
CY	II-13	-92.0	-70.2	I-04	-45.8	-73.3	-77.2	-75.5	-78.6	-78.0	-72.9	-81.9	-85.9	
LV	I-00	-83.0	-60.2	I-02	-6.8	-67.6	-68.9	-58.0	-65.7	-53.8	-58.9	-54.0	-63.7	
LT	I-10	-88.1	-75.9	I-03	-65.0	-70.4	-71.8	-67.8	-66.8	-70.0	-70.9	-77.7	-76.9	
LU	II-22	-82.2	-64.0	I-02	-25.0	-67.1	-73.6	-69.0	-69.5	-69.8	-69.4	-82.2	-73.6	
HU	III-09	-90.5	-77.7	I-00	-34.3	-80.1	-61.4	-78.6	-63.1	-56.5	-60.0	-62.4	-62.9	
MT	I-21	-89.7	-82.4	III-18	-66.7	-84.4	-89.7	-85.0	-83.6	-74.4	-76.0	-76.4	-88.4	
NL	III-13	-48.0	-35.8	I-00	-20.3	-36.5	-37.1	-40.4	-38.0	-38.8	-35.7	-46.1	-46.7	
AT	II-14	-69.4	-59.1	III-00	-41.3	-58.2	-63.7	-60.7	-61.5	-56.0	-62.4	-64.0	-69.3	
PL	II-03	-77.5	-64.9	III-21	-37.2	-52.5	-41.5	-39.8	-37.2	-42.7	-44.2	-42.9	-44.2	
PT	II-20	-88.2	-77.0	I-00	-51.3	-84.2	-84.9	-80.8	-83.5	-82.0	-81.4	-85.0	-85.0	
RO	III-12	-86.2	-75.5	III-08	-60.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-84.8	-68.2	I-01	-43.0	-67.8	-70.3	-68.7	-64.1	-66.6	-68.6	-70.9	-70.8	
SK	II-04	-85.3	-78.9	I-15	-73.9	-81.1	-80.1	-80.6	-79.0	-78.6	-78.0	-78.8	-77.4	
FI	II-09	-73.7	-62.4	I-02	-38.1	-62.1	-63.9	-62.9	-62.1	-60.7	-63.2	-66.7	-68.5	
SE	I-09	-60.7	-45.9	I-00	-19.8	-50.4	-59.4	-53.7	-51.6	-47.2	-49.8	-54.5	-54.7	

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)
(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021				2022			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.8	I-00	-74.0	-80.2	-79.1	-77.7	-76.4	-76.4	-76.4	-78.6	-79.3	
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.3	I-00	-74.9	-81.5	-80.8	-79.3	-78.2	-77.9	-77.6	-80.3	-80.7	
BE	III-03	-92.1	-88.2	III-14	-79.0	-85.8	-84.0	-82.4	-85.9	-87.0	-87.8	-91.3	-91.3	
BG	II-03	-95.0	-89.6	II-20	-77.5	-89.2	-85.8	-86.9	-84.3	-87.7	-84.5	-86.8	-84.7	
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-82.5	-82.6	-78.8	-83.9	-82.8	-84.6	-87.3	-90.6	
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.8	III-21	-56.1	-65.7	-65.6	-62.2	-56.1	-65.1	-68.4	-67.6	-69.3	
DE	II-10	-78.8	-73.3	III-00	-64.4	-73.6	-75.0	-70.5	-66.5	-66.4	-66.4	-71.5	-69.5	
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.9	I-02	-70.8	-92.5	-86.8	-88.2	-88.3	-76.7	-76.1	-76.3	-78.8	
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.5	I-21	-74.4	-80.9	-74.4	-76.3	-81.3	-78.0	-80.3	-78.8	-81.4	
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-87.9	I-03	-66.4	-93.4	-96.4	-94.1	-95.8	-90.3	-94.1	-92.8	-92.3	
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-74.7	-90.6	-90.3	-87.9	-86.8	-86.4	-87.2	-87.4	-88.0	
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.5	I-22	-76.9	-79.9	-78.6	-80.3	-79.6	-77.9	-76.9	-78.6	-81.4	
HR	III-11	-88.6	-82.2	I-20	-75.5	-79.2	-80.3	-78.3	-76.4	-78.5	-79.1	-76.3	-80.7	
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-92.2	-90.7	-90.3	-89.1	-90.0	-89.0	-90.9	-91.3	
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.8	IV-03	-65.6	-81.5	-83.0	-81.4	-83.4	-79.2	-84.6	-85.2	-78.6	
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.7	I-02	-6.8	-79.8	-84.8	-74.2	-79.1	-74.7	-78.1	-74.9	-78.0	
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.8	I-21	-79.9	-85.0	-79.9	-81.3	-83.9	-82.3	-83.9	-84.6	-86.0	
LU	II-11	-85.5	-78.7	II-03	-64.2	-79.5	-75.8	-78.9	-81.4	-77.7	-75.7	-82.2	-83.8	
HU	I-10	-93.6	-83.3	II-00	-38.5	-84.3	-73.7	-84.5	-69.3	-64.5	-71.8	-68.4	-72.1	
MT	III-08	-94.6	-87.1	III-21	-73.5	-82.8	-87.6	-84.8	-73.5	-77.1	-78.0	-80.8	-85.2	
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.3	I-00	-54.6	-69.2	-68.2	-67.1	-69.2	-70.5	-69.4	-74.2	-72.6	
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.7	III-01	-63.1	-81.5	-75.8	-75.4	-75.8	-75.9	-76.0	-76.1	-83.0	
PL	I-19	-92.2	-83.7	III-21	-55.2	-70.7	-56.9	-58.0	-55.2	-61.7	-63.4	-59.4	-61.1	
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.6	I-00	-68.2	-90.2	-89.0	-87.5	-90.5	-90.3	-88.7	-91.4	-92.5	
RO	I-14	-91.0	-84.0	IV-08	-74.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.2	IV-00	-73.6	-81.9	-81.4	-78.8	-78.8	-81.0	-78.0	-82.3	-81.2	
SK	II-20	-90.7	-86.9	IV-08	-82.8	-89.8	-89.0	-89.0	-86.2	-90.2	-87.5	-88.9	-89.4	
FI	IV-15	-75.2	-69.3	IV-01	-62.3	-66.7	-65.3	-63.7	-65.6	-66.5	-62.6	-69.2	-71.6	
SE	I-21	-74.0	-64.5	IV-02	-50.7	-65.9	-74.0	-68.3	-68.8	-67.2	-67.5	-66.9	-72.3	

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)					2020	2021					2022		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.8	III-21	-42.0	-47.2	-46.5	-44.7	-42.0	-42.6	-44.8	-48.3	-51.4	
EA	IV-02	-59.1	-53.2	III-21	-44.4	-48.4	-48.8	-46.8	-44.4	-44.8	-46.9	-50.6	-53.4	
BE	IV-08	-54.6	-45.0	I-01	-32.5	-40.6	-41.9	-45.9	-43.5	-47.8	-46.6	-50.0	-51.7	
BG	I-02	-85.7	-65.0	II-20	-37.4	-57.6	-58.9	-53.9	-53.3	-59.5	-56.6	-58.9	-51.3	
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.6	II-08	-14.5	-30.9	-26.3	-26.3	-26.8	-25.8	-20.9	-29.3	-35.6	
DK	II-01	-79.2	-56.1	I-00	-30.2	-41.2	-38.6	-34.7	-38.9	-44.7	-45.7	-49.9	-54.5	
DE	III-22	-39.5	-26.4	III-17	-15.2	-32.2	-32.8	-30.1	-29.0	-29.6	-29.3	-33.8	-39.5	
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.1	II-06	-13.7	-65.4	-66.1	-69.3	-70.1	-37.4	-31.7	-35.6	-47.8	
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.1	II-21	-25.0	-37.6	-34.2	-25.0	-29.0	-35.1	-33.5	-40.7	-43.1	
EL	I-13	-92.7	-76.0	I-01	-52.7	-74.4	-77.7	-72.0	-76.5	-72.6	-71.9	-78.3	-80.8	
ES	II-11	-89.7	-80.0	III-00	-68.8	-76.7	-76.3	-78.1	-70.2	-68.8	-75.8	-77.4	-79.2	
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.8	IV-21	-46.1	-50.6	-48.7	-48.4	-46.4	-46.1	-49.5	-51.8	-53.8	
HR	II-12	-77.0	-64.0	III-21	-47.6	-57.7	-59.1	-52.0	-47.6	-59.7	-57.5	-55.4	-60.8	
IT	IV-07	-85.8	-73.5	II-21	-54.2	-58.4	-60.3	-54.2	-54.8	-54.2	-56.7	-59.0	-63.0	
CY	II-13	-89.1	-67.0	III-01	-45.3	-63.2	-68.4	-55.8	-59.8	-65.6	-65.5	-64.8	-66.9	
LV	I-00	-73.4	-36.7	I-02	-6.8	-30.7	-23.1	-14.6	-33.6	-23.3	-21.7	-16.9	-25.1	
LT	I-10	-80.5	-64.1	I-07	-51.5	-54.2	-54.3	-56.9	-57.1	-59.4	-61.6	-60.4	-65.8	
LU	IV-14	-48.8	-33.6	I-05	-20.8	-36.9	-30.7	-22.7	-26.7	-24.6	-38.2	-38.6	-36.4	
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-67.3	IV-21	-21.0	-69.4	-39.9	-67.2	-21.1	-21.0	-25.6	-26.4	-32.9	
MT	II-17	-79.3	-64.2	I-22	-48.2	-64.4	-61.0	-61.5	-50.6	-50.7	-48.2	-57.5	-62.7	
NL	II-08	-59.5	-48.3	II-21	-33.9	-38.7	-37.7	-33.9	-34.9	-36.3	-35.8	-34.5	-37.9	
AT	III-02	-49.8	-30.6	II-12	-19.0	-26.9	-29.5	-24.2	-26.3	-26.1	-26.6	-33.5	-41.1	
PL	II-14	-57.5	-39.2	IV-21	-6.2	-26.9	-8.6	-8.9	-6.7	-6.2	-10.3	-12.4	-16.8	
PT	IV-12	-81.3	-66.8	II-01	-45.3	-69.1	-64.0	-63.7	-60.2	-64.9	-62.8	-69.8	-68.4	
RO	III-10	-69.2	-52.3	II-07	-37.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.5	III-07	-14.2	-50.2	-50.0	-43.1	-41.6	-48.5	-47.1	-45.9	-50.9	
SK	II-20	-70.7	-58.8	I-08	-45.6	-70.1	-66.8	-65.6	-67.8	-70.6	-65.6	-67.7	-67.4	
FI	III-03	-71.1	-58.8	I-21	-48.5	-51.4	-48.5	-50.5	-48.8	-50.4	-53.4	-57.1	-57.7	
SE	IV-14	-34.4	-20.4	III-12	-6.9	-23.0	-22.4	-17.8	-17.0	-20.2	-22.6	-23.9	-33.0	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2021					2022						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.5	8.6	06-22	57.9	28.2	31.6	38.6	45.3	42.5	42.9	47.8	55.2	56.3	57.0	57.9	55.5
	EA	04-20	-10.6	7.8	06-22	56.7	28.4	31.8	38.3	45.0	42.1	43.3	48.2	55.5	56.2	56.3	56.7	55.8
	BE	12-20	-16.0	8.3	04-22	64.6	27.7	33.5	34.3	33.9	46.8	37.0	57.1	60.1	64.6	64.6	60.0	61.1
	BG	04-20	-10.5	12.4	08-00	63.9	22.1	21.2	24.0	25.1	27.0	27.6	35.4	37.0	35.0	52.6	45.1	48.3
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	7.2	03-22	54.1	34.3	27.2	38.1	47.0	47.1	39.7	43.5	54.1	51.5	46.1	50.9	37.3
	DK	04-20	-18.6	2.9	05-22	58.9	7.8	14.8	15.0	41.4	37.6	30.7	47.1	45.0	57.3	58.9	53.5	55.8
	DE	04-20	-11.9	13.6	06-22	78.0	53.1	54.7	61.2	67.3	59.6	59.6	64.5	72.4	74.6	77.2	78.0	71.4
	EE	03-09	-38.1	31.7	06-22	90.2	70.0	69.1	79.3	81.8	81.3	80.9	78.2	83.7	83.3	86.4	90.2	82.6
	IE	07-09	-49.2	12.2	05-22	86.1	54.6	58.8	63.1	64.4	63.3	66.5	57.9	83.8	84.7	86.1	72.5	74.8
	EL	06-12	-34.6	3.1	11-21	73.8	39.3	39.7	46.2	73.8	59.9	54.9	58.3	63.1	64.9	64.0	72.8	66.5
	ES	04-20	-18.2	6.7	06-22	57.1	23.7	34.0	40.4	53.1	46.5	46.0	47.0	56.4	56.8	46.9	57.1	46.4
	FR	03-09	-32.1	-1.2	05-22	42.2	14.5	13.9	20.1	26.2	24.6	26.2	35.3	37.7	38.1	42.2	41.0	41.7
	HR	04-20	-16.7	5.0	02-22	69.2	32.4	34.9	38.9	43.4	37.3	50.8	69.2	50.6	52.0	57.3	60.2	58.4
	IT	08-05	-20.1	8.3	07-22	50.8	6.6	12.1	17.0	26.5	27.3	34.2	35.8	45.3	41.6	42.4	42.3	50.8
	CY	04-13	-32.8	7.3	05-22	71.6	38.9	43.1	56.5	58.3	60.5	58.5	64.4	67.5	69.7	71.6	67.5	66.4
	LV	07-09	-21.4	20.6	04-04	58.3	37.6	35.0	36.8	31.7	42.2	47.4	48.6	57.4	54.8	54.6	55.3	52.8
	LT	07-09	-47.6	9.1	04-11	57.0	12.6	19.7	24.7	22.1	19.0	28.0	26.9	28.9	35.0	33.9	35.4	31.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.0	34.2	06-00	79.9	60.0	52.6	55.4	59.0	57.4	60.7	62.5	70.9	79.8	78.6	71.9	71.5
	MT	02-19	-39.4	13.5	05-22	85.7	55.5	56.1	83.5	74.2	75.9	74.2	77.5	82.0	79.8	85.7	83.1	83.3
	NL	11-10	-18.7	7.3	04-22	54.9	12.8	17.5	34.1	36.8	36.1	35.1	42.7	47.2	54.9	53.9	41.3	50.9
	AT	12-11	-3.0	16.3	07-22	71.4	38.6	44.9	57.1	48.6	37.3	48.1	51.9	64.2	66.4	69.2	67.1	71.4
	PL	12-02	-8.3	15.5	01-22	42.9	24.1	28.6	31.5	36.2	38.4	42.9	37.6	41.8	42.5	42.7	42.6	39.2
	PT	07-03	-11.3	7.1	03-22	40.0	13.7	15.6	19.4	24.2	22.5	24.3	27.5	40.0	38.3	34.0	35.7	35.2
	RO	01-16	-16.5	25.5	06-22	67.9	31.7	35.6	44.1	43.7	41.8	39.0	42.5	56.9	58.3	54.9	67.9	50.9
	SI	07-16	-35.6	10.8	03-22	56.8	34.1	0.5	50.6	48.7	46.2	47.8	30.2	56.8	48.8	54.2	56.7	42.2
	SK	07-09	-29.0	17.5	06-22	73.0	32.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	61.0	68.0	70.0	73.0	66.0
	FI	03-15	-48.3	7.2	04-22	78.2	34.1	31.7	35.8	30.2	53.8	51.7	61.3	68.5	78.2	77.6	72.3	57.6
	SE	07-05	-15.1	17.4	06-22	82.6	33.0	43.3	51.4	54.8	62.5	64.5	72.0	71.2	75.7	77.6	82.6	74.3
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	29.4	04-20	51.2	29.2	29.0	29.9	31.7	34.1	32.4	30.4	38.8	39.3	38.8	37.2	39.8
	EA	11-19	12.6	31.8	04-20	53.8	31.4	31.3	32.3	33.8	36.5	34.6	32.5	40.7	41.3	40.8	39.2	41.8
	BE	07-21	18.2	29.6	06-22	48.5	27.1	24.6	23.7	29.0	35.0	30.3	25.7	27.7	32.5	40.6	48.5	31.7
	BG	06-22	6.2	14.3	11-21	27.1	12.7	14.8	13.5	27.1	19.6	9.8	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	6.2	9.0
	CZ	06-21	15.9	30.3	05-22	43.3	27.8	30.5	23.1	33.7	32.8	32.3	17.5	40.8	40.0	43.3	41.1	42.8
	DK	02-22	-5.5	14.0	07-22	38.7	8.3	7.0	1.9	17.2	11.7	8.4	-5.5	10.7	26.2	31.8	24.4	38.7
	DE	11-19	19.1	39.2	04-20	60.0	41.5	40.5	40.7	43.8	47.1	44.7	41.8	51.6	51.2	50.1	48.2	53.7
	EE	06-21	17.8	31.6	06-22	43.0	30.1	23.8	27.7	27.0	30.0	32.2	35.0	35.5	34.0	37.4	43.0	39.0
	IE	01-22	8.5	25.3	07-22	53.9	29.7	10.7	18.6	19.2	25.5	8.5	14.1	26.0	24.6	33.3	29.1	53.9
	EL	10-21	-7.0	12.8	04-22	29.2	16.1	19.1	-7.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	16.0	29.2	17.5	28.2	28.9
	ES	06-19	-0.5	20.7	11-21	38.9	22.9	27.9	25.8	38.9	28.9	24.7	24.2	34.2	36.6	29.4	21.2	29.0
	FR	07-21	30.3	36.1	04-21	45.5	31.7	32.0	32.5	34.1	36.0	35.6	31.6	38.4	40.6	42.3	41.6	41.6
	HR	07-19	-20.0	15.1	03-22	36.0	21.8	20.2	19.0	24.9	14.9	19.9	29.0	36.0	35.4	23.4	18.1	27.4
	IT	11-21	33.6	43.4	05-22	49.6	39.4	39.5	44.4	33.6	44.4	42.6	44.2	49.5	47.3	49.6	47.1	49.0
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.3	04-22	80.6	75.8	72.3	71.4	76.7	73.1	71.4	68.2	69.3	80.6	74.0	65.4	54.9
	LV	08-21	29.2	40.5	02-21	55.1	29.2	34.9	42.3	47.4	46.1	42.8	42.7	45.5	34.7	36.5	36.3	35.5
	LT	07-22	-1.0	12.8	09-21	24.4	17.0	24.4	13.6	7.9	11.2	9.8	14.6	15.0	8.6	6.9	10.6	-1.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	17.8	08-21	40.6	40.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	21.5	19.3	22.7	31.2	29.6	22.2	16.0
	MT	05-21	34.8	50.2	07-21	65.4	44.5	40.6	53.1	35.0	60.8	59.0	40.7	56.4	52.8	45.9	48.5	59.7
	NL	09-21	-9.6	3.1	07-22	10.5	-4.1	-9.6	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.5	-3.5	9.6	6.4	4.1	3.3	10.5
	AT	07-21	22.9	36.6	04-22	49.5	29.1	34.2	33.7	32.2	44.1	30.7	37.1	44.0	49.5	46.8	40.1	36.0
	PL	07-21	15.0	21.4	01-21	33.3	15.2	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.9	20.7	21.9	29.3	23.8	20.1	19.6	20.8
	PT	09-21	9.6	15.9	04-22	23.0	13.3	9.6	13.1	11.6	10.2	12.4	12.8	18.2	23.0	19.0	19.8	20.9
	RO	09-21	10.7	18.5	03-22	29.8	12.9	10.7	15.8	17.8	19.8	15.0	22.9	29.8	27.8	24.8	26.8	11.8
	SI	08-21	14.5	33.0	03-22	47.4	14.5	32.8	30.1	40.1	29.2	25.9	31.2	47.4	36.2	33.9	37.4	44.1
	SK	07-21	4.0	19.8	01-22	41.0	9.5	10.5	8.5	13.5	15.5	41.0	25.0	24.5	34.0	24.5	24.5	25.5
	FI	01-20	6.0	32.3	06-22	50.5	21.5	24.5	20.0	22.5	28.5	34.5	35.0	49.0	40.5	40.5	50.5	44.0
	SE	09-19	9.0	20.7	07-22	41.5	14.0	16.0	21.5	18.5	24.0	24.5	23.5	32.0	30.0	32.0	31.5	41.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2021					2022							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	04-20	-53.9	13.7	04-06	43.3	27.1	25.3	25.6	26.5	23.5	26.6	22.1	10.3	12.1	6.6	4.5	0.8
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	04-20	-55.4	12.2	04-06	42.6	26.7	25.6	25.5	26.1	23.3	27.5	23.1	12.4	11.8	7.7	3.8	0.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-59.9	11.2	04-06	38.6	27.3	24.6	27.6	26.8	26.7	31.7	22.1	14.0	9.8	5.0	4.0	0.2
	EA	05-20	-59.9	10.1	04-06	39.6	27.6	26.3	27.1	24.8	26.2	31.0	22.1	15.3	10.4	6.5	2.5	-1.3
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	05-20	-48.6	13.4	04-06	41.6	28.1	22.5	23.6	26.1	24.7	30.8	25.4	15.4	14.6	10.9	7.0	6.7
	EA	05-20	-48.2	12.0	04-06	40.3	27.5	22.0	22.3	27.1	24.9	30.0	25.0	16.8	13.9	12.2	6.3	8.4
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	04-20	-65.7	16.6	04-06	49.5	25.9	28.7	25.5	26.7	19.2	17.3	19.0	1.6	11.8	3.8	2.6	-4.5
	EA	04-20	-66.9	14.5	04-06	47.8	25.1	28.5	27.2	26.2	18.8	21.6	22.2	5.1	11.1	4.4	2.6	-4.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	05-20	-14.5	5.3	01-07	23.3	6.7	10.7	12.0	8.7	6.8	13.2	8.9	14.6	7.8	10.8	13.6	12.9
	EA	03-13	-14.7	3.0	09-08	25.7	9.7	12.5	13.5	10.6	7.6	14.1	12.5	16.2	9.1	11.7	12.5	12.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	04-20	-33.3	4.8	04-06	30.0	9.3	15.0	9.3	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.8	10.8	14.1	7.9	12.7	8.7
	EA	04-20	-32.8	2.2	04-06	29.5	12.7	16.3	11.1	14.4	18.3	19.0	19.3	11.3	14.9	8.3	10.9	7.8

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.