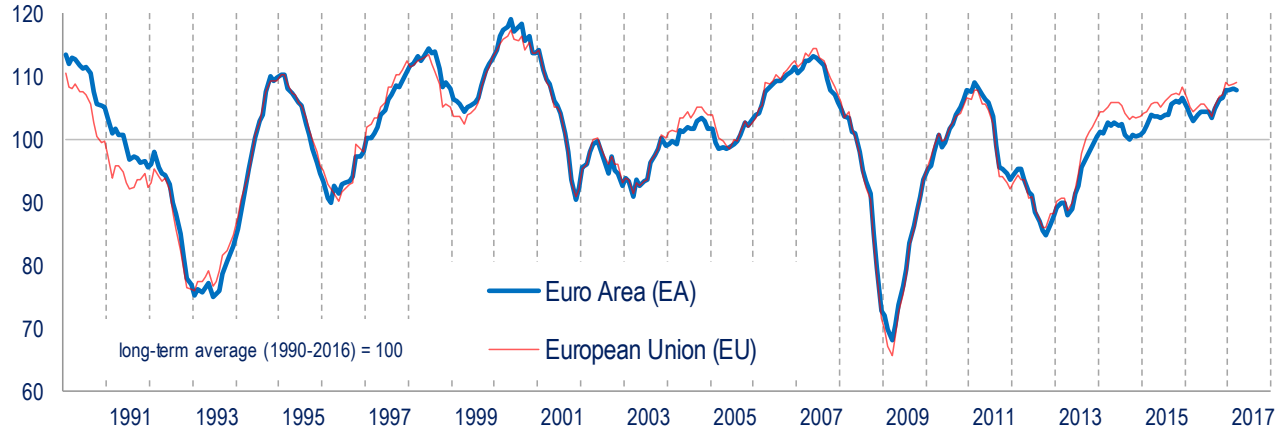
European Commission

BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: **Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)**



source: European Commission services

March 2017: Economic Sentiment continues moving sideways in the euro area and the EU

In March, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) continued following the broad sideways movement it had embarked upon at the beginning of the year, both in the euro area (-0.1 points to 107.9) and the EU (+0.2 points to 109.1). March thus constitutes the third consecutive month of a broadly unchanged ESI.

Euro area developments

The flat developments in the euro area resulted from virtually unchanged confidence levels in industry, retail trade and construction, while more upbeat consumer confidence was offset by a commensurate deterioration in services confidence. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose only in Germany (+0.9), stayed broadly inert in Italy (-0.1) and the Netherlands (-0.3), while it weakened in France (-1.0) and Spain (-1.8).

Broadly flat ***industry confidence*** (-0.1) was caused by practically unchanged assessments of all questions entering the indicator, i.e. in respect of the *current level of overall order books*, the *stocks of finished products* and the *production expectations*. Likewise, managers' assessments of *past production* and their views on *export order books*, both of which are not included in the confidence indicator, remained broadly stable compared to last month. Weaker ***services confidence*** (-1.2) reflected managers' more cautious views on all components of the indicator, i.e. *past demand*, the *past business situation*, as well as *demand expectations.* ***Consumer confidence*** firmed (+1.2) on the back of more positive appraisals of the *future general economic situation, future unemployment* and increased *savings expectations. Meanwhile,* households' views on their future *financial situation* remained broadly unchanged. A stable level of ***retail trade confidence*** (+0.0) reflected managers' more upbeat assessments of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks* being fully offset by grimmer appraisals of the *present* and, in particular, the *expected business situation*. ***Construction confidence*** moved broadly sideways (+0.2), as managers were more upbeat on the level of *order books*, but scaled their *employment expectations* down. Finally, the rise (+3.0) in ***financial services confidence*** (not included in the ESI) was fuelled by improved appraisals of the *past business situation* and, in particular, *expected demand*, which dwarfed a comparatively small deterioration in the way *past demand* was appraised.

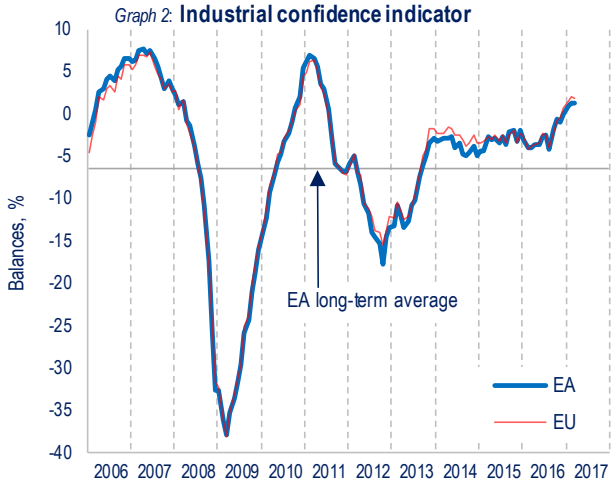
Employment plans saw only slight downward revisions in industry and services, while significant ones in construction and retail trade. ***Selling price expectations*** increased in industry, while they stayed broadly unchanged in services and construction, and deteriorated in retail trade. Consumers' price expectations firmed.

EU developments

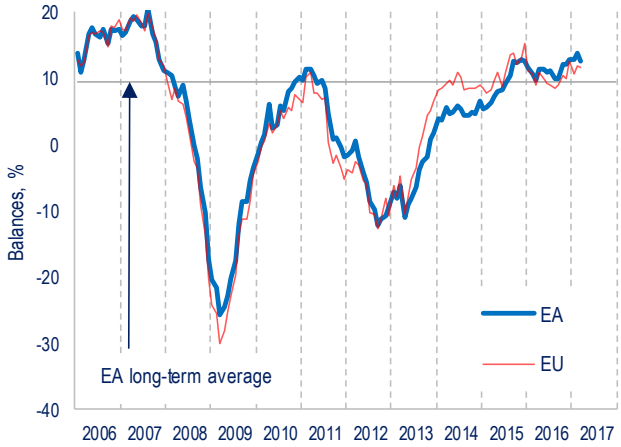
The marginally better outcome for the EU ESI (+0.2) resulted from improved sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (+0.8), and broadly flat developments in Poland (+0.3). From a sectoral perspective, industry and consumer confidence moved in lockstep with the euro area, while retail trade and construction posted brighter (rather than flat) confidence and services showed a somewhat milder deterioration. Finally, EU financial services confidence improved in line with the euro area.

Managers' employment plans were somewhat more upbeat in the EU than in the euro area, with expectations in industry and services coming in broadly flat and higher in construction. Downward revisions of employment plans in retail trade were also slightly less pronounced. As regards selling price expectations in the EU, they differed mostly in retail trade and construction, both of which registered increases. By contrast, selling price expectations decreased in services, and consumers' price expectations remained broadly unchanged.

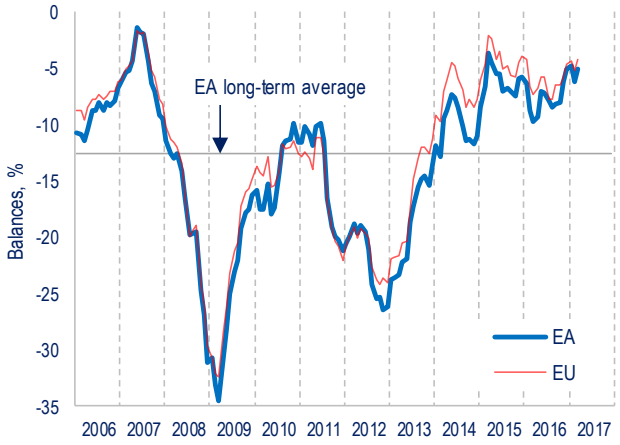
Graph 2: **Industrial confidence indicator**



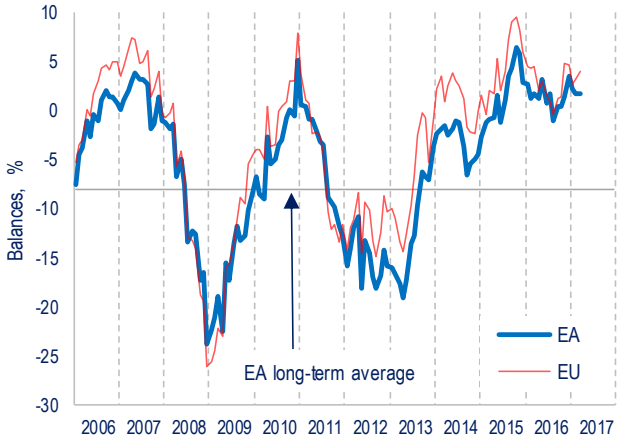
Graph 3: **Services confidence indicator**



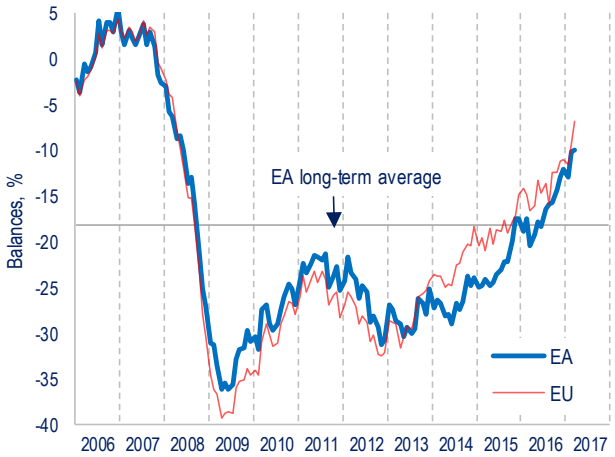
Graph 4: **Consumer confidence indicator**



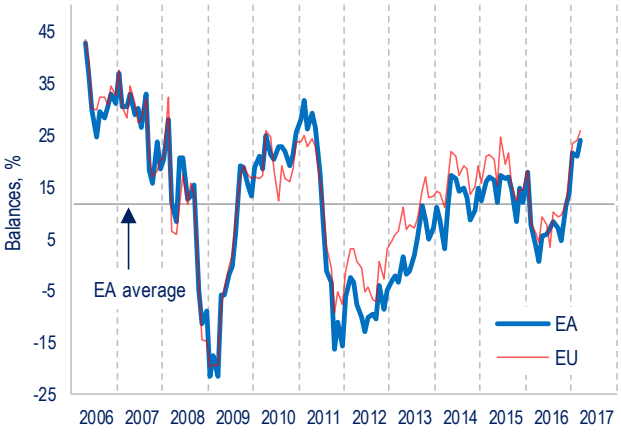
Graph 5: **Retail trade confidence indicator**



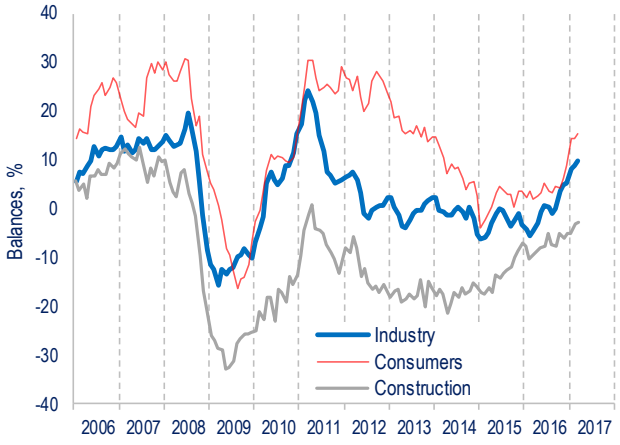
Graph 6: **Construction confidence indicator**



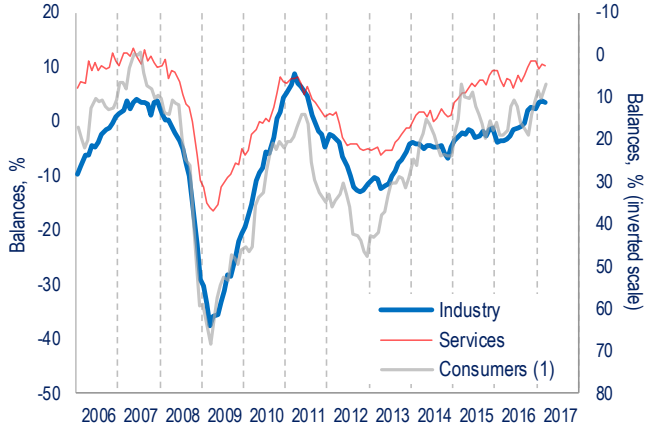
Graph 7: **Financial services confidence indicator**



Graph 8: **Price expectations in the EA**



Graph 9: **Employment and unemployment in the EA**



(1) Unemployment expectations (right-hand scale)

TABLE 1*: **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	06-07	7.3	-3.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.6	-4.1	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8
	2. Services	03-09	-30.2	9.0	06-98	33.6	10.9	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.1	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.0	11.6
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.4	-11.6	08-00	1.6	-6.8	-5.7	-5.8	-7.7	-7.7	-6.4	-6.5	-5.8	-4.6	-4.3	-5.2	-4.2
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.2	-5.6	10-15	9.6	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	-0.3	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.0
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.1	-18.9	12-06	4.3	-16.1	-13.3	-14.7	-13.6	-16.0	-12.5	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**65.6**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**117.4**	**105.0**	**105.5**	**105.5**	**104.6**	**103.7**	**105.4**	**106.8**	**107.2**	**109.0**	**108.6**	**108.9**	**109.1**
	7. Financial services [n]	01-09	-20.0	13.5	04-06	43.3	4.1	9.1	7.7	3.4	10.0	9.1	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.5	04-07	7.7	-3.6	-3.7	-2.8	-2.6	-4.3	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
	2. Services	03-09	-25.7	9.4	08-98	35.7	11.5	11.3	10.8	11.2	9.9	9.9	12.1	12.2	12.9	12.8	13.9	12.7
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.5	-12.6	05-00	2.3	-9.3	-7.0	-7.2	-7.9	-8.5	-8.2	-8.0	-6.2	-5.1	-4.8	-6.2	-5.0
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-25.0	-8.0	10-15	6.5	1.3	3.3	0.8	1.7	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.6	-18.2	02-90	6.6	-19.2	-17.8	-18.3	-16.4	-15.9	-15.7	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**68.1**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**119.0**	**103.9**	**104.5**	**104.3**	**104.4**	**103.4**	**104.8**	**106.3**	**106.5**	**107.8**	**107.9**	**108.0**	**107.9**
	7. Financial services [n]	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	0.6	5.5	5.7	7.1	8.1	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.3	06-07	6.9	-5.1	-6.4	0.6	-2.8	-6.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.0	08-07	32.2	16.1	23.0	25.4	25.3	19.9	16.5	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.9	12-00	16.2	-7.4	-7.6	-6.0	-4.0	-2.5	-9.3	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.3	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-2.0	-6.1	-5.9	-17.1	-14.3	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.5	02-90	9.7	-12.4	-11.0	-13.8	-10.5	-14.7	-11.2	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**68.8**	**100.0**	**06-07**	**117.2**	**102.3**	**103.8**	**108.6**	**107.3**	**103.7**	**102.2**	**101.6**	**104.1**	**106.1**	**107.7**	**103.2**	**103.9**
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.7	01-08	12.3	-1.4	-2.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.0	03-07	33.4	10.2	8.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.1	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-33.3	08-01	-13.0	-29.2	-29.4	-27.4	-25.4	-26.8	-24.8	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	16.7	19.0	17.7	16.2	17.8	18.6	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-25.0	11-07	23.9	-24.4	-22.6	-23.4	-19.0	-24.3	-17.1	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3
	= 6. ESI	**05-93**	**70.0**	**100.0**	**04-07**	**120.5**	**103.8**	**102.7**	**105.2**	**105.4**	**104.7**	**106.5**	**106.5**	**108.7**	**108.1**	**108.0**	**108.4**	**106.9**
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.4	02-07	52.6	32.3	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.3	34.4	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-10.9	03-17	7.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.8	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	14.9	11-07	29.5	18.0	17.5	17.9	16.8	17.6	16.6	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-21.3	-25.5	-24.7	-25.9	-24.6	-29.7	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5
	= 6. ESI	**01-99**	**76.1**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**117.5**	**104.6**	**105.1**	**104.9**	**105.1**	**105.8**	**106.2**	**106.8**	**109.4**	**108.9**	**108.4**	**107.8**	**106.5**
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-6.8	-8.1	-2.0	-1.2	-6.2	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.4	05-10	28.6	4.8	5.6	6.2	3.3	3.1	6.0	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.3	03-15	21.9	10.6	8.9	9.8	7.6	10.3	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	5.8	14.8	13.8	3.9	6.5	3.7	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.9	11-06	24.2	-5.0	-4.0	-8.4	-7.7	-9.0	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2
	= 6. ESI	**02-09**	**67.5**	**100.0**	**05-10**	**120.1**	**98.7**	**98.9**	**102.5**	**99.9**	**97.8**	**97.5**	**96.9**	**96.3**	**102.4**	**104.3**	**103.1**	**102.5**
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-7.2	02-11	16.0	-4.3	-3.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.7	-0.2	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	19.4	15.4	20.0	20.0	19.4	19.7	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-8.0	11-10	10.9	-4.8	-3.2	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-10.6	12-90	22.3	-0.8	3.6	0.9	2.1	-3.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-26.1	03-17	8.2	-5.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.4	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**70.4**	**100.0**	**09-90**	**119.0**	**104.2**	**104.5**	**106.2**	**106.4**	**105.2**	**106.9**	**108.5**	**107.8**	**109.4**	**109.1**	**108.3**	**109.2**
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.5	12-06	28.5	-0.4	-1.9	-0.4	0.9	2.4	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.3	01-06	38.3	1.7	3.2	5.4	6.7	2.0	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-15.4	04-06	12.8	-12.9	-8.4	-8.9	-6.3	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.1	04-07	35.6	14.1	13.2	14.1	13.8	11.4	9.3	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-2.1	05-06	48.8	2.6	-0.4	-5.7	-0.1	-2.1	4.7	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**66.9**	**100.0**	**09-06**	**118.9**	**99.5**	**99.6**	**100.3**	**102.1**	**101.2**	**102.9**	**104.0**	**102.6**	**104.0**	**103.9**	**106.5**	**105.4**
IE [a]	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-10.0	01-00	21.2	10.8	12.5	13.5	5.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-7.8	-11.6	-9.1	-7.3	-5.1	-6.2	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.0	08-00	58.7	-13.0	-11.4	-17.5	-8.3	-4.0	-6.9	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-40.6	04-00	-5.8	-73.7	-71.9	-68.0	-69.2	-70.1	-65.9	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4
	4. Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	-2.2	07-07	39.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	8.2	9.3	15.0	10.7	10.9	9.8	12.9	1.9	2.7
	5. Construction	08-11	-77.4	-22.4	04-00	32.5	-45.9	-39.0	-39.8	-55.6	-52.5	-59.5	-67.1	-53.8	-44.0	-45.3	-59.7	-49.8
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**75.2**	**100.0**	**07-00**	**120.1**	**90.7**	**90.1**	**90.2**	**91.4**	**93.0**	**91.8**	**94.3**	**92.9**	**95.1**	**95.1**	**92.9**	**93.4**
ES	1. Industry	01-93	-43.2	-9.4	11-97	7.1	-2.2	-4.2	-2.1	-3.1	-5.2	-3.0	-0.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.9
	2. Services	01-09	-38.7	10.4	06-98	54.0	16.5	19.1	17.0	18.8	14.9	14.3	17.7	18.3	20.0	18.8	20.5	18.4
	3. Consumer	02-09	-47.6	-13.3	12-15	5.4	-4.3	-3.0	-2.4	-5.8	-5.2	-7.3	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-3.8	-2.2
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-36.0	-7.9	12-15	17.0	10.8	13.3	9.9	14.1	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.3	12.7	12.6	10.5	10.7
	5. Construction	08-13	-69.3	-14.0	12-98	39.5	-37.6	-39.9	-43.7	-40.5	-45.6	-46.9	-45.4	-37.6	-43.1	-56.7	-33.8	-40.7
	= 6. ESI	**01-93**	**71.4**	**100.0**	**06-98**	**116.4**	**105.9**	**105.5**	**106.3**	**105.8**	**104.3**	**104.8**	**107.4**	**108.2**	**106.0**	**107.4**	**108.7**	**106.9**
FR	1. Industry	07-93	-39.4	-8.1	06-00	14.7	-3.5	-4.4	-5.4	-7.4	-7.0	-5.0	-4.7	-4.4	-3.3	-3.3	-1.4	-3.8
	2. Services	04-09	-28.8	-0.5	01-90	16.2	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	2.6
	3. Consumer	03-09	-37.0	-18.4	01-01	3.3	-18.5	-11.2	-12.6	-13.8	-15.4	-13.2	-14.6	-10.6	-10.2	-8.6	-9.8	-9.8
	4. Retail trade	04-97	-27.2	-8.4	12-07	8.8	-3.5	-2.3	-4.6	-6.9	-6.6	-7.8	-9.5	-8.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	-3.6
	5. Construction	01-93	-62.3	-16.1	10-00	44.9	-33.1	-32.0	-31.7	-27.3	-25.7	-26.9	-20.9	-19.9	-19.9	-16.5	-16.4	-16.8
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**73.5**	**100.0**	**10-00**	**119.0**	**101.3**	**102.7**	**100.9**	**100.0**	**101.2**	**101.8**	**101.6**	**103.4**	**105.5**	**105.0**	**105.9**	**104.9**
HR	1. Industry	04-09	-28.6	-7.4	03-17	12.8	3.6	0.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.2	5.1	6.8	6.0	12.8
	2. Services	07-09	-31.6	0.5	09-16	25.9	18.4	15.8	16.3	18.1	24.8	25.9	23.5	23.4	25.8	21.8	19.7	23.5
	3. Consumer	08-09	-51.5	-30.8	02-17	-13.7	-17.8	-20.1	-20.8	-23.1	-24.4	-18.4	-16.9	-16.6	-14.9	-17.1	-13.7	-14.7
	4. Retail trade	08-09	-31.0	-7.3	06-16	16.8	11.3	9.9	16.8	10.0	9.7	10.6	7.0	12.5	10.7	10.3	7.8	11.6
	5. Construction	03-10	-49.2	-27.0	05-08	13.0	-11.8	-12.2	-12.6	-10.9	-8.5	-8.3	-7.4	-4.0	-2.6	-4.2	-3.4	0.4
	= 6. ESI	**08-09**	**76.0**	**100.0**	**03-17**	**119.0**	**111.1**	**108.9**	**110.3**	**110.8**	**111.8**	**113.0**	**114.4**	**114.3**	**115.5**	**115.3**	**114.8**	**119.0**

TABLE 1* *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.7	02-95	14.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-3.4	-3.3	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9
	2. Services	09-12	-24.5	3.9	04-00	33.1	14.6	16.1	9.3	6.8	4.3	6.6	9.8	8.4	5.5	8.7	10.2	7.3
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-6.0	-6.1	-12.3	-11.0	-12.9	-12.6	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-12.2	10-15	17.4	5.7	5.4	0.2	2.0	-0.4	3.0	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.8	04-90	13.4	-18.9	-19.9	-19.6	-18.0	-19.3	-19.3	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**73.6**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**120.8**	**108.0**	**108.2**	**104.6**	**105.0**	**102.9**	**103.3**	**104.9**	**104.0**	**104.1**	**105.4**	**105.6**	**105.5**
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.5	04-08	19.9	3.7	4.2	1.5	-0.3	8.3	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	0.9	08-07	35.4	19.1	16.2	9.8	14.3	26.6	19.5	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-31.8	01-17	-0.9	-7.2	-11.3	-6.6	-8.2	-6.9	-6.2	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-8.7	05-07	20.6	0.2	-0.5	-6.0	-1.2	3.3	0.0	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-24.6	-34.2	-28.0	-24.4	-31.7	-24.2	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4
	= 6. ESI	**04-13**	**67.5**	**100.0**	**08-07**	**117.3**	**111.9**	**110.0**	**108.5**	**108.8**	**114.8**	**108.8**	**110.8**	**113.7**	**113.3**	**114.1**	**113.3**	**115.8**
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.8	02-07	11.8	-4.5	-4.8	-3.2	-4.5	-5.7	-3.3	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	5.9	7.3	7.0	7.2	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-16.6	09-06	1.0	-8.1	-8.6	-8.7	-8.7	-9.8	-7.5	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	9.0	10.2	7.9	7.9	5.2	7.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.5	01-07	19.2	-34.0	-36.4	-36.7	-35.9	-32.8	-30.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0
	= 6. ESI	**04-93**	**69.3**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**115.3**	**104.6**	**104.7**	**105.1**	**104.9**	**103.4**	**105.1**	**103.7**	**104.3**	**104.2**	**103.8**	**104.9**	**105.4**
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.1	08-07	9.8	-12.2	-10.8	-12.6	-10.5	-6.1	-5.6	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.2	07-06	34.3	12.0	12.3	10.2	8.7	9.9	12.1	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-15.0	05-07	9.2	-8.8	-11.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.1	01-07	41.7	10.3	10.9	7.1	6.3	0.8	10.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.1	01-07	13.4	-31.2	-30.7	-29.3	-36.0	-28.2	-27.2	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**67.4**	**100.0**	**07-06**	**118.7**	**103.9**	**103.8**	**103.5**	**103.5**	**105.7**	**106.8**	**106.0**	**108.8**	**110.8**	**108.5**	**107.2**	**105.9**
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.7	04-95	24.1	-4.3	-9.6	-6.3	-18.6	-14.7	-16.7	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	-0.1	03-17	14.2	7.0	9.9	10.1	8.4	11.0	6.8	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-20.3	03-90	26.4	9.8	2.8	-1.6	-5.2	-1.1	-4.7	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**74.1**	**100.0**	**04-95**	**123.8**	**107.7**	**106.8**	**108.5**	**101.9**	**105.1**	**101.1**	**103.3**	**104.9**	**107.7**	**113.9**	**108.5**	**112.4**
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-3.1	04-98	10.4	1.9	3.9	4.8	8.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-6.8	03-02	13.8	3.9	-2.1	-4.0	3.7	1.8	0.7	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-31.7	08-02	0.2	-19.6	-17.2	-18.2	-14.5	-17.6	-17.3	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-7.3	01-14	14.1	6.6	11.4	9.0	2.6	-0.8	2.0	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-17.9	08-98	11.5	-15.2	-18.8	-16.6	-17.9	-21.5	-14.1	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**66.4**	**100.0**	**04-98**	**116.9**	**110.3**	**109.9**	**108.8**	**114.6**	**109.6**	**109.9**	**108.7**	**111.8**	**112.4**	**114.3**	**114.7**	**115.7**
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-4.2	03-08	18.8	-4.0	-10.3	-5.0	-0.4	2.3	10.1	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	21.2	05-07	65.2	28.7	22.2	28.2	27.6	21.7	22.9	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-19.9	05-16	4.2	-1.2	4.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	0.9	10-15	27.3	16.4	3.7	10.8	-0.6	6.7	10.4	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-22.4	08-15	27.9	-12.8	-15.7	-7.6	-12.3	-0.3	0.2	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**71.4**	**100.0**	**03-08**	**123.1**	**108.3**	**104.5**	**108.8**	**109.5**	**109.7**	**113.1**	**112.5**	**113.6**	**114.5**	**110.8**	**115.3**	**113.8**
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.7	10-06	7.6	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.2	04-07	46.5	9.8	9.3	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.4	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.2	1.5	03-00	30.8	0.7	0.1	6.3	3.8	5.3	9.6	10.0	12.1	15.0	15.8	19.6	18.4
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.4	8.7	5.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-5.8	12-00	27.1	4.5	9.6	10.7	12.5	14.8	14.5	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**66.5**	**100.0**	**03-07**	**117.8**	**103.8**	**103.7**	**105.8**	**105.8**	**102.1**	**103.8**	**104.8**	**105.0**	**107.1**	**108.4**	**108.5**	**108.2**
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-8.5	-8.1	-6.7	-6.7	-5.8	-3.4	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.2	06-98	33.4	13.2	14.6	13.2	12.3	11.7	11.8	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-2.5	06-07	16.3	-13.6	-11.5	-8.8	-8.1	-8.7	-10.6	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	1.4	-5.7	1.1	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-17.3	01-17	7.3	-3.9	-4.1	-8.5	-9.5	-4.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**69.0**	**100.0**	**03-90**	**119.9**	**97.8**	**99.3**	**99.8**	**99.3**	**99.2**	**100.6**	**103.2**	**104.7**	**105.2**	**107.5**	**107.5**	**108.2**
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-14.0	06-07	-0.5	-11.4	-12.7	-11.8	-11.9	-13.1	-10.9	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.4	07-07	22.7	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-20.6	04-08	-0.5	-5.9	-9.5	-9.4	-8.9	-8.2	-6.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.8	12-07	11.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	-0.3	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-33.1	02-08	-0.7	-24.4	-24.5	-24.4	-24.5	-25.4	-24.1	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**76.5**	**100.0**	**05-96**	**124.2**	**100.8**	**99.3**	**99.2**	**99.3**	**98.6**	**100.6**	**101.0**	**99.4**	**101.1**	**103.1**	**102.4**	**102.7**
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-6.3	03-98	8.4	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3	-1.8	-3.2	-1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	0.3	06-01	24.6	11.2	3.2	5.9	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-22.6	07-91	-0.5	-12.2	-12.1	-14.1	-13.5	-13.9	-12.6	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.6	03-99	12.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4
	5. Construction	10-12	-70.2	-30.7	12-97	1.9	-33.3	-32.7	-33.4	-32.0	-32.0	-29.6	-30.1	-30.2	-28.6	-29.1	-24.8	-25.6
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**74.2**	**100.0**	**03-98**	**117.1**	**107.1**	**104.9**	**105.9**	**105.8**	**105.6**	**106.2**	**108.0**	**108.5**	**109.3**	**109.6**	**110.6**	**110.9**
RO	1. Industry	09-92	-22.2	-2.0	06-96	27.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
	2. Services	06-09	-19.3	12.1	06-04	56.2	11.6	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.8	8.1	10.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	8.0	8.5
	3. Consumer	06-10	-63.3	-28.2	03-17	-10.4	-17.6	-18.6	-19.6	-19.8	-19.5	-20.0	-17.7	-15.1	-17.4	-13.0	-13.8	-10.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-21.6	10.9	12-97	35.8	4.8	10.0	3.4	7.0	15.9	-2.8	2.8	0.5	1.9	-1.7	-1.3	1.4
	5. Construction	09-99	-60.4	-14.4	06-96	34.6	-14.0	-15.8	-14.2	-12.6	-13.2	-11.9	-13.1	-12.8	-10.6	-14.0	-14.7	-15.5
	= 6. ESI	**09-92**	**69.1**	**100.0**	**06-96**	**125.3**	**103.8**	**103.3**	**102.9**	**103.4**	**103.9**	**103.3**	**103.8**	**104.7**	**103.8**	**105.0**	**104.0**	**105.4**
SI	1. Industry	01-09	-38.0	-2.1	06-00	17.8	7.5	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.9	4.8	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.7	9.5	10.7
	2. Services	04-09	-28.9	13.5	09-02	38.0	20.4	15.9	17.4	18.8	16.7	18.5	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.0	24.8
	3. Consumer	09-12	-46.1	-20.0	07-07	-4.1	-16.4	-17.4	-16.8	-13.7	-13.8	-13.2	-11.2	-10.0	-11.0	-4.9	-8.6	-9.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.4	09-07	38.2	9.6	13.3	17.3	19.6	22.0	25.2	9.6	21.3	20.1	8.5	17.5	29.8
	5. Construction	03-10	-63.9	-12.6	03-07	27.8	-15.5	-18.3	-15.5	-14.5	-10.2	-3.1	-3.4	-1.8	1.1	-1.4	8.3	5.5
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**67.5**	**100.0**	**07-07**	**120.7**	**107.1**	**104.4**	**104.7**	**106.3**	**108.0**	**107.0**	**109.0**	**110.1**	**109.0**	**110.4**	**111.6**	**112.9**

TABLE 1* *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.1	05-96	25.8	3.6	2.8	2.1	10.4	0.8	4.7	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	24.7	03-02	62.6	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	8.1	8.7	11.8	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-22.1	12-06	6.6	-8.9	-7.0	-7.5	-8.9	-9.0	-6.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.2	11-98	34.4	13.9	13.1	17.1	20.5	16.8	20.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-26.6	03-97	17.5	-15.7	-10.6	-12.8	-15.2	-11.0	-12.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8
	= 6. ESI	**04-09**	**64.5**	**100.0**	**05-96**	**123.2**	**99.6**	**98.0**	**98.6**	**104.0**	**99.9**	**103.4**	**102.8**	**101.3**	**103.9**	**104.6**	**106.6**	**101.6**
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.8	10-94	31.3	-10.5	-12.9	-12.1	-13.0	-9.5	1.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	13.9	09-00	51.1	9.6	12.0	12.4	16.0	13.8	15.6	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.1	09-10	23.8	11.1	11.5	15.2	14.9	17.7	18.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-2.3	08-07	23.8	-11.4	-7.6	0.1	2.3	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-18.7	06-98	36.5	-4.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.0	5.8	4.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0
	= 6. ESI	**04-91**	**72.4**	**100.0**	**11-94**	**122.3**	**97.1**	**96.8**	**97.9**	**98.5**	**100.9**	**104.9**	**102.9**	**101.8**	**106.0**	**106.4**	**105.6**	**106.9**
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-4.0	09-10	15.8	2.1	0.9	-0.1	-1.8	-5.0	-4.8	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.1	02-11	53.0	23.4	21.8	22.9	24.6	26.8	26.6	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.1	09-10	28.0	8.8	8.8	10.9	9.5	9.2	13.1	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.2	01-10	47.6	19.9	19.2	19.9	18.1	15.0	12.5	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-21.5	08-07	47.6	16.8	12.0	9.4	14.2	15.5	18.1	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9
	= 6. ESI	**09-91**	**76.7**	**100.0**	**01-11**	**118.0**	**106.0**	**105.3**	**105.5**	**104.9**	**103.5**	**105.0**	**107.1**	**109.1**	**112.8**	**111.8**	**111.4**	**110.3**
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-8.7	06-14	12.3	-6.4	-1.4	1.3	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	7.5	3.3	1.7	-1.4	0.4	3.5	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.6	05-14	7.6	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-9.2	-7.5	-1.7	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	0.1	-4.0	-1.2	-6.7	-2.4	1.2	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-20.8	04-15	8.4	-7.3	4.9	-0.5	-3.0	-19.3	-0.1	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0
	= 6. ESI	**03-09**	**63.6**	**100.0**	**06-14**	**119.1**	**104.2**	**105.5**	**106.8**	**102.4**	**103.9**	**104.5**	**105.7**	**107.1**	**108.5**	**107.1**	**109.4**	**110.2**

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2016) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2017.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	03-09	-38.3	-6.6	06-07	7.3	-3.7	-3.5	-2.4	-2.6	-4.1	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.5	04-07	7.7	-3.6	-3.7	-2.8	-2.6	-4.3	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.3	06-07	6.9	-5.1	-6.4	0.6	-2.8	-6.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.7	01-08	12.3	-1.4	-2.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-6.8	-8.1	-2.0	-1.2	-6.2	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-7.2	02-11	16.0	-4.3	-3.2	-2.4	-1.0	-3.7	-0.2	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.5	12-06	28.5	-0.4	-1.9	-0.4	0.9	2.4	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-7.8	-11.6	-9.1	-7.3	-5.1	-6.2	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-9.4	11-97	7.1	-2.2	-4.2	-2.1	-3.1	-5.2	-3.0	-0.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.9
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-8.1	06-00	14.7	-3.5	-4.4	-5.4	-7.4	-7.0	-5.0	-4.7	-4.4	-3.3	-3.3	-1.4	-3.8
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-7.4	03-17	12.8	3.6	0.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.2	5.1	6.8	6.0	12.8
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.7	02-95	14.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-3.4	-3.3	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.5	04-08	19.9	3.7	4.2	1.5	-0.3	8.3	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.8	02-07	11.8	-4.5	-4.8	-3.2	-4.5	-5.7	-3.3	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-11.1	08-07	9.8	-12.2	-10.8	-12.6	-10.5	-6.1	-5.6	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.7	04-95	24.1	-4.3	-9.6	-6.3	-18.6	-14.7	-16.7	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-3.1	04-98	10.4	1.9	3.9	4.8	8.3	3.3	2.8	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-4.2	03-08	18.8	-4.0	-10.3	-5.0	-0.4	2.3	10.1	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.7	10-06	7.6	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-5.1	02-07	15.2	-8.5	-8.1	-6.7	-6.7	-5.8	-3.4	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-14.0	06-07	-0.5	-11.4	-12.7	-11.8	-11.9	-13.1	-10.9	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.3	03-98	8.4	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3	-1.8	-3.2	-1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-2.0	06-96	27.3	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-2.1	06-00	17.8	7.5	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.9	4.8	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.7	9.5	10.7
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.1	05-96	25.8	3.6	2.8	2.1	10.4	0.8	4.7	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2
	FI	03-09	-37.3	0.8	10-94	31.3	-10.5	-12.9	-12.1	-13.0	-9.5	1.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-4.0	09-10	15.8	2.1	0.9	-0.1	-1.8	-5.0	-4.8	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-8.7	06-14	12.3	-6.4	-1.4	1.3	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	03-09	-33.3	7.1	12-94	23.6	8.3	7.5	10.1	7.9	7.8	10.6	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.9	15.3	15.0
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.0	12-94	22.3	7.6	5.9	8.3	7.4	7.2	9.4	10.8	10.7	11.7	13.9	12.8	12.9
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.4	01-11	20.3	4.2	4.9	7.9	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.3	5.0	6.5	4.5	4.7
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.1	09-08	43.9	16.5	13.3	18.8	18.1	16.6	20.7	20.9	23.6	23.9	20.7	21.9	16.9
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**CZ**	02-09	-49.0	19.2	06-00	54.7	11.6	15.8	13.6	13.5	18.4	14.0	16.2	20.5	17.8	17.6	15.9	10.2
	DK	02-09	-34.3	10.6	02-98	31.2	10.2	13.7	17.6	19.3	9.6	5.0	7.3	11.2	20.8	22.4	20.6	14.4
	DE	02-09	-41.0	3.4	02-11	27.0	5.9	4.7	7.6	7.3	7.6	10.0	13.2	11.7	15.1	14.7	11.8	15.1
	EE	04-92	-69.6	14.8	03-02	67.5	9.5	7.9	8.4	8.9	13.0	16.2	13.8	12.4	15.0	11.8	21.1	17.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	12.7	-0.8	4.3	13.6	16.2	12.6	17.3	13.3	10.9	12.5	21.4	13.2
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.1	12-00	17.7	7.2	0.1	9.3	5.6	4.7	6.0	9.1	9.7	0.6	12.1	11.6	7.9
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.4	11-00	26.8	9.1	8.5	8.8	4.6	3.6	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	10.8	13.2	9.0
	HR	04-09	-18.6	15.1	03-17	37.0	32.5	26.2	28.3	27.2	30.8	34.6	25.4	26.1	28.8	28.7	31.8	37.0
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.1	12-94	34.3	10.5	9.7	8.8	10.2	9.4	8.3	9.3	9.5	12.0	12.9	11.9	13.1
	CY	04-13	-53.2	6.3	02-08	37.8	19.8	17.1	10.8	13.6	23.9	15.3	15.0	18.2	22.4	19.3	27.1	33.0
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	6.8	7.6	10.0	5.1	4.3	11.5	6.8	10.9	12.6	13.6	14.6	13.2
	LT	04-09	-34.8	10.9	08-97	35.9	11.3	15.7	13.5	11.3	23.8	20.7	11.3	19.2	24.7	21.1	18.7	11.5
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-4.6	04-10	36.1	35.1	11.2	9.4	-6.1	3.9	14.7	15.5	8.3	17.2	23.7	24.2	31.6
	HU	04-09	-47.3	8.5	12-97	36.2	12.4	16.5	19.0	17.3	9.4	10.5	15.0	16.3	13.6	18.5	17.5	11.7
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.1	03-08	58.2	14.1	0.3	20.6	24.9	23.0	38.9	22.4	40.2	25.3	33.0	25.9	32.2
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.1	04-11	17.4	9.4	8.3	10.5	10.2	4.7	7.5	11.5	10.2	13.0	13.9	13.0	13.0
	AT	03-09	-34.5	9.7	11-00	32.4	3.6	8.9	8.4	4.8	14.8	13.9	15.6	18.3	13.5	16.0	18.1	17.3
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.7	06-95	34.1	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.3	2.9	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.9	7.9	6.8	8.6
	PT	02-09	-27.5	3.9	01-97	21.3	7.9	6.5	7.8	6.8	8.5	7.2	9.8	11.5	7.9	10.3	10.2	8.2
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.2	03-03	48.1	8.2	9.7	11.0	10.5	10.4	12.9	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.9	7.8	9.8
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.2	06-06	43.3	23.6	16.4	20.1	16.3	26.7	23.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.2	23.0	24.9
	SK	01-09	-32.1	23.8	12-97	62.0	5.7	1.5	-4.4	27.0	7.3	21.5	4.8	12.6	24.9	33.8	40.0	7.3
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.1	05-07	41.0	1.2	-3.4	-1.5	-4.1	-3.3	14.0	5.4	7.2	13.7	17.4	12.8	19.3
	SE	12-08	-30.7	17.7	09-10	50.2	19.4	9.1	16.8	12.4	14.9	18.6	31.4	33.6	41.8	36.1	32.7	25.5
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.0	11-13	36.0	7.9	15.5	19.2	6.3	8.7	17.5	18.5	30.2	28.8	26.2	30.5	31.3
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	**EU**	06-09	-62.1	-17.6	04-07	8.2	-13.0	-12.0	-11.2	-10.0	-14.5	-10.9	-10.1	-10.2	-8.0	-7.2	-4.8	-4.8
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-16.9	04-07	10.4	-12.5	-11.5	-10.7	-9.3	-14.2	-9.6	-8.6	-9.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.5	-4.5
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-20.1	06-00	10.7	-16.2	-16.5	-8.4	-8.6	-18.3	-10.8	-11.5	-13.6	-3.5	-9.8	-15.2	-12.8
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-41.3	03-07	-10.2	-22.2	-24.5	-24.7	-24.9	-23.7	-20.7	-21.5	-19.8	-19.3	-21.4	-22.3	-19.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**CZ**	03-09	-56.8	-4.1	01-01	30.6	-0.7	-4.0	-3.1	-1.6	-0.4	1.1	-1.6	1.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.1	12-94	32.5	-20.3	-26.4	-17.5	-16.8	-20.2	-20.7	-17.2	-23.2	-14.7	-21.4	-14.7	-13.6
	DE	07-09	-63.7	-16.5	12-06	17.7	-13.4	-10.0	-9.6	-6.1	-12.5	-6.2	-5.4	-5.9	-6.1	-5.6	-1.2	-1.8
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-6.3	12-06	32.1	-15.4	-15.1	-11.8	-11.0	-9.7	-4.3	-8.8	-7.3	-7.6	-4.0	-3.7	-4.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-20.1	05-98	5.9	-24.6	-24.1	-19.3	-21.1	-18.2	-14.4	-17.8	-20.5	-21.4	-21.8	-22.7	-20.9
	ES	01-93	-63.9	-17.5	06-98	14.2	-4.8	-5.4	-6.0	-6.0	-9.6	-7.9	-5.7	-1.7	-0.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8
	FR	06-09	-68.7	-18.1	06-00	27.7	-9.4	-11.2	-10.8	-11.9	-16.9	-13.2	-12.6	-15.2	-11.4	-11.7	-8.2	-10.7
	HR	07-09	-62.2	-35.5	07-08	-8.9	-22.9	-26.2	-17.1	-22.1	-21.8	-21.9	-18.3	-22.5	-16.3	-17.6	-19.7	-9.4
	IT	03-09	-68.3	-18.9	02-95	14.5	-14.3	-14.0	-13.3	-13.2	-17.4	-15.0	-11.6	-14.7	-12.7	-11.2	-7.0	-6.5
	CY	04-13	-67.7	-29.5	06-07	4.6	-34.5	-29.0	-29.0	-33.3	-25.1	-32.1	-39.6	-39.2	-39.1	-39.1	-32.3	-18.3
	LV	07-93	-78.2	-33.6	02-07	-1.1	-24.3	-25.4	-23.3	-23.2	-26.6	-23.7	-22.9	-19.8	-20.2	-21.3	-20.6	-19.7
	LT	11-98	-78.9	-38.1	08-07	1.9	-41.1	-41.9	-43.9	-37.9	-38.5	-35.6	-32.0	-28.1	-28.0	-28.8	-31.6	-31.2
	LU	03-09	-83.0	-30.7	12-97	29.2	-30.7	-27.0	-20.1	-38.6	-32.7	-42.6	-35.3	-27.5	-26.1	-20.6	-34.8	-29.0
	HU	03-09	-68.5	-16.6	06-15	7.6	-3.9	-2.7	-0.4	6.8	4.5	-0.3	-6.5	-5.8	3.0	-0.9	-3.0	-3.1
	MT	06-09	-71.9	-24.7	10-07	14.5	-24.4	-25.3	-34.2	-26.4	-14.5	-2.4	-5.2	-2.9	-1.4	-8.6	-7.1	-4.9
	NL	06-09	-45.7	-9.0	12-06	9.0	-3.5	-1.9	-1.1	-1.2	-5.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-1.6	-0.7	2.8	3.2
	AT	05-09	-63.7	-16.3	03-90	21.1	-21.4	-24.9	-20.6	-17.8	-22.7	-15.7	-18.3	-12.8	-13.9	-8.1	-11.9	-5.4
	PL	12-01	-85.2	-53.2	02-08	-28.9	-35.7	-38.7	-37.3	-35.8	-38.0	-36.6	-37.0	-39.1	-36.3	-36.8	-36.1	-36.0
	PT	04-09	-66.9	-19.3	03-98	10.5	-10.3	-8.1	-6.1	-9.0	-13.9	-9.3	-6.8	-6.8	-5.1	-3.8	-2.9	-3.4
	RO	06-99	-51.9	-15.0	06-96	50.9	-8.9	-10.3	-8.3	-7.7	-7.6	-6.6	-6.8	-7.7	-6.6	-5.9	-6.0	-7.0
	SI	04-09	-82.1	-16.3	03-07	23.8	3.2	-3.3	-2.0	1.8	-8.3	-0.8	1.5	-2.6	4.7	6.5	8.8	11.9
	SK	03-99	-69.6	-10.9	09-94	49.0	-4.3	-3.4	0.5	1.9	-3.6	-6.8	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-0.4	1.7	1.7
	FI	06-09	-69.1	-12.1	11-94	42.1	-29.9	-29.4	-27.5	-28.0	-26.1	-17.2	-17.8	-14.7	-9.8	-9.9	-11.8	-5.1
	SE	03-92	-70.6	-22.6	12-94	14.0	-9.9	-3.8	-11.4	-12.5	-14.3	-20.1	-12.4	-11.7	3.4	0.9	4.6	-0.1
	UK	07-09	-66.3	-17.2	01-08	14.1	-10.8	-7.2	-5.8	-4.7	-10.2	-8.6	-10.2	-6.2	-5.2	4.7	5.3	6.8

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS [b] (Question 4) Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**EU**	01-93	21.9	9.3	03-11	-0.6	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8
	EA	07-93	22.8	8.5	12-10	-1.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.5	03-10	-11.2	3.3	7.7	-2.2	2.0	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.4	0.4	4.7	2.2
	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.2	06-97	-20.5	-1.5	-2.5	-4.3	-3.8	-3.0	-2.1	-4.3	-4.2	-0.7	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.7	04-00	-11.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	3.9	3.2	4.1
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.8	02-10	-28.5	10.2	11.5	6.0	6.2	8.0	7.5	8.0	6.9	4.1	12.3	14.0	9.7
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.4	09-90	-9.0	5.5	4.3	5.3	4.2	6.2	4.5	2.8	5.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.6
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.9	12-06	-20.9	-4.6	-1.5	-2.2	-4.8	-3.8	-3.2	-5.7	-1.6	-6.1	-3.6	-7.6	-4.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.2	05-13	-1.2	11.3	9.9	12.2	14.5	13.4	16.8	13.7	16.2	6.7	5.8	14.0	12.3
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.8	06-15	2.8	9.1	7.4	9.4	8.9	10.8	7.2	3.9	5.2	7.6	9.6	5.0	8.8
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.5	03-10	-5.7	10.1	10.6	14.1	15.0	7.7	9.1	8.9	5.5	6.0	8.9	9.2	9.8
	HR	06-09	19.0	1.9	03-17	-10.9	-1.1	0.1	2.5	-2.6	-1.5	2.8	-7.3	-6.0	-2.9	-9.3	-5.9	-10.9
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.3	06-10	-5.4	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-25.8	-24.6	-22.5	-18.9	-26.2	-10.9	-18.5	-29.5	-15.7	-20.6	-15.8	-16.5
	LV	07-93	43.3	2.0	02-14	-14.0	-4.1	-3.5	-3.7	-4.7	-5.2	-2.2	-4.8	-2.7	-4.6	-2.5	-2.7	-5.1
	LT	01-94	49.5	6.2	06-11	-17.3	6.7	6.1	7.3	4.8	3.7	1.9	-2.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.8	03-95	-23.6	17.2	12.8	8.3	11.0	15.3	22.1	17.5	20.3	23.8	-1.2	9.0	16.4
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.1	05-09	-17.5	2.7	1.9	4.2	-0.9	3.9	1.9	3.4	1.1	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.8
	MT	06-06	36.7	8.0	06-05	-14.7	1.7	5.8	1.4	-0.4	1.5	6.2	-0.1	9.7	1.4	3.5	-0.6	0.9
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.9	3.2	3.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	5.2	4.8
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.7	11-06	-6.7	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	9.4	8.3	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.4	3.1	4.7
	PL	01-99	11.5	-1.0	09-94	-22.1	2.9	2.3	3.3	3.3	4.3	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.0
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.2
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.1	03-10	-10.9	-0.5	0.4	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2
	SI	02-96	29.6	10.0	03-10	-7.4	4.2	1.4	7.0	4.9	0.8	8.7	6.8	4.8	9.2	7.6	3.3	4.5
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.7	02-01	-27.1	-9.5	-10.3	-10.3	-2.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	4.4	2.0	4.9	4.4	-0.6
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	2.7	5.8	7.4	7.0	-0.8	-7.2	0.9	2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	2.4
	SE	04-09	39.1	14.3	01-16	-12.9	3.2	2.7	5.7	5.2	15.5	12.8	12.8	5.9	0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.6
	UK	04-09	37.0	16.0	03-10	0.5	16.3	12.5	9.5	9.5	4.1	16.0	9.4	6.9	11.3	7.8	6.2	8.9
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	03-09	-46.4	-0.2	03-11	19.6	0.6	4.5	1.6	5.4	-0.9	4.6	5.7	1.9	10.2	9.3	10.0	10.8
	EA	03-09	-47.7	-1.5	03-11	17.5	-1.1	2.3	0.0	3.5	-3.0	3.8	4.7	1.6	9.4	7.5	8.4	8.1
	BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.3	02-11	20.6	1.7	2.9	5.2	9.0	4.1	5.2	6.1	3.5	4.3	3.7	0.2	3.9
	BG	07-09	-38.6	-2.0	01-07	32.0	12.9	8.0	2.2	6.3	4.1	8.2	5.5	8.5	11.5	11.7	10.7	9.8
	CZ	02-09	-58.0	12.8	04-95	78.6	14.1	16.6	13.8	7.6	3.0	8.0	10.8	4.2	10.3	7.8	5.9	4.0
	DK	06-09	-46.5	9.6	09-94	41.8	18.0	15.3	9.2	19.4	16.8	2.7	-2.0	5.3	4.4	16.3	30.7	22.5
	DE	02-09	-48.5	-1.0	12-10	27.3	-3.9	2.0	0.8	4.6	-6.3	7.3	6.2	0.5	10.8	9.6	11.2	9.7
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.4	06-01	56.2	0.0	7.7	6.3	6.2	2.4	4.9	13.0	4.3	10.7	19.8	5.6	15.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.1	7.5	01-00	35.7	6.5	18.2	12.6	2.6	3.4	8.8	10.5	-2.0	-1.4	0.3	2.2	3.2
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.8	04-95	21.2	-2.6	7.1	2.1	2.9	-6.2	-3.5	2.8	3.7	14.4	5.7	6.1	3.0
	FR	04-09	-44.4	3.7	06-00	35.1	9.1	8.1	-1.9	6.0	4.2	8.8	7.0	6.2	16.6	13.5	10.5	8.2
	HR	04-09	-39.0	2.1	12-15	31.1	17.0	16.0	14.9	23.3	23.8	11.4	19.9	18.3	20.7	21.9	17.5	30.9
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-13.7	03-95	12.1	-10.9	-11.2	-11.6	-9.5	-12.8	-10.9	-8.4	-10.9	-8.0	-9.3	-4.4	-3.3
	CY	06-13	-60.4	-12.9	09-08	47.2	8.1	7.2	14.4	12.3	5.4	13.0	3.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	12.2	11.9
	LV	02-09	-49.5	1.5	06-01	29.6	1.3	3.8	0.5	0.2	-3.4	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	6.2	7.9	4.9
	LT	01-09	-41.6	2.9	04-98	34.8	10.7	5.4	3.4	5.6	8.1	18.4	8.6	10.9	17.4	4.8	13.4	17.2
	LU	12-08	-58.9	-2.2	08-10	44.4	25.3	28.3	17.0	-15.7	-3.5	-20.6	-6.6	2.2	16.9	8.6	-8.1	-5.2
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-2.2	04-98	26.1	4.7	1.9	2.1	7.5	2.9	4.9	2.3	-3.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	7.2
	MT	04-09	-49.8	11.4	01-17	52.7	-12.3	-2.8	6.7	4.3	34.4	31.3	45.1	42.7	26.8	52.7	29.0	48.2
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.1	12-10	24.9	9.3	8.9	8.8	13.1	9.6	7.1	8.3	7.3	10.6	11.6	15.3	11.9
	AT	03-09	-41.9	12.4	04-11	39.9	4.8	0.9	4.7	8.5	13.9	13.3	11.3	7.6	14.5	18.7	19.2	27.0
	PL	03-09	-32.4	1.4	12-06	28.4	1.3	3.0	-0.3	4.5	-1.3	2.0	2.0	-5.5	2.1	5.8	7.4	7.5
	PT	11-08	-47.0	-5.8	08-14	16.1	3.7	4.2	0.5	-1.0	-4.8	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.5
	RO	04-09	-32.4	6.3	04-02	42.6	6.3	8.9	8.4	7.2	5.3	7.6	9.5	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.9	3.9
	SI	12-08	-45.4	8.1	05-00	40.3	16.5	20.4	21.8	23.7	11.6	18.0	15.2	17.8	30.6	31.5	20.0	26.1
	SK	03-09	-63.0	14.7	12-03	77.7	0.1	13.6	35.4	27.1	-5.7	-11.0	11.2	21.4	22.7	-6.9	1.2	24.6
	FI	02-09	-52.5	10.5	06-06	49.5	-3.6	2.6	-9.4	1.1	-8.5	4.8	10.0	-0.6	17.0	16.3	17.7	15.0
	SE	04-09	-40.1	11.8	11-10	58.6	14.4	22.7	12.8	23.2	4.6	4.4	7.4	6.2	24.4	30.8	32.7	27.0
	UK	05-09	-54.8	1.4	03-95	32.7	-0.1	10.1	6.1	10.3	6.9	10.2	13.1	3.1	16.3	16.2	13.8	27.2
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	05-09	-61.9	-18.5	04-07	5.2	-14.5	-14.5	-14.9	-13.5	-15.0	-13.8	-10.6	-12.1	-11.0	-9.1	-9.0	-6.8
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-18.7	06-07	5.9	-12.5	-12.8	-13.3	-11.3	-13.8	-12.1	-9.7	-10.4	-9.4	-8.4	-7.2	-6.9
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-21.1	06-00	7.4	-15.3	-11.0	-12.0	-9.0	-13.1	-8.8	-10.6	-13.2	-2.1	-9.0	-19.6	-11.0
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-43.7	03-07	-18.9	-28.7	-32.6	-31.9	-31.7	-30.3	-26.8	-30.0	-28.1	-27.5	-29.9	-28.8	-26.3
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.6	09-00	26.7	-0.8	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.2	0.1	-0.9	0.0	1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.1	05-07	27.6	-23.2	-28.7	-16.1	-17.6	-21.2	-22.2	-19.9	-23.7	-17.2	-21.3	-19.1	-13.5
	DE	06-09	-64.6	-19.9	04-11	13.1	-14.2	-13.9	-14.3	-11.3	-15.1	-11.0	-8.4	-9.0	-9.5	-8.9	-8.5	-8.0
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-7.1	03-01	25.4	-15.8	-13.9	-15.1	-13.1	-16.4	-15.3	-12.8	-13.2	-14.9	-9.7	-12.0	-10.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-17.4	03-95	11.9	-13.2	-15.5	-16.9	-18.4	-8.2	-5.5	-9.9	-8.8	-9.8	-4.7	-3.0	-7.2
	ES	07-09	-61.1	-21.9	06-15	5.7	-2.9	-5.2	-5.0	-4.7	-2.8	-11.0	-3.2	-4.4	-2.1	-2.1	0.0	-2.5
	FR	06-09	-69.5	-15.7	06-00	25.9	-7.1	-7.9	-7.0	-7.8	-11.0	-11.0	-9.4	-10.0	-9.8	-6.0	-3.4	-8.5
	HR	07-09	-65.9	-41.4	08-16	-23.1	-23.4	-25.3	-37.5	-32.4	-23.1	-31.4	-30.1	-28.8	-24.1	-36.9	-31.9	-25.1
	IT	05-09	-71.3	-19.5	02-95	18.5	-16.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.1	-18.5	-17.0	-14.0	-17.0	-13.0	-12.7	-7.4	-4.6
	CY	10-09	-83.1	-34.0	04-16	10.6	10.6	-2.5	-37.5	-31.0	5.4	-14.0	-30.3	-35.7	-44.2	-39.8	-19.5	-18.4
	LV	03-09	-65.5	-32.2	03-07	-10.9	-29.3	-28.8	-28.1	-28.6	-31.0	-27.2	-26.1	-24.9	-26.9	-25.2	-24.0	-23.2
	LT	07-09	-75.4	-35.0	08-07	28.1	-43.7	-43.5	-45.2	-42.9	-40.5	-37.1	-33.9	-27.1	-31.4	-29.9	-32.5	-32.9
	LU	03-09	-91.1	-26.1	04-00	50.3	-21.1	-18.7	-13.8	-23.2	-21.4	-32.5	-35.9	-18.9	-21.4	-12.0	-31.7	-18.5
	HU	04-09	-66.1	-17.6	12-00	5.9	-15.3	-10.0	-7.5	-6.5	-6.0	-13.8	-12.7	-19.0	-8.5	-9.4	-10.8	-7.2
	MT	12-03	-76.0	-28.6	09-07	23.9	-31.5	-32.1	-40.8	-35.2	-23.8	-8.7	-13.4	-12.2	-19.8	-15.1	-13.8	-10.2
	NL	04-09	-38.3	-7.9	09-00	9.6	-2.1	-2.2	-3.8	-2.6	-4.9	-3.8	-5.3	-4.8	-3.7	-3.4	-0.7	-1.0
	AT	05-09	-66.5	-22.9	03-90	11.5	-23.3	-27.5	-26.6	-25.8	-27.2	-22.9	-23.0	-20.2	-22.9	-16.7	-20.1	-11.8
	PL	12-01	-75.1	-54.1	09-07	-35.1	-45.7	-42.8	-44.0	-42.5	-44.5	-43.0	-43.5	-43.7	-42.8	-41.1	-41.8	-41.8
	PT	04-09	-71.2	-16.4	01-95	18.8	-7.7	-8.1	-6.1	-6.3	-8.9	-5.0	-4.8	-5.2	-4.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6
	RO	06-94	-39.5	-12.1	11-03	3.5	-10.0	-10.4	-9.3	-7.7	-7.3	-7.2	-7.1	-7.0	-8.4	-4.1	-6.1	-7.1
	SI	04-09	-77.7	-14.6	05-07	18.0	0.5	-3.7	-2.4	0.8	-8.4	-1.8	-1.9	-3.3	5.4	6.8	4.0	9.2
	SK	03-99	-56.6	-11.2	01-94	52.6	-5.7	-10.7	-0.8	1.6	-3.4	-7.6	-5.5	-6.9	-3.3	-0.7	0.5	1.2
	FI	03-09	-71.9	-14.7	04-95	31.8	-34.9	-36.1	-30.1	-34.2	-31.1	-27.2	-23.1	-18.5	-15.3	-15.1	-16.6	-12.1
	SE	02-09	-64.4	-4.2	08-91	44.4	-15.1	-6.6	-12.5	-10.6	-17.7	-23.2	-13.1	-15.5	11.8	3.4	6.7	-2.0
	UK	05-09	-60.5	-16.7	04-95	20.9	-17.1	-17.5	-16.9	-19.8	-13.1	-11.0	-1.3	-9.4	-18.1	-3.2	-12.6	9.3

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	**EU**	03-09	-40.0	-10.4	03-11	9.8	-2.5	-2.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.6
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-9.6	03-11	8.7	-3.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.3
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.9	10-00	8.8	-3.4	-5.3	-4.2	-1.0	-3.6	1.5	1.6	-0.6	-2.8	1.2	0.9	-3.1
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-11.5	11-06	12.8	7.6	6.7	8.0	9.0	7.4	9.6	8.4	11.2	11.3	9.6	10.5	10.7
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-9.1	02-11	18.3	12.9	10.0	6.1	5.0	4.2	5.3	8.0	9.2	9.1	11.1	12.1	9.6
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-2.2	04-14	15.9	-3.2	0.5	-0.1	5.9	-0.7	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	10.5	14.2	8.9
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-12.5	03-11	17.1	-3.5	-2.3	-0.6	-0.5	1.7	1.0	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	3.9
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-6.9	11-06	22.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	3.1	10.2	3.1	5.0	5.8	7.5	10.6	7.4	9.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.8	05-02	11.8	-4.0	-7.4	-4.4	-8.4	-9.7	-7.3	0.3	-5.6	-7.0	-1.9	5.7	2.7
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-8.1	03-01	9.7	3.4	3.1	5.1	6.7	2.0	1.4	0.4	4.8	0.3	8.3	4.3	4.0
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-13.7	01-01	12.8	-10.4	-7.1	-8.6	-10.1	-8.4	-5.7	-5.1	-3.5	-3.8	-6.4	-4.4	-4.8
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-4.3	12-16	14.7	8.7	4.2	11.2	5.1	4.0	5.9	5.4	4.9	14.7	6.2	4.9	13.1
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.9	11-00	11.6	0.1	-2.5	-2.0	-1.4	-1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.8	4.3
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.5	10-07	50.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	0.4
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-5.1	11-05	13.4	-1.4	0.7	2.4	1.4	-0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.6	1.3
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-16.2	12-16	11.6	5.9	3.2	5.7	1.6	4.2	5.4	4.9	8.7	11.6	9.7	9.1	6.0
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-24.5	06-10	25.4	-0.5	-4.8	-2.4	-4.1	-2.1	-2.7	2.8	4.2	0.2	1.0	-3.0	1.3
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-4.4	04-14	18.9	10.9	8.3	10.2	13.3	11.9	9.5	7.1	9.4	10.8	14.4	7.4	16.0
	MT	05-09	-40.1	-0.8	02-15	39.3	13.9	-5.1	3.1	23.6	25.3	17.5	9.4	28.7	14.2	25.2	12.8	31.3
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-6.0	04-90	13.1	-2.4	-1.2	-0.2	-1.4	-2.7	-1.8	-0.2	0.7	3.9	2.2	5.1	7.0
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-3.1	11-06	20.9	-9.1	-2.5	-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	2.3	5.2	5.0	9.8	11.7	9.3	7.7
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-16.4	05-07	7.3	-0.4	-2.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	-1.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.8
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-4.5	02-90	8.5	2.4	1.4	0.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-19.0	05-15	7.1	0.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.4	1.0
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-16.5	09-16	20.3	9.5	9.6	12.3	12.0	14.3	20.3	15.4	12.8	18.9	15.1	16.5	19.4
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-14.1	03-17	28.4	2.5	2.3	7.1	5.8	3.0	3.4	8.6	9.5	10.7	24.5	24.7	28.4
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-16.2	05-11	15.3	-14.9	-18.8	-15.7	-15.0	-15.2	-9.3	-7.5	-3.8	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-3.1
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-15.3	02-11	26.3	-8.3	-3.7	0.3	-5.9	2.1	-6.9	-2.5	5.1	7.4	5.6	1.7	7.6
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-12.7	03-11	15.8	-1.9	-1.2	6.9	-5.6	0.3	-4.3	-9.6	1.4	0.5	-3.5	10.0	11.9
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	03-09	-14.5	5.4	02-95	27.5	-2.5	-0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	4.3	6.1	7.1	9.9	10.5	10.9
	EA	03-09	-15.8	4.7	02-95	25.2	-2.8	-0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	3.5	4.9	5.4	8.3	9.0	9.8
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.5	12-94	25.9	1.1	6.0	2.5	6.1	2.8	3.7	7.9	10.1	8.0	8.1	10.1	6.7
	BG	08-09	-5.5	19.6	11-96	90.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	11.2	03-95	69.9	-4.2	-0.5	-3.0	-4.3	-1.5	-1.8	4.6	7.0	8.6	5.4	7.8	9.9
	DK	01-15	-19.5	0.9	01-08	26.4	-10.9	-9.9	-1.7	-2.6	0.5	-2.6	5.0	-2.4	-1.2	9.2	2.4	1.7
	DE	03-09	-13.5	5.4	04-11	27.7	-0.5	2.4	3.2	4.8	1.6	2.7	5.4	6.8	6.3	11.4	13.8	13.8
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	-0.2	0.2	1.7	3.4	0.1	1.7	2.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	7.1	10.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.5	10-90	40.6	-10.0	-0.2	-1.0	-3.9	-2.4	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.2	2.0	1.9	-0.7
	ES	03-09	-20.3	0.8	03-95	33.0	-7.2	-3.8	-4.5	-10.1	-0.8	-7.4	-2.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	5.6	8.9
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.3	03-11	32.9	-7.7	-8.6	-3.1	-5.9	-8.8	-3.9	5.1	5.0	10.3	4.5	7.6	6.3
	HR	02-09	-21.9	-1.3	07-08	30.9	-4.0	4.9	5.1	-2.8	-3.1	-1.0	5.7	2.0	6.5	9.8	11.2	10.9
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	-2.2	-0.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.9	7.6
	CY	04-13	-18.5	3.0	10-03	38.7	5.4	4.0	-2.8	-1.8	5.0	-0.4	2.0	-1.3	-0.3	4.0	-3.9	0.5
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.2	07-94	51.5	-2.4	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	1.7	4.0	1.7	3.0	5.3	4.0	6.0
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.2	11-93	75.0	-8.8	-6.4	-5.4	-4.2	-2.6	-1.7	4.1	3.9	7.4	4.8	5.5	2.3
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-5.1	12-94	51.2	-5.7	1.9	-2.8	-1.1	-4.0	-1.0	-6.4	18.6	18.6	16.1	18.3	16.6
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.5	01-01	49.4	-2.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	-2.2	-1.1	5.1	8.5	15.0	15.1	9.4
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.6	12-03	36.1	-11.2	-7.8	-5.4	2.7	-8.0	-16.2	-15.0	-18.1	-23.3	0.0	-13.2	-18.9
	NL	04-09	-14.3	6.9	03-11	25.7	2.3	1.5	4.9	4.7	3.2	5.5	5.8	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.8	12.2
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.1	03-11	30.3	-6.2	-3.8	-1.9	-0.2	1.6	-0.6	2.7	2.7	6.7	10.3	5.8	9.9
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.3	06-93	40.8	-1.9	0.5	0.0	3.9	1.1	1.3	3.2	1.3	3.8	6.9	5.4	5.4
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.3	10-90	27.3	1.5	1.3	3.9	0.0	-1.0	-1.5	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.6
	RO	01-16	-3.3	32.0	10-93	91.2	-0.3	1.6	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.9	5.5	4.7
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-3.9	03-11	25.9	-6.2	-3.4	-5.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.9	0.1	1.6	5.0	6.0	8.2
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.9	04-95	81.2	4.1	5.0	9.1	-1.0	6.5	3.2	8.3	14.3	-9.4	15.2	6.2	16.4
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.7	08-94	51.2	-5.4	-2.9	-8.7	-9.4	-9.7	-8.2	-7.8	-10.7	-4.0	-5.1	-11.2	1.2
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.7	12-94	40.7	-1.0	-3.2	4.6	3.8	1.1	-0.3	0.6	4.5	9.8	13.8	11.1	8.9
	UK	01-99	-28.2	4.5	07-08	40.9	0.3	0.2	1.8	8.4	11.8	9.0	13.1	19.5	21.6	24.3	26.5	26.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	03-09	-30.2	9.0	06-98	33.6	10.9	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.1	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.0	11.6
	EA	03-09	-25.7	9.4	08-98	35.7	11.5	11.3	10.8	11.2	9.9	9.9	12.1	12.2	12.9	12.8	13.9	12.7
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.0	08-07	32.2	16.1	23.0	25.4	25.3	19.9	16.5	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.0	03-07	33.4	10.2	8.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.1	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.4	02-07	52.6	32.3	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.3	34.4	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6
	DK	02-13	-10.1	5.4	05-10	28.6	4.8	5.6	6.2	3.3	3.1	6.0	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	19.4	15.4	20.0	20.0	19.4	19.7	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.3	01-06	38.3	1.7	3.2	5.4	6.7	2.0	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.0	08-00	58.7	-13.0	-11.4	-17.5	-8.3	-4.0	-6.9	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6
	ES	01-09	-38.7	10.4	06-98	54.0	16.5	19.1	17.0	18.8	14.9	14.3	17.7	18.3	20.0	18.8	20.5	18.4
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.5	01-90	16.2	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	2.6
	HR	07-09	-31.6	0.5	09-16	25.9	18.4	15.8	16.3	18.1	24.8	25.9	23.5	23.4	25.8	21.8	19.7	23.5
	IT	09-12	-24.5	3.9	04-00	33.1	14.6	16.1	9.3	6.8	4.3	6.6	9.8	8.4	5.5	8.7	10.2	7.3
	CY	04-13	-59.0	0.9	08-07	35.4	19.1	16.2	9.8	14.3	26.6	19.5	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.3	12-06	20.9	5.9	7.3	7.0	7.2	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.2	07-06	34.3	12.0	12.3	10.2	8.7	9.9	12.1	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-6.8	03-02	13.8	3.9	-2.1	-4.0	3.7	1.8	0.7	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1
	MT	03-09	-22.0	21.2	05-07	65.2	28.7	22.2	28.2	27.6	21.7	22.9	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.2	04-07	46.5	9.8	9.3	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.4	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3
	AT	04-09	-24.9	14.2	06-98	33.4	13.2	14.6	13.2	12.3	11.7	11.8	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.4	07-07	22.7	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4
	PT	10-12	-31.5	0.3	06-01	24.6	11.2	3.2	5.9	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8
	RO	06-09	-19.3	12.1	06-04	56.2	11.6	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.8	8.1	10.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	8.0	8.5
	SI	04-09	-28.9	13.5	09-02	38.0	20.4	15.9	17.4	18.8	16.7	18.5	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.0	24.8
	SK	05-09	-24.0	24.7	03-02	62.6	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	8.1	8.7	11.8	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1
	FI	12-01	-47.6	13.9	09-00	51.1	9.6	12.0	12.4	16.0	13.8	15.6	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.1	02-11	53.0	23.4	21.8	22.9	24.6	26.8	26.6	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	7.5	3.3	1.7	-1.4	0.4	3.5	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	03-09	-35.2	4.1	04-00	33.6	9.0	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.6	5.6	8.5	7.4	11.0	8.3	9.9	9.1
	EA	03-09	-31.2	5.9	08-00	42.6	10.6	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.9	8.1	10.7	10.0	12.0	12.3	13.1	11.3
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.5	07-07	31.7	3.7	11.7	17.2	18.6	11.5	11.7	6.3	13.2	15.1	13.7	8.8	5.7
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.0	05-02	46.1	6.9	4.8	5.5	6.8	3.5	1.7	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	11.6	8.0
	CZ	09-09	25.2	54.8	07-02	74.7	56.8	56.0	54.6	56.3	58.7	60.0	60.7	61.2	61.9	60.9	63.7	61.6
	DK	12-11	-16.2	2.5	05-10	26.3	2.6	2.5	5.6	-0.5	2.8	4.5	0.9	-0.6	5.1	8.6	7.1	7.7
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.6	12-98	59.3	18.4	11.8	18.4	16.3	15.5	17.2	19.9	20.3	22.2	19.3	21.0	20.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	**EE**	04-09	-54.0	11.5	11-02	47.4	8.9	10.3	11.7	9.4	2.1	2.6	10.5	8.4	6.1	8.4	13.7	12.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	0.6	09-00	54.7	-13.4	-12.4	-22.8	-10.5	-5.2	-5.8	2.8	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	0.8	6.3
	ES	05-09	-49.0	6.1	04-00	64.9	10.2	15.1	13.0	15.3	10.0	8.5	11.9	11.9	14.1	13.0	15.0	13.6
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.8	12-04	18.4	-1.9	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2	-2.1	-3.8	-2.4	-3.9	-1.5	-1.3	1.3	-0.6
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-4.7	11-16	26.2	12.6	12.6	11.2	14.0	21.5	23.4	19.8	26.2	22.8	17.5	15.5	17.6
	IT	10-02	-34.7	3.9	04-00	55.9	21.8	26.2	17.6	7.8	10.6	11.5	16.0	11.8	15.5	17.6	17.3	11.0
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-6.4	12-16	29.6	20.0	14.0	5.1	16.0	22.7	16.4	14.4	18.8	29.6	27.2	28.1	22.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.0	04-03	20.4	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.8	2.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	5.0	5.4	7.5	7.3
	LT	05-09	-49.5	6.8	03-03	50.9	11.0	14.3	8.3	8.3	10.2	11.1	10.6	9.1	11.6	10.2	10.0	7.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-7.7	05-02	17.9	2.8	-3.1	-4.0	4.0	-1.0	-0.9	-3.9	1.8	2.5	1.2	6.8	9.7
	MT	03-09	-31.9	19.4	05-07	75.7	19.8	20.5	19.6	26.4	17.9	16.3	21.5	23.7	27.3	27.8	21.8	24.8
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-17.4	05-07	49.7	6.0	4.4	3.9	5.0	2.8	2.6	5.8	4.7	5.5	10.4	10.5	8.1
	AT	06-09	-28.3	10.5	03-98	31.1	12.6	15.0	19.6	9.8	8.4	8.0	16.0	12.3	19.9	23.2	18.5	23.4
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	0.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	2.2	2.2	1.7
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-2.9	11-97	21.6	9.1	-0.7	5.7	6.3	7.5	7.0	4.2	2.7	-1.0	5.1	8.8	6.8
	RO	05-09	-18.0	14.3	04-03	67.0	10.8	7.5	7.0	6.6	9.8	7.6	11.1	11.5	7.9	10.6	8.2	9.0
	SI	10-12	-19.6	19.9	10-02	56.8	35.6	27.0	30.3	35.1	29.3	30.8	34.4	37.2	37.4	36.6	36.9	40.0
	SK	04-09	-28.9	20.8	06-03	63.2	8.0	-12.7	-10.6	0.3	7.2	9.6	20.5	21.4	14.4	20.9	19.9	3.0
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.0	11-02	112.4	1.3	-0.4	2.7	3.6	1.1	11.6	7.0	9.3	5.2	14.5	7.9	11.0
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.8	02-11	52.9	21.1	20.0	21.8	23.3	21.8	21.4	26.7	22.4	32.9	24.0	26.9	24.6
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	0.0	-4.0	-7.4	-4.1	-2.6	-9.2	-4.7	-7.0	3.1	-12.5	-7.5	-4.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	**EU**	03-09	-30.8	7.8	08-98	31.3	12.1	9.4	10.3	8.4	7.7	7.0	9.3	9.1	12.1	11.0	13.3	12.2
	EA	03-09	-26.3	7.6	03-00	33.7	12.0	10.6	10.9	9.6	8.7	8.5	11.2	11.2	12.3	12.7	14.5	13.9
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.4	05-11	35.7	19.3	28.0	31.2	25.0	22.5	17.9	14.8	16.6	15.0	20.3	19.6	5.6
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.2	01-07	29.2	8.9	-0.1	2.9	6.0	2.6	7.9	1.4	3.5	0.2	4.1	4.2	7.3
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.5	04-07	43.9	21.0	17.3	21.4	22.6	23.2	22.6	21.7	27.0	27.7	28.2	18.9	18.7
	DK	04-13	-13.5	4.4	05-10	32.8	7.2	5.1	6.7	3.6	3.2	7.1	1.1	-1.9	1.5	9.0	5.0	6.2
	DE	01-03	-26.5	15.6	09-98	41.2	20.6	16.1	24.3	20.6	17.4	18.8	22.1	23.0	24.9	22.2	24.2	22.0
Component of the services confidence indicator	**EE**	04-09	-60.8	8.6	01-06	48.6	-0.8	2.9	7.8	4.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.2	3.7	2.6	7.5	10.9	12.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-50.4	9.7	06-01	67.7	-15.9	-18.3	-24.0	-16.3	-10.1	-7.5	-0.7	2.0	-2.5	-5.5	-0.5	9.1
	ES	05-09	-51.2	2.7	06-98	53.8	12.0	12.8	11.8	12.2	11.5	7.9	10.8	9.1	14.3	11.5	14.3	13.2
	FR	04-09	-27.7	1.0	01-90	18.9	0.8	1.6	-0.1	-1.5	0.6	-2.1	-1.7	0.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	6.6
	HR	07-09	-35.9	-2.2	12-16	26.2	16.3	11.8	11.7	14.7	22.5	25.5	22.8	24.7	26.2	15.6	18.1	16.7
	IT	08-02	-43.8	-2.9	03-01	22.7	13.6	10.9	3.8	4.1	1.3	2.8	8.7	7.1	-0.2	8.2	10.8	10.5
	CY	04-13	-57.5	-1.8	05-08	39.0	15.6	15.0	8.1	15.6	19.6	20.1	15.8	20.8	15.3	27.0	25.5	25.1
	LV	04-09	-48.0	2.2	11-06	20.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.0	3.2	5.1	3.9	4.6	5.4	3.0	7.3	5.9
	LT	03-09	-55.3	7.3	07-06	45.4	12.6	14.1	13.1	9.1	7.9	15.2	10.0	5.9	12.1	16.6	12.9	12.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	09-09	-47.3	-8.8	03-17	12.7	1.6	-5.5	-5.1	-0.8	-2.1	1.7	-4.7	-3.2	0.5	2.6	6.1	12.7
	MT	06-09	-26.3	22.2	05-07	69.9	38.4	24.1	32.0	30.8	22.7	33.6	34.0	29.9	34.8	28.2	39.5	31.5
	NL	03-09	-36.1	18.6	06-98	78.5	12.5	13.3	10.0	7.7	8.6	7.8	8.3	8.4	11.1	14.9	16.3	15.7
	AT	04-09	-25.5	16.5	08-00	43.1	16.5	14.6	11.2	12.7	16.7	14.6	20.2	18.0	20.0	23.5	23.7	20.7
	PL	01-03	-22.4	0.7	07-07	21.8	0.0	-0.8	-2.0	-1.2	-2.6	-3.0	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	1.9	1.5
	PT	10-12	-38.6	-1.1	01-08	24.1	9.7	-2.1	1.1	-0.4	3.2	5.3	6.8	2.7	5.1	2.6	9.7	9.9
	RO	05-09	-19.4	9.7	06-04	56.9	13.2	9.0	7.7	8.0	10.4	7.7	10.7	9.2	5.6	10.8	7.6	10.0
	SI	06-09	-41.5	7.0	03-06	36.7	14.7	10.4	8.2	10.2	11.3	12.7	14.7	11.0	14.7	10.8	17.7	21.8
	SK	05-09	-30.2	24.3	07-03	65.5	-0.1	-3.7	-1.5	16.0	9.7	16.0	23.4	19.3	16.4	4.8	12.8	3.6
	FI	10-01	-41.1	17.4	04-01	71.6	15.7	18.0	17.0	19.0	22.2	21.3	20.3	11.2	18.6	17.6	19.0	19.6
	SE	02-09	-30.4	19.3	01-01	53.3	23.3	18.6	22.8	23.0	28.0	24.2	23.1	29.3	33.5	32.7	27.9	25.6
	UK	03-09	-56.1	7.0	01-97	41.7	13.2	5.2	8.1	3.3	1.7	-1.2	1.0	-0.3	11.6	2.1	9.5	5.8

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	03-09	-24.6	15.4	12-97	40.6	11.5	12.4	10.1	11.5	11.1	14.7	13.8	13.3	15.0	12.4	12.9	13.5
DEMAND EXPECTED	**EA**	03-09	-19.7	15.0	08-00	41.9	12.0	13.1	11.1	14.8	13.0	13.2	14.3	15.5	14.6	13.4	14.1	13.0
OVER THE NEXT	**BE**	02-09	-31.9	23.1	07-00	47.1	25.4	29.3	27.9	32.3	25.8	19.9	22.6	27.4	25.4	29.2	23.7	24.5
3 MONTHS	**BG**	06-10	-1.6	18.8	05-02	49.2	14.9	20.8	21.0	16.4	22.8	17.8	21.7	25.3	21.2	20.0	22.6	22.7
(Question 3)	**CZ**	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	19.1	25.7	22.3	21.6	18.0	20.6	21.6	24.9	23.4	21.5	22.7	20.5
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.2	01-11	35.4	4.7	9.2	6.2	6.8	3.2	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9	13.7	11.1	6.5
Component of the	**DE**	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	19.2	18.4	17.4	23.2	25.2	23.3	26.3	24.2	22.4	22.8	21.7	19.9
services confidence	**EE**	03-09	-46.2	7.8	12-05	32.9	-3.0	-3.6	-3.3	6.2	4.2	10.3	12.8	6.0	9.3	5.9	10.6	4.6
indicator	**IE**	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.8	09-01	73.5	-9.7	-3.5	-5.6	1.8	3.3	-7.4	1.7	5.4	-2.7	-2.7	5.5	4.3
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.4	06-98	57.6	27.3	29.5	26.1	29.1	23.1	26.5	30.4	33.8	31.5	32.0	32.2	28.5
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.2	11-06	17.4	-1.7	-0.6	-2.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	-0.6	0.9	4.5	-0.1	0.9	1.7
	HR	03-09	-21.8	8.4	03-17	36.3	26.2	23.1	26.1	25.6	30.4	28.9	28.0	19.2	28.4	32.2	25.6	36.3
	IT	04-96	-31.3	11.0	06-98	42.0	8.3	11.2	6.4	8.4	0.9	5.5	4.7	6.5	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.6
	CY	04-13	-54.6	10.9	03-07	47.6	21.6	19.5	16.1	11.3	37.6	22.1	32.9	20.9	40.3	35.9	25.1	30.5
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	7.3	11.2	10.3	10.7	8.4	7.4	6.6	7.2	9.1	6.9	7.4	7.3
	LT	03-09	-41.3	7.5	01-08	30.3	12.3	8.5	9.1	8.6	11.6	10.0	5.2	11.3	21.0	8.9	11.1	12.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-3.9	01-16	18.3	7.2	2.4	-2.9	8.0	8.6	1.4	7.7	8.6	6.2	13.1	11.1	10.9
	MT	04-09	-17.7	22.1	08-07	52.6	28.0	21.8	33.1	25.5	24.6	18.7	23.6	36.9	28.7	15.8	36.9	19.9
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.2	02-07	58.9	11.0	10.2	10.2	11.7	10.3	11.9	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.5	16.3
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.4	12-96	36.7	10.5	14.2	8.9	14.4	9.8	12.6	11.9	21.5	17.4	18.8	21.1	20.4
	PL	03-03	-15.1	6.9	12-07	28.2	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.0
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.0	06-01	33.1	14.8	12.3	11.0	15.1	14.0	10.3	10.1	13.2	19.5	17.6	13.9	15.7
	RO	06-09	-22.9	12.1	06-04	51.4	10.8	10.3	8.0	12.4	9.2	9.0	10.2	8.3	10.1	8.8	8.3	6.4
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.4	07-08	43.2	10.9	10.4	13.8	11.2	9.6	12.0	14.4	15.0	11.6	16.8	11.2	12.7
	SK	03-09	-19.0	29.0	01-02	85.5	1.1	4.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.9	7.2	-0.6	-0.4	7.2	15.3	23.6
	FI	07-02	-41.0	16.4	04-00	51.9	11.7	18.6	17.6	25.5	18.0	14.1	20.3	20.2	24.2	21.1	24.7	25.2
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.3	02-01	66.0	25.6	26.9	24.1	27.6	30.6	34.1	31.1	35.3	32.8	33.8	33.8	34.0
	UK	01-09	-54.1	16.0	10-97	55.7	9.3	8.7	4.5	-3.5	2.1	20.9	11.3	2.9	16.8	5.1	5.9	14.5
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	06-09	-22.1	5.6	02-99	27.3	10.4	10.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	10.2	7.5	8.2	10.0	11.0	7.9
EMPLOYMENT	**EA**	05-09	-18.3	5.9	02-99	30.0	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.6	9.0	7.8	9.5	11.7	11.2	10.0
OVER THE PAST	**BE**	04-09	-46.0	6.6	12-99	33.7	20.9	9.2	14.7	21.8	8.1	9.5	6.0	16.5	13.4	10.8	20.2	-0.5
3 MONTHS	**BG**	08-12	-30.5	-7.5	08-07	9.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	6.0	-0.2	4.2	1.3	-1.9	-4.6	-6.0
(Question 4)	**CZ**	07-09	-43.9	-6.5	11-02	27.0	17.6	22.2	23.3	3.9	4.4	7.7	4.0	7.5	9.1	-1.1	2.0	-0.6
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-4.6	04-11	7.8	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.3	-4.5	-1.0	-4.9	-2.6
	DE	12-02	-21.3	12.0	03-99	42.3	13.6	14.2	16.2	13.5	13.3	13.7	20.0	14.4	17.3	15.4	16.2	16.1
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.6	01-11	18.0	4.4	5.4	3.1	1.8	1.6	0.9	2.3	-0.7	-1.5	-4.6	2.5	7.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.7	06-00	41.9	-16.1	-8.9	-16.0	-15.1	-13.2	-13.3	-6.9	-2.6	-6.6	-6.5	-2.4	-0.9
	ES	02-10	-25.7	5.3	08-98	44.0	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.0	9.0	10.4	11.2	15.2	15.4	14.6	11.6	8.3
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.2	02-01	25.4	10.5	11.3	8.8	10.2	8.3	8.5	9.5	6.3	9.0	12.2	11.8	12.8
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-1.4	07-16	16.2	1.8	-4.3	2.0	16.2	7.2	10.0	14.1	12.2	8.8	10.7	9.9	8.4
	IT	02-14	-24.3	2.0	04-06	27.9	4.8	-0.2	2.1	-3.7	1.0	-6.7	-4.7	-4.4	-1.7	8.2	4.5	3.2
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.1	07-08	36.4	3.2	3.7	2.7	4.5	3.1	0.9	2.1	-1.6	-4.2	-5.7	-1.0	-1.4
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.0	12-06	17.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	4.0	0.0	2.2	4.7	3.9	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.4
	LT	08-09	-54.9	0.0	04-07	42.2	17.8	13.1	17.6	14.7	13.3	13.9	8.3	7.5	12.4	10.8	4.2	6.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-7.5	01-16	13.1	0.3	-2.2	5.6	2.3	10.1	-3.2	-2.6	4.1	0.7	-1.4	-4.4	4.3
	MT	03-09	-22.4	10.0	05-07	38.5	34.0	19.8	23.7	10.3	20.1	20.4	15.1	24.9	15.1	32.1	28.8	25.7
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.3	09-98	51.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	2.3	2.5	4.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	6.2
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.1	01-13	27.1	-0.8	10.1	5.5	-1.9	8.1	5.6	4.5	8.3	9.6	16.0	11.6	14.1
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.8	01-08	12.8	-3.6	-4.1	-3.6	-2.8	-1.7	-2.4	-2.9	-2.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.5	07-98	23.3	-0.2	2.0	9.7	3.3	-2.8	-3.5	0.4	1.8	0.0	-2.8	0.5	-0.1
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.6	12-04	23.7	1.3	3.2	2.2	-1.9	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-4.1	04-08	26.3	4.7	4.4	6.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.5	9.9	9.9	3.8	18.1
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.3	06-16	18.1	-12.8	-0.5	18.1	8.3	11.7	0.2	5.5	-17.9	5.4	8.7	-6.6	-19.5
	FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	1.5	3.1	-2.6	8.1	6.6	10.1	6.8	4.6	8.8	9.3	3.1	5.6
	SE	04-03	-39.9	3.7	01-01	42.1	2.0	0.3	9.4	9.7	6.9	4.6	9.2	11.6	14.4	16.0	15.6	13.3
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.3	08-15	42.2	20.5	25.8	9.2	16.8	17.7	20.5	20.4	8.3	5.2	6.4	14.6	1.6
EVOLUTION OF	**EU**	02-09	-20.4	6.5	10-99	23.2	7.7	10.5	7.3	8.8	8.5	10.8	11.1	12.5	10.4	8.3	10.4	10.6
EMPLOYMENT	**EA**	04-09	-16.6	5.3	10-99	21.6	7.7	7.6	6.0	8.3	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.2	11.0	9.7	10.6	10.2
EXPECTED	**BE**	03-09	-33.9	17.5	12-99	45.2	23.9	24.1	27.6	23.8	18.3	18.1	28.8	30.0	29.3	30.3	20.5	22.9
OVER THE NEXT	**BG**	05-02	-30.9	-6.3	04-08	15.4	0.7	2.3	0.6	5.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.7	3.7	6.6	3.4	6.3	1.6
3 MONTHS	**CZ**	06-13	-33.5	-9.5	05-16	24.7	23.8	24.7	20.0	1.7	-1.7	-1.0	3.3	7.2	12.3	9.8	11.7	13.4
(Question 5)	**DK**	01-12	-19.0	-2.7	01-11	13.4	-4.0	-2.7	-4.2	-2.0	0.0	-4.5	-4.1	-2.3	-2.0	0.5	-2.6	-4.3
	DE	02-09	-14.0	5.6	12-16	18.6	14.4	12.9	12.6	13.0	11.9	15.9	16.3	18.4	18.6	16.4	16.1	14.1
	EE	03-09	-26.9	10.4	03-05	27.0	9.8	8.1	11.6	12.1	11.7	13.7	14.2	12.0	11.5	15.7	14.4	15.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-45.9	-1.1	05-99	46.7	-15.1	-10.8	-11.3	-7.0	-4.0	-9.0	-5.2	-0.9	-5.9	-2.0	-2.8	-7.5
	ES	02-09	-16.1	9.0	04-00	40.4	13.2	10.4	7.4	13.2	6.7	8.0	13.7	14.6	15.3	8.3	12.6	18.9
	FR	05-09	-27.9	1.4	12-00	21.9	6.9	7.8	5.7	8.3	9.2	10.4	8.1	10.2	10.3	9.9	11.3	12.1
	HR	08-09	-11.0	-0.4	02-17	17.2	4.6	1.6	9.4	11.4	15.4	5.6	6.7	8.7	10.9	13.2	17.2	16.3
	IT	08-14	-20.6	2.3	04-00	26.2	-4.4	-2.3	-7.9	-2.2	-1.5	-5.5	0.1	0.0	-2.7	-0.3	-0.2	-3.5
	CY	04-13	-26.1	1.7	07-08	30.0	0.9	4.8	-0.5	1.9	-0.5	-0.9	0.7	-5.4	-3.8	10.8	4.1	3.1
	LV	04-09	-39.9	3.4	08-06	20.4	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	3.7	6.1	4.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	4.5	4.0
	LT	05-02	-48.9	2.5	01-07	35.1	8.5	10.5	13.5	14.6	10.3	10.4	7.9	6.1	7.5	8.4	8.9	8.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-31.2	-3.7	01-16	16.8	7.5	9.4	7.9	8.4	2.8	10.2	5.8	6.9	7.4	1.8	2.1	3.7
	MT	03-09	-22.0	11.6	01-15	31.5	28.7	23.0	30.8	29.9	21.1	26.9	21.9	27.8	24.4	20.5	29.9	16.0
	NL	04-09	-29.3	4.7	03-07	33.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	7.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	8.8	6.8	7.9
	AT	04-09	-21.8	7.4	08-00	36.9	0.8	7.6	0.8	1.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	8.7	10.6	1.1	15.4	12.4
	PL	03-03	-11.9	0.3	12-07	18.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	1.3	1.6	3.6
	PT	07-03	-54.8	-5.2	05-98	21.5	3.1	-4.0	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.8	7.2	4.7	5.0	4.9
	RO	06-02	-44.7	-0.3	03-03	24.9	1.5	4.6	6.4	4.7	6.1	4.8	5.1	7.8	5.9	5.2	2.9	3.4
	SI	09-13	-31.8	-2.2	10-08	25.8	3.4	3.7	5.0	7.8	8.4	3.5	1.8	6.0	7.8	2.2	11.8	15.6
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-20.1	02-16	24.2	16.5	2.1	8.9	11.8	9.5	18.1	13.6	4.6	4.9	-13.0	-3.7	-9.3
	FI	11-96	-31.6	10.8	07-00	81.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	6.9	3.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.4	1.0	4.8	7.9
	SE	02-09	-36.8	10.0	09-00	62.2	10.1	6.8	11.2	12.8	18.0	17.9	18.1	14.3	19.7	21.8	19.4	19.3
	UK	01-09	-49.1	12.9	07-14	40.5	9.6	25.8	13.6	13.3	15.5	23.8	19.3	22.1	9.4	2.6	11.7	14.5

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	02-09	-12.7	2.9	06-08	12.9	4.2	4.6	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.7	3.8	5.5	6.8	7.1	8.8	7.5
	EA	07-09	-9.7	3.1	06-08	13.4	4.2	5.9	3.7	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.9	6.7	6.4	6.1
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.1	07-08	28.8	13.1	9.5	4.9	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.3	8.3	7.4	6.1	7.0	7.3
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.1	07-04	37.5	0.1	-1.1	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.8	-0.5	3.4	-0.1	3.7	1.0	3.3
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	3.9	01-04	23.6	3.0	2.6	0.0	5.5	2.2	2.6	7.2	7.7	0.2	5.2	3.8	5.6
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.2	12-10	16.2	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.7	-2.6	-3.9	-3.8	-2.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.3
	DE	07-09	-10.9	10.0	03-11	22.9	17.3	21.1	17.3	18.9	17.3	18.4	18.3	20.7	18.9	21.8	20.4	17.9
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.4	09-05	26.4	-1.8	1.1	0.4	5.8	5.4	6.4	4.7	6.2	0.3	1.7	7.5	8.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.4	06-06	24.2	-15.7	-3.7	-1.5	0.8	3.7	-8.5	-9.0	-12.6	-7.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.3	09-04	20.3	0.5	4.1	1.6	1.5	-0.9	1.2	1.5	11.5	9.1	9.1	4.2	8.6
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-2.9	04-90	16.6	-4.5	-6.3	-6.7	-5.5	-5.6	-4.0	-6.3	-7.4	-5.1	-7.0	-4.0	-3.1
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.5	07-08	25.4	3.2	-1.0	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.2	6.3	3.6	1.9
	IT	04-13	-15.8	-0.7	05-04	17.7	-3.7	-0.4	-3.4	-1.3	0.5	-4.0	-1.9	-2.2	-6.8	1.0	-0.7	-2.2
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.2	06-03	72.7	7.3	-3.6	-4.5	2.0	0.8	-3.1	2.1	3.9	-1.4	-0.1	7.3	2.8
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.6	12-07	35.8	-2.4	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.2	08-06	20.8	4.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.4	3.1	1.6	3.1	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.0	09-06	28.0	-0.9	1.7	5.7	2.8	5.1	7.6	9.7	5.8	10.6	10.7	14.4	9.2
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.0	05-08	18.6	6.0	6.5	7.3	6.0	6.0	11.5	15.2	-45.0	5.6	6.7	0.4	0.3
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.8	01-07	30.7	8.4	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.4	8.1	8.2	5.5	6.9	8.2	8.2
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.4	11-07	30.4	3.4	8.5	5.0	5.0	0.3	6.6	8.1	8.0	11.5	12.5	8.5	13.1
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.0	04-08	16.8	-2.8	-1.8	-2.6	-1.5	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.1
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-1.2	11-05	13.7	0.1	1.2	1.0	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.8	6.6	4.0	5.1	0.9
	RO	06-10	-8.7	13.0	04-04	54.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.5	1.4	3.6	4.3
	SI	02-10	-16.4	0.7	01-08	23.1	-2.8	-3.1	1.3	-0.9	-1.1	3.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.5	3.5	4.2
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.8	07-02	68.9	5.1	-1.8	-11.2	-5.7	-2.4	-2.6	-3.2	3.4	3.5	15.2	11.9	14.5
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.7	01-08	40.7	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	8.9	6.1	3.3	-2.8	2.0	1.0	1.9
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	7.4	12.8	7.2	4.7	10.3	12.2	9.1	13.8	14.3	14.8	17.2	15.2
	UK	02-09	-34.3	0.6	02-17	20.5	5.9	0.1	-0.1	2.0	2.7	6.9	2.2	7.7	17.1	9.8	20.5	14.5

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [a]

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [b]	**EU**	03-09	-32.4	-11.6	08-00	1.6	-6.8	-5.7	-5.8	-7.7	-7.7	-6.4	-6.5	-5.8	-4.6	-4.3	-5.2	-4.2
	EA	03-09	-34.5	-12.6	05-00	2.3	-9.3	-7.0	-7.2	-7.9	-8.5	-8.2	-8.0	-6.2	-5.1	-4.8	-6.2	-5.0
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.9	12-00	16.2	-7.4	-7.6	-6.0	-4.0	-2.5	-9.3	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-33.3	08-01	-13.0	-29.2	-29.4	-27.4	-25.4	-26.8	-24.8	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-10.9	03-17	7.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.8	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.3	03-15	21.9	10.6	8.9	9.8	7.6	10.3	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-8.0	11-10	10.9	-4.8	-3.2	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.4	04-06	12.8	-12.9	-8.4	-8.9	-6.3	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-10.0	01-00	21.2	10.8	12.5	13.5	5.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-40.6	04-00	-5.8	-73.7	-71.9	-68.0	-69.2	-70.1	-65.9	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-13.3	12-15	5.4	-4.3	-3.0	-2.4	-5.8	-5.2	-7.3	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-3.8	-2.2
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.4	01-01	3.3	-18.5	-11.2	-12.6	-13.8	-15.4	-13.2	-14.6	-10.6	-10.2	-8.6	-9.8	-9.8
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-30.8	02-17	-13.7	-17.8	-20.1	-20.8	-23.1	-24.4	-18.4	-16.9	-16.6	-14.9	-17.1	-13.7	-14.7
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-6.0	-6.1	-12.3	-11.0	-12.9	-12.6	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-31.8	01-17	-0.9	-7.2	-11.3	-6.6	-8.2	-6.9	-6.2	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-16.6	09-06	1.0	-8.1	-8.6	-8.7	-8.7	-9.8	-7.5	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-15.0	05-07	9.2	-8.8	-11.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.3	-8.3	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6
	LU	12-08	-20.7	-0.1	03-17	14.2	7.0	9.9	10.1	8.4	11.0	6.8	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-31.7	08-02	0.2	-19.6	-17.2	-18.2	-14.5	-17.6	-17.3	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-19.9	05-16	4.2	-1.2	4.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1
	NL	02-13	-30.2	1.5	03-00	30.8	0.7	0.1	6.3	3.8	5.3	9.6	10.0	12.1	15.0	15.8	19.6	18.4
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.5	06-07	16.3	-13.6	-11.5	-8.8	-8.1	-8.7	-10.6	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-20.6	04-08	-0.5	-5.9	-9.5	-9.4	-8.9	-8.2	-6.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-22.6	07-91	-0.5	-12.2	-12.1	-14.1	-13.5	-13.9	-12.6	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-28.2	03-17	-10.4	-17.6	-18.6	-19.6	-19.8	-19.5	-20.0	-17.7	-15.1	-17.4	-13.0	-13.8	-10.4
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-20.0	07-07	-4.1	-16.4	-17.4	-16.8	-13.7	-13.8	-13.2	-11.2	-10.0	-11.0	-4.9	-8.6	-9.0
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-22.1	12-06	6.6	-8.9	-7.0	-7.5	-8.9	-9.0	-6.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.1	09-10	23.8	11.1	11.5	15.2	14.9	17.7	18.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.1	09-10	28.0	8.8	8.8	10.9	9.5	9.2	13.1	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.6	05-14	7.6	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-9.2	-7.5	-1.7	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2) Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EU**	07-08	-12.8	-2.4	04-01	5.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.3
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.5	03-00	4.6	-1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.9	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.1	08-00	13.2	-4.4	-4.0	-2.7	-1.7	0.1	-2.2	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	1.9
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.2	07-01	3.2	-16.8	-19.9	-17.3	-14.7	-16.1	-14.5	-16.1	-13.4	-11.9	-11.3	-9.5	-12.4
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-6.8	02-17	12.6	6.6	10.2	6.8	8.8	7.7	9.9	9.7	11.0	12.1	11.0	12.6	8.4
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	12.6	11.1	12.1	9.4	11.6	10.1	11.7	9.5	11.2	12.1	13.9	14.0
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.4	12-16	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.9	4.9	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.3	4.8	4.0
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-5.1	04-06	17.3	3.3	4.2	2.8	5.7	4.2	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.1	7.0
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-6.0	01-00	15.9	3.9	7.5	5.7	1.6	3.9	1.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	4.2	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-27.4	04-00	9.5	-64.8	-66.1	-62.1	-62.6	-62.8	-56.0	-55.0	-58.3	-58.3	-58.6	-67.8	-69.1
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.5	12-15	10.1	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.1	4.7	4.9	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.8
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.1	01-01	6.2	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	-6.5	-7.3	-6.5	-5.4	-5.8	-5.5	-4.1	-4.3	-5.8
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-11.9	12-06	3.0	-3.1	-3.7	-2.4	-8.0	-8.6	-2.8	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-3.8	-2.3	-3.5
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-1.2	-4.0	-4.4	-3.0	-4.0	-5.2	-3.5	-3.2	-1.6	-3.8	-6.1	-4.9
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-17.0	11-16	7.4	-0.7	-6.0	-0.6	-3.2	1.0	-1.7	1.9	7.4	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.7
	LV	06-09	-38.7	0.7	09-06	16.3	8.5	5.4	6.1	10.8	6.6	8.9	4.6	4.4	0.7	2.6	0.3	3.1
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.2	03-07	12.5	-1.1	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	1.7	2.9	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.2	06-02	11.8	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.9	1.9	6.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	3.7	6.8
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-21.8	08-02	16.2	-5.2	-3.9	-4.0	-0.8	-4.2	-2.7	-4.0	-1.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.3
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-15.9	11-13	13.3	5.1	6.7	2.8	3.8	6.5	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	2.9	7.0	2.9
	NL	11-12	-22.8	0.3	12-99	16.4	-6.3	-6.6	-5.2	-4.3	-6.3	-1.5	2.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.5	0.9	1.5
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.5	03-16	4.1	-0.3	3.5	2.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	-1.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	-1.2
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-6.5	01-17	5.3	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.0	3.9	3.5	-0.4	0.4	5.3	2.0	0.7
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-7.2	06-98	11.4	-1.5	-0.8	-2.6	-1.2	-2.5	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	1.6	-0.5	1.4	1.6
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-6.5	03-17	11.0	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	7.2	2.8	6.4	7.4	11.0
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-14.2	05-15	0.4	-9.0	-11.0	-13.0	-7.5	-6.7	-8.1	-5.0	-4.8	-7.3	-6.1	-5.1	-5.9
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-15.3	12-06	10.3	-3.4	-4.3	-3.0	-2.6	-4.3	-1.6	-1.1	-2.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.7	-2.0
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.4	10-04	12.7	7.0	5.7	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.2	8.8	7.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.4
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.2	07-02	17.6	8.4	9.6	10.8	8.6	8.1	12.7	12.1	13.2	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.1
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.7	09-02	15.5	6.7	6.2	8.2	0.0	3.4	6.1	6.7	3.9	3.7	5.1	2.2	1.3
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4) Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EU**	03-09	-40.2	-12.4	04-00	1.1	-10.1	-9.0	-10.3	-13.5	-11.8	-8.7	-8.2	-7.5	-6.5	-7.8	-9.6	-8.8
	EA	03-09	-44.2	-13.1	04-00	3.7	-10.2	-7.8	-9.3	-10.3	-9.3	-8.2	-6.7	-4.5	-3.8	-5.2	-8.3	-7.0
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.8	06-00	19.6	-10.4	-12.5	-13.3	-6.5	-5.6	-7.3	-13.3	-4.4	-5.8	-0.6	-5.5	0.0
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.0	07-01	15.6	-23.7	-26.3	-23.2	-19.2	-20.8	-19.4	-19.4	-18.0	-18.4	-16.7	-15.5	-20.3
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-10.8	12-14	9.3	0.7	-0.4	0.9	-5.4	0.2	6.8	6.8	3.3	7.0	6.4	6.6	7.2
	DK	09-08	-22.9	1.7	03-15	24.1	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-4.3	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-1.9	-1.3	2.5	3.8	5.5
	DE	03-09	-52.1	-12.2	11-10	21.2	-11.5	-11.1	-8.3	-9.6	-5.7	-5.0	-1.5	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7	-6.4	-4.4
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-1.6	12-06	26.9	-6.9	-3.5	-3.9	-2.9	-2.7	1.1	6.4	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.3	9.7
	IE	03-09	-64.2	-6.8	12-15	31.2	15.1	17.3	18.8	7.2	10.2	9.5	6.8	5.2	4.3	6.5	5.3	:
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-31.2	01-00	17.2	-80.1	-80.7	-73.5	-72.3	-69.6	-65.3	-61.5	-66.7	-61.8	-67.2	-78.3	-80.1
	ES	02-09	-48.2	-8.3	12-15	21.5	0.9	4.2	1.0	-2.1	2.1	-1.5	0.8	5.1	5.7	3.8	3.1	4.9
	FR	11-11	-46.6	-20.2	05-07	5.7	-21.2	-13.2	-19.3	-17.8	-21.0	-16.0	-15.4	-9.3	-9.2	-10.6	-13.0	-13.7
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-25.2	11-15	-0.9	-8.8	-14.6	-21.0	-22.1	-18.6	-9.0	-4.7	-5.0	-5.7	-13.4	-8.3	-9.7
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-10.6	11-15	14.9	3.9	4.9	-4.3	-5.5	-7.9	-9.7	-9.8	-10.3	-8.3	-12.4	-18.4	-16.9
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-24.5	01-17	19.8	10.0	4.9	12.3	8.6	13.9	15.3	18.3	19.2	19.7	19.8	18.1	16.4
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.0	09-06	17.2	-2.3	-2.7	-3.9	-4.2	-5.0	-0.3	-8.2	-10.6	-16.7	-18.1	-16.1	-12.8
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-5.6	06-07	17.9	-1.9	-6.0	-1.4	-1.4	-2.9	0.6	4.7	7.3	6.1	-0.4	-4.3	-6.5
	LU	12-08	-44.3	-12.0	05-11	6.4	-5.4	-2.6	-4.2	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6	-3.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.0	1.6
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-18.4	08-02	19.2	-11.9	-9.6	-11.0	-7.0	-11.0	-8.6	-9.8	-6.5	-3.3	0.0	-2.8	-1.0
	MT	04-11	-36.1	-11.1	11-16	17.7	7.0	12.8	14.2	11.8	13.8	14.0	16.2	17.7	13.1	12.7	15.0	16.8
	NL	03-09	-50.8	-8.4	03-00	26.0	-8.6	-7.3	1.7	-5.6	-1.9	5.3	7.3	10.0	10.9	13.9	14.9	16.0
	AT	01-09	-40.3	-7.0	07-07	17.1	-17.2	-15.7	-10.7	-10.9	-8.5	-10.2	-9.3	-8.7	0.8	-0.9	-0.7	0.4
	PL	08-01	-35.2	-13.2	04-08	13.5	-2.3	-5.7	-6.6	-5.7	-5.2	-3.2	-3.3	-6.5	-6.7	-2.4	-4.9	-4.2
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-18.4	01-92	12.4	-4.1	-6.2	-7.2	-8.2	-10.1	-9.4	-4.9	2.0	4.7	-1.2	-0.2	3.5
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-13.7	01-05	12.2	-6.6	-11.5	-11.7	-13.0	-13.0	-14.0	-11.0	-9.3	-12.6	-6.9	-7.2	-0.9
	SI	09-12	-52.7	-13.7	10-04	7.2	-14.0	-17.0	-15.7	-15.3	-13.0	-10.9	-7.8	-3.8	-6.0	1.6	0.1	-3.1
	SK	04-09	-53.5	-22.9	12-06	15.4	-15.9	-9.4	-9.5	-12.5	-11.2	-5.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.9	-10.2	-11.4	-11.8
	FI	12-08	-27.9	3.4	01-95	28.3	-0.8	-1.0	8.0	6.6	13.2	15.9	17.1	14.5	19.6	15.3	14.9	16.1
	SE	09-96	-29.8	0.2	04-10	30.8	-13.7	-14.9	-13.1	-15.5	-14.0	-8.6	-4.2	-3.4	-2.9	-5.9	-6.3	-5.2
	UK	07-08	-50.1	-11.7	06-97	13.5	-12.5	-14.3	-15.7	-29.9	-24.8	-13.1	-17.2	-21.8	-19.3	-21.9	-19.4	-20.3

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [a]

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	**EU**	08-93	-15.6	-6.1	04-01	2.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-3.0	-3.7	-2.5	-2.1	-1.9	-1.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2
	EA	06-08	-16.5	-7.5	04-01	2.3	-7.3	-6.1	-7.1	-7.6	-6.7	-5.8	-5.3	-5.0	-5.3	-5.0	-4.8	-4.2
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.5	06-98	31.2	-0.5	2.9	0.5	2.8	3.7	1.0	2.9	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.5
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-65.7	01-17	-42.7	-53.6	-51.8	-46.7	-48.8	-49.4	-45.0	-52.3	-47.6	-44.5	-42.7	-48.2	-51.0
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-1.9	04-07	18.5	6.3	8.2	7.6	4.5	6.2	4.6	8.4	12.6	7.4	10.7	7.8	9.8
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**DK**	01-90	-3.2	24.6	12-06	39.9	28.2	27.7	28.4	27.5	27.6	24.5	29.3	28.8	26.1	27.0	27.9	27.8
	DE	03-03	-5.2	5.9	08-90	23.4	5.2	7.8	8.7	6.7	8.1	8.9	7.6	9.0	7.6	9.1	7.7	10.4
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-35.7	05-06	-4.2	-24.0	-16.1	-20.2	-11.9	-14.4	-14.6	-17.5	-17.2	-17.5	-9.5	-11.8	-16.9
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-17	-86.1	-52.5	01-00	-23.3	-81.6	-78.4	-78.6	-83.4	-81.7	-78.8	-76.7	-80.6	-79.5	-84.1	-84.2	-86.1
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.9	07-00	0.0	-24.6	-24.7	-21.6	-25.1	-24.5	-23.8	-22.2	-24.7	-26.2	-23.7	-25.3	-25.1
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.7	05-12	-2.6	-14.0	-13.3	-12.3	-13.5	-11.1	-10.9	-11.3	-8.7	-10.0	-9.5	-6.4	-6.6
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-54.2	02-17	-41.3	-51.1	-48.0	-46.9	-46.0	-51.2	-49.0	-48.0	-44.8	-44.8	-44.4	-41.3	-43.5
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.8	03-91	2.2	-17.3	-15.2	-26.7	-22.5	-23.6	-20.9	-17.3	-18.7	-17.7	-18.4	-18.4	-19.4
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.3	06-01	-12.3	-45.1	-51.0	-47.7	-40.7	-48.7	-43.2	-43.0	-41.0	-40.1	-42.8	-39.2	-35.2
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-45.5	07-16	-22.9	-26.4	-28.3	-25.2	-22.9	-28.0	-25.2	-29.4	-28.0	-33.0	-35.9	-35.7	-34.4
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-38.7	03-15	-17.9	-27.8	-31.5	-26.0	-27.0	-26.5	-27.7	-26.8	-24.1	-26.0	-24.9	-27.9	-28.5
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.1	10-05	58.0	36.1	41.2	45.8	40.4	44.4	35.0	32.9	39.1	49.0	42.5	38.2	46.6
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-56.7	01-00	-19.0	-48.9	-45.0	-48.3	-43.2	-46.1	-48.0	-47.8	-44.1	-44.9	-44.0	-42.0	-44.4
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-40.3	01-03	-15.3	-26.4	-15.4	-24.3	-21.4	-27.3	-23.0	-22.2	-22.7	-25.7	-27.5	-23.1	-19.4
	NL	02-13	16.3	34.1	10-99	55.2	35.0	32.5	31.6	31.2	32.5	34.7	33.1	32.4	36.5	30.6	37.3	31.6
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.7	03-02	54.6	10.2	8.9	13.7	14.5	14.6	13.1	13.7	15.5	15.4	18.3	14.8	19.1
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-41.1	09-01	-21.1	-24.6	-29.7	-28.5	-29.2	-26.4	-24.5	-24.9	-27.8	-24.3	-27.4	-25.5	-25.0
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.5	02-98	-1.9	-35.4	-34.9	-37.1	-35.3	-35.2	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-32.0	-30.9	-30.5	-27.9
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-54.0	03-17	-37.5	-45.0	-43.2	-45.5	-45.3	-43.4	-44.2	-43.6	-38.9	-40.5	-39.1	-41.2	-37.5
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.7	05-07	-6.2	-27.7	-31.6	-28.8	-26.0	-30.3	-31.3	-28.7	-26.6	-26.7	-22.5	-27.2	-25.6
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-31.2	12-14	-15.5	-18.7	-17.4	-18.8	-19.6	-19.8	-17.2	-16.5	-20.5	-16.6	-18.9	-18.6	-17.0
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.2	04-08	58.4	53.4	50.9	53.5	52.4	52.8	49.9	55.5	54.8	54.7	56.6	50.5	53.3
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.2	10-15	62.1	56.0	57.3	58.4	57.3	53.7	55.0	55.6	53.1	54.3	58.0	58.8	57.1
	UK	10-92	-26.0	0.3	04-16	24.0	24.0	23.2	23.8	15.8	7.3	10.6	10.3	10.1	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.8
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS [c] (Question 7)	**EU**	03-09	67.0	25.5	05-00	0.6	16.3	13.7	12.4	13.5	15.3	14.9	16.8	14.5	11.8	9.2	10.4	7.4
	EA	03-09	68.6	26.3	05-00	-1.9	17.9	12.4	10.9	12.1	16.2	17.2	19.1	14.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	7.0
	BE	02-09	76.0	28.6	12-00	-17.2	14.5	16.8	8.5	10.5	8.1	28.6	40.4	26.4	17.0	4.4	13.5	7.0
	BG	02-10	65.5	28.3	07-01	-1.6	23.0	19.7	22.6	18.8	21.0	20.3	21.8	23.4	19.0	22.9	17.0	17.5
	CZ	01-99	67.8	26.0	03-17	-3.6	3.9	8.5	3.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	4.3	3.6	4.6	-0.2	-1.6	-3.6
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**DK**	02-09	51.4	5.4	02-95	-20.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.3	2.1	-3.5	-2.4	1.9	4.3	1.7	-6.0	-8.5	-8.5
	DE	03-09	71.9	23.3	05-07	-18.6	18.3	14.8	12.8	10.3	18.5	21.5	21.1	17.5	14.9	11.9	14.6	9.0
	EE	09-93	81.0	22.3	09-06	-21.6	23.8	18.0	14.3	16.2	11.9	10.5	7.9	9.1	7.5	9.3	6.9	8.1
	IE	03-09	80.2	17.3	12-99	-29.8	-13.3	-12.6	-16.0	-6.7	-11.8	-9.2	-10.7	-7.0	-9.8	-12.4	-9.3	:
	EL	12-11	92.9	51.1	02-15	15.7	68.3	62.4	57.9	58.7	66.3	63.4	61.4	62.0	57.9	61.2	63.0	62.4
	ES	12-08	71.2	18.6	04-15	-16.1	-3.0	-5.7	-8.0	-2.0	1.0	5.2	2.4	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-5.8	-9.6
	FR	03-09	74.0	31.7	01-01	-12.7	31.0	12.2	12.5	17.5	22.1	19.3	26.4	18.6	16.1	10.1	15.6	13.0
	HR	03-10	67.5	31.8	03-17	2.1	8.3	14.0	13.0	16.2	19.4	12.7	15.3	16.1	9.8	6.9	2.9	2.1
	IT	03-93	70.8	28.0	06-01	-4.0	9.6	10.3	13.7	12.9	16.2	14.5	17.0	16.5	13.1	17.0	15.4	13.3
	CY	04-13	79.5	39.5	01-17	-14.1	-7.1	-6.7	-9.6	-2.7	-6.0	-4.7	-10.8	-9.1	-11.0	-14.1	-6.3	-10.8
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.5	09-06	-10.4	12.1	8.9	11.9	18.5	12.9	13.6	15.2	17.6	24.3	17.8	14.5	12.0
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.7	06-07	-33.1	4.2	6.0	4.4	7.1	6.8	7.8	5.0	1.8	2.9	4.5	7.4	9.8
	LU	04-09	75.2	32.5	03-17	-1.9	4.6	3.0	2.6	5.9	1.5	7.1	13.6	5.8	9.7	6.2	4.1	-1.9
	HU	02-09	84.0	31.2	07-98	-6.2	12.4	10.4	9.6	7.0	9.2	10.0	13.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	3.3	2.0
	MT	01-04	45.7	12.2	10-16	-17.4	-9.5	-12.5	-15.3	-14.5	-12.2	-16.3	-17.4	-15.6	-14.6	-12.3	-16.5	-12.1
	NL	03-09	81.4	19.9	07-98	-33.0	17.6	18.2	3.1	6.3	3.2	0.2	3.0	-5.4	-12.6	-20.1	-25.4	-24.6
	AT	04-09	65.4	26.2	03-01	-8.1	47.3	42.4	40.3	36.2	41.7	46.9	41.3	40.2	30.4	28.4	21.0	23.9
	PL	05-01	61.0	21.5	07-07	-20.2	0.8	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.8	1.9	4.5	3.4	5.4	-0.4
	PT	02-09	85.6	37.3	03-17	-12.0	7.7	6.6	9.5	9.3	7.8	5.2	5.9	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-9.0	-12.0
	RO	02-10	78.0	38.6	01-07	10.5	23.4	22.7	23.4	23.5	25.4	25.4	19.7	19.4	19.4	12.4	14.5	14.2
	SI	01-09	72.7	27.5	01-17	-7.2	14.8	10.0	9.8	6.0	5.1	2.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	-7.2	2.2	1.3
	SK	03-09	76.5	19.2	01-07	-19.5	-2.5	-3.0	-1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.7	-3.9	-4.2	-2.9
	FI	12-08	51.8	4.8	03-98	-27.7	15.4	9.4	7.1	5.8	3.9	1.7	2.0	-2.4	-6.3	-9.7	-9.2	-12.1
	SE	04-09	64.0	7.4	08-00	-28.0	15.4	16.7	12.4	12.6	10.9	6.5	9.0	10.6	2.5	1.6	4.1	-2.0
	UK	01-09	75.3	24.6	07-97	-13.9	15.1	21.3	21.0	22.7	15.9	10.3	12.9	19.6	18.2	16.5	15.8	13.8
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	02-13	-21.4	-11.4	05-00	-1.9	-5.9	-5.8	-5.0	-6.4	-6.1	-5.3	-5.3	-5.1	-4.7	-4.7	-5.3	-5.0
	EA	07-08	-23.4	-12.4	05-90	-0.8	-9.2	-9.0	-8.4	-8.9	-8.5	-8.1	-8.3	-7.9	-6.9	-7.5	-8.0	-7.8
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-14.2	-13.3	-10.2	-11.2	-7.7	-10.1	-9.0	-10.4	-10.5	-9.9	-8.0	-9.2
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-32.4	12-16	-15.1	-23.0	-26.6	-24.1	-20.4	-21.2	-18.9	-21.6	-18.8	-15.1	-15.7	-15.8	-16.8
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-14.1	11-16	3.4	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	-0.4	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.0	2.9	1.7	1.6
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	7.6	4.7	5.5	4.8	3.9	4.9	4.5	6.5	-1.6	4.8	4.7	3.8
	DE	12-02	-31.2	-7.6	09-16	7.1	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.5	7.1	5.0	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.8
	EE	04-93	-54.1	-13.4	03-07	18.0	-4.6	-0.9	-3.4	-1.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.9	-2.5	0.2	3.3	3.2	1.5
	IE	02-11	-53.2	-14.2	04-00	11.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.9	-2.5	-5.3	-5.3	-7.1	-3.8	-5.2	-4.8	-3.3	:
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-39.1	04-00	-6.2	-68.4	-68.1	-62.8	-64.0	-65.9	-60.6	-65.2	-67.3	-63.5	-62.3	-67.4	-73.0
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-14.6	04-00	3.8	-11.2	-10.8	-9.9	-12.5	-11.4	-12.0	-10.7	-9.9	-10.3	-11.6	-12.3	-11.8
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-12.3	01-01	-2.1	-16.5	-15.9	-14.6	-16.6	-14.5	-14.5	-15.0	-15.6	-14.7	-14.9	-15.5	-14.2
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-26.7	08-07	-10.4	-15.4	-14.6	-14.3	-17.6	-17.9	-14.2	-11.6	-15.6	-10.8	-14.4	-12.0	-12.9
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-18.2	05-90	-0.9	-15.1	-17.2	-18.5	-16.7	-18.9	-18.5	-16.5	-15.3	-12.1	-13.6	-13.8	-14.2
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-25.9	07-03	-3.9	-19.9	-17.2	-16.0	-13.7	-12.9	-13.6	-11.3	-13.2	-14.5	-12.0	-8.1	-7.5
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-11.9	09-06	9.4	1.2	-0.5	0.2	5.2	1.5	-1.1	-2.2	-4.3	-6.0	-2.6	-2.8	-2.1
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-14.0	03-07	14.6	-19.1	-22.3	-19.6	-20.7	-21.9	-20.2	-19.6	-17.0	-16.5	-13.7	-16.0	-18.6
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-3.0	01-02	7.7	-5.4	-1.1	-5.8	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7	-4.4	-0.9	-1.5	0.9	2.8	3.5
	HU	11-95	-64.7	-34.6	08-02	0.3	-11.6	-9.7	-6.8	-5.8	-8.6	-7.9	-9.2	-6.9	-6.5	-3.5	-6.1	-2.4
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-25.8	05-16	10.9	3.9	10.9	-0.7	7.7	7.5	8.8	7.1	7.8	9.6	9.0	7.7	7.4
	NL	06-13	-29.6	-4.5	02-00	16.8	-9.9	-7.3	-5.5	-6.9	-8.1	-6.0	-4.9	-6.1	-4.1	-7.8	-4.1	-6.2
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-12.1	04-16	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-2.2	-2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-3.1	-2.2	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-13.9	01-17	5.5	-0.5	0.4	4.2	2.8	3.1	5.1	3.9	1.8	2.9	5.5	4.0	4.4
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-16.6	01-92	2.9	-13.0	-12.3	-12.4	-12.4	-11.9	-11.0	-10.3	-10.5	-8.9	-8.1	-9.0	-6.9
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-22.0	03-17	3.1	-2.3	-2.3	-5.2	-2.6	-3.0	-3.8	-3.6	0.1	-2.8	-2.9	-0.8	3.1
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-28.9	01-17	-13.2	-19.7	-20.3	-22.1	-17.1	-16.7	-18.6	-17.8	-16.3	-15.6	-13.2	-14.6	-15.4
	SK	10-99	-43.0	-19.1	04-07	4.8	-6.1	-7.3	-7.5	-7.4	-9.0	-6.4	-5.5	-7.9	-5.0	-7.2	-4.7	-7.2
	FI	04-93	-21.7	1.1	04-05	9.4	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.7	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.8	3.0	3.6
	SE	11-95	-12.9	4.2	04-07	13.0	7.1	6.3	7.7	7.8	7.0	7.9	9.8	10.1	8.2	9.5	9.7	7.6
	UK	05-90	-32.4	-8.6	06-02	7.0	3.8	3.9	5.1	-0.9	-0.6	1.6	2.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.2

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	**EU**	05-09	-66.1	-28.5	05-00	-5.0	-14.8	-15.2	-15.8	-16.8	-17.3	-15.6	-15.2	-13.9	-12.0	-12.0	-12.5	-12.2
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-29.6	05-00	-3.0	-16.8	-16.5	-17.1	-16.6	-16.9	-16.2	-15.7	-12.9	-10.3	-10.5	-11.9	-11.5
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-26.1	12-00	22.4	-21.8	-29.0	-26.3	-22.2	-18.4	-24.6	-29.8	-20.2	-18.6	-15.9	-15.8	-14.1
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-38.6	08-01	-8.8	-35.1	-36.2	-32.5	-29.1	-28.7	-27.1	-31.3	-28.7	-26.4	-25.9	-27.8	-28.5
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-21.3	12-15	11.4	4.6	7.3	4.8	0.3	3.8	6.5	9.4	8.6	5.2	8.3	8.6	2.8
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.8	03-06	26.3	6.9	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.8	2.6	3.2	0.7	2.5	5.0	7.7	7.6
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-17.9	05-11	29.3	1.8	-0.1	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.5	4.1
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.5	01-07	33.0	-17.0	-13.1	-10.7	-11.0	-12.4	-12.2	-8.1	-12.8	-7.0	-5.8	-1.9	1.3
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.1	05-00	5.8	-83.5	-83.3	-80.6	-77.4	-77.8	-72.5	-73.8	-78.2	-73.7	-73.1	-79.2	-80.5
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-26.6	03-00	12.8	-11.9	-11.6	-10.0	-14.9	-12.3	-16.3	-14.1	-9.7	-7.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.0
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-40.5	01-01	-1.3	-36.9	-30.0	-36.4	-33.9	-34.9	-32.8	-34.6	-27.7	-28.4	-27.7	-27.7	-28.1
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-46.4	07-07	-14.3	-21.8	-26.4	-35.9	-39.1	-35.8	-30.9	-25.7	-24.9	-18.7	-24.1	-20.0	-21.0
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-42.1	05-90	-8.2	-18.8	-22.1	-24.1	-26.1	-29.0	-26.7	-24.6	-26.7	-19.2	-24.5	-29.7	-26.6
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-37.3	02-17	16.1	-0.7	-3.0	-1.1	-2.3	4.5	6.0	8.1	7.6	9.2	13.8	16.1	14.4
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.4	09-06	5.9	-9.7	-11.1	-11.5	-11.4	-17.6	-14.1	-21.6	-21.9	-25.8	-30.1	-24.0	-21.0
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.8	06-07	21.5	-17.9	-24.4	-19.6	-20.1	-20.8	-20.4	-18.3	-15.8	-15.2	-18.0	-20.7	-22.6
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-25.4	02-17	-1.2	-12.1	-9.3	-8.1	-6.6	-6.1	-8.3	-8.0	-1.4	-7.2	-1.9	-1.2	-4.9
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-34.7	09-02	6.3	-15.2	-13.4	-14.4	-11.2	-14.6	-13.0	-14.1	-9.5	-7.0	-2.9	-5.5	-3.6
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-20.8	03-17	27.4	8.1	19.6	16.8	20.2	19.1	24.8	23.0	23.9	23.3	21.3	23.3	27.4
	NL	03-03	-73.0	-16.9	03-00	44.6	-0.2	-1.2	2.1	-0.2	0.7	7.0	7.7	12.3	15.0	18.3	23.0	24.5
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-21.8	08-07	22.3	-25.6	-29.0	-24.9	-20.3	-20.8	-22.7	-22.0	-21.5	-11.8	-11.4	-10.5	-7.4
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-20.8	04-08	15.3	-2.1	-4.5	-5.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.4	-2.0	-2.8	-5.3	2.5	-2.3	1.4
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-33.1	10-91	13.2	-11.9	-12.1	-12.7	-12.3	-11.4	-13.7	-10.0	-7.2	1.1	1.2	-1.2	2.2
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.9	07-07	-3.1	-13.1	-18.9	-21.2	-21.9	-21.8	-22.0	-15.8	-16.3	-20.5	-15.0	-15.8	-9.4
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-37.0	01-17	-1.1	-20.4	-25.2	-24.9	-22.8	-17.4	-18.0	-13.2	-10.2	-10.4	-1.1	-5.5	-6.6
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-30.5	04-07	17.4	-14.8	-9.8	-9.8	-12.1	-15.3	-11.9	-9.8	-11.3	-10.2	-13.4	-13.9	-15.5
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-8.0	08-98	30.0	-22.9	-19.1	-12.0	-7.1	-0.7	4.7	7.1	7.3	14.3	13.0	12.2	15.6
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.5	01-11	30.1	-11.4	-13.5	-10.3	-13.8	-11.5	-9.4	-8.0	-4.6	-2.3	-3.5	-1.5	-2.4
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.6	04-15	4.9	-12.3	-14.4	-15.1	-23.0	-25.6	-18.8	-19.6	-24.4	-23.3	-24.9	-21.8	-21.8
SAVINGS AT PRESENT [(d)] (Question 10)	**EU**	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	BE	04-16	-60.0	10.8	02-01	69.6	-60.0	-58.1	-54.8	-54.6	-51.9	-59.1	-56.0	-53.5	-51.9	-57.8	-55.5	-50.6
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-62.2	12-16	-47.4	-53.8	-52.9	-51.3	-50.4	-54.2	-50.5	-54.9	-50.2	-47.4	-48.5	-51.2	-51.5
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-17.0	03-01	14.7	-14.8	-15.2	-16.1	-18.3	-14.3	-11.9	-14.4	-13.0	-18.0	-11.0	-14.5	-7.9
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.2	07-08	82.8	61.4	64.8	61.3	60.7	62.2	56.4	60.0	58.3	58.5	56.3	59.7	56.2
	DE	04-16	5.5	39.4	09-02	61.1	5.5	6.9	8.3	11.4	9.1	8.9	13.1	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.5
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-27.0	02-07	-2.0	-17.2	-12.5	-18.9	-12.9	-9.8	-11.9	-15.1	-19.0	-5.0	-8.7	-6.7	-7.8
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-10.0	05-09	19.3	-10.5	-7.1	-7.4	-7.0	-8.8	-9.0	-8.6	-5.8	-4.7	-5.5	-4.8	:
	EL	12-15	-71.8	-50.1	07-08	-13.9	-64.2	-66.7	-65.8	-67.9	-65.8	-64.5	-70.0	-67.3	-60.7	-69.7	-69.2	-70.7
	ES	06-08	-48.4	3.9	08-96	58.5	-29.5	-29.2	-29.7	-31.3	-29.2	-27.3	-27.5	-29.3	-26.9	-28.9	-29.7	-28.0
	FR	12-16	-7.0	29.8	06-95	61.1	-5.7	-3.2	-1.8	-1.5	0.7	-2.8	-5.3	-2.2	-7.0	-3.1	0.1	1.8
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-36.1	03-17	-26.4	-31.9	-34.4	-29.6	-33.1	-36.0	-32.9	-30.1	-32.2	-33.4	-30.8	-30.0	-26.4
	IT	06-04	26.0	53.9	09-09	84.8	68.6	69.5	67.3	68.6	68.2	47.0	48.2	50.3	56.2	58.8	55.6	51.3
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.2	06-01	9.9	-16.7	-23.3	-17.3	-19.2	-19.4	-22.7	-17.9	-13.1	-20.9	-22.7	-20.7	-20.9
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-50.7	06-16	-33.1	-33.8	-37.0	-33.1	-37.1	-41.3	-35.2	-38.9	-37.4	-42.9	-43.3	-42.4	-38.0
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-28.2	03-15	4.0	-11.0	-19.1	-10.6	-11.9	-11.2	-14.7	-9.5	-11.8	-14.1	-17.1	-18.5	-16.5
	LU	09-16	18.0	48.5	08-07	69.3	18.7	22.0	28.7	24.7	33.1	18.0	21.4	21.4	24.9	28.9	27.3	23.1
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-63.1	12-00	-27.5	-47.1	-43.3	-48.1	-42.6	-46.7	-47.1	-45.6	-42.5	-44.1	-44.4	-42.4	-42.9
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-43.0	05-16	-21.5	-34.3	-21.5	-34.2	-28.5	-29.9	-30.1	-31.6	-29.3	-28.4	-28.1	-28.0	-28.0
	NL	09-16	11.8	57.0	11-08	71.2	22.9	15.8	14.8	12.4	15.6	11.8	14.0	19.5	15.8	14.6	26.6	24.1
	AT	04-15	-2.2	34.9	11-07	65.6	-0.6	-0.9	2.9	1.3	1.8	8.0	3.3	6.7	7.6	10.3	4.2	4.9
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-21.7	09-16	-0.9	-6.4	-4.8	-9.5	-6.1	-5.2	-0.9	-6.6	-11.6	-5.5	-7.2	-8.1	-6.7
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.6	09-97	-2.3	-34.7	-33.2	-36.2	-34.1	-36.4	-34.5	-33.1	-32.9	-30.7	-32.5	-31.2	-28.4
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-47.2	06-01	-23.7	-35.3	-35.7	-34.3	-37.3	-35.4	-36.9	-39.5	-34.0	-35.1	-32.2	-35.8	-31.2
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.5	12-06	18.6	-24.3	-28.6	-27.7	-24.1	-28.4	-28.1	-21.8	-27.0	-22.0	-16.7	-19.3	-23.8
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-37.7	01-16	-17.5	-18.1	-18.5	-19.3	-18.5	-21.5	-17.5	-19.4	-22.2	-20.2	-20.0	-20.3	-20.5
	FI	04-94	-22.8	7.9	11-07	36.6	2.8	1.3	5.3	5.9	8.1	3.7	7.1	2.8	4.3	8.0	10.2	12.2
	SE	09-01	-9.4	9.1	08-07	26.1	-5.2	-3.1	0.6	-5.0	-2.5	0.9	-1.7	2.9	0.9	4.1	3.2	5.4
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.3	08-07	41.1	5.1	4.5	2.9	0.3	-11.4	-6.5	-8.9	-9.4	-3.7	-4.5	-3.7	-0.4
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	**EU**	01-09	-27.1	-17.7	03-00	-9.7	-15.6	-15.5	-14.6	-14.9	-15.6	-16.0	-14.9	-14.9	-15.0	-15.0	-15.2	-14.6
	EA	08-13	-27.9	-18.6	03-00	-11.8	-18.6	-19.2	-17.7	-17.0	-17.6	-19.0	-17.8	-17.6	-18.1	-17.9	-17.7	-17.3
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.9	10-03	-5.9	-9.2	-11.7	-11.9	-14.3	-14.2	-12.5	-13.2	-9.0	-12.8	-14.2	-14.8	-13.6
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.3	08-08	-5.9	-34.9	-30.2	-30.3	-30.9	-31.4	-33.2	-30.3	-28.6	-23.6	-25.2	-32.8	-31.9
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-19.8	05-07	-0.3	-11.4	-10.8	-13.0	-13.9	-17.4	-12.0	-15.2	-14.2	-15.0	-15.4	-10.5	-14.4
	DK	01-93	-14.2	-5.6	03-06	3.9	-4.4	-3.1	-4.1	-3.3	-4.3	-4.7	-5.5	-6.3	-8.0	-2.8	-1.8	-3.4
	DE	02-03	-38.9	-24.4	01-90	-13.6	-17.9	-18.6	-18.9	-18.1	-19.1	-19.3	-18.5	-17.8	-19.1	-19.6	-20.3	-18.1
	EE	10-92	-64.3	-25.5	09-06	-0.3	-31.8	-25.2	-26.6	-26.4	-29.5	-20.8	-29.9	-25.0	-20.2	-22.6	-17.4	-24.9
	IE	07-09	-56.7	-36.4	04-15	-9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-35.9	06-03	4.8	-56.1	-51.2	-47.1	-52.9	-57.8	-57.8	-52.4	-57.9	-54.4	-59.2	-57.2	-65.1
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-28.1	11-00	-7.1	-18.2	-24.7	-22.3	-26.7	-21.7	-20.7	-18.0	-19.6	-21.2	-17.9	-19.3	-18.7
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.0	09-99	1.2	-2.6	-1.9	-2.8	-2.3	-1.3	-1.8	-3.1	-1.5	-1.3	-3.4	-2.3	-1.8
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-35.6	02-17	-20.7	-24.5	-24.2	-25.1	-29.9	-29.5	-29.7	-25.5	-25.6	-24.3	-23.7	-20.7	-24.1
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-22.8	12-06	-8.0	-39.4	-38.3	-30.7	-24.7	-29.6	-37.7	-34.1	-34.7	-35.0	-30.7	-30.6	-31.4
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-19.8	03-03	40.0	-30.3	-37.2	-35.4	-33.6	-38.2	-29.8	-24.0	-22.3	-26.0	-27.7	-29.4	-26.4
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-9.8	06-06	22.9	-19.9	-20.4	-14.6	-16.4	-19.1	-17.4	-19.5	-17.7	-23.4	-26.9	-26.6	-20.5
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-6.8	03-08	16.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	-1.7	1.8	3.1	0.4	0.8	5.2	0.7	-0.9	1.0
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-16.0	01-17	-5.9	-27.8	-13.5	-7.5	-12.5	-10.8	-18.0	-11.1	-7.1	-21.8	-5.9	-13.0	-8.5
	HU	06-95	-68.6	-37.0	08-02	-7.5	-20.8	-19.1	-16.7	-13.6	-17.0	-15.7	-15.2	-15.9	-13.9	-13.6	-14.6	-11.7
	MT	02-07	-22.3	-7.9	11-13	3.9	-10.6	-10.7	-10.2	-8.6	-8.7	-10.2	-9.1	-11.2	-14.1	-10.2	-11.9	-8.4
	NL	03-03	-24.5	-13.7	11-98	-3.7	-9.4	-11.1	-11.3	-11.3	-11.5	-11.9	-10.4	-9.7	-9.2	-10.8	-7.1	-9.7
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.7	11-00	-3.9	-15.3	-13.1	-12.8	-10.9	-14.7	-14.5	-11.8	-15.5	-15.2	-13.2	-11.3	-12.3
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-5.1	09-08	1.1	-3.2	-3.4	-5.1	-0.7	-5.6	-5.2	-3.6	-2.1	-4.3	-1.4	-3.0	-5.3
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-21.5	06-90	14.1	-31.4	-33.2	-31.6	-32.1	-31.8	-32.4	-32.0	-31.3	-30.1	-30.5	-31.8	-30.5
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-30.1	08-04	-15.6	-24.8	-24.0	-21.9	-26.0	-23.3	-25.7	-25.5	-20.6	-22.7	-23.6	-21.1	-17.9
	SI	09-16	-34.6	-11.7	08-07	4.3	-29.3	-30.5	-31.6	-27.9	-31.1	-34.6	-27.9	-30.0	-31.3	-20.7	-27.8	-25.0
	SK	10-99	-40.9	-26.6	12-16	-12.9	-13.6	-19.2	-17.1	-17.6	-19.2	-18.6	-15.8	-18.6	-12.9	-16.4	-15.2	-15.0
	FI	11-08	-17.7	-9.1	12-06	-3.1	-12.4	-11.9	-10.0	-11.7	-9.2	-10.1	-9.7	-9.2	-10.2	-10.7	-13.8	-9.5
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.4	09-96	7.2	-2.5	-2.8	-4.4	-4.8	-3.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.1	-4.0	-4.8	-2.0	-3.8
	UK	02-09	-39.7	-16.0	03-00	0.6	-7.5	-4.4	-5.2	-9.8	-11.0	-7.5	-6.0	-8.2	-5.5	-7.6	-9.8	-7.5

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
MAJOR	**EU**	10-08	-35.5	-12.4	01-00	5.2	-1.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-0.3	-1.2	0.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.9
PURCHASES	**EA**	10-08	-36.7	-15.6	03-99	4.4	-2.4	-0.9	-3.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.5	-2.4	-2.4	-3.6
AT PRESENT	**BE**	06-97	-40.4	-1.2	09-07	26.1	11.4	10.5	5.6	11.2	8.3	6.4	8.6	9.7	7.6	6.4	8.5	8.0
(Question 8)	**BG**	06-02	-65.3	-38.5	10-06	-17.1	-37.6	-37.6	-32.0	-34.4	-30.7	-29.4	-34.4	-29.9	-25.0	-27.5	-32.6	-32.7
	CZ	05-95	-32.7	0.7	07-03	33.8	16.0	18.2	14.3	11.7	19.3	17.9	20.8	16.9	14.1	16.6	13.4	12.5
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.7	09-97	9.5	-6.8	-6.4	-5.6	-5.7	-7.2	-6.7	-6.6	-6.4	-4.4	-5.0	-6.3	-7.1
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-2.9	11-06	32.2	22.6	22.5	21.5	21.9	23.7	22.7	22.0	23.3	22.1	23.3	19.2	20.5
	EE	11-11	-20.6	12.1	05-06	49.2	6.9	13.3	5.9	12.0	14.5	16.5	13.8	12.9	14.6	15.3	19.9	15.3
	IE	04-92	-21.5	11.5	09-97	39.7	24.2	22.2	17.8	23.5	28.7	23.6	25.9	26.0	22.9	26.4	23.2	:
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-43.2	01-01	-9.8	-63.0	-66.4	-68.3	-71.0	-66.0	-66.9	-65.3	-64.4	-62.5	-63.9	-61.9	-68.1
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.3	11-99	25.7	-28.7	-30.9	-28.8	-31.0	-25.4	-25.9	-27.3	-24.9	-27.1	-24.8	-26.2	-24.8
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.9	07-00	14.4	-10.2	-3.2	-10.3	-7.1	-9.8	-6.6	-5.5	-5.4	-4.3	-5.7	-1.1	-6.8
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-33.2	12-06	-11.4	-29.2	-29.2	-27.8	-28.9	-32.8	-32.9	-31.4	-32.0	-29.2	-27.8	-25.1	-25.6
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-36.1	05-90	-2.4	-18.0	-16.1	-17.8	-13.8	-16.5	-26.4	-24.8	-26.4	-23.4	-29.1	-28.1	-31.6
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-24.0	11-04	24.0	-26.8	-35.8	-31.6	-33.2	-28.2	-30.1	-23.6	-23.0	-22.5	-15.6	-20.4	-23.9
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.4	12-06	21.4	-21.8	-17.7	-16.2	-12.2	-14.6	-17.7	-16.6	-18.3	-10.6	-11.2	-18.4	-21.7
	LT	03-09	-11.9	16.0	02-06	50.0	4.6	-2.8	0.1	2.6	-1.4	4.8	5.5	4.9	8.4	11.7	5.9	2.0
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-6.0	11-14	22.9	10.5	14.9	12.3	-0.2	6.8	1.0	7.4	10.4	9.0	21.2	14.3	12.1
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-50.0	03-06	-6.9	-27.9	-25.1	-30.8	-21.4	-26.9	-25.3	-26.7	-22.4	-23.9	-24.9	-23.2	-27.0
	MT	04-09	-22.4	10.3	02-17	38.9	27.0	32.9	33.9	32.4	33.1	37.0	32.9	34.7	35.9	38.5	38.9	37.3
	NL	04-03	-39.2	0.7	02-00	53.8	14.7	13.9	12.4	11.4	16.1	16.1	21.8	20.9	20.8	17.3	19.9	23.9
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.7	08-99	29.4	16.3	19.9	18.8	18.3	16.5	16.3	18.2	17.1	13.8	19.5	18.0	16.9
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-3.1	05-07	13.9	-1.2	3.3	-1.4	7.0	7.1	0.9	7.3	-0.3	4.7	1.6	0.9	3.9
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-50.0	01-92	-1.5	-59.6	-59.2	-60.0	-56.5	-56.3	-56.1	-53.3	-57.1	-50.5	-55.1	-51.1	-50.7
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.4	06-01	4.6	-33.5	-35.1	-34.6	-33.2	-33.8	-35.3	-38.4	-29.8	-38.2	-33.2	-30.0	-25.8
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-25.3	08-06	17.7	-22.9	-23.1	-23.0	-22.9	-19.0	-18.2	-16.6	-18.1	-19.3	-16.0	-16.1	-13.0
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.3	06-08	11.3	-4.5	0.1	-2.6	-0.8	-4.0	-3.1	-3.9	-3.2	-2.3	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3
	FI	04-90	-27.3	16.6	12-09	48.7	20.4	20.7	26.8	23.8	23.5	24.8	23.2	27.6	22.9	19.6	14.4	17.6
	SE	10-08	-37.9	14.3	08-05	36.2	16.8	14.6	14.8	13.0	13.9	16.8	21.1	18.4	19.8	20.9	20.0	19.2
	UK	10-08	-40.6	0.3	11-02	28.3	5.9	9.9	5.8	-0.7	4.4	6.3	13.0	5.1	12.4	6.2	4.2	4.5
PRICE TRENDS	**EU**	08-09	-11.4	19.9	09-90	48.9	4.6	4.8	7.3	8.2	6.8	7.5	7.7	12.8	14.6	19.3	19.6	19.9
OVER NEXT	**EA**	08-09	-16.2	18.9	01-91	50.8	2.8	3.4	5.1	3.7	3.3	4.7	4.3	6.3	8.7	14.5	14.5	15.3
12 MONTHS	**BE**	08-09	-13.6	19.0	10-01	45.6	29.1	25.1	21.1	19.7	12.6	16.6	18.6	16.4	20.9	25.0	27.9	24.2
(Question 6)	**BG**	07-01	-3.2	33.2	12-06	54.4	24.3	24.7	23.0	20.2	24.2	22.0	18.6	22.9	21.6	20.8	27.1	25.0
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	35.0	03-98	72.0	11.3	14.3	12.7	13.8	7.6	13.8	15.2	20.2	16.7	23.2	23.8	25.2
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-3.1	06-08	31.5	14.2	12.4	15.3	13.6	14.6	12.6	8.8	14.8	14.9	19.8	20.6	19.0
	DE	08-09	-18.1	26.4	03-91	57.9	3.0	1.9	5.9	4.9	7.2	6.4	7.4	11.8	10.8	17.3	18.9	20.6
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.1	05-04	87.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	2.0	7.2	10.7	12.8	13.1	18.0	25.6	30.9	33.6
	IE	05-09	-43.5	-2.6	09-12	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	30.4	05-90	60.1	13.6	37.6	28.9	20.0	13.5	9.1	6.1	11.3	21.9	28.3	30.9	25.8
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.1	08-12	40.0	-6.9	-10.7	-10.6	-11.1	-11.7	-9.2	-5.6	2.0	11.0	14.5	12.5	10.0
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.0	01-91	53.6	9.6	9.3	12.5	10.9	11.5	12.1	10.0	8.4	16.2	20.0	17.7	20.3
	HR	02-16	-6.9	23.3	06-08	52.2	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	4.4	-0.9	-2.7	-2.2	8.7	7.7	12.7	11.2	9.8
	IT	07-09	-29.1	11.1	02-91	61.8	-14.2	-9.1	-8.7	-11.1	-12.1	-5.7	-15.3	-13.9	-18.2	-8.1	-7.6	-5.0
	CY	01-15	-43.0	16.4	10-02	68.2	-14.1	-13.1	-7.3	-9.1	-16.7	-15.2	-13.9	-14.0	-16.1	-10.0	-4.9	-6.5
	LV	05-09	-40.8	28.2	03-04	69.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	2.3	4.6	-2.0	7.4	8.9	15.9	19.7	18.9	19.7
	LT	06-09	1.4	44.0	05-04	74.2	22.5	21.2	14.7	17.2	22.2	18.0	25.8	23.5	26.7	34.5	38.0	37.8
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.6	08-07	44.1	0.3	1.5	3.5	13.8	2.5	6.2	14.7	9.8	17.6	18.2	18.4	21.1
	HU	05-16	12.9	47.4	01-07	75.5	14.6	12.9	15.4	13.7	13.1	14.5	19.6	17.2	17.6	16.1	19.1	19.0
	MT	08-14	-8.3	27.1	03-11	66.1	7.0	1.7	8.4	5.1	7.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	10.4	14.1	10.7	16.1
	NL	12-02	-27.6	22.2	01-91	60.0	19.0	15.9	18.6	18.7	8.9	10.2	18.3	16.1	22.2	26.9	26.1	23.7
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.2	03-11	50.4	19.8	24.0	22.0	24.5	21.7	26.1	24.4	31.6	28.4	31.4	30.9	31.8
	PL	01-16	-5.0	26.4	04-04	54.7	-2.4	-0.3	1.8	-1.3	0.2	-2.0	9.8	6.2	7.8	6.0	7.6	9.1
	PT	06-09	-9.9	25.2	09-11	69.5	8.1	5.8	4.4	-0.5	4.0	2.5	8.8	3.6	3.4	13.6	9.6	6.9
	RO	01-16	-18.0	39.9	02-08	63.4	-8.6	-4.7	6.1	-0.1	3.3	1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.1	-3.1	-3.3	1.9
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	12.3	18.3	20.4	18.1	22.6	15.9	21.2	24.3	27.7	31.0	28.7	27.3
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.8	11-02	77.6	-0.9	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.6	4.6	9.1	15.2	21.2	25.1
	FI	12-95	-21.4	16.7	01-08	49.9	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-1.0	10.8	9.1	13.8	12.7	15.1	14.2
	SE	03-05	-14.4	15.5	10-07	47.1	8.5	9.4	13.6	12.4	16.7	13.7	20.9	27.7	27.0	30.1	32.7	27.0
	UK	07-09	-5.1	22.7	09-90	57.1	11.7	9.5	14.8	27.5	20.1	18.4	18.1	38.7	38.9	41.7	42.3	41.3
PRICE TRENDS	**EU**	04-16	-5.5	23.4	07-08	67.9	-5.5	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.4	-1.9	-2.3	0.9	2.5	7.4	11.8	13.8
OVER LAST	**EA**	10-09	-8.3	27.0	07-08	73.4	-3.0	-2.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.0	1.8	2.8	8.3	12.9	14.9
12 MONTHS	**BE**	06-98	-1.3	39.9	05-08	83.6	39.5	36.5	37.4	36.8	43.5	43.6	38.0	39.7	40.4	45.9	50.9	55.2
(Question 5)	**BG**	06-01	5.6	47.4	05-08	85.9	31.9	32.0	30.1	33.2	30.5	28.7	33.0	36.6	28.9	30.2	31.3	31.0
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	8.5	03-98	63.2	-24.1	-24.9	-22.8	-21.2	-22.3	-20.1	-21.0	-17.3	-14.4	-10.2	-10.1	-7.2
	DK	09-93	-50.8	-15.5	07-08	55.5	-15.1	-12.7	-13.7	-16.2	-13.6	-17.8	-18.2	-16.0	-14.8	-10.8	-7.8	-9.2
	DE	10-09	-24.9	28.3	07-08	77.8	-4.4	-5.6	-4.0	-1.4	-1.7	-2.7	0.1	5.4	3.2	8.8	13.9	18.7
	EE	11-09	-35.0	37.1	04-08	88.3	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-0.5	5.1	6.6	7.4	13.5	12.1	20.4	28.3	35.4
	IE	02-10	-62.4	-10.2	09-12	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-9.1	41.5	01-08	84.8	18.7	26.6	32.1	41.6	34.0	25.4	26.0	26.9	32.8	40.8	42.0	39.2
	ES	01-10	-37.5	25.6	07-08	65.6	-9.7	-10.3	-10.2	-9.8	-12.0	-10.2	-11.6	-7.0	-1.1	9.2	25.4	21.4
	FR	01-99	-22.6	23.1	06-08	82.5	3.6	6.1	6.8	8.9	9.2	12.4	10.8	10.2	13.9	18.2	16.9	17.2
	HR	06-16	7.0	47.0	07-08	85.3	9.3	8.6	7.0	11.1	9.9	7.9	11.6	16.2	11.2	24.2	24.3	24.0
	IT	12-16	-18.4	28.7	08-08	70.3	-14.3	-12.3	-11.9	-15.5	-12.0	-10.2	-15.8	-16.7	-18.4	-13.4	-7.2	-3.2
	CY	02-15	-37.7	23.8	06-08	68.5	-24.8	-22.6	-18.7	-9.9	-7.4	-13.0	-16.8	-18.1	-16.6	-6.6	-10.3	-5.4
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.5	06-08	81.0	4.0	4.5	4.0	9.3	5.5	3.0	10.5	9.3	16.8	18.0	24.9	22.9
	LT	10-03	-17.4	37.2	06-08	71.2	66.0	68.6	65.9	64.1	60.0	62.1	61.0	59.8	63.5	62.4	66.6	66.1
	LU	11-09	-9.6	29.8	08-08	69.6	5.5	5.4	1.8	9.1	4.3	2.0	15.3	9.6	11.0	17.7	17.1	23.2
	HU	05-16	-5.5	36.3	06-95	71.2	-4.5	-5.5	-2.0	-4.4	-5.5	-3.2	-1.1	-3.1	-2.3	-1.9	1.2	-1.4
	MT	07-14	0.6	41.0	01-11	69.3	19.2	8.3	24.8	23.7	22.1	20.2	21.4	21.8	22.5	25.5	26.3	24.1
	NL	09-09	-20.9	21.1	12-02	89.2	-8.5	-6.3	-2.1	-6.0	-15.5	-13.7	-10.2	-8.7	-5.4	-2.6	2.3	2.6
	AT	02-96	-48.2	20.6	06-08	79.8	7.6	8.0	6.8	8.6	4.2	10.3	11.4	14.0	16.1	21.1	18.0	25.1
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.9	04-11	55.1	-12.0	-10.1	-12.1	-9.3	-9.7	-8.7	-2.8	-4.1	-1.5	-4.2	1.3	4.8
	PT	01-10	-16.5	34.1	05-08	74.1	-2.2	-0.3	-3.0	-4.0	-4.8	-3.6	-1.2	-2.4	-0.9	2.9	4.9	4.5
	RO	01-16	-33.4	45.7	06-11	79.3	-25.6	-24.3	-13.8	-11.6	-5.7	-9.1	-11.8	-8.0	-9.1	-13.3	-12.7	-9.5
	SI	11-15	-2.6	35.7	02-08	87.8	1.5	3.7	6.6	4.1	7.4	1.9	2.5	5.0	8.1	13.9	15.0	18.1
	SK	04-15	-20.1	22.6	10-99	69.9	-17.0	-18.8	-14.9	-17.1	-13.2	-17.2	-14.5	-10.9	-9.9	-6.8	0.8	3.4
	FI	11-95	-58.5	-9.9	07-08	33.0	-41.4	-41.2	-42.1	-40.9	-39.0	-36.6	-33.4	-31.4	-26.4	-25.8	-26.2	-26.7
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-22.7	07-08	21.9	-27.0	-26.9	-25.3	-27.0	-25.3	-22.2	-22.8	-20.4	-20.1	-17.7	-17.3	-15.6
	UK	11-01	-15.1	15.2	08-08	59.6	-8.2	-7.8	-4.5	-10.6	-8.8	-5.3	-7.5	3.9	7.8	13.6	18.6	20.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibility which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households, the general economic situation, unemployment expectations (with inverted sign) and savings, all over the next 12 months.

(c) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

(d) Due to a lack of harmonisation, the publication of the European aggregates is discontinued. National results are not comparable across countries.

TABLE 5: **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	12-08	-26.2	-5.6	10-15	9.6	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.0	-0.3	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.0
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-8.0	10-15	6.5	1.3	3.3	0.8	1.7	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.3	10-10	13.7	-7.2	-2.0	-6.1	-5.9	-17.1	-14.3	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	16.7	19.0	17.7	16.2	17.8	18.6	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	14.9	11-07	29.5	18.0	17.5	17.9	16.8	17.6	16.6	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.5	04-15	17.0	5.8	14.8	13.8	3.9	6.5	3.7	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-10.6	12-90	22.3	-0.8	3.6	0.9	2.1	-3.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.1	04-07	35.6	14.1	13.2	14.1	13.8	11.4	9.3	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.2	07-07	39.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	8.2	9.3	15.0	10.7	10.9	9.8	12.9	1.9	2.7
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-7.9	12-15	17.0	10.8	13.3	9.9	14.1	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.3	12.7	12.6	10.5	10.7
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.4	12-07	8.8	-3.5	-2.3	-4.6	-6.9	-6.6	-7.8	-9.5	-8.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	-3.6
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-7.3	06-16	16.8	11.3	9.9	16.8	10.0	9.7	10.6	7.0	12.5	10.7	10.3	7.8	11.6
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-12.2	10-15	17.4	5.7	5.4	0.2	2.0	-0.4	3.0	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-8.7	05-07	20.6	0.2	-0.5	-6.0	-1.2	3.3	0.0	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	9.0	10.2	7.9	7.9	5.2	7.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-1.1	01-07	41.7	10.3	10.9	7.1	6.3	0.8	10.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-7.3	01-14	14.1	6.6	11.4	9.0	2.6	-0.8	2.0	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9
	MT	06-12	-19.6	0.9	10-15	27.3	16.4	3.7	10.8	-0.6	6.7	10.4	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.4	8.7	5.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	1.4	-5.7	1.1	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.8	12-07	11.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	-0.3	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.6	03-99	12.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.9	12-97	35.8	4.8	10.0	3.4	7.0	15.9	-2.8	2.8	0.5	1.9	-1.7	-1.3	1.4
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.4	09-07	38.2	9.6	13.3	17.3	19.6	22.0	25.2	9.6	21.3	20.1	8.5	17.5	29.8
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.2	11-98	34.4	13.9	13.1	17.1	20.5	16.8	20.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-2.3	08-07	23.8	-11.4	-7.6	0.1	2.3	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.2	01-10	47.6	19.9	19.2	19.9	18.1	15.0	12.5	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	0.1	-4.0	-1.2	-6.7	-2.4	1.2	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION [b] (Question 1)	**EU**	12-08	-32.0	-5.2	10-15	19.3	8.5	10.1	7.1	7.5	5.1	7.4	6.8	12.6	13.9	10.7	11.0	9.5
	EA	12-94	-34.4	-8.7	06-90	21.3	7.6	11.0	5.8	8.5	2.5	6.5	4.3	7.1	11.9	10.3	7.5	7.1
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.2	10-10	35.0	-10.1	2.1	-7.3	-1.2	-30.9	-22.6	-12.9	-16.4	2.7	-7.1	-29.5	-30.8
	BG	08-09	-36.2	13.4	11-97	51.9	16.4	25.0	25.9	23.0	24.0	28.0	25.4	25.3	18.6	20.2	18.0	22.4
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	30.2	11-07	67.2	33.8	34.9	37.3	39.4	42.7	38.3	46.9	45.8	46.4	49.1	47.0	47.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**DK**	11-11	-22.9	6.8	04-15	44.1	5.7	29.2	19.4	6.6	9.4	-6.1	-6.6	4.8	12.0	0.5	-3.4	4.8
	DE	12-02	-47.1	-4.2	11-90	52.6	16.4	23.2	15.9	22.5	13.1	19.0	17.9	22.1	23.5	20.5	14.6	15.2
	EE	06-09	-61.5	14.8	04-07	71.6	32.7	31.5	30.7	27.0	23.7	20.3	33.3	31.0	29.2	21.7	12.6	19.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-9.4	09-07	63.9	5.9	-0.4	4.6	8.9	7.7	21.3	15.8	19.9	16.8	20.6	4.5	3.9
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-29.3	01-16	19.3	8.6	9.5	7.8	11.4	3.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	12.6	10.0	4.8	3.6
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-9.1	12-07	24.8	2.6	4.6	-2.6	-5.2	-6.5	-6.8	-9.6	-8.4	-1.1	-0.6	2.6	-2.6
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-15.2	01-16	22.6	18.4	12.1	19.5	8.6	15.6	14.8	11.1	19.1	17.0	17.3	9.2	17.4
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-16.1	05-00	45.3	2.7	6.0	-1.5	2.3	-3.6	0.7	-6.4	4.0	10.4	10.3	7.6	12.1
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-27.6	04-07	25.9	-19.1	-7.6	-18.5	-16.1	-2.9	-8.2	-5.5	-6.3	-1.7	8.3	7.7	2.7
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.4	03-07	36.2	13.1	14.8	12.2	11.1	6.7	13.2	9.7	6.6	6.1	3.3	12.7	6.3
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.9	01-07	75.4	37.6	35.8	27.7	18.3	3.4	13.0	9.0	8.4	12.3	10.6	19.0	12.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-8.0	08-14	20.5	4.7	9.6	8.3	-1.6	-10.1	-4.2	4.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.0	7.9	6.6
	MT	02-14	-32.5	3.5	05-15	61.6	35.3	8.2	3.6	5.6	10.1	17.4	13.1	-25.7	18.2	-2.6	17.4	17.7
	NL	08-09	-25.2	22.1	06-99	61.3	9.6	11.7	13.5	6.9	19.5	17.9	19.2	12.3	17.9	21.1	22.8	23.3
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.0	02-06	26.6	11.7	7.5	2.9	6.7	-0.4	13.4	3.8	7.5	8.8	1.0	4.4	-1.7
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-4.3	12-07	23.8	6.3	6.5	5.2	8.7	2.8	7.1	7.9	5.8	11.1	15.8	15.4	13.4
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-8.3	04-99	21.9	4.3	2.4	-0.8	3.1	3.5	3.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	8.8	7.0	2.1
	RO	08-09	-41.1	17.0	09-97	57.3	3.5	8.4	-6.6	-5.0	20.2	-6.5	-7.6	-17.3	-16.3	-12.5	-10.3	-10.1
	SI	03-09	-48.1	13.9	11-07	63.1	20.1	11.9	19.9	25.6	25.3	32.5	-20.3	10.3	20.1	15.9	12.5	48.0
	SK	06-95	-35.1	12.9	11-98	57.9	27.3	25.3	31.0	36.4	32.5	26.8	38.1	28.7	21.5	22.8	11.3	17.3
	FI	01-15	-51.2	5.1	03-12	48.8	-17.3	-11.2	4.4	8.4	-9.3	-1.7	0.3	-13.9	-7.1	-15.2	3.9	6.5
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.2	07-06	66.9	33.6	33.1	36.2	32.6	24.0	14.4	20.6	18.4	19.5	15.3	12.2	11.9
	UK	01-09	-56.8	4.9	01-11	48.9	7.6	-0.4	5.7	-1.6	9.5	10.2	14.2	36.9	22.4	10.9	24.7	17.5
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	**EU**	08-99	25.5	14.9	04-10	5.1	13.0	11.1	12.7	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.2	11.9	14.0	13.6	11.1
	EA	10-99	27.4	14.7	03-14	5.5	11.5	9.3	12.4	13.0	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	11.0
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	8.5	8.7	8.9	5.3	10.3	13.7	7.5	4.4	12.5	11.1	18.6	6.4
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.8	07-96	-52.2	-0.1	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	-0.4	1.5	0.7	1.7
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**CZ**	05-95	27.8	8.3	10-14	-8.3	4.3	5.8	5.5	5.0	6.1	4.4	6.8	3.2	4.4	4.7	2.7	1.6
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.4	05-13	-6.6	16.5	18.0	14.5	12.8	13.4	11.4	10.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	13.9	12.8
	DE	01-03	37.2	21.5	01-91	1.7	16.5	14.8	15.3	18.2	16.9	15.6	15.5	16.2	19.0	20.5	19.4	18.5
	EE	06-09	37.4	11.5	07-96	-7.7	10.9	12.5	14.0	9.5	13.5	15.4	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	10.9	6.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-93	40.9	10.0	01-16	-16.4	-1.9	-0.8	1.8	-7.2	-9.9	3.3	7.2	1.4	10.6	14.0	8.5	8.7
	ES	06-06	25.4	4.7	02-96	-7.2	6.3	2.9	7.9	2.0	0.1	4.3	7.6	5.7	5.6	7.7	6.3	3.8
	FR	03-12	25.2	10.7	03-09	-13.9	12.9	12.6	10.8	16.3	14.9	13.2	16.6	18.0	9.8	8.3	10.9	10.6
	HR	10-08	17.7	9.4	10-15	0.7	10.6	10.4	5.3	1.4	9.2	2.9	8.4	5.7	7.8	9.8	8.7	6.0
	IT	04-99	73.7	16.9	11-13	-5.6	10.2	4.5	17.7	15.9	13.7	14.8	12.1	12.3	8.9	13.5	11.7	5.3
	CY	03-09	26.7	0.2	04-05	-18.8	-4.3	-0.3	4.3	-4.4	5.7	1.9	-4.9	-3.9	-6.3	-0.3	7.3	7.0
	LV	12-02	7.6	-1.4	07-96	-17.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.3	0.8	2.0	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4
	LT	04-09	49.8	3.0	12-99	-20.7	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	4.0	3.1	3.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	01-99	33.8	16.6	12-16	-1.3	3.6	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.9	5.5	3.4	-1.3	4.6	3.2	-0.5
	MT	12-15	28.1	11.2	02-17	-0.8	13.2	-0.2	8.2	14.9	2.8	8.7	6.6	17.5	1.2	12.1	-0.8	11.6
	NL	10-11	21.3	8.2	08-09	-2.4	7.9	7.6	9.5	10.5	11.0	11.5	10.9	9.6	10.5	9.8	9.6	12.6
	AT	01-02	41.6	22.1	01-00	-1.7	16.0	11.1	13.5	8.4	17.4	10.7	9.2	11.0	15.2	14.5	16.2	11.9
	PL	05-05	13.0	2.0	12-93	-15.5	6.4	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.3
	PT	06-90	27.4	10.6	10-13	-12.6	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.1	3.7	5.3	5.3	6.2
	RO	10-95	54.7	2.3	03-17	-26.0	-0.2	-21.7	-19.4	-22.4	-2.1	-5.4	-1.8	-17.2	-22.2	-7.6	-24.6	-26.0
	SI	01-99	32.6	10.1	03-08	-6.7	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.2	4.7	7.9	8.4	6.0	7.8	9.8	8.2	8.2
	SK	02-95	25.9	8.4	01-03	-11.0	8.4	10.9	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.3	11.3	13.9	11.1	11.4	12.4	11.5
	FI	08-00	38.8	18.6	01-16	-8.5	6.1	0.2	6.2	7.1	-2.5	7.7	7.7	1.7	2.5	6.4	4.5	13.3
	SE	02-98	45.4	27.7	06-10	4.0	22.4	18.1	22.2	23.9	23.5	21.1	22.5	24.8	19.7	25.6	18.3	21.7
	UK	11-14	34.6	17.3	08-09	0.9	21.1	20.6	17.2	13.8	21.0	20.8	20.6	18.6	16.5	21.2	21.6	14.9

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4) Component of the retail confidence indicator	**EU**	02-09	-28.1	3.3	04-07	20.3	10.4	9.9	10.3	8.0	7.4	9.8	11.5	15.0	12.1	11.7	12.4	13.6
	EA	02-93	-27.8	-0.7	04-07	16.2	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.6	6.0	7.2	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.6	10.9	9.2
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.3	01-90	26.8	-2.9	0.4	-2.2	-11.3	-10.3	-6.7	2.8	-0.8	-6.3	-8.2	-5.0	-12.3
	BG	02-97	-39.3	18.9	01-07	56.6	33.7	32.4	29.5	26.2	30.1	28.4	33.1	28.3	28.4	31.7	28.4	20.9
	CZ	02-99	3.5	22.8	02-02	46.1	24.6	23.5	22.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	16.8	20.8	17.1	29.3	28.6	25.7
	DK	02-12	-19.6	23.1	01-11	58.7	28.1	33.1	36.6	17.8	23.3	28.7	20.4	23.9	25.4	30.4	19.1	13.7
	DE	04-09	-44.0	-6.1	12-90	27.0	-2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	-6.3	-3.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-1.6	-4.1
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	20.5	20.5	25.5	24.0	24.1	22.9	24.4	18.7	23.5	25.7	22.3	19.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.8	07-07	70.3	9.0	14.7	11.4	8.4	10.3	27.1	23.6	14.1	23.2	32.1	9.7	12.8
	ES	02-93	-33.7	10.2	03-15	39.9	30.2	33.4	29.7	32.9	30.2	29.9	35.2	32.0	31.1	35.6	33.1	32.2
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-5.5	06-07	20.0	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	0.9	1.5	-3.6	-2.2	2.2	4.5	2.9	1.8	2.3
	HR	08-09	-34.7	2.6	06-16	36.2	26.1	28.1	36.2	23.0	22.7	19.9	18.2	24.0	22.9	23.3	22.9	23.4
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-3.6	10-15	40.9	24.6	14.7	19.7	19.6	16.1	23.1	21.7	26.9	22.0	22.4	33.5	25.3
	CY	04-13	-69.6	1.6	02-08	54.7	15.4	5.9	4.7	8.0	18.5	10.0	12.0	21.8	21.0	18.5	14.4	18.9
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.3	02-07	38.2	16.2	16.8	12.8	12.5	11.0	11.7	8.3	7.7	9.3	11.1	11.8	13.1
	LT	04-09	-74.3	1.6	11-06	62.6	-4.1	0.6	-4.0	3.5	1.8	18.3	11.4	18.1	13.6	19.9	15.1	5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.7	02-98	36.9	18.6	28.5	24.0	13.4	12.0	16.2	21.0	14.7	23.8	22.0	23.2	22.7
	MT	11-13	-32.1	10.3	09-15	49.9	27.1	2.6	37.2	7.5	12.7	22.6	8.3	0.3	12.0	16.8	28.5	17.3
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.8	10-99	45.3	9.1	9.9	13.7	22.9	17.4	9.6	13.3	15.6	19.9	18.4	17.9	14.3
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.6	03-05	30.3	3.8	-2.2	6.3	5.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	7.3	6.6	-1.7	0.7	9.4
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-2.0	02-08	16.9	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.6	9.6	6.2	5.7
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.2	07-98	40.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.6	7.0	5.3	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.9
	RO	10-94	-36.7	18.0	11-95	73.6	10.7	-0.2	-2.5	3.7	25.3	-7.4	14.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-18.3	-11.8
	SI	01-09	-20.2	30.3	11-16	59.7	16.1	35.1	39.5	40.4	45.6	51.2	57.6	59.7	47.9	19.3	48.3	49.8
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.1	12-96	60.0	22.8	24.9	31.4	36.3	28.8	44.5	38.9	28.1	33.5	29.7	14.3	17.4
	FI	02-15	-40.8	6.6	04-07	41.2	-10.9	-11.5	2.0	5.5	-0.3	-2.9	1.4	-9.2	-2.1	-3.4	-6.7	18.3
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.2	01-10	86.2	48.5	42.7	45.6	45.6	44.4	44.1	50.6	53.1	42.9	44.3	49.8	49.0
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	13.7	9.1	7.9	-4.6	4.1	14.3	11.7	30.4	14.1	13.0	13.9	28.7
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	**EU**	12-08	-33.3	-5.0	02-90	10.4	-1.7	0.6	0.0	-3.3	-0.1	2.6	1.2	6.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	5.4
	EA	12-08	-30.6	-8.7	02-90	9.9	-2.4	1.4	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	1.2	-0.5	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.3
	BE	01-09	-37.3	-7.7	01-90	19.8	-14.0	-10.6	-8.8	-14.7	-11.6	-10.7	-8.7	-1.8	-7.6	-10.3	-15.4	-15.5
	BG	02-97	-43.1	12.3	01-07	49.5	30.7	36.3	24.9	27.3	26.5	24.6	28.9	25.8	26.4	30.1	19.5	19.7
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	21.0	02-95	57.6	15.5	16.0	13.5	11.1	10.5	18.9	5.2	11.8	14.6	8.7	13.8	12.6
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.5	11-14	30.1	-1.2	26.8	26.9	9.7	14.6	15.2	12.3	19.2	6.2	14.6	10.3	6.0
	DE	01-03	-40.2	-11.7	01-91	25.3	-11.0	-2.7	-2.8	-5.9	-7.6	-4.6	-6.1	-2.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.7	-6.0
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.2	03-02	62.8	11.6	14.4	15.8	15.9	19.2	10.4	13.0	13.1	18.0	23.3	15.7	9.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-1.5	07-07	46.6	2.5	1.4	-4.2	7.8	9.9	6.0	4.6	7.2	-7.7	8.6	-5.7	-1.6
	ES	12-08	-37.4	0.2	03-15	25.0	17.6	22.2	20.7	22.4	16.4	19.6	17.7	18.3	16.9	24.8	21.6	20.3
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-10.0	10-99	12.6	-9.6	-4.1	-4.3	-2.5	-3.7	-5.2	-8.7	-6.9	0.3	-1.3	-3.4	-5.0
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-10.9	01-16	10.2	7.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.1	7.7	-1.1	8.9	9.1
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-13.7	09-00	32.5	9.0	7.5	2.3	-3.9	-1.3	7.7	5.0	11.6	12.7	9.7	16.1	17.7
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-16.1	03-07	34.8	-1.1	-7.9	-6.5	-10.0	0.5	-5.5	-4.2	8.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	8.9
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.4	02-07	30.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	8.6	4.2	8.3	4.3	2.1	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.9
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.2	12-06	55.7	20.7	13.1	14.5	14.6	13.1	25.9	12.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	-1.4	-2.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-3.6	01-14	27.7	16.7	17.3	17.5	13.2	9.4	14.9	13.7	8.2	16.1	19.7	18.6	18.3
	MT	11-12	-23.9	0.6	06-16	38.6	15.5	4.5	38.6	-0.1	10.3	-1.4	10.9	-5.5	-8.1	10.9	19.0	-2.9
	NL	07-09	-25.2	5.0	08-99	29.0	-0.6	2.9	3.9	13.1	14.7	6.8	14.0	14.6	18.1	14.3	9.9	7.0
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-19.6	10-10	6.3	-9.8	-12.4	-9.6	-10.2	-15.1	-15.4	-14.7	-10.5	-13.2	-11.3	-13.6	-9.6
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-2.6	06-08	18.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	6.3	4.6	3.8
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.9	11-98	28.8	-1.9	-2.6	-3.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	-1.7
	RO	01-10	-25.7	13.5	03-97	80.5	5.2	-3.4	-8.5	-3.1	21.6	-0.8	-9.4	3.2	-7.3	2.8	-21.0	-8.6
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.6	11-16	43.4	-0.3	7.4	0.6	12.7	14.7	4.5	14.5	43.4	9.5	11.0	9.7	16.0
	SK	03-96	-18.8	33.6	01-02	79.8	32.9	35.8	39.1	26.8	32.9	41.1	37.2	26.9	28.8	19.2	3.3	18.9
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-10.0	09-07	21.3	-13.8	-22.2	-20.3	-8.4	-17.9	-0.5	-15.0	-12.7	-12.7	-5.0	-10.4	-0.1
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.1	04-10	60.1	17.7	14.1	22.4	17.4	22.9	13.9	22.8	10.1	15.1	23.1	18.5	20.8
	UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	-5.4	-9.8	-9.7	-23.1	-4.1	3.5	3.2	21.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.1	16.2
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	03-09	-17.8	-2.1	04-07	8.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.4	2.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.5
	EA	04-09	-15.3	-3.1	03-91	7.8	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.4
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.2	01-07	16.4	-5.0	-4.7	-0.7	4.2	-3.1	0.0	0.4	-0.1	2.2	-5.7	1.5	-6.4
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-5.3	05-16	18.3	9.3	18.3	13.6	3.9	9.3	8.5	8.5	5.2	1.3	3.2	10.3	5.3
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	5.9	02-08	37.3	23.5	19.6	21.3	19.4	20.9	21.6	17.1	18.4	15.3	20.1	15.8	14.0
	DK	01-12	-17.1	0.9	08-14	15.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	5.4	10.9	7.9	1.3	5.5	6.3	4.4	9.3	3.1
	DE	12-02	-31.8	-6.8	12-10	11.2	0.5	5.8	5.5	3.7	1.7	5.2	5.8	2.4	2.6	1.1	7.2	1.0
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-2.0	04-07	25.0	1.6	2.6	1.7	5.6	1.6	0.1	0.9	2.5	0.1	2.0	0.2	-2.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-69.9	16.2	03-98	62.0	32.5	24.0	-2.6	10.6	4.6	-1.8	11.3	6.0	10.8	46.1	11.9	22.0
	ES	12-08	-19.2	-1.5	01-17	11.9	3.7	4.5	6.1	5.8	2.9	8.9	6.9	7.3	6.6	11.9	9.1	11.3
	FR	05-09	-22.0	-2.6	12-00	12.3	-5.3	-5.2	-4.5	-2.8	-4.5	-5.4	-4.2	-3.4	-3.5	-5.6	-3.6	-1.7
	HR	08-09	-25.2	-4.7	03-17	13.3	10.7	7.4	10.0	9.1	12.9	8.7	4.6	5.9	5.5	6.4	10.8	13.3
	IT	01-97	-53.9	-3.4	01-00	34.3	7.1	5.8	10.8	5.6	12.9	15.0	19.0	21.7	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.0
	CY	06-13	-19.2	-2.7	06-08	13.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	-1.9	-0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-3.3
	LV	03-09	-39.3	0.6	04-07	24.6	6.6	5.2	4.6	5.1	2.8	4.1	3.4	3.1	0.0	5.3	5.8	4.7
	LT	11-09	-69.9	2.1	11-06	74.3	11.8	3.6	6.8	10.7	-7.6	-1.4	2.1	6.3	13.0	22.1	17.8	10.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-96	-35.2	-6.6	06-16	11.1	6.7	10.3	11.1	5.6	2.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.8	10.5	8.8	9.7
	MT	07-12	-24.3	0.5	06-16	31.2	27.7	9.2	31.2	-1.6	14.5	27.4	7.5	12.8	6.8	15.8	6.5	2.3
	NL	11-12	-21.5	2.9	12-10	20.7	3.1	5.0	3.0	2.7	5.1	5.1	4.2	7.2	8.4	8.0	6.3	7.4
	AT	03-96	-16.4	-3.6	08-10	12.7	-2.1	-5.3	-11.4	-4.9	-0.1	-1.5	6.7	4.7	0.7	6.5	1.3	3.0
	PL	12-01	-24.6	-6.2	02-08	12.9	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.4	0.1	1.7	3.5	4.5	3.9
	PT	10-12	-30.6	-3.5	09-97	19.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.5	1.5	1.3	4.8	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.9
	RO	10-94	-32.1	-0.9	12-98	64.2	9.2	-11.4	-10.7	-13.4	11.7	-14.2	-10.9	-10.2	-16.9	-17.9	-13.2	-20.9
	SI	02-99	-46.5	-8.7	12-07	30.4	25.0	12.7	9.6	13.0	11.0	21.5	18.7	-6.5	12.5	20.8	5.8	9.8
	SK	12-93	-70.6	1.0	09-02	32.7	7.2	2.7	23.6	17.6	20.7	24.3	20.9	15.6	18.6	13.5	9.0	11.5
	FI	04-15	-38.7	-8.8	02-07	11.1	-13.5	-19.8	-18.3	-19.4	-23.9	-16.2	-10.7	-13.9	-17.4	-9.7	-15.8	-20.8
	SE	12-08	-50.3	-9.7	02-10	23.1	9.6	9.0	12.5	7.6	4.8	12.0	15.2	9.6	7.5	10.6	17.1	13.4
	UK	01-09	-44.3	3.4	10-97	33.4	-10.4	-9.4	-5.2	-9.3	0.1	-4.2	6.2	5.3	10.3	10.6	3.3	4.8

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	09-09	-4.6	8.9	06-08	27.2	5.3	3.4	4.5	6.9	6.9	3.6	6.5	6.9	13.1	14.9	14.7	15.8
	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.3	11-07	23.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.9	6.3	5.2
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.1	04-11	26.4	5.2	5.3	4.1	9.9	9.2	11.1	9.1	15.3	9.2	3.6	8.3	2.5
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.8	07-08	45.8	4.8	3.5	5.6	1.4	-0.8	-3.2	0.6	-0.9	1.3	3.7	4.7	3.8
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.4	01-04	22.5	3.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.9	4.4	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.3
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.4	02-11	24.2	0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.2	-6.5	0.1	5.5	-1.9	-0.6	3.3
	DE	09-09	-21.1	11.0	12-06	42.2	4.2	2.4	4.2	2.6	2.8	4.3	12.1	7.1	9.3	12.2	13.9	10.3
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.3	04-11	54.9	16.0	20.0	14.7	16.9	15.7	20.6	28.0	29.8	32.0	42.6	43.2	35.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-1.1	05-08	33.6	-2.5	14.0	30.7	10.2	7.1	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.3	6.6	7.4	9.4
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.8	01-05	28.7	1.8	3.7	4.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	-2.1	1.7	5.3	6.3	10.5	3.1
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-2.2	-4.6	-6.7	-5.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.7	-2.5	-2.7	-1.2	-3.1	-0.8
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.2	06-08	31.6	2.3	0.1	1.0	4.1	-4.4	-4.3	0.8	5.4	6.4	10.3	6.5	5.6
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.3	06-08	33.1	-0.3	6.0	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	4.5	6.2
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.7	07-08	34.3	7.4	2.4	4.1	0.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	5.6	4.2	-3.1	2.9	1.1
	LV	01-10	-22.5	21.3	05-04	55.7	6.7	6.3	8.3	7.6	6.6	10.1	12.4	13.4	15.0	19.7	14.8	15.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	9.1	04-11	61.7	22.0	16.5	7.0	5.1	6.6	-10.3	-6.2	-14.8	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	40.1	05-96	81.3	7.2	12.5	11.2	15.8	7.2	11.8	8.4	7.4	15.4	17.7	20.3	16.0
	MT	02-14	-25.0	7.7	04-15	33.7	0.3	11.7	-2.8	-2.7	3.7	7.7	2.6	3.5	-6.0	12.3	-11.5	-7.2
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.9	10-12	26.2	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.3	-1.8	-1.9	0.0	5.5	2.9	2.2	3.3	0.8
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.3	02-08	34.1	21.8	17.1	18.5	13.6	12.0	17.0	12.9	23.1	20.8	15.2	19.8	16.2
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.2	03-09	39.4	5.7	5.4	7.2	6.3	5.6	4.2	5.6	5.8	10.6	12.4	10.5	10.0
	PT	07-03	-21.5	4.0	07-05	25.3	2.2	3.1	2.3	-0.1	1.8	1.5	2.6	-0.3	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.3
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.4	10-04	56.0	0.6	-9.8	11.3	14.0	6.3	-9.9	12.4	0.6	2.2	5.2	8.7	-1.6
	SI	03-09	-32.6	10.2	02-08	40.2	4.4	-2.2	26.4	-29.0	11.4	-2.3	-12.3	-27.8	33.4	19.3	7.4	3.1
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.3	11-02	73.9	5.8	2.3	8.6	11.4	5.3	9.4	11.5	3.6	14.2	11.3	0.5	5.4
	FI	03-15	-48.9	3.9	07-11	59.6	-28.5	-24.8	-23.3	-29.7	-17.1	-24.2	-11.8	-23.2	-16.8	-21.1	-18.8	-2.2
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.7	07-08	36.8	20.6	15.6	13.5	11.4	15.7	15.1	16.6	16.6	16.3	12.6	11.0	15.2
	UK	05-15	-17.3	21.2	01-11	66.9	18.7	7.4	13.0	32.0	30.0	14.1	22.0	23.6	52.5	59.1	52.0	62.9

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.
(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)** [a]

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	06-93	-45.1	-18.9	12-06	4.3	-16.1	-13.3	-14.7	-13.6	-16.0	-12.5	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8
	EA	09-93	-45.6	-18.2	02-90	6.6	-19.2	-17.8	-18.3	-16.4	-15.9	-15.7	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.5	02-90	9.7	-12.4	-11.0	-13.8	-10.5	-14.7	-11.2	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-25.0	11-07	23.9	-24.4	-22.6	-23.4	-19.0	-24.3	-17.1	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.9	01-05	5.3	-21.3	-25.5	-24.7	-25.9	-24.6	-29.7	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.9	11-06	24.2	-5.0	-4.0	-8.4	-7.7	-9.0	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-26.1	03-17	8.2	-5.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.4	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-2.1	05-06	48.8	2.6	-0.4	-5.7	-0.1	-2.1	4.7	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-22.4	04-00	32.5	-45.9	-39.0	-39.8	-55.6	-52.5	-59.5	-67.1	-53.8	-44.0	-45.3	-59.7	-49.8
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.0	12-98	39.5	-37.6	-39.9	-43.7	-40.5	-45.6	-46.9	-45.4	-37.6	-43.1	-56.7	-33.8	-40.7
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-16.1	10-00	44.9	-33.1	-32.0	-31.7	-27.3	-25.7	-26.9	-20.9	-19.9	-19.9	-16.5	-16.4	-16.8
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-27.0	05-08	13.0	-11.8	-12.2	-12.6	-10.9	-8.5	-8.3	-7.4	-4.0	-2.6	-4.2	-3.4	0.4
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.8	04-90	13.4	-18.9	-19.9	-19.6	-18.0	-19.3	-19.3	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-24.6	-34.2	-28.0	-24.4	-31.7	-24.2	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.5	01-07	19.2	-34.0	-36.4	-36.7	-35.9	-32.8	-30.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.1	01-07	13.4	-31.2	-30.7	-29.3	-36.0	-28.2	-27.2	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-20.3	03-90	26.4	9.8	2.8	-1.6	-5.2	-1.1	-4.7	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-17.9	08-98	11.5	-15.2	-18.8	-16.6	-17.9	-21.5	-14.1	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-22.4	08-15	27.9	-12.8	-15.7	-7.6	-12.3	-0.3	0.2	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-5.8	12-00	27.1	4.5	9.6	10.7	12.5	14.8	14.5	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-17.3	01-17	7.3	-3.9	-4.1	-8.5	-9.5	-4.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-33.1	02-08	-0.7	-24.4	-24.5	-24.4	-24.5	-25.4	-24.1	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.7	12-97	1.9	-33.3	-32.7	-33.4	-32.0	-32.0	-29.6	-30.1	-30.2	-28.6	-29.1	-24.8	-25.6
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.4	06-96	34.6	-14.0	-15.8	-14.2	-12.6	-13.2	-11.9	-13.1	-12.8	-10.6	-14.0	-14.7	-15.5
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-12.6	03-07	27.8	-15.5	-18.3	-15.5	-14.5	-10.2	-3.1	-3.4	-1.8	1.1	-1.4	8.3	5.5
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-26.6	03-97	17.5	-15.7	-10.6	-12.8	-15.2	-11.0	-12.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-18.7	06-98	36.5	-4.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.0	5.8	4.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-21.5	08-07	47.6	16.8	12.0	9.4	14.2	15.5	18.1	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-20.8	04-15	8.4	-7.3	4.9	-0.5	-3.0	-19.3	-0.1	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	06-93	-57.1	-28.3	03-90	0.4	-27.3	-23.1	-24.4	-23.4	-25.9	-21.5	-23.0	-20.6	-21.5	-21.6	-19.1	-14.7
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-26.2	07-06	0.8	-30.2	-26.8	-27.4	-24.7	-25.0	-23.8	-23.5	-20.5	-21.5	-21.9	-18.7	-16.7
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.1	03-07	3.5	-21.3	-18.3	-20.2	-16.5	-22.0	-19.5	-20.8	-19.7	-17.3	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**BG**	03-12	-82.2	-44.2	10-07	0.8	-42.6	-44.1	-45.4	-41.9	-44.4	-42.6	-42.8	-42.5	-37.3	-41.0	-42.9	-40.0
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.6	12-02	10.9	-40.6	-42.9	-41.8	-48.7	-42.9	-45.1	-45.3	-41.4	-42.2	-38.4	-37.5	-39.4
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-15.0	07-06	33.4	-20.2	-18.3	-21.4	-19.4	-21.7	-17.7	-18.4	-18.3	-19.1	-20.0	-16.7	-15.0
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-35.9	03-17	9.5	-11.9	-4.3	-5.4	-3.4	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	4.4	5.6	3.7	9.5
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-11.0	04-06	59.1	-8.5	-9.6	-17.7	-13.7	-14.1	-4.6	-11.8	-11.6	2.7	2.3	6.9	9.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-44.2	04-00	16.0	-60.2	-64.4	-61.7	-72.4	-72.9	-74.8	-75.1	-65.0	-50.0	-40.6	-68.1	-49.9
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-12.3	11-05	54.2	-52.5	-43.6	-48.7	-46.4	-54.9	-48.7	-52.8	-40.6	-58.5	-72.5	-46.1	-47.1
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-24.3	10-00	50.9	-47.1	-48.0	-46.0	-41.7	-40.8	-42.4	-35.8	-32.7	-34.9	-30.0	-28.7	-30.9
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-44.1	05-08	-0.2	-32.8	-32.6	-32.7	-30.7	-28.6	-26.9	-26.3	-26.5	-21.7	-20.1	-23.6	-17.7
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.6	04-90	6.5	-32.6	-33.2	-31.0	-26.5	-29.5	-29.7	-29.7	-28.5	-27.6	-26.5	-28.2	-27.2
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.1	12-03	43.0	-53.9	-62.4	-56.2	-50.8	-61.5	-50.6	-58.5	-56.3	-54.1	-52.9	-52.6	-59.6
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.8	01-07	8.5	-45.6	-49.8	-53.1	-53.8	-51.6	-50.9	-51.0	-50.4	-44.3	-42.2	-38.8	-36.9
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-54.4	03-07	1.2	-51.6	-54.1	-53.4	-61.0	-50.6	-50.4	-52.2	-42.0	-40.5	-45.8	-45.0	-42.7
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-22.9	03-17	17.2	11.3	6.0	0.4	3.4	4.1	-1.0	-0.8	5.3	5.8	10.0	4.7	17.2
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-29.1	09-98	2.8	-25.1	-30.5	-26.9	-29.7	-32.2	-24.6	-28.7	-22.7	-19.0	-15.4	-10.3	2.1
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-38.9	08-15	25.9	-21.7	-25.7	-27.3	-27.9	-10.6	-29.1	-24.0	-9.6	-7.5	-24.0	-34.4	-0.9
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-11.4	02-08	21.1	-2.5	2.4	6.0	7.9	9.6	7.9	15.6	8.9	9.9	12.5	13.0	19.5
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-25.1	02-17	3.7	-10.9	-13.5	-17.6	-15.1	-13.6	-4.4	-6.2	-4.3	-4.2	-0.4	3.7	1.2
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-54.8	02-08	-24.7	-39.6	-40.0	-40.5	-39.7	-41.2	-40.5	-40.6	-40.5	-39.1	-40.8	-39.4	-38.0
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.3	12-97	-4.9	-47.2	-46.6	-46.3	-43.3	-42.7	-41.0	-40.4	-39.6	-39.0	-38.0	-35.7	-37.6
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.3	03-98	63.2	-21.3	-25.8	-25.6	-23.7	-22.8	-23.1	-25.2	-26.3	-24.7	-28.1	-26.7	-28.4
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-17.4	08-04	31.7	-27.1	-28.5	-29.0	-23.7	-26.8	-12.0	-10.9	-13.2	-7.9	-16.2	-9.4	-5.8
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-41.8	03-97	-4.5	-23.4	-18.6	-28.0	-28.0	-18.2	-15.8	-27.8	-27.9	-17.9	-18.9	-21.3	-18.6
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-29.1	11-07	27.8	-12.8	-0.5	-13.8	-21.8	1.3	-0.1	-10.3	-8.0	-5.2	-4.5	-6.4	-7.6
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-34.6	05-07	43.3	7.5	0.0	-1.3	10.0	9.6	8.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	12.2	17.2	15.1
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-34.8	04-15	0.6	-17.4	-4.2	-8.9	-16.7	-30.4	-9.2	-18.4	-17.3	-19.6	-18.3	-18.8	-0.6
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	**EU**	10-92	-34.6	-9.6	03-07	12.4	-4.9	-3.5	-4.9	-3.7	-6.0	-3.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.5	-1.7	0.4	1.1
	EA	12-96	-35.8	-10.3	02-90	13.9	-8.3	-8.7	-9.2	-8.2	-6.9	-7.7	-5.2	-5.3	-2.7	-4.0	-1.5	-3.1
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.8	02-90	20.8	-3.6	-3.7	-7.4	-4.5	-7.4	-3.0	-4.3	-4.0	-1.0	0.5	1.2	2.7
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-5.8	12-07	49.7	-6.3	-1.1	-1.3	3.8	-4.2	8.5	6.5	5.3	9.6	3.8	0.6	11.5
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**CZ**	03-99	-53.1	-13.3	01-96	19.7	-1.9	-8.0	-7.6	-3.2	-6.3	-14.3	-8.7	-7.2	-11.9	-14.8	-7.7	-7.6
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-4.9	03-98	42.0	10.2	10.3	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	5.5	5.8	9.5	12.0	10.8	8.6
	DE	12-96	-50.0	-16.3	02-90	18.9	0.2	2.8	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	6.6	6.5	10.1	6.8	7.5	7.0
	EE	03-09	-75.9	6.8	01-97	68.6	13.6	8.9	6.4	13.4	9.8	14.0	13.7	14.8	16.4	17.7	15.3	21.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-74.2	-0.7	03-99	59.5	-31.5	-13.6	-18.0	-38.8	-32.1	-44.2	-59.1	-42.5	-38.1	-50.0	-51.3	-49.7
	ES	12-11	-76.2	-15.6	12-98	54.6	-22.6	-36.2	-38.8	-34.6	-36.3	-45.2	-38.0	-34.6	-27.7	-40.9	-21.5	-34.4
	FR	01-93	-54.9	-7.8	10-00	39.0	-19.1	-16.1	-17.4	-12.9	-10.6	-11.4	-6.0	-7.2	-4.8	-3.1	-4.1	-2.8
	HR	08-09	-35.2	-10.0	05-08	26.2	9.3	8.2	7.6	8.9	11.5	10.3	11.6	18.4	16.6	11.7	16.8	18.6
	IT	09-93	-64.5	-9.1	05-04	26.8	-5.2	-6.5	-8.2	-9.6	-9.0	-9.0	-6.2	-8.0	-8.3	-7.3	-6.6	-8.1
	CY	04-13	-53.0	-7.3	11-03	49.6	4.7	-5.9	0.3	2.0	-1.9	2.3	5.6	0.7	-0.8	3.1	6.4	0.8
	LV	05-09	-74.4	-6.3	12-06	34.5	-22.3	-23.0	-20.4	-18.1	-14.1	-9.4	-8.6	-4.8	-4.4	-0.1	5.0	-1.0
	LT	05-09	-95.2	-11.9	03-03	36.7	-10.7	-7.3	-5.2	-10.9	-5.8	-4.1	-0.3	1.5	-2.0	-3.7	-8.3	-3.3
	LU	02-94	-75.6	-17.7	03-90	37.3	8.3	-0.3	-3.6	-13.9	-6.2	-8.4	-0.6	9.3	9.9	12.0	5.9	17.9
	HU	04-09	-46.0	-6.8	01-98	21.2	-5.2	-7.1	-6.3	-6.0	-10.7	-3.6	-3.8	4.2	2.4	4.7	8.2	15.9
	MT	04-09	-38.6	-6.0	05-15	37.7	-4.0	-5.7	12.2	3.3	10.0	29.5	8.7	5.0	13.1	7.8	9.5	18.0
	NL	12-12	-42.8	-0.1	07-08	41.3	11.5	16.8	15.5	17.2	19.9	21.2	24.0	22.4	21.1	26.1	23.3	24.3
	AT	02-01	-73.9	-9.5	01-08	21.1	3.2	5.2	0.6	-3.9	3.9	5.9	10.0	5.5	5.4	15.1	4.8	12.2
	PL	02-02	-58.6	-10.7	12-07	24.1	-9.1	-9.1	-8.4	-9.4	-9.6	-7.6	-6.4	-6.3	-5.2	-2.0	-3.3	-3.3
	PT	05-12	-59.9	-15.0	09-97	19.4	-19.5	-18.7	-20.4	-20.7	-21.3	-18.2	-19.8	-20.7	-18.2	-20.2	-13.8	-13.6
	RO	06-97	-39.4	-6.6	03-01	37.6	-6.7	-5.8	-2.7	-1.4	-3.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	3.5	0.1	-2.8	-2.6
	SI	03-10	-56.8	-7.7	10-06	30.7	-3.8	-8.1	-2.1	-5.4	6.4	5.8	4.1	9.6	10.2	13.5	25.9	16.8
	SK	07-99	-85.9	-11.4	01-97	40.5	-8.1	-2.6	2.5	-2.4	-3.8	-9.2	-2.2	4.1	13.2	8.0	4.0	3.0
	FI	06-91	-104.8	-8.3	03-97	59.8	3.2	-7.5	0.1	3.9	10.2	8.8	-1.8	-1.7	0.6	12.2	13.1	1.6
	SE	01-97	-77.6	-8.5	12-10	63.0	26.1	23.9	20.1	18.5	21.3	28.3	30.2	38.4	40.1	34.6	35.7	38.7
	UK	06-91	-72.0	-6.8	01-16	20.9	2.8	14.1	8.0	10.8	-8.2	9.1	7.3	4.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	12.5

TABLE 6 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	06-09	-32.3	-6.6	02-07	16.9	-7.6	-4.0	-3.8	-0.2	-6.0	-0.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	3.8
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.7	09-06	16.3	-12.8	-8.6	-7.1	-4.7	-5.5	-2.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	2.0	-1.6	2.4
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.6	02-90	12.9	-0.9	0.0	-2.9	-2.7	-4.6	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.0
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.4	12-05	28.2	-2.9	-8.4	-13.4	-3.5	-12.5	-10.6	-2.4	-5.3	1.5	-0.7	-8.6	1.5
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.5	01-05	78.4	21.5	20.9	27.2	27.5	29.0	19.4	19.0	21.1	23.8	23.3	27.0	29.2
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-3.6	02-07	21.0	18.3	16.3	9.8	1.1	2.8	0.9	7.0	4.2	1.0	3.1	10.5	15.7
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-13.6	03-91	39.5	-12.7	-5.6	1.3	3.6	0.9	5.1	0.6	2.7	4.4	12.0	-0.3	-3.9
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.3	06-02	87.1	14.6	5.2	-5.7	4.0	2.2	5.5	17.2	7.9	21.5	28.6	32.3	28.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-5.2	06-98	60.6	-26.4	-12.4	-17.6	-24.0	-27.0	-26.5	-38.4	-35.0	-25.0	-24.8	-33.2	-15.2
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.7	06-99	47.8	-41.1	-30.8	-22.7	-24.4	-24.9	-15.8	-11.3	-11.7	-28.5	-25.6	-18.5	4.2
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.5	04-00	51.3	-14.3	-10.4	-10.8	-7.2	-6.0	-7.5	1.1	4.0	1.8	7.6	4.4	2.9
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-13.4	07-08	24.9	10.1	6.2	6.6	8.9	13.3	12.3	10.9	15.2	17.6	14.4	13.1	18.8
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.2	06-04	19.4	-14.6	-13.9	-18.6	-12.8	-12.6	-12.6	-14.3	-15.7	-10.5	-12.9	-16.5	-9.7
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-24.1	09-02	63.6	1.0	-0.3	6.3	1.8	2.5	11.9	-5.7	10.8	5.0	8.3	1.4	-4.0
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.6	06-02	41.9	-17.9	-23.4	-27.8	-27.2	-25.4	-18.5	-15.8	-19.1	-13.5	-11.5	-4.9	0.0
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.0	06-02	81.1	5.3	0.7	-0.4	-2.7	2.4	2.8	1.7	4.3	10.6	16.5	7.4	13.1
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-20.3	09-99	49.4	1.9	-0.1	5.6	-1.0	-6.3	-3.7	-4.6	-6.0	-6.2	-1.5	4.2	2.9
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-14.8	03-99	14.0	-6.7	-13.9	-15.8	-16.2	-13.2	-13.1	-14.7	-11.5	-11.8	-3.7	-3.0	6.9
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-5.7	05-15	49.8	-0.6	-2.6	-3.5	5.5	2.8	14.6	9.3	0.8	8.9	8.4	2.4	17.3
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-3.1	03-97	36.5	16.9	19.8	15.0	16.2	16.4	19.1	26.2	22.4	23.3	27.1	21.7	24.9
	AT	04-96	-83.7	0.7	01-04	30.2	18.0	7.6	6.5	12.8	7.1	12.7	12.7	15.8	11.0	16.3	27.0	26.3
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.2	01-05	45.3	-2.7	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	-8.0	-7.4	-7.4	-7.8	-5.3	-5.0	-3.7	-2.3
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-16.5	05-97	26.1	-19.4	-23.8	-25.5	-22.2	-21.1	-22.3	-14.4	-18.0	-15.5	-12.1	-11.2	-11.1
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.9	04-02	98.8	4.1	-6.0	-3.5	-0.6	-4.0	-4.1	-3.8	-5.1	-7.8	-9.0	-11.0	-7.1
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-2.3	03-07	48.1	-8.0	-4.6	-1.2	-0.6	4.1	15.2	7.7	16.7	12.6	19.9	6.9	14.3
	SK	06-99	-43.4	8.2	12-04	56.6	2.8	31.6	21.5	27.9	20.7	17.3	19.6	20.3	30.3	19.0	22.8	14.3
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.7	06-98	47.1	17.2	3.8	9.0	9.3	11.4	28.0	8.5	9.4	13.7	17.9	8.9	17.7
	SE	12-91	-66.7	-0.8	12-10	61.8	37.2	30.0	34.1	30.0	23.5	22.5	30.1	32.2	40.2	39.1	39.3	37.9
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-6.0	01-14	22.9	-2.5	5.1	-0.3	12.3	-17.3	3.1	8.5	-7.7	-2.4	-11.6	-14.6	2.9
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	05-09	-33.2	2.0	05-90	30.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-0.1	-4.0	-0.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.8	4.1	5.4
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.1	05-90	42.1	-8.7	-7.9	-7.5	-5.1	-7.3	-7.5	-5.0	-6.0	-5.1	-5.1	-3.1	-2.9
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.2	01-90	32.5	-4.0	-5.4	-5.4	-4.5	-8.0	-8.3	-5.7	-4.6	-1.2	-4.5	-0.3	0.0
	BG	10-09	-18.1	24.1	01-95	91.3	-5.8	1.3	-1.2	2.5	-2.4	5.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.2
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.5	02-95	81.6	6.1	5.1	8.2	8.2	7.0	8.7	7.8	10.3	7.5	6.2	-2.6	5.6
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-14.3	02-06	8.3	-7.9	-7.3	-6.3	-6.4	-4.7	-5.0	-1.2	-5.2	-1.4	-2.9	1.7	-1.8
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-11.2	02-90	44.7	-5.0	-2.0	-1.7	0.1	-4.1	0.3	0.8	4.8	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.8
	EE	02-09	-59.8	23.9	04-94	88.3	15.9	11.7	12.2	12.2	11.3	14.4	17.1	17.3	19.6	22.5	30.8	34.6
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-4.8	06-95	35.3	-34.1	-26.9	-26.8	-23.1	-24.7	-22.1	-34.5	-32.8	-27.3	-36.3	-31.4	-32.2
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.4	08-99	75.5	-11.8	-15.0	-15.0	-11.0	-12.9	-20.9	-12.5	-26.4	-23.0	-32.6	-18.3	-20.6
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-21.1	04-07	12.7	-28.1	-27.6	-26.7	-23.8	-24.3	-24.8	-21.4	-21.0	-18.7	-15.2	-15.1	-14.1
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-5.7	06-08	48.5	0.4	1.1	-0.8	1.0	1.8	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.3	3.9	7.9	6.7
	IT	05-09	-20.7	6.1	05-90	60.6	-6.6	-5.7	-7.6	-3.6	-5.4	-6.7	-5.1	-7.6	-8.1	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-6.0	06-04	75.5	-4.3	-2.3	-10.4	-4.8	0.1	-0.2	-3.7	1.7	-2.1	-2.5	3.0	4.0
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	-5.2	-2.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.5	4.7	3.1	6.2	9.5	11.5	13.7
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.5	01-95	89.1	6.8	7.2	10.4	5.8	7.8	10.9	6.9	9.8	8.8	8.7	12.4	9.8
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.3	11-00	24.8	-16.3	-22.4	-20.5	-23.7	-24.4	-23.3	-13.8	-24.5	-23.6	-20.4	-15.1	-19.1
	HU	03-10	-22.6	0.8	03-01	33.2	3.6	-0.2	3.7	-3.7	-3.7	2.6	3.1	9.3	20.2	26.6	24.7	25.9
	MT	08-13	-30.2	0.6	05-08	58.1	-8.6	0.5	8.6	13.2	6.5	14.2	11.2	13.4	14.4	10.4	17.3	18.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	20.3	04-01	68.9	25.1	27.7	29.2	32.2	27.6	28.9	33.6	35.3	39.5	41.5	40.4	35.3
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-5.8	11-03	32.9	-1.3	0.3	1.2	1.9	-0.6	3.7	3.6	5.4	2.9	12.7	4.4	10.1
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.6	06-07	47.0	-8.3	-6.8	-6.5	-7.6	-8.3	-7.0	-6.8	-7.1	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	1.9
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-10.2	06-90	45.8	-13.3	-12.6	-12.6	-8.9	-12.2	-11.6	-12.0	-10.6	-10.7	-9.9	-9.8	-8.3
	RO	03-10	-8.0	44.8	11-93	97.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.5	2.2	0.1	-0.1	2.2	-0.6	0.6	2.4	5.4	8.9
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.6	02-08	25.4	-10.1	-12.6	-8.3	-8.5	-6.5	-2.8	-9.3	-1.2	-1.8	2.9	3.2	8.8
	SK	02-13	-30.2	33.4	06-97	93.3	12.8	18.6	25.6	15.1	19.1	14.1	15.7	16.9	17.3	16.0	15.9	19.3
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.3	05-97	57.4	8.7	14.9	11.3	14.2	21.1	17.3	9.6	15.7	22.2	19.0	24.1	21.0
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-7.0	02-11	63.7	14.9	12.5	9.5	15.1	13.6	18.3	13.1	24.2	30.4	25.9	21.1	13.7
	UK	12-90	-56.0	13.6	01-17	44.5	31.2	26.4	24.1	19.6	6.3	25.4	27.4	29.9	29.1	44.5	32.2	39.6

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.
(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibily which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** [(a)]

		Since 04/2006					2016									2017		
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
FINANCIAL SERVICES	**EU**	01-09	-20.0	13.5	04-06	43.3	4.1	9.1	7.7	3.4	10.0	9.1	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(b)]	**EA**	01-09	-21.8	11.5	04-06	42.6	0.6	5.5	5.7	7.1	8.1	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	**EU**	02-09	-31.6	10.5	04-06	38.6	-0.7	5.6	5.7	-1.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.1	14.2	20.7	24.6	25.0
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	03-09	-30.1	8.8	04-06	39.6	-3.3	0.8	6.2	3.0	6.7	3.3	-0.9	4.7	10.8	18.0	21.7	24.7
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	**EU**	03-09	-24.9	12.0	04-06	41.6	2.1	7.3	9.9	8.7	11.2	9.4	7.0	9.0	15.5	26.1	26.3	24.8
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	03-09	-25.3	10.1	04-06	40.3	0.0	6.0	8.7	9.6	7.9	8.1	2.2	12.1	12.1	25.2	25.2	24.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	**EU**	01-09	-18.2	17.9	04-06	49.5	10.8	14.4	7.5	3.3	11.4	11.6	14.5	20.8	21.7	23.0	20.6	27.1
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EA**	01-09	-19.9	15.5	04-06	47.8	5.1	9.6	2.2	8.7	9.7	9.7	11.8	16.7	18.5	21.3	15.4	22.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	**EU**	02-09	-11.2	6.2	01-07	23.3	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.7	6.8	5.2	8.5	1.6	6.3	10.0	1.8	-1.8
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	**EA**	03-13	-12.4	4.4	09-08	25.7	0.0	-0.1	-2.4	-0.1	2.5	-4.7	3.0	-4.1	-2.6	0.9	-9.6	-6.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	**EU**	01-09	-11.8	7.8	04-06	30.0	2.1	2.3	5.5	-0.1	7.4	1.0	1.2	3.7	8.8	12.2	3.6	3.3
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	**EA**	12-12	-12.4	5.1	04-06	29.5	-1.8	-3.2	0.4	-2.6	2.3	-2.0	-4.5	-2.5	2.3	5.6	-4.5	-2.1

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.
(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.
(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Website: http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

Upcoming releases:

Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	20 April 2017
Economic Sentiment Indicator	27 April 2017
Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	27 April 2017