

Business and consumer survey results for December 2023 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.4	-3.6	10-21	12.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.1	-4.0	-5.9	-7.8	-9.1	-9.2	-8.7	-8.8	-9.1	-9.0
	Services	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.1	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	7.5
	Consumer	09-22	-29.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-22.1	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9	-18.3	-17.2	-16.1	-17.0	-18.7	-18.6	-17.5	-16.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.0	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	-1.4	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-6.1	-5.9	-4.8
	Construction	04-09	-36.1	-11.4	12-21	8.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-5.2	-6.6	-7.7	-8.2	-7.7	-6.7	-6.0
	= ESI	04-20	58.6	100.0	10-21	117.8	97.4	97.4	97.0	96.9	95.3	94.2	93.8	93.5	93.1	93.4	93.8	95.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	53.2	100.0	02-22	115.8	107.9	107.4	107.3	106.2	103.9	104.3	102.8	101.8	102.6	102.4	101.9	102.4
EA	EUI	05-19	1.4	18.9	04-20	38.9	25.8	23.3	22.1	21.8	21.2	20.0	20.7	19.5	21.1	22.2	21.7	20.8
	Industry	04-20	-37.2	-3.4	10-21	14.6	0.8	0.0	-0.8	-2.9	-5.3	-7.1	-9.1	-9.9	-8.8	-9.2	-9.5	-9.2
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	9.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	8.4
	Consumer	09-22	-28.6	-11.6	01-00	-1.7	-20.7	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.1	-16.0	-17.7	-17.8	-16.9	-15.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.0	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-0.9	-0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-5.3	-6.0	-4.5	-5.1	-5.8	-7.5	-7.1	-5.7
	Construction	04-09	-35.1	-10.7	12-21	10.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-3.7	-5.3	-5.9	-5.3	-4.4	-3.6
	= ESI	04-20	59.7	100.0	10-21	118.9	99.3	99.1	98.7	98.8	96.4	95.3	94.7	93.8	93.6	93.7	94.0	96.4
BE	EUI	04-20	53.2	100.0	03-00	118.2	109.5	109.4	108.2	106.8	104.8	104.2	103.0	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.7	102.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	5.0	20.4	04-20	40.6	26.2	23.4	22.4	22.2	21.6	20.3	21.3	19.8	21.5	22.7	22.3	21.3
	Industry	03-09	-33.9	-7.6	06-21	7.5	-16.0	-15.5	-13.1	-15.0	-18.2	-19.6	-21.1	-20.8	-19.5	-20.2	-22.0	-17.3
	Services	04-20	-60.7	9.1	07-07	31.5	0.9	-1.1	2.7	6.6	5.5	3.2	3.0	-0.3	4.9	-4.0	6.5	11.8
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-16.1	-13.3	-14.2	-12.4	-14.7	-13.7	-11.2	-11.5	-12.1	-12.2	-9.6	-7.0
	Retail trade	05-20	-47.4	-5.9	10-10	11.6	-10.1	-10.1	-11.2	-11.7	-7.6	-9.3	-7.3	-11.1	-7.6	-23.0	-9.8	-8.3
	Construction	01-15	-24.4	-7.2	03-22	9.0	-0.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.7	-4.4	-7.6	-5.7
BG	= ESI	04-20	56.8	100.0	07-21	119.2	87.4	88.9	91.2	92.4	89.5	87.6	88.3	87.3	89.0	85.3	88.9	95.4
	EUI	04-20	58.5	100.0	11-21	119.5	103.9	100.3	103.7	101.5	100.5	98.1	93.5	93.8	98.4	95.0	98.6	100.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.6	10-22	22.2	19.6	16.3	12.2	13.9	13.5	11.7	14.5	11.1	14.5	13.9	14.1	11.1
	Industry	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	-1.4	0.5
	Services	05-20	-39.9	9.2	04-07	30.1	14.2	14.6	15.5	13.0	12.7	15.0	15.9	15.7	16.3	14.1	15.3	15.4
	Consumer	02-10	-36.9	-25.1	07-01	-7.8	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6	-22.1	-22.0	-19.0	-20.2	-22.1	-19.4	-19.9	-18.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-18.5	12.1	03-00	28.5	16.2	15.9	17.0	17.8	17.1	12.5	13.9	14.8	14.1	11.1	13.9	11.2
CZ	Construction	10-09	-56.1	-19.8	03-08	19.7	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4	-4.3	-5.2	-4.6	-3.0	-4.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.6
	= ESI	04-20	56.9	100.0	04-07	121.5	101.6	102.3	104.4	102.6	103.7	103.8	106.1	105.3	105.8	107.0	105.6	107.5
	EUI	04-20	68.1	100.0	11-23	118.6	113.5	113.9	116.4	115.5	117.8	118.0	118.4	116.0	116.0	118.4	118.6	116.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-23	3.1	9.3	05-22	16.1	12.1	9.0	7.3	7.8	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.0	3.1	5.7	5.1	6.0
	Industry	02-09	-36.0	1.4	06-00	28.1	-4.2	-6.9	0.9	-4.5	-9.1	-15.4	-14.3	-8.3	-13.8	-5.5	-7.6	-5.4
	Services																	

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.4	-3.9	-6.0	-3.4	-1.7	-5.5	-8.6	-9.6	-6.4	-8.7	-8.5	-9.6	-6.5
	Services	05-20	-61.0	6.5	04-00	46.3	13.0	11.6	10.5	13.7	13.6	14.2	15.1	15.2	13.7	15.6	14.7	16.4
	Consumer	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-22.5	-21.6	-24.1	-20.3	-20.7	-16.4	-11.9	-15.1	-20.2	-19.6	-19.4	-18.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-43.6	-4.8	04-15	17.5	2.2	2.0	4.7	8.8	4.4	-0.4	6.9	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.4	-1.0
	Construction	10-13	-70.0	-12.2	07-00	38.9	-7.9	11.9	5.2	11.8	14.1	13.4	13.4	0.8	3.6	8.3	15.8	14.2
	= ESI	04-20	68.6	100.0	08-00	115.4	101.7	99.8	99.9	103.6	100.5	99.6	100.8	102.3	99.1	100.4	99.0	101.4
	EUI	04-20	59.0	100.0	04-00	123.2	103.7	106.2	105.3	105.4	107.2	108.7	107.7	106.6	107.4	110.4	110.1	107.7
FR	Industry	07-19	-3.0	16.7	04-22	28.2	24.4	21.1	20.3	17.8	15.5	12.4	18.5	10.5	13.5	15.6	15.3	17.1
	Services	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.2	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-8.9
	Consumer	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	5.9	6.2	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.9
	Retail trade	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-20.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.0	-17.2	-14.8	-14.1	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.7
	Construction	05-20	-42.1	-7.2	06-07	7.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.7	-4.1	-7.2	-11.5	-8.2	-3.8	-7.8	-13.9	-15.7	-11.7
	= ESI	04-15	-46.5	-4.6	09-00	43.0	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.5	-2.8	-4.5	-4.2	-3.5	-6.0	-7.3	-8.2
	EUI	04-20	62.5	100.0	06-00	121.5	98.4	97.2	97.5	93.3	95.6	96.7	94.3	93.1	96.4	94.1	95.9	95.4
HR	Industry	04-20	41.9	100.0	12-00	121.7	109.8	108.9	108.8	106.1	103.9	102.7	103.2	99.8	102.3	102.0	99.9	100.7
	Services	09-21	7.9	14.2	12-22	20.8	18.5	14.8	16.4	16.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	16.2	14.8
	Consumer	04-20	-36.6	-1.8	08-17	16.5	2.6	10.7	7.9	6.6	7.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	3.0	6.6	5.3	7.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-67.9	5.5	09-21	29.6	19.8	22.3	24.7	26.5	23.1	18.9	16.9	9.5	13.8	13.8	19.1	23.2
	Construction	08-09	-43.0	-20.7	01-20	-0.1	-22.1	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0	-16.5	-15.1	-17.2	-18.5	-16.9	-15.4	-12.7	-12.7
	= ESI	04-20	66.4	100.0	01-20	113.9	104.9	108.9	106.8	108.4	107.9	105.2	105.5	102.8	105.4	106.4	107.9	109.7
	EUI	04-20	70.9	100.0	02-19	118.0	109.3	114.2	117.0	112.1	112.0	109.0	111.3	110.6	111.3	109.1	111.1	114.0
IT	Industry	07-19	-15.0	1.6	03-22	13.3	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.3	-6.0	0.1	0.7	-2.3	-7.4	-6.4
	Services	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-5.7	-6.2	-7.3	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	-9.2
	Consumer	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.3	7.8	6.3	6.9	9.7	7.5	6.3	8.4	7.5	5.6	4.3	1.3	9.1
	Retail trade	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-18.0	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2
	Construction	03-13	-30.1	-1.5	05-00	25.7	13.0	15.9	18.2	16.4	13.9	12.5	12.3	10.3	10.9	10.2	10.5	9.6
	= ESI	02-10	-43.8	-15.3	07-23	9.6	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.4	5.5	7.1	9.6	5.4	6.2	8.8	7.8	9.5
	EUI	05-20	58.8	100.0	05-00	122.7	102.6	102.5	104.3	104.5	102.2	101.0	101.1	100.0	97.9	97.1	96.7	99.3
CY	Industry	05-20	77.5	100.0	07-00	127.2	109.9	108.7	109.1	109.4	106.9	108.0	106.4	106.8	109.3	104.4	104.0	104.2
	Services	07-19	18.9	27.4	10-22	37.1	31.9	29.6	29.0	28.1	26.0	25.0	26.0	24.2	27.9	28.4	28.5	27.7
	Consumer	04-20	-51.2	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-4.4	-3.7	-0.2	-2.2	2.1	3.3	4.0	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-2.9	0.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-76.9	5.4	01-18	44.5	22.4	27.4	27.3	21.1	14.5	25.7	17.8	29.7	28.2	25.1	32.2	14.6
	Construction	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-27.8	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6
	= ESI	04-13	-50.7	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.8	-1.5	-2.4	-1.0	1.3	2.4	2.1	3.6	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1
	EUI	04-13	-76.6	-21.8	11-03	38.6	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0
LV	Industry	04-13	68.6	100.0	04-02	114.6	104.2	105.8	107.2	103.7	104.4	107.8	105.0	106.7	104.8	104.5	105.2	104.5
	Services	04-13	64.2	100.0	05-08	132.2	106.7	109.4	110.0	109.3	109.6	101.8	102.7	102.9	102.4	108.8	111.3	92.5
	Consumer	04-19	-3.9	40.6	03-22	61.3	48.5	44.7	35.6	39.1	41.0	34.7	42.1	36.9	42.4	37.6	38.2	46.5
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.4	-3.2	02-07	11.5	-7.4	-6.9	-5.2	-7.1	-9.6	-8.4	-8.9	-8.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.1	-9.3
	Construction	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.5	3.7	2.9	4.6	2.3	-1.6	-3.0	-3.9	-2.9	1.7	-2.0	-0.3	3.0
	= ESI	06-09	-47.2	-8.6	09-06	13.9	-32.4	-27.1	-23.3	-24.4	-18.1	-21.5	-15.3	-18.1	-11.9	-18.1	-23.6	-16.8
	EUI	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	7.0	6.7	8.1	5.5	7.2	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	4.2	2.8	3.9
LT	Industry	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.6	-11.4	-10.7	-8.3	-9.0	-11.0	-12.1	-13.1	-12.9	-11.4	-12.2	-11.0	-11.6
	Services	03-09	62.7	100.0	02-07	118.2	93.4	94.9	97.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	93.7	94.7	96.2	94.2	94.2	95.9
	Consumer	02-09	59.9	100.0	03-07	117.5	99.3	100.6	103.0	99.9	99.6	97.8	97.6	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.9	100.0
	Retail trade	06-21	13.8	24.2	10-22	31.5	30.5	23.4	27.4	22.6	21.7	18.4	18.9	22.1	19.9	24.9	20.5	23.5
	Construction	04-09	-38.8	-7.3	11-07	14.2	-13.9	-17.5	-16.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.7	-18.7	-17.5	-14.4	-13.2	-11.2	-8.2
	= ESI	03-09	-49.4	8.3	04-03	35.5	13.3	4.6	0.1	4.4	3.5	1.9	2.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-3.7	-2.8
	EUI	11-09	-37.2	-6.0	03-07	12.1	-5.4	-3.7	-2.0	-0.8	-1.3	-3.3	-1.0	-1.8	1.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.8
LU	Industry	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	1.7	5.4	7.6	6.5	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	-0.3
	Services	05-09	-90.6	-24.8	03-07	11.3	-4.0	-11.1	-9.9	-10.6	-10.6	-13.6	-13.2	-13.8	-15.0	-13.5	-12.8	-15.1
	Consumer	04-09	62.0	100.0	04-07	117.6	98.1	94.6	94.5	94.4	93.5	93.0	94.1	93.9	96.1	96.4	97.0	99.6
	Retail trade	03-09	62.4	100.0	04-07	115.6	103.8	105.1	104.2	103.6	102.0	101.3	98.0	98.8	98.8	100.9	102.0	100.7
	Construction	08-21	10.9	20.9	11-22	31.5	18.0	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.2	19.7	21.4	21.4	20.6
	= ESI	04-20	-54.8	-15.9	08-21	21.4	-13.8	-12.7	-9.5	-19.5	-24.7	-42.5	-40.2	-22.3	-20.1	-10.7	-24.6	:
	EUI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	Industry	09-22	-29.9	-7.9	01-18	3.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	-18.8	-15.3	-12.4	-17.8	-13.7	-16.5	-17.1	-17.0	-13.7
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	44.0	5.1	6.2	5.9	-2.2	-4.2	-6.4	-1.0	-10.5	-8.2	-16.0	-7.7	:
	Retail trade	04-20	71.6	100.0	04-00	125.0	97.6	97.0	99.7	90.9	90.6	83.0	80.6	92.8	92.9	95.2	89.4	:
	Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	44.0	5.1	6.2	5.9	-2.2	-4.2	-6						

TABLE 1 (continued) : Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-3.7	06-21	18.7	-5.4	-2.1	-6.9	-8.1	-14.2	-13.7	-12.2	-18.5	-19.8	-16.5	-19.6	-20.7
	Services	04-20	-55.7	12.4	07-21	34.5	10.0	12.6	4.1	8.0	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-5.7	-3.0	-5.2	-3.4
	Consumer	07-22	-33.5	-9.7	02-18	3.0	-24.6	-24.0	-23.9	-24.1	-24.6	-22.4	-21.2	-22.3	-24.7	-23.7	-22.3	-18.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.6	-8.4	06-21	17.1	-14.7	-13.8	-26.3	-13.9	-35.2	-29.7	-29.4	-24.7	-27.5	-26.6	-28.3	-16.0
	Construction	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	06-21	26.8	1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-4.2	-6.3	-8.6	-10.9	-10.7	-8.2	-10.5	-7.8	-6.7
	= ESI	04-20	57.8	100.0	06-21	123.1	91.7	94.4	88.6	89.8	84.9	84.2	86.3	82.3	79.0	82.3	79.7	83.0
	EUI (n)	04-20	60.5	100.0	08-21	122.1	110.7	112.4	102.9	102.6	101.5	102.8	97.9	91.8	92.6	95.7	97.5	92.3
PL	Industry	05-21	-6.4	14.3	09-22	27.2	20.0	14.1	17.2	13.5	16.3	17.5	14.5	14.4	19.7	16.9	18.3	22.0
	Services	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	1.2	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-20.5	-19.1	-18.5	-17.8	-16.5	-17.2
	Consumer	05-20	-52.9	0.6	01-07	24.1	-14.9	-12.0	-10.5	-6.8	-7.7	-6.0	-6.9	-4.9	-5.3	-3.6	-4.1	-2.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	-8.4	06-19	7.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0
	Construction	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-3.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
	= ESI	04-02	-65.7	-28.6	02-08	-1.2	-24.1	-24.4	-22.8	-22.3	-22.7	-21.3	-20.9	-20.5	-19.7	-18.8	-17.8	-17.5
	EUI (n)	04-20	51.2	100.0	06-07	121.1	90.1	90.0	90.4	91.6	93.6	93.5	94.5	95.8	95.7	97.1	98.8	99.0
PT	Industry	04-20	56.0	100.0	01-08	122.8	96.4	97.2	98.2	98.3	98.2	95.8	97.7	97.1	98.7	98.3	99.6	99.1
	Services	08-21	17.1	24.0	03-22	31.3	29.0	28.4	26.5	23.3	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.7	20.2	20.9	17.1	17.4
	Consumer	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-5.9	-4.0	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.7
	Retail trade	05-20	-57.2	2.5	01-19	22.3	7.5	15.6	9.9	16.0	9.2	10.3	7.3	4.4	1.5	-0.7	1.1	4.8
	Construction	10-12	-47.1	-20.2	01-00	-2.6	-35.2	-32.5	-31.9	-29.7	-27.3	-24.0	-21.7	-22.5	-26.4	-27.2	-29.9	-26.1
	= ESI	04-20	59.9	100.0	06-04	123.9	100.6	101.7	102.0	101.3	99.9	101.3	100.5	101.2	100.4	101.4	101.9	102.4
	EUI (n)	04-20	69.6	100.0	10-17	115.8	108.3	107.9	108.1	108.6	106.9	106.4	105.3	107.3	105.4	106.1	107.9	106.4
RO	Industry	08-21	0.9	6.6	10-22	13.0	9.9	7.4	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	5.2	5.6
	Services	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-1.0	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
	Consumer	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.7	3.9	7.3	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.1	2.3	4.1	4.3	5.6
	Retail trade	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	24.7	9.2	4.1	6.5	2.7	7.7	5.4	4.1	4.0	6.9	7.7	6.2	8.1
	= ESI	03-00	-46.7	-16.1	12-07	1.9	-8.4	-8.8	-7.7	-7.9	-5.9	-6.3	-5.8	-5.9	-6.6	-6.0	-6.7	-6.4
	EUI (n)	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-15	115.8	107.1	104.2	107.1	108.1	107.2	106.5	109.0	106.5	104.3	105.6	102.5	106.2
SI	Industry	07-21	4.1	10.4	03-22	15.1	13.6	12.5	13.2	11.2	9.8	11.2	6.5	8.1	9.2	9.7	10.7	10.4
	Services	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	09-06	15.3	-3.8	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-8.1	-9.7	-11.3	-10.0	-10.5	-11.2	-8.3	-6.2
	Consumer	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	38.9	17.4	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.0
	Retail trade	09-12	-43.1	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.5	-30.7	-34.0	-32.1	-32.9	-32.7	-32.5	-32.4	-31.7
	Construction	04-20	-29.6	11.7	09-07	36.3	17.3	17.1	9.2	17.7	13.6	16.5	1.5	17.2	15.2	16.6	3.7	13.5
	= ESI	03-10	-62.1	-4.4	04-07	27.2	19.0	18.8	14.4	16.7	13.2	11.9	12.2	7.4	13.0	9.8	12.4	17.1
	EUI (n)	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	115.6	95.7	95.6	95.2	94.4	94.8	92.6	91.2	91.6	93.5	92.9	93.9	95.8
SK	Industry	04-20	76.7	100.0	01-18	117.9	107.7	107.5	107.6	106.4	106.6	105.6	105.1	103.6	105.1	104.9	107.8	106.5
	Services	08-21	13.5	20.1	03-22	30.8	22.4	19.6	21.4	17.7	18.1	17.5	20.0	18.4	20.1	19.0	19.0	19.8
	Consumer	04-20	-50.5	1.5	05-07	23.1	-9.6	-11.1	-0.7	-3.8	-15.4	-18.7	-14.7	-1.8	-6.4	-8.1	-3.3	-3.2
	Retail trade	05-20	-65.3	17.8	02-02	63.3	7.4	-1.4	4.1	-1.0	7.5	8.5	5.3	-0.1	11.1	7.0	6.9	5.4
	Construction	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.8	-24.9	-21.1	-19.6	-19.8	-19.1	-19.9	-18.8	-17.1
	= ESI	04-09	21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	18.4	5.6	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.2	6.4	3.6	6.1	7.9	11.2
	EUI (n)	11-12	-57.4	-22.6	07-06	5.1	-1.2	-6.0	-5.5	-3.0	-6.9	-5.7	-8.1	-6.7	-10.4	-11.0	-13.5	-7.3
FI	Industry	04-20	49.9	100.0	05-07	122.5	88.0	84.7	93.5	91.7	86.0	86.1	87.7	91.9	95.2	91.5	93.5	94.2
	Services	04-09	71.3	100.0	11-17	121.2	110.5	111.4	109.8	107.7	105.8	107.1	105.6	106.2	104.3	101.3	102.7	101.0
	Consumer	07-21	9.3	21.6	01-23	32.6	32.6	26.8	18.1	16.5	17.4	15.9	10.7	15.5	19.3	20.1	21.1	13.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-36.8	-0.4	03-07	25.0	-4.0	-6.8	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-16.3	-19.0	-18.8	-21.8	-20.5	-21.5	-20.6
	Construction	12-01	-62.7	10.5	09-00	58.5	0.2	2.3	5.0	3.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	-4.8	-7.0	-4.3	-3.2
	= ESI	09-22	-18.6	-2.9	12-17	6.9	-12.8	-11.9	-11.2	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.9	-8.1	-11.8	-12.5	-12.2	-12.5
	EUI (n)	04-20	65.9	100.0	09-00	119.0	87.1	86.4	85.5	86.6	87.1	83.5	81.5	84.0	78.8	79.7	79.9	80.0
SE	Industry	04-20	62.5	100.0	12-00	130.1	97.7	98.8	97.9	96.8	99.1	96.5	90.6	88.4	85.1	91.6	87.8	89.7
	Services	02-20	3.1	19.8	04-20	40.5	24.8	24.8	24.0	24.2	21.2	22.4	21.5	22.7	21.6	23.7	26.6	21.2
	Consumer	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	32.1	4.4	6.6	5.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	-3.4	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-5.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-58.0	18.5	11-10	47.5	2.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	5.3	-0.7	0.2	-4.2	-5.4	-3.2
	Construction	10-22	-27.4	-0.7	05-21	9.2	-23.3	-20.5	-21.1	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.9	-15.8	-13.3
	= ESI	12-08	-39.2	11.6	01-10	45.3	-14.7	-14.7	-9.5	-13.8	-3.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.2	-8.3	-0.3	-2.7	1.1
	EUI (n)	07-03	-67.0	-3.8	04-07	50.9	-9.0	-16.2	-15.1	-20.2	-14.6	-26.2	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.3	-27.4	-25.4
ME (a)	Industry	04-20	62.9	100.0	10-21	120.8	82.9	84.7	84.0	83.0	85.6	85.9	84.3	83.0	82.7	81.5	82.8	82.3
	Services	04-20	67.1	100.0	08-00	119.5	100.6	101.4	103.1	100.3	100.6	102.0	97.3	98.4	97.8	98.3	95.4	98.4
	Consumer	05-19	-10.4	11.6	09-22	28.1	24.7	25.0	24.1	22.8	21.4	20.9	22.2	21.1	22.5	23.4	23.9	22.4
	Retail trade	12-20	-30.8	3.6	07-22	21.5	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.3	5.8	5.0	14.1	7.8	2.6	0.6	6.8	5.3
	Construction	07-20	-65.4	8.1	03-19	27.6	17.4	19.5	23.2	18.2	17.9	21.3	18.5</					

TABLE 1 (continued) : **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)				2023												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-23.0	3.3	01-15	11.1	-1.3	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.0	-3.9	-1.7	-1.7	0.6	1.7
	Services	04-20	-53.7	6.4	03-19	17.9	3.4	1.3	8.2	5.9	3.5	4.1	4.5	7.6	4.6	5.2	11.0	9.0
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-5.1	06-20	14.9	-10.3	-8.3	-6.5	-8.4	-7.4	-3.8	-6.5	-6.3	-3.7	-6.5	-2.4	1.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-22.8	8.2	12-19	19.8	9.9	7.2	9.1	10.3	8.1	5.9	9.9	12.9	8.2	12.3	13.1	12.4
	Construction	06-13	-42.8	-10.4	02-19	10.1	-0.9	-3.7	-3.3	-2.5	-5.7	-4.9	-7.3	-2.4	-3.3	-1.7	0.6	-3.6
	= ESI	04-20	45.8	100.0	11-19	116.1	93.6	91.6	97.8	96.0	94.1	97.2	96.5	94.6	96.1	95.8	102.1	104.0
	EEl	04-20	78.6	100.0	08-19	118.1	109.3	108.0	111.9	107.3	106.2	106.8	107.2	108.4	107.7	107.6	107.9	109.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	25.6	09-22	34.4	30.2	27.7	28.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	27.0	23.8	25.4	26.7	23.8
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.7	09-21	9.5	-2.0	-2.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.4	-1.3	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6
	Services	04-20	-35.0	20.8	08-17	31.8	25.6	23.9	23.5	22.8	20.8	21.0	21.5	21.6	19.2	19.5	17.3	16.6
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-9.8	09-07	8.5	-21.0	-17.6	-19.8	-12.6	-9.0	-15.0	-20.2	-32.1	-28.9	-25.4	-24.7	-22.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.3	18.8	02-13	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.8	17.2	16.9	17.0	14.8	16.0	19.7	16.9	15.6	17.5
	Construction	04-20	-46.6	-10.6	07-11	6.8	-8.4	-9.9	-11.1	-11.4	-7.4	-10.9	-11.9	-12.6	-11.7	-11.1	-9.0	-11.1
	= ESI	04-20	42.8	100.0	09-07	115.2	97.6	98.0	98.3	100.3	101.3	96.5	96.3	91.5	91.9	93.6	92.3	92.5
	EEl	04-20	42.1	100.0	05-11	116.0	105.3	103.6	103.5	106.0	104.9	105.8	104.8	102.3	102.0	103.2	105.8	107.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	22.3	06-20	48.9	20.3	20.4	18.1	16.8	18.1	16.9	17.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	16.1	18.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEl were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.4	-3.6	10-21	12.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.1	-4.0	-5.9	-7.8	-9.1	-9.2	-8.7	-8.8	-9.1	-9.0
	EA	04-20	-37.2	-3.4	10-21	14.6	0.8	0.0	-0.8	-2.9	-5.3	-7.1	-9.1	-9.9	-8.8	-9.2	-9.5	-9.2
	BE	03-09	-33.9	-7.6	06-21	7.5	-16.0	-15.5	-13.1	-15.0	-18.2	-19.6	-21.1	-20.8	-19.5	-20.2	-22.0	-17.3
	BG	04-20	-30.6	-3.0	01-08	12.0	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	-1.4	0.5
	CZ	02-09	-36.0	1.4	06-00	28.1	-4.2	-6.9	0.9	-4.5	-9.1	-15.4	-14.3	-8.3	-13.8	-5.5	-7.6	-5.4
	DK	02-09	-43.2	-7.4	10-21	11.2	-15.3	-15.0	-14.0	-14.9	-5.5	-5.2	-6.0	-6.6	-12.0	-5.7	-14.3	-7.8
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.2	09-21	24.0	3.9	2.1	-0.4	-1.6	-5.2	-8.8	-13.2	-15.6	-13.8	-14.9	-15.5	-14.6
	EE	04-20	-36.8	2.4	12-06	25.6	-12.8	-16.0	-16.0	-16.6	-18.5	-21.4	-21.6	-19.4	-22.1	-21.4	-22.5	-20.6
	IE	04-20	-36.6	11.2	12-18	30.7	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-35.0	-5.2	01-22	12.2	3.8	5.2	2.3	2.6	0.2	3.3	0.4	3.0	-1.5	-3.8	-3.9	-5.7
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.4	-3.9	-6.0	-3.4	-1.7	-5.5	-8.6	-9.6	-6.4	-8.7	-8.5	-9.6	-6.5
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-6.3	-6.3	-4.5	-10.6	-9.0	-7.6	-10.2	-11.6	-7.4	-9.1	-8.9	-8.9
	HR	04-20	-36.6	-1.8	08-17	16.5	2.6	10.7	7.9	6.6	7.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	3.0	6.6	5.3	7.4
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.6	05-00	11.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-5.7	-6.2	-7.3	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	-9.2
	CY	04-20	-51.2	-3.7	03-08	20.9	-4.4	-3.7	-0.2	-2.2	2.1	3.3	4.0	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-2.9	0.3
	LV	02-09	-35.4	-3.2	02-07	11.5	-7.4	-6.9	-5.2	-7.1	-9.6	-8.4	-8.9	-8.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.1	-9.3
	LT	04-09	-38.8	-7.3	11-07	14.2	-13.9	-17.5	-16.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.7	-18.7	-17.5	-14.4	-13.2	-11.2	-8.2
	LU	04-20	-54.8	-15.9	08-21	21.4	-13.8	-12.7	-9.5	-19.5	-24.7	-42.5	-40.2	-22.3	-20.1	-10.7	-24.6	:
	HU	03-09	-35.1	-2.3	07-18	17.9	-4.7	-9.4	-4.6	-7.8	-3.1	-8.7	-6.1	-6.0	-8.3	-11.0	-8.1	-6.8
	MT	04-20	-61.9	-3.9	09-23	44.4	-8.6	-3.2	6.8	8.5	-11.4	-20.0	10.6	9.1	44.4	0.3	-4.7	-2.8
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.6	11-21	9.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	-0.1	-1.0	-2.0	-3.2	-4.8	-4.8	-4.5	-2.8	-5.8
	AT	03-09	-37.3	-3.7	06-21	18.7	-5.4	-2.1	-6.9	-8.1	-14.2	-13.7	-12.2	-18.5	-19.8	-16.5	-19.6	-20.7
	PL	04-20	-42.8	-13.5	06-07	-1.2	-19.2	-18.7	-17.8	-19.8	-20.7	-20.1	-20.5	-19.1	-18.5	-17.8	-16.5	-17.2
	PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.8	-5.9	-4.0	-2.6	-5.7	-8.2	-8.2	-8.4	-10.0	-9.6	-10.8	-8.0	-9.7
	RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.3	10-03	10.5	-1.0	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.3	09-06	15.3	-3.8	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-8.1	-9.7	-11.3	-10.0	-10.5	-11.2	-8.3	-6.2
	SK	04-20	-50.5	1.5	05-07	23.1	-9.6	-11.1	-0.7	-3.8	-15.4	-18.7	-14.7	-1.8	-6.4	-8.1	-3.3	-3.2
FI	03-09	-36.8	-0.4	03-07	25.0	-4.0	-6.8	-11.9	-12.6	-12.2	-16.3	-19.0	-18.8	-21.8	-20.5	-21.5	-20.6	
SE	03-09	-38.8	0.1	12-21	32.1	4.4	6.6	5.4	0.1	2.3	0.1	-3.4	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-5.3	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-58.0	8.8	10-21	22.7	11.4	9.9	7.8	4.9	2.2	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1
	EA	04-20	-57.6	8.3	09-21	25.0	12.2	10.2	7.6	5.5	3.5	1.6	-1.0	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.3
	BE	04-20	-41.2	-0.9	01-11	15.8	-5.2	-4.4	-5.4	-9.5	-17.1	-16.4	-22.4	-14.9	-11.2	-14.1	-12.8	-11.0
	BG	04-20	-47.3	20.1	09-08	44.1	17.5	17.2	16.3	12.6	11.9	11.0	16.3	15.3	18.0	22.2	16.1	18.6
	CZ	04-20	-58.5	14.9	06-00	55.6	18.8	2.2	22.7	12.0	-0.1	-4.2	-4.0	-0.4	-9.2	12.9	12.8	10.5
	DK	02-09	-33.1	10.7	05-18	29.6	-10.0	-4.1	-1.5	-3.1	3.3	7.6	10.1	7.0	-3.8	3.4	4.1	-1.4
	DE	04-20	-51.7	5.4	09-21	30.9	11.6	8.1	2.5	1.8	0.9	-3.2	-7.1	-6.8	-4.8	-6.6	-7.7	-5.2
	EE	04-20	-62.1	12.3	03-02	47.6	-8.3	-7.1	-5.4	-7.8	-10.5	-14.1	-10.9	-8.3	-12.1	-13.0	-12.6	-10.0
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-32.2	15.8	02-00	44.7	25.2	22.6	21.4	21.8	26.8	25.6	19.6	18.3	7.9	10.8	14.0	11.8
	ES	04-20	-53.4	3.2	08-00	17.5	8.6	3.8	6.2	7.5	2.4	-2.3	-2.8	4.5	0.6	1.1	-0.7	6.7
	FR	04-20	-69.0	7.6	11-00	26.1	11.6	11.2	12.3	7.1	7.7	8.2	-1.2	5.5	13.3	5.7	5.7	7.0
	HR	04-20	-55.2	19.0	08-17	48.2	20.0	33.0	34.8	27.9	29.9	25.8	15.1	17.7	18.3	30.9	27.8	27.7
	IT	03-09	-25.2	9.7	07-00	31.1	5.3	5.7	8.0	6.6	5.1	2.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	-1.3
	CY	04-20	-90.6	5.1	10-06	42.0	-5.5	-3.1	1.7	3.4	9.9	11.6	22.6	12.1	7.6	12.2	5.3	7.9
	LV	04-20	-37.7	10.6	03-02	37.0	5.0	6.1	9.7	6.8	-0.1	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	3.1	0.6	-0.5
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.5	02-03	39.0	13.0	5.1	7.9	1.0	-5.2	-7.0	-4.3	-2.7	5.0	6.4	8.4	10.8
	LU	04-20	-76.6	-1.7	04-16	38.7	3.7	9.9	9.6	-6.2	-8.1	-41.2	-38.4	0.9	10.9	9.5	-11.2	:
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.7	06-18	29.6	-0.1	0.7	4.4	-0.7	5.2	-4.4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	4.3	3.1
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.5	03-23	74.1	-18.8	16.8	74.1	70.9	9.9	-17.3	49.4	32.3	49.1	2.9	5.8	-10.0
	NL	04-20	-59.1	6.5	02-18	19.7	9.8	8.7	9.7	8.6	8.1	6.5	5.6	2.1	2.8	3.8	5.5	2.6
	AT	04-20	-51.6	10.4	08-00	32.4	6.5	10.8	4.1	5.3	-5.1	-2.6	-5.6	-5.6	-8.4	-1.4	-3.4	-6.6
	PL	04-20	-69.8	7.7	12-06	29.9	-15.2	-13.1	-9.5	-12.1	-14.6	-12.2	-12.2	-8.8	-6.8	-6.7	-4.9	-7.6
	PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.0	2.2	2.8	12.1	3.2	1.3	-0.1	-2.3	-1.6	-2.9	-2.8	6.0	1.3
	RO	04-20	-77.0	9.6	03-03	38.0	3.9	3.6	6.7	4.0	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.6	6.0	6.5	5.7	4.7
	SI	04-20	-48.4	18.9	06-06	42.9	6.0	4.1	9.3	-0.2	4.7	5.0	1.8	4.0	-2.1	4.5	11.5	10.7
	SK	04-20	-78.4	17.9	05-07	60.2	12.3	5.6	14.0	11.6	0.7	-12.0	-6.1	28.6	-6.1	2.8	20.1	21.4
FI	04-20	-44.8	11.0	05-07	39.0	-1.6	-0.6	-5.2	-10.8	-12.9	-16.0	-20.4	-14.5	-16.7	-14.0	-19.5	-16.1	
SE	04-20	-49.8	21.2	09-10	43.8	16.7	13.7	15.9	11.6	15.8	9.7	6.6	8.5	11.2	11.7	12.9	7.5	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.6	02-22	10.6	-6.0	-6.4	-7.2	-9.2	-11.0	-13.2	-14.7	-17.7	-18.2	-19.3	-20.4	-21.3
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.1	11-21	14.2	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-6.2	-9.6	-12.2	-14.5	-18.8	-17.9	-18.7	-19.0	-20.2
	BE	05-20	-56.8	-18.7	06-00	12.0	-29.7	-30.5	-26.0	-29.7	-32.7	-34.3	-35.5	-38.1	-38.0	-37.0	-39.8	-35.5
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.6	07-19	-7.0	-21.1	-19.5	-18.0	-20.8	-18.3	-19.0	-19.3	-22.3	-20.0			

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	12-08	20.5	6.1	07-21	-7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.7	8.9	9.9	10.8	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.7	8.7
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.3	10-21	-7.4	7.3	8.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.8	11.7	12.2	11.3	10.4	10.8	9.7
	BE	10-01	24.3	3.3	07-21	-18.1	13.1	11.5	7.8	5.9	4.7	8.1	5.5	9.5	9.2	9.6	13.3	5.5
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.5	01-04	-17.1	-1.1	0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.9
	CZ	02-01	29.8	5.6	01-04	-5.3	19.0	6.4	4.4	12.0	11.0	23.4	22.6	7.1	12.4	10.2	11.2	6.5
	DK	07-07	30.3	11.1	01-10	-24.3	14.8	15.4	15.5	13.5	4.0	3.7	5.7	7.0	4.7	6.9	7.5	3.9
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.5	08-21	-15.3	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	12.4	13.5	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.0	16.2	13.8
	EE	04-00	12.2	-4.1	07-21	-22.1	-1.4	6.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	6.6	6.9	3.5	4.9	4.3	5.0	7.3
	IE	02-09	35.1	4.8	12-18	-25.1	-7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.5	08-21	-4.6	6.4	0.0	5.0	6.2	12.3	9.7	8.4	-1.1	1.0	4.1	10.0	14.8
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.8	02-22	-2.4	7.1	12.9	12.6	6.8	12.4	13.6	12.5	9.2	12.5	10.3	15.1	12.3
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0	15.1	17.0	12.8	22.6	14.8	14.1	16.4	18.6	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.3
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.3	07-17	-14.6	-4.0	-4.4	2.2	-2.8	1.4	6.2	2.0	3.4	-2.5	1.4	1.2	-1.6
	IT	01-02	14.2	4.0	06-10	-4.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.6
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.1	11-01	-43.0	-20.0	-21.9	-26.0	-17.7	-22.1	-25.2	-13.6	-20.3	-18.9	-16.7	-15.9	-19.8
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.5	0.0	-1.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-3.6	-0.3	-0.8	-2.9	-2.4
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.4	07-11	-16.0	14.6	15.8	14.7	16.8	13.8	12.1	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.5	5.9	-1.0
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.7	06-22	-28.6	-2.5	-3.6	7.1	7.7	17.1	22.8	18.4	18.6	9.3	6.8	10.1	:
	HU	11-01	11.6	0.4	05-09	-18.9	-1.6	-2.0	-0.6	-3.2	-5.2	-2.2	-3.0	-5.7	-4.8	0.2	-3.5	-4.5
	MT	10-22	51.9	8.1	09-23	-43.5	2.6	19.2	3.6	-3.6	4.6	6.0	1.7	3.2	-43.5	3.1	30.8	-1.7
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9	11.5	9.1	8.0	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.0	6.4	7.9
	AT	02-09	24.1	6.1	06-21	-18.0	8.4	6.4	9.3	10.5	13.0	14.3	5.5	15.3	15.4	12.3	19.8	14.6
	PL	01-09	11.0	1.3	12-03	-7.7	-0.4	0.5	2.8	4.2	3.8	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.1	1.7
	PT	05-20	18.2	2.4	01-08	-16.3	5.0	2.4	5.1	5.7	6.5	6.6	4.5	8.7	6.6	6.9	8.2	9.2
	RO	02-05	12.0	-1.0	05-20	-10.5	-2.9	-3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-2.7	-4.3	-2.5	-3.8	-3.2	-3.3	-3.8	-3.9
	SI	03-03	20.1	7.5	03-10	-4.1	6.6	7.1	9.6	7.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.8	3.7	6.2	5.2	4.7
	SK	07-23	27.0	1.8	02-01	-28.0	23.0	22.0	4.0	6.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	24.0	5.0	21.0	23.0	24.0
	FI	03-23	22.0	3.3	08-00	-21.0	7.0	16.0	22.0	16.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	19.0	11.0	13.0	11.0
	SE	01-09	40.6	9.8	07-21	-27.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	15.4	8.5	9.3	6.1	7.1	13.0	6.8	13.5
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.7	1.6	01-18	18.1	-1.2	2.6	1.6	2.6	-6.3	-4.3	-5.0	-9.7	-7.8	-9.1	-7.5	-6.6
	EA	05-20	-53.3	0.9	01-18	18.4	-0.3	3.8	2.1	3.0	-6.7	-3.8	-4.4	-9.8	-7.4	-9.1	-7.9	-6.9
	BE	05-20	-49.8	-0.5	07-06	17.7	-7.1	-4.2	-9.7	-5.0	-17.2	-18.7	-19.9	-22.0	-25.5	-8.5	-17.3	-14.2
	BG	06-20	-41.4	2.0	01-07	30.5	2.9	7.6	7.5	5.3	2.1	0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-5.2	-3.7	-1.4	1.7
	CZ	05-20	-62.9	7.7	03-07	38.0	-8.0	-6.9	4.1	6.7	-7.6	-13.5	-2.6	-12.4	-1.2	-8.2	0.9	-1.6
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.3	09-21	30.9	-9.1	-17.1	-13.4	-13.6	2.3	5.1	9.3	9.7	-7.8	-5.4	-3.8	-3.4
	DE	12-08	-48.6	0.9	10-10	26.3	-4.7	-0.4	-4.5	2.3	-13.6	-10.2	-11.6	-16.8	-9.2	-13.0	-10.4	-8.5
	EE	04-09	-47.6	8.1	07-01	34.2	-16.1	-20.6	-16.2	-16.9	-23.8	-25.9	-23.5	-20.6	-18.9	-25.1	-22.1	-24.4
	IE	04-20	-47.4	31.2	03-00	62.1	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-38.1	5.7	03-00	37.6	14.0	10.4	8.4	16.4	10.2	10.8	-2.3	1.5	-2.8	-8.3	2.2	2.3
	ES	05-20	-57.0	-2.7	12-06	18.4	-13.0	-9.8	-0.4	-2.6	-5.4	-0.7	-2.3	-10.4	-10.0	-9.9	-3.6	-3.1
	FR	05-20	-68.0	5.0	06-00	34.6	9.1	14.5	10.6	6.2	-0.7	5.5	8.1	-4.0	-7.9	-7.3	-7.0	0.0
	HR	05-20	-41.4	8.0	03-17	32.2	16.7	29.3	24.3	21.5	17.2	14.1	16.1	9.6	4.7	15.0	20.0	22.9
	IT	05-20	-61.8	-13.3	07-00	10.3	-5.4	-5.1	-4.3	-6.9	-8.9	-12.0	-13.2	-14.2	-14.7	-17.4	-17.3	-16.9
	CY	05-20	-76.4	-10.8	04-07	37.5	-8.1	1.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.2	6.2	5.8	8.9	9.8	9.0	-2.1	-2.7
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.7	10-03	25.4	-6.9	-4.0	-0.2	-5.7	-8.9	-9.3	-7.4	-11.8	-9.9	-10.2	-7.7	-10.3
	LT	01-09	-41.7	5.2	12-05	29.2	-10.2	-11.5	-13.6	-11.6	-20.8	-18.0	-13.7	-11.0	-11.1	-6.0	-8.7	-8.3
	LU	05-20	-78.2	-2.2	03-16	40.8	-15.9	-15.7	-24.4	-41.1	-23.9	-22.9	-18.9	-34.2	-34.4	-23.9	-43.1	:
	HU	03-09	-59.1	-3.0	07-18	24.7	-11.3	-22.7	-17.0	-27.2	-24.6	-24.7	-27.8	-23.4	-30.8	-30.1	-29.3	-25.0
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-23	59.1	-30.2	-17.9	-50.4	-43.2	-2.0	22.0	59.1	18.9	9.5	2.4	18.8	48.7
	NL	06-20	-43.0	3.9	12-10	19.7	7.5	8.6	6.2	3.8	2.0	-2.0	-0.1	-0.5	-2.7	-4.5	-3.8	-5.7
	AT	06-20	-63.2	12.3	07-00	37.8	5.3	7.7	9.9	-0.1	-16.6	-11.4	-11.7	-22.0	-18.9	-19.2	-19.9	-22.6
	PL	05-20	-53.5	0.2	04-04	32.3	-15.8	-11.2	-12.6	-11.5	-16.1	-12.6	-12.6	-11.7	-11.0	-9.6	-7.9	-8.5
	PT	05-20	-58.1	-4.6	04-21	14.3	-3.5	1.2	-4.9	2.4	-4.5	-1.1	-4.2	-5.6	-6.1	-8.1	-11.3	-8.2
	RO	06-20	-66.4	4.2	07-00	33.4	3.8	2.0	5.7	7.4	3.8	-0.1	4.0	-1.1	-3.0	3.8	0.9	2.7
	SI	05-20	-70.6	9.0	05-00	44.5	2.7	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.3	-4.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.3	-0.4	-6.2	-2.0
	SK	04-20	-89.7	13.1	02-02	63.7	-27.6	-15.7	0.5	11.9	-10.9	-9.4	13.4	10.6	16.8	0.5	0.5	-5.0
	FI	03-09	-48.2	8.7	05-07	40.7	-12.0	-8.2	-15.4	-14.5	-17.6	-9.8	-4.7	-19.8	-17.7	-21.3	-25.1	-24.3
	SE	06-20	-50.0	14.6	07-10	53.5	3.5	13.1	7.3	11.9	-0.5	-0.5	-7.9	0.9	-1.6	0.2	3.4	-1.5
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.8	-15.3	02-22	5.3	-8.4	-9.3	-9.1	-10.2	-13.5	-15.3	-16.7	-21.6	-21.6	-19.8	-22.0	-23.0
	EA	05-09	-61.4	-14.1	01-22	7.7	-6.3	-7.1	-7.1	-7.8	-12.2	-13.9	-15.4	-20.8	-21.1	-19.4	-21.3	-22.7
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.2	06-00	9.1	-27.2	-26.8	-23.1	-30.3	-32.1	-34.8	-35.7	-39.6	-38.8	-38.2	-40.2	-36.3
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-39.1	07-19	-13.7	-27.5	-26.2	-24.5	-26.5	-26.5	-26.4	-26.9	-27.9	-27.1	-27.0	-27.1	-25.1
	CZ	06-20	-69.9	-7.1	07-00	24.7	-12.3	-19.6	-16.6	-19.5	-19.6	-21.3	-18.6	-21.9	-20.8	-19.7	-24.0	-21.7
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.7	05-07	2.7	-21.8	-26.7	-23.0	-25.6	-14.4	-17.2	-21.1	-17.2	-26.6	-19.7	-20.3	-23.2
	DE	05-09	-60.8	-11.6	12-21	19.9	-0.2	0.5	-1.0	-3.8	-8.6	-10.4	-18.5	-23.3	-20.5	-23.5	-24.6	-26.7
	EE	03-09	-63.4	-11.2	01-01	19.6	-32.7	-36.7	-35.5	-36.4	-42.1	-41.3	-45.3	-44.6	-45.5	-47.9	-48.6	-41.8
	IE	04-09	-96.8	-11.5	04-00	34.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-15.9	12-21	10.7	-12.5	-6.7	-20.5	-19.5	-23.3	-9.4	-19.3	-16.0	-29.3	-34.0	-26.0	-29.1
	ES	02-09	-59.7	-15.1	08-19	10.1	0.8	-20.2	-12.1	9.1	-15.3	-16.7	-6.6	-21.9	-22.2	-1.9	-24.0	-27.2
	FR	03-09	-67.7	-14.0	06-00	25.5	-12.5	-9.4	-8.5	-10.7	-12.7	-12.7	-3.9	-14.1	-14.2	-4.8	-6.5	-6

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.8	02-22	16.6	5.9	4.6	5.1	2.9	1.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-2.5	-2.0	-2.5
	EA	03-09	-38.0	-3.5	02-22	17.7	8.0	6.4	6.5	4.0	2.6	1.9	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.5	10-00	9.4	-6.4	-5.5	-2.5	-6.6	-9.6	-11.2	-13.0	-11.9	-9.2	-16.6	-14.2	-11.3
	BG	02-09	-28.8	-4.2	09-06	13.2	6.6	7.1	8.9	10.0	11.6	9.4	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.9	5.7
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-2.8	05-07	18.4	-3.5	-13.6	-3.9	-0.7	-5.8	-8.1	-5.5	-4.3	-8.5	-11.9	-8.3	-10.1
	DK	04-09	-42.8	0.6	10-21	30.7	-13.2	-12.5	-5.9	-12.4	0.1	1.7	11.6	4.2	-6.4	0.4	-2.2	-4.2
	DE	04-09	-40.6	-4.9	02-22	21.5	6.1	2.7	1.6	-0.4	-2.6	-4.3	-8.1	-7.8	-10.6	-14.8	-11.0	-11.7
	EE	04-09	-50.0	-0.1	12-21	28.8	-8.3	-11.7	-8.0	-10.3	-9.8	-18.3	-17.7	-11.3	-18.2	-17.2	-14.1	-17.1
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	25.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-4.4	03-20	20.3	11.3	16.1	5.3	0.6	7.2	14.1	-3.7	-2.8	0.8	4.4	-5.3	-0.1
	ES	03-09	-34.6	-4.3	12-17	12.1	0.0	-3.4	-1.4	-4.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	3.4	1.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5
	FR	03-09	-43.1	-7.3	03-23	16.4	13.7	13.9	16.4	13.5	13.6	12.2	11.2	10.1	10.5	8.2	7.3	7.8
	HR	03-09	-28.6	3.0	02-23	31.6	20.6	31.6	21.7	15.9	14.8	13.4	10.0	17.5	20.7	13.8	11.5	20.7
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-2.0	12-00	11.8	4.8	4.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	3.5	3.1	4.3	4.8	3.2	2.5
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1
	LV	02-09	-47.7	0.0	11-05	13.8	-5.2	0.5	-0.5	-3.1	-3.0	-1.2	-3.3	-2.2	-0.7	-2.5	-2.3	-3.6
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.9	02-22	20.3	5.2	1.5	-1.1	-2.0	-3.3	-11.5	-10.5	-7.6	-3.4	2.2	3.2	3.3
	LU	04-09	-68.1	-16.0	12-21	40.5	-3.0	-6.5	-8.4	-12.6	-18.2	-18.2	-26.3	-17.1	-16.0	-3.9	-18.7	:
	HU	03-09	-47.3	-1.4	08-21	21.2	4.1	0.9	2.6	3.3	6.8	-2.2	0.4	-3.4	-0.7	0.2	1.1	3.9
	MT	04-20	-68.1	4.1	03-23	60.2	8.2	13.6	60.2	57.1	-2.7	7.8	53.6	4.8	-1.2	16.6	-6.2	19.8
	NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.2	12-21	22.8	12.5	12.1	10.8	10.3	8.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.5	2.2
	AT	03-09	-39.5	0.5	12-21	28.9	2.7	10.4	10.7	2.5	-1.8	-4.2	-4.7	-15.5	-10.6	-13.1	-14.2	-20.1
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.2	-10.6	-9.2	-7.2	-6.9	-8.6	-10.1	-9.1	-7.9	-5.7	-6.5	-4.1	-5.4
	PT	04-20	-28.9	0.8	10-17	13.5	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.0	7.2	7.4
	RO	04-20	-40.6	-6.6	05-15	6.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.5	-3.1	-1.2
	SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.3	12-21	29.9	13.1	14.6	10.1	7.1	6.9	5.0	2.0	-0.5	-2.0	-0.3	3.3	-1.7
	SK	02-09	-57.6	-6.0	12-17	34.8	9.9	9.0	10.5	2.6	6.0	7.1	-5.0	-4.8	-3.0	-9.4	-8.4	-8.3
	FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.0	09-21	27.0	2.8	-1.4	1.3	-5.0	-5.4	-11.7	-10.7	-16.8	-18.8	-19.7	-20.2	-17.1
	SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.9	12-21	36.1	3.3	5.7	9.8	3.7	-4.3	-3.0	-4.9	-7.0	-7.3	-3.0	1.5	3.4
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.3	30.2	22.9	17.6	11.0	6.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.3
	EA	03-09	-16.3	7.8	04-22	60.7	30.6	22.8	17.7	11.5	6.5	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.2
	BE	02-09	-22.2	5.8	04-22	54.0	18.1	13.3	11.4	8.0	-4.5	-9.1	-9.7	-9.6	-9.2	-2.3	-4.4	-4.9
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.6	04-22	38.5	23.2	16.3	12.8	8.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.9	9.3
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	8.9	03-22	57.1	36.4	27.7	20.6	17.0	9.3	2.3	2.5	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.7	12.9
	DK	04-20	-19.0	3.4	04-22	48.0	28.5	4.0	7.2	4.9	-1.2	-1.8	-4.4	0.7	1.9	-6.0	-3.7	-18.1
	DE	03-09	-13.9	9.2	04-22	73.6	35.7	24.4	19.0	14.6	8.8	6.0	3.2	2.5	4.7	5.7	2.0	3.7
	EE	02-09	-36.2	10.2	04-22	63.2	12.9	0.5	-0.7	-7.7	-11.5	-13.1	-13.7	-7.8	-12.5	-8.9	-6.1	-4.7
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-10.8	6.0	03-22	48.7	18.3	12.6	11.7	4.8	5.6	2.3	3.5	-1.8	-1.7	-3.2	-4.7	-3.5
	ES	04-20	-26.6	2.8	03-22	45.6	22.1	17.2	9.4	6.6	6.3	4.8	3.5	5.5	3.9	3.9	7.6	4.8
	FR	01-15	-19.1	4.9	05-22	54.6	36.0	27.6	23.7	14.9	2.9	3.3	7.5	2.8	5.1	-0.1	-3.7	-3.7
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.1	04-22	64.7	35.0	28.3	18.8	11.5	13.7	7.4	8.1	5.3	19.4	9.2	7.9	16.0
	IT	03-09	-14.0	8.1	04-22	54.1	22.6	17.5	13.0	6.6	5.3	3.1	1.4	2.3	3.6	1.3	2.0	1.3
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.6	05-22	73.3	36.0	34.3	24.4	27.7	25.2	4.3	9.1	14.1	19.9	19.6	16.4	7.2
	LV	02-09	-27.5	9.8	04-22	52.4	14.3	10.7	7.2	4.2	4.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.2	5.4	7.0
	LT	04-09	-37.2	4.8	04-22	55.3	6.9	6.4	8.7	8.2	5.0	5.5	2.0	0.3	-2.8	1.5	0.9	3.4
	LU	12-08	-43.5	0.8	04-22	72.4	19.4	6.2	-5.2	-14.8	2.2	-13.5	-27.9	-6.6	1.7	7.8	7.1	:
	HU	04-09	-15.5	16.1	04-22	66.2	35.9	30.0	23.4	14.2	16.5	9.6	9.7	8.6	15.3	11.8	8.2	20.8
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.8	11-22	75.9	24.6	25.3	17.2	8.6	27.4	-0.9	43.1	34.6	6.3	36.3	27.0	15.3
	NL	04-09	-15.9	10.2	04-22	54.8	36.8	27.6	20.8	13.2	9.9	7.8	5.5	8.1	6.2	8.6	5.4	8.8
	AT	03-09	-31.9	7.3	04-22	71.5	32.5	24.6	17.7	17.9	7.5	-0.4	3.9	-5.4	-5.2	5.2	2.2	4.1
	PL	04-20	-8.7	8.3	04-22	38.9	22.6	19.3	14.4	10.7	8.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	9.0	10.4	12.9	11.1
	PT	04-20	-25.4	5.5	04-22	42.9	15.0	9.8	4.2	2.3	-2.4	-2.9	-1.6	0.9	5.0	2.7	2.7	4.6
	RO	01-16	-1.5	17.3	03-00	59.5	30.5	26.8	22.9	22.3	18.9	17.3	15.5	16.2	15.4	15.0	14.5	15.2
	SI	03-09	-34.4	1.9	04-22	50.7	26.0	24.3	10.6	5.3	3.8	-3.0	-6.3	-6.3	-5.6	-2.3	0.5	1.8
	SK	03-01	-63.0	8.4	12-02	58.0	13.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	10.0	-7.0
	FI	03-09	-30.0	6.1	04-22	63.0	14.0	11.0	13.0	0.0	-6.0	-18.0	-16.0	-18.0	-16.0	-14.0	-12.0	0.0
	SE	06-09	-12.6	9.4	05-22	56.0	25.2	29.0	19.7	12.3	13.2	7.7	7.2	10.3	6.1	6.9	10.2	14.2
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 51)	EU	04-19	17.5	34.1	04-20	57.4	39.7	36.8	35.4	34.9	34.9	34.9	35.6	33.9	35.5	35.5	36.1	35.7
	EA	04-19	19.5	35.8	04-20	59.7	41.0	37.6	36.8	36.1	36.1	36.0	37.1	34.9	36.6	36.8	37.6	37.1
	BE	06-21	9.7	24.9	10-22	36.1	33.3	30.4	23.7	30.9	28.2	24.5	28.3	28.1	30.8	30.3	30.7	29.6
	BG	09-23	4.0	9.2	03-22	20.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.7	6.1	5.6
	CZ	06-21	29.7	52.6	09-22	65.0	63.6	63.5	50.2	48.8	49.3	49.6	48.4	47.2	55.8	49.6	48.6	50.7
	DK	08-21	2.1	23.9	11-23	39.5	30.5	24.6										

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.8	7.1	03-00	35.3	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	6.1	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	7.5
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.4	9.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.5	8.4
	BE	04-20	-60.7	9.1	07-07	31.5	0.9	-1.1	2.7	6.6	5.5	3.2	3.0	-0.3	4.9	-4.0	6.5	11.8
	BG	05-20	-39.9	9.2	04-07	30.1	14.2	14.6	15.5	13.0	12.7	15.0	15.9	15.7	16.3	14.1	15.3	15.4
	CZ	05-20	-20.9	31.3	11-03	53.5	23.9	26.5	22.7	19.6	20.4	22.7	22.4	27.2	26.8	24.3	22.6	27.3
	DK	05-20	-48.0	4.3	05-10	28.0	-3.6	-3.9	-3.2	-2.2	3.2	4.6	4.8	3.1	0.8	1.3	-0.5	2.9
	DE	05-20	-39.2	12.0	11-00	50.7	9.0	8.0	11.6	10.8	7.3	6.3	5.8	2.3	2.1	4.5	4.6	7.0
	EE	05-20	-66.8	6.2	01-06	37.5	-13.6	-11.4	-10.0	-10.1	-10.3	-16.5	-12.0	-9.9	-14.5	-18.2	-13.4	-16.4
	IE	04-20	-58.6	21.8	11-15	58.8	27.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-52.4	7.0	09-00	59.6	15.8	15.6	16.5	34.3	33.4	35.5	43.6	37.9	38.7	37.6	40.7	41.6
	ES	05-20	-61.0	6.5	04-00	46.3	13.0	11.6	10.5	13.7	13.6	14.2	15.1	15.2	13.7	15.6	14.7	16.4
	FR	05-20	-53.7	0.1	03-01	14.6	5.9	6.2	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.9
	HR	04-20	-67.9	5.5	09-21	29.6	19.8	22.3	24.7	26.5	23.1	18.9	16.9	9.5	13.8	13.8	19.1	23.2
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.3	7.8	6.3	6.9	9.7	7.5	6.3	8.4	7.5	5.6	4.3	1.3	9.1
	CY	05-20	-76.9	5.4	01-18	44.5	22.4	27.4	27.3	21.1	14.5	25.7	17.8	29.7	28.2	25.1	32.2	14.6
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.5	3.7	2.9	4.6	2.3	-1.6	-3.0	-3.9	-2.9	1.7	-2.0	-0.3	3.0
	LT	03-09	-49.4	8.3	04-03	35.5	13.3	4.6	0.1	4.4	3.5	1.9	2.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-3.7	-2.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.7	-5.6	06-17	17.4	-22.8	-6.4	-2.4	-9.9	-9.5	-15.2	-13.8	-13.0	-14.2	-11.6	-10.0	-7.2
	MT	04-20	-65.6	19.7	05-07	62.3	18.9	30.2	42.3	40.7	35.6	38.5	27.6	8.1	17.9	26.1	7.7	27.0
	NL	05-20	-54.1	4.9	02-07	45.6	7.3	7.9	6.9	5.6	5.4	3.0	1.4	3.3	5.1	3.4	3.4	5.2
	AT	04-20	-55.7	12.4	07-21	34.5	10.0	12.6	4.1	8.0	6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-5.7	-3.0	-5.2	-3.4
	PL	05-20	-52.9	0.6	01-07	24.1	-14.9	-12.0	-10.5	-6.8	-7.7	-6.0	-6.9	-4.9	-5.3	-3.6	-4.1	-2.9
	PT	05-20	-57.2	2.5	01-19	22.3	7.5	15.6	9.9	16.0	9.2	10.3	7.3	4.4	1.5	-0.7	1.1	4.8
	RO	04-20	-44.0	9.2	06-04	63.7	3.9	7.3	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.1	2.3	4.1	4.3	5.6
	SI	04-20	-37.9	13.7	10-02	38.9	17.4	20.2	20.8	18.2	18.6	14.2	12.8	11.7	14.1	13.1	12.7	14.0
	SK	05-20	-65.3	17.8	02-02	63.3	7.4	-1.4	4.1	-1.0	7.5	8.5	5.3	-0.1	11.1	7.0	6.9	5.4
	FI	12-01	-62.7	10.5	09-00	58.5	0.2	2.3	5.0	3.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.0	-4.8	-7.0	-4.3	-3.2
	SE	04-20	-58.0	18.5	11-10	47.5	2.6	4.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	5.3	-0.7	0.2	-4.2	-5.4	-3.2
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.6	05-00	36.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4
	EA	05-20	-62.9	2.7	08-00	38.1	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.8	0.9
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.1	02-07	31.0	-6.1	-10.7	-15.6	-14.9	-9.4	-3.9	-3.8	-2.5	-1.2	-12.3	-1.2	-3.7
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.3	12-02	42.4	10.7	11.2	8.6	8.6	10.1	7.8	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.0	11.9	8.6
	CZ	11-20	11.5	52.5	07-02	77.6	46.5	52.1	48.4	45.0	43.9	45.2	44.3	47.6	44.6	43.6	44.2	45.9
	DK	05-20	-47.6	1.5	05-10	23.5	-3.4	-4.0	-4.2	-3.1	-2.5	-1.4	-2.3	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-4.0	-1.8
	DE	05-20	-53.5	8.1	02-00	58.1	-6.6	-6.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.6	-2.2	-6.5	-11.9	-12.2	-10.0	-10.4	-6.5
	EE	06-20	-67.3	8.3	11-02	46.0	-13.5	-10.2	-11.1	-11.6	-11.2	-13.9	-14.1	-13.5	-18.4	-21.2	-16.9	-20.6
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-67.1	3.2	05-00	55.5	20.5	17.5	9.4	26.0	28.5	34.4	40.9	29.3	29.0	32.6	36.4	32.1
	ES	05-20	-76.5	1.5	04-00	68.2	9.9	11.5	9.0	11.4	9.6	9.2	12.0	6.8	7.6	10.4	7.0	11.5
	FR	06-20	-58.2	-2.5	06-00	16.9	3.5	1.9	-2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.4	-2.0	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-3.8	-7.4
	HR	05-20	-82.2	1.2	04-23	33.5	21.4	22.5	26.8	33.5	23.2	22.8	14.8	8.0	7.7	9.7	16.5	20.3
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.0	07-00	51.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	10.4	8.0	8.7	11.9	7.7	5.5	1.5	-0.8	14.6
	CY	06-20	-73.2	-0.1	11-23	47.5	33.8	37.1	40.9	43.7	26.3	40.8	34.2	34.5	28.8	34.8	47.5	29.8
	LV	05-20	-45.9	1.5	04-03	21.8	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.1	-2.9	-2.2	-4.7	-4.0	11.2	-4.0	-4.5	-1.3
	LT	03-09	-50.7	7.7	04-03	57.9	12.4	2.0	-1.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.3	-7.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.7	09-17	16.0	-28.0	-11.2	-9.8	-18.2	-17.7	-19.7	-17.2	-21.3	-19.5	-18.7	-21.7	-13.8
	MT	06-20	-83.5	16.4	05-07	75.6	12.4	30.7	42.9	32.9	33.9	41.9	32.1	1.6	21.0	14.5	7.3	16.8
	NL	05-20	-59.8	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-6.4	-4.4	-4.8	-5.7	-3.3	-5.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.6	-6.3	-6.8	-6.0
	AT	05-20	-69.2	9.8	12-17	34.9	15.5	15.1	6.0	4.4	3.2	-3.4	1.7	-1.5	-10.8	-7.3	-9.1	-4.1
	PL	05-20	-54.6	0.0	01-07	22.4	-12.6	-8.1	-6.2	-4.2	-5.2	-4.8	-5.1	-3.9	-5.1	-5.2	-5.7	-3.7
	PT	06-20	-70.9	-2.2	05-22	26.0	5.3	19.5	11.0	16.3	9.4	13.1	7.9	5.5	-1.7	-6.2	-6.7	0.7
	RO	06-20	-42.9	10.7	06-04	73.1	4.9	8.2	3.8	4.0	5.9	5.9	8.2	6.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.1
	SI	06-20	-34.7	21.7	10-02	56.6	33.2	33.0	37.4	38.8	39.9	29.1	31.1	28.2	28.3	28.9	28.5	25.7
	SK	06-20	-86.0	12.6	01-02	66.0	-7.0	-20.0	-12.0	-16.0	-3.0	4.0	5.0	-5.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0	-5.0
	FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.5	05-02	128.8	-20.6	-23.0	-20.6	-20.6	-22.8	-20.4	-19.9	-23.7	-26.0	-30.7	-28.2	-22.1
	SE	05-20	-57.0	14.6	01-07	52.7	-3.5	-1.4	0.4	2.3	-3.2	3.8	1.8	-0.7	1.6	-8.0	-11.5	-8.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.4	5.6	03-00	37.9	10.7	11.0	10.3	10.4	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	4.3	8.0
	EA	06-20	-57.9	5.3	03-00	38.0	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.0	10.3	7.5	6.7	5.8	4.3	4.0	5.4	9.3
	BE	06-20	-77.6	8.8	05-11	34.9	11.9	6.8	5.9	15.5	7.1	7.6	6.7	2.0	2.0	-2.5	9.9	18.6
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.3	06-06	28.7	12.5	12.5	13.5	12.3	9.3	12.6	12.7	12.4	10.8	7.8	10.6	11.8
	CZ	05-20	-49.8	18.8	01-04	42.5	8.2	16.5	10.0	2.9	5.2	3.5	7.4	17.4	20.8	20.4	5.1	16.8
	DK	05-20	-49.8	3.7	05-10	33.5	-10.0	-8.4	-6.6	-4.7	1.1	3.6	6.9	5.0	-1.1	-0		

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-65.6	12.1	08-00	39.8	11.1	9.4	11.0	11.3	9.9	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.5	12.1	11.9	14.0
	EA	04-20	-64.9	11.8	08-00	39.7	13.1	11.4	13.2	14.3	10.0	8.6	8.9	10.0	11.0	13.0	12.7	15.2
	BE	04-20	-74.1	18.5	07-00	49.9	-3.2	0.5	17.7	19.1	18.9	5.8	6.2	-0.5	14.0	2.8	11.0	20.7
	BG	04-20	-39.7	18.1	05-02	50.2	19.5	20.2	24.5	18.2	18.6	24.8	23.0	23.2	28.1	25.6	23.4	25.6
	CZ	04-20	-47.5	22.5	02-07	48.1	17.1	10.8	9.7	11.0	12.0	19.3	15.5	16.5	15.2	8.9	18.4	19.2
	DK	04-20	-61.8	7.9	01-11	35.1	2.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	10.9	11.7	9.7	5.0	5.2	6.2	8.0	10.5
	DE	04-20	-45.8	15.8	07-00	61.4	19.3	16.0	23.6	21.5	14.5	11.6	12.9	9.9	10.9	15.5	15.1	15.7
	EE	04-20	-95.9	4.2	12-05	32.2	-15.4	-15.9	-9.4	-5.5	-9.4	-19.9	-10.9	-5.8	-10.6	-10.4	-6.7	-9.4
	IE	04-20	-46.9	35.0	11-15	67.6	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-50.7	11.3	09-01	73.0	22.7	32.9	41.9	47.7	41.2	40.0	42.5	45.4	30.2	33.0	38.4	44.1
Component of the services confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-75.5	19.1	02-00	54.7	21.8	17.9	18.9	19.2	21.9	24.4	22.3	29.9	24.8	25.6	29.6	27.1
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	09-00	16.9	4.8	5.8	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.9
	HR	04-20	-92.8	11.3	03-17	34.9	13.7	18.0	26.4	18.1	21.1	16.9	20.4	11.3	18.8	18.5	22.3	25.2
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.7	11-00	40.7	6.8	5.1	6.9	11.7	6.4	3.1	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.8	2.1	6.2
	CY	04-20	-105.1	12.7	10-21	62.8	12.4	11.8	15.2	-5.4	9.2	10.8	2.6	26.1	27.0	14.3	14.7	9.8
	LV	04-20	-57.2	5.7	02-02	31.3	3.6	1.2	6.6	2.1	-1.3	-4.5	-2.2	-1.6	-2.8	1.8	8.7	9.1
	LT	04-20	-54.5	8.9	11-19	36.4	14.1	9.2	5.3	8.5	6.9	0.9	7.5	4.7	2.3	2.3	5.4	10.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.9	-0.3	03-18	27.9	-9.2	4.4	10.8	1.5	4.1	-7.3	-3.7	2.6	4.0	4.2	11.7	6.3
	MT	04-20	-59.8	22.8	09-21	58.5	26.2	22.7	54.3	52.4	34.1	42.2	32.8	15.1	9.5	29.6	14.7	26.6
	NL	04-20	-73.4	13.0	02-07	60.6	12.3	12.1	11.5	12.1	10.1	6.8	3.7	9.6	11.9	10.7	11.0	12.6
	AT	04-20	-55.3	13.1	10-13	33.9	5.2	12.5	2.5	8.8	9.3	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.3
	PL	04-20	-65.8	3.3	12-07	27.7	-13.7	-12.9	-12.1	-7.4	-9.1	-5.4	-5.8	-4.3	-4.2	-1.0	-1.7	-3.0
	PT	04-20	-56.2	9.8	06-06	34.3	14.0	13.4	8.9	16.9	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.0	10.4	14.5	16.7	16.0
	RO	04-20	-63.9	9.6	06-04	52.9	4.4	6.1	8.2	3.9	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	4.6	6.2
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.5	07-08	39.4	7.3	8.1	10.6	4.6	9.3	7.9	4.9	4.2	9.3	12.6	8.9	11.9
	SK	04-20	-62.4	23.7	01-02	83.2	12.5	3.8	10.0	12.6	12.7	12.8	16.0	10.7	24.7	16.0	15.8	18.4
	FI	07-02	-67.4	16.4	05-00	50.0	9.3	10.0	14.1	13.2	10.1	7.3	7.6	9.7	5.3	4.7	7.7	5.9
	SE	04-20	-69.8	23.8	02-01	63.1	6.1	10.2	7.6	2.2	11.7	8.7	13.3	4.6	2.6	0.9	2.1	5.9
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-20	-29.0	2.9	05-00	27.1	6.4	8.5	6.5	7.6	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	-1.4
EA		06-20	-28.6	3.2	05-00	27.3	6.7	9.1	6.7	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	-1.4	1.2
BE		04-09	-45.3	3.7	03-00	31.5	7.8	16.9	6.1	11.1	-2.2	-2.9	6.4	-18.9	-3.8	3.8	-8.6	12.0
BG		04-12	-29.5	-4.3	08-23	17.7	3.5	-0.2	0.3	2.9	11.8	17.1	15.8	17.7	16.0	13.2	10.4	4.6
CZ		07-09	-46.0	-6.4	11-02	27.8	-1.4	-1.0	-1.8	2.2	9.9	-5.3	-5.2	-0.5	-5.3	10.8	-2.6	5.6
DK		06-20	-38.3	-3.1	11-21	13.8	0.8	1.2	3.5	5.0	3.1	7.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	0.1	-0.9	0.8
DE		12-02	-19.0	6.9	12-00	38.6	4.3	6.8	5.9	8.4	3.2	2.0	0.7	-1.1	-1.7	0.0	-2.4	-3.9
EE		06-20	-30.7	2.0	10-03	17.3	-3.3	-1.6	-2.2	-0.5	3.3	-2.5	-7.0	-8.7	-6.5	-12.1	-9.6	-4.9
IE		05-20	-46.5	16.1	09-00	46.2	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		04-01	-48.6	-3.0	09-22	45.9	11.6	6.2	7.8	15.4	16.5	22.7	40.2	39.8	43.9	32.2	25.6	18.9
ES		05-20	-39.1	3.2	03-01	36.2	11.3	16.4	14.3	12.9	7.5	17.2	16.9	13.1	16.0	15.8	13.9	14.0
FR		06-20	-55.5	2.2	02-01	24.6	3.5	4.4	2.3	3.7	-3.2	2.0	1.0	-1.1	-4.0	-5.5	-6.1	-3.3
HR		11-20	-29.7	0.8	06-22	21.2	3.3	3.6	2.2	3.6	10.2	15.6	10.3	9.0	0.8	2.5	2.2	-3.0
IT		02-14	-29.4	0.0	06-00	33.8	6.2	6.6	4.3	8.2	1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.6	-4.9	-12.5	-14.5	-0.9
CY		06-02	-24.6	-0.1	07-08	37.5	2.1	1.7	-2.9	12.3	10.1	7.3	-3.6	5.5	-3.9	7.4	12.5	-9.2
LV		08-09	-44.8	-0.7	12-06	17.1	4.5	4.8	1.1	2.7	0.9	-1.2	-4.5	-5.4	-1.8	-5.0	-3.1	-0.6
LT		08-09	-42.7	1.6	04-07	32.4	0.9	4.8	2.4	4.3	8.1	6.7	5.6	2.5	6.3	6.7	2.7	5.9
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		04-09	-30.1	-5.6	01-16	14.5	-5.7	0.1	2.0	-3.8	-6.3	-4.2	-6.5	1.6	-6.4	-1.2	-3.2	-4.9
MT		06-20	-59.2	11.7	04-23	57.3	12.4	45.9	40.0	57.3	36.6	43.2	17.0	10.7	18.0	10.1	44.9	40.8
NL	07-09	-34.1	-1.8	07-07	24.4	10.1	12.2	7.8	8.0	11.2	9.8	9.6	5.6	4.6	4.6	6.0	3.8	
AT	05-20	-22.8	8.1	01-13	31.8	23.0	22.5	14.5	14.0	9.1	10.9	10.1	6.4	2.7	7.6	6.9	6.0	
PL	05-20	-18.4	-2.1	01-08	13.4	-3.6	-3.8	-2.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8	0.5	
PT	06-03	-38.0	-5.2	04-00	22.1	-1.5	11.1	6.3	12.9	8.1	10.4	6.3	3.7	3.3	0.8	7.5	1.4	
RO	12-02	-36.0	-1.5	07-04	20.0	1.0	-2.5	-4.3	-2.6	-0.3	0.2	2.3	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-3.0	0.4	
SI	03-10	-36.2	-0.6	08-08	30.4	9.7	7.6	3.6	4.9	5.4	8.5	6.2	3.5	4.8	6.1	4.9	7.2	
SK	12-04	-67.9	-21.2	11-15	18.0	-14.7	-17.9	-13.2	-17.7	-11.0	-6.0	-6.2	-12.1	-10.7	-18.0	-8.3	-9.3	
FI	07-20	-29.4	6.6	09-00	68.4	5.3	9.9	3.8	1.1	-1.0	0.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	2.8	-8.1	-4.8	
SE	05-20	-43.4	2.8	01-01	48.9	14.9	13.3	12.9	7.7	5.5	7.6	5.7	4.1	1.3	-2.8	-4.6	-7.0	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.8	5.0	01-01	24.8	11.6	10.1	11.1	9.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	4.9	6.2	6.7	5.5	6.1
	EA	04-20	-37.5	5.3	03-00	25.5	13.0	11.9	11.7	10.1	7.7	6.5	5.2	5.9	6.4	7.4	7.0	7.3
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.1	11-21	44.8	29.2	18.2	27.1	22.3	20.2	14.9	10.7	9.4	19.7	16.8	24.9	29.6
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-2.5	11-23	15.2	8.3	10.9	11.4	10.1	10.9	13.4	14.3	8.4	10.5	15.0	15.2	14.2
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.5	05-16	21.8	-11.2	-10.7	-11.									

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.9	6.2	04-22	30.3	28.5	25.6	23.3	20.3	18.0	15.4	15.7	15.4	14.8	15.4	17.8	18.2
	EA	04-20	-13.8	6.1	10-22	30.2	28.3	25.8	23.4	19.5	18.7	16.1	16.5	16.8	15.5	15.8	17.7	18.1
	BE	01-10	-12.8	9.2	11-22	44.0	36.8	26.8	24.3	22.5	25.0	14.4	11.9	10.4	9.7	7.5	13.1	19.6
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.7	07-04	44.6	16.7	19.2	14.3	13.1	16.5	12.4	13.0	9.3	9.4	14.0	14.5	17.9
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.3	04-22	34.7	16.0	17.0	15.0	24.3	22.8	20.6	22.4	16.8	22.5	7.7	20.6	17.6
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.5	12-22	18.5	14.9	12.9	11.8	11.2	10.1	9.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	2.8	1.9	9.9
	DE	04-03	-8.6	14.9	04-22	50.4	38.2	33.3	34.1	30.4	29.3	27.4	28.8	26.3	27.3	26.4	30.7	31.7
	EE	04-20	-40.3	11.0	04-22	50.4	27.4	23.5	25.4	15.6	17.2	11.7	13.8	16.8	12.4	16.7	18.9	18.6
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	28.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-12	-39.9	-1.6	02-23	38.1	30.5	38.1	26.4	26.9	22.2	15.6	27.2	24.5	13.6	17.9	16.5	22.1
	ES	05-20	-17.7	5.3	04-22	33.6	30.8	28.0	25.8	21.6	23.1	21.9	21.5	20.9	20.8	22.3	22.3	23.0
	FR	05-20	-22.7	-2.1	01-23	18.6	18.6	16.7	14.5	13.8	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.7	4.7	4.7	3.3
	HR	04-20	-19.1	4.1	06-22	37.4	27.1	27.1	23.0	21.8	20.8	18.7	18.7	17.3	16.1	17.6	16.8	20.1
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.7	02-23	22.1	21.9	22.1	19.6	14.4	10.9	7.5	8.8	14.0	3.4	6.7	7.0	6.6
	CY	04-13	-41.0	4.4	06-03	96.0	41.8	45.5	41.2	42.3	46.5	39.9	37.9	40.4	37.8	35.8	39.2	36.8
	LV	08-09	-29.1	6.9	11-07	37.6	28.2	22.0	16.1	14.1	9.4	10.1	10.0	8.2	7.5	5.8	10.5	14.5
	LT	06-09	-25.9	3.6	06-22	36.8	22.0	19.9	16.9	16.2	13.0	19.9	15.5	14.3	14.0	12.0	13.9	14.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	-7.4	11.0	04-22	57.7	42.2	28.8	26.4	20.5	22.2	13.2	18.2	21.1	24.1	21.1	20.6	21.0
	MT	11-16	-61.6	7.9	05-22	66.9	41.4	39.6	39.7	40.7	40.2	37.4	44.6	36.6	33.9	36.1	36.9	41.6
	NL	04-20	-7.4	10.6	12-22	32.3	32.0	27.3	24.0	20.9	19.8	17.5	18.0	18.8	17.8	16.0	16.0	17.2
	AT	03-13	-10.2	13.2	10-22	66.8	50.6	49.6	38.2	40.3	33.0	25.8	32.7	28.6	21.2	35.3	31.3	36.1
	PL	04-20	-21.1	2.9	06-22	26.1	18.3	14.4	11.9	12.1	9.1	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.8	10.0	9.4
	PT	04-20	-24.3	3.1	04-22	23.8	19.9	16.3	17.6	16.4	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.5	11.4	14.9
	RO	07-20	-15.5	11.5	04-04	55.4	24.1	19.2	16.6	15.4	10.6	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.8	11.3	11.0	11.0
	SI	09-09	-15.2	4.1	06-22	36.4	34.3	32.3	30.1	21.2	27.2	19.3	18.5	10.1	8.6	8.1	14.9	22.8
	SK	03-16	-27.0	11.6	11-02	75.0	24.0	27.0	23.0	28.0	9.0	21.0	11.0	3.0	5.0	3.0	9.0	19.0
	FI	09-03	-30.6	9.7	01-08	44.2	24.1	27.1	29.4	27.8	20.8	24.8	9.4	12.2	7.1	17.9	19.6	20.0
	SE	05-20	-27.1	10.8	12-22	43.4	39.2	34.8	27.9	31.0	29.6	23.0	20.5	18.6	24.9	23.8	30.9	24.4
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-5.8	17.0	04-20	43.1	21.8	18.8	17.4	18.6	17.3	14.6	15.9	15.3	17.6	18.3	17.1	15.7
	EA	05-19	-3.6	18.1	04-20	45.3	21.4	18.4	16.8	18.4	17.0	14.1	15.7	15.0	17.6	18.3	16.7	15.4
	BE	09-21	5.0	11.3	01-23	16.0	16.0	12.4	11.3	6.5	10.9	8.4	13.4	8.5	11.8	7.2	10.1	7.8
	BG	09-23	-4.8	4.4	01-22	14.5	10.5	3.9	0.5	4.9	0.5	3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.8	0.4	-1.5	-0.9
	CZ	06-22	4.7	21.8	05-21	34.2	29.4	24.4	27.9	25.0	27.3	25.1	27.2	20.3	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.4
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.7	11-22	0.1	-4.3	-4.7	-10.5	-6.9	-5.5	-9.1	-9.1	-8.9	-10.1	-7.4	-5.2	-6.1
	DE	05-19	-5.9	21.9	04-20	44.0	33.3	28.8	25.0	28.9	29.7	27.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	27.7	27.1	26.5
	EE	10-21	13.1	30.4	11-22	40.6	37.0	36.5	38.6	36.8	29.6	31.0	32.8	29.4	27.0	39.6	37.7	37.4
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-23	-15.5	6.6	04-22	36.7	0.0	-7.7	-7.8	-5.0	-5.7	-3.6	-11.6	-4.6	-3.8	6.4	-7.3	-15.5
	ES	07-19	-13.5	8.3	04-22	23.2	15.4	9.4	3.8	2.1	2.5	-6.8	6.5	-5.8	2.9	7.4	2.6	-1.4
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.9	04-21	31.3	11.4	10.1	11.1	16.8	14.5	8.7	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.9	11.3	12.1
	HR	04-19	-18.0	7.2	05-21	32.5	7.1	9.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	-8.6	-6.7	-0.1	-3.1	0.0	-9.1	-1.7
	IT	06-19	20.0	30.2	03-22	44.7	33.4	31.5	31.4	31.6	24.9	23.1	25.7	22.5	28.6	30.0	28.0	25.3
	CY	04-19	-39.1	33.2	03-22	67.4	41.6	34.7	19.8	34.7	30.3	13.6	29.5	15.1	26.2	21.0	16.6	45.6
	LV	09-23	16.4	26.9	02-21	41.0	28.1	27.0	22.4	19.1	21.1	19.1	17.5	17.0	16.4	21.8	20.2	20.0
	LT	02-22	8.1	18.4	11-22	35.0	11.0	13.1	15.1	9.0	12.6	13.0	15.5	13.3	12.2	12.9	14.9	13.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.0	08-21	38.9	34.4	20.8	16.5	21.1	20.1	16.4	12.3	22.0	17.9	20.3	23.0	12.5
	MT	12-23	-7.5	21.3	06-21	47.3	16.4	16.4	17.2	-1.7	-6.8	10.1	20.4	9.4	35.8	37.7	35.2	-7.5
	NL	07-23	7.1	11.5	05-21	22.7	12.8	11.4	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.8	8.0
	AT	05-21	-5.6	11.9	09-22	26.2	10.9	8.5	14.8	8.7	4.7	12.3	6.9	11.7	14.0	13.0	12.6	17.1
	PL	11-23	22.3	31.2	01-21	42.1	36.5	35.0	32.3	30.6	28.9	27.9	25.7	25.5	25.6	27.6	22.3	23.1
	PT	05-23	-6.1	5.7	07-21	24.3	2.9	1.8	-1.0	-5.0	-6.1	-4.7	-3.7	-2.2	-4.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.0
	RO	05-21	-0.8	6.5	09-22	11.7	9.4	9.1	11.0	8.0	5.8	6.4	-0.1	3.6	6.1	4.7	8.8	7.2
	SI	06-23	15.5	25.2	11-21	36.6	22.2	16.2	18.3	18.4	18.3	15.5	23.0	21.6	20.9	16.2	18.8	18.9
	SK	07-23	-2.0	20.8	02-21	37.5	28.0	36.0	25.0	18.5	15.5	11.0	-2.0	15.0	29.0	28.0	25.5	0.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.4	04-20	45.5	29.5	27.5	26.5	20.5	21.0	28.0	25.5	28.0	27.5	28.0	30.0	25.0
	SE	11-21	-2.0	19.0	12-22	35.0	33.5	31.0	34.0	29.5	30.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.2	30.7	34.6	33.4

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-29.7	-11.3	01-00	-1.8	-22.1	-20.6	-20.6	-18.9	-18.3	-17.2	-16.1	-17.0	-18.7	-18.6	-17.5	-16.0	
	EA	09-22	-28.6	-11.6	01-00	-1.7	-20.7	-19.0	-19.1	-17.5	-17.4	-16.1	-15.1	-16.0	-17.7	-17.8	-16.9	-15.0	
	BE	09-22	-27.8	-7.4	11-00	5.5	-16.1	-13.3	-14.2	-12.4	-14.7	-13.7	-11.2	-11.5	-12.1	-12.2	-9.6	-7.0	
	BG	02-10	-36.9	-25.1	07-01	-7.8	-29.7	-27.0	-25.6	-22.6	-22.1	-22.0	-19.0	-20.2	-22.1	-19.4	-19.9	-18.4	
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.5	-21.3	-17.4	-21.7	-19.6	-19.6	-20.4	-15.9	-16.0	-19.4	-17.5	-22.2	-24.5	
	DK	10-22	-23.3	3.2	01-06	12.4	-13.4	-12.6	-11.6	-8.9	-6.7	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-7.1	-6.6	-5.2	-6.6	
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.1	01-18	2.8	-19.2	-15.8	-17.1	-13.2	-13.0	-13.7	-13.5	-15.2	-15.8	-15.5	-16.5	-13.9	
	EE	09-22	-42.7	-8.9	01-07	12.6	-32.6	-26.7	-27.4	-27.6	-30.9	-28.6	-29.9	-30.2	-30.4	-34.3	-34.2	-32.8	
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	-21.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.6	04-00	0.5	-41.4	-47.4	-41.1	-44.6	-34.5	-31.0	-28.6	-35.4	-45.0	-44.7	-45.6	-40.3	
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-22.5	-21.6	-24.1	-20.3	-20.7	-16.4	-11.9	-15.1	-20.2	-19.6	-19.4	-18.6	
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-11.0	01-01	2.0	-20.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.0	-17.2	-14.8	-14.1	-14.8	-15.8	-16.6	-13.5	-13.7	
	HR	08-09	-43.0	-20.7	01-20	-0.1	-22.1	-18.8	-22.1	-19.0	-16.5	-15.1	-17.2	-18.5	-16.9	-15.4	-12.7	-12.7	
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.5	07-01	-0.9	-18.0	-16.5	-14.7	-15.1	-16.6	-15.4	-16.3	-16.1	-17.1	-19.5	-18.1	-16.2	
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-21.2	-18.5	-18.0	-25.3	-25.8	-19.9	-21.9	-24.1	-27.8	-27.6	-26.7	-21.6	
	LV	06-09	-47.2	-8.6	09-06	13.9	-32.4	-27.1	-23.3	-24.4	-18.1	-21.5	-15.3	-18.1	-11.9	-18.1	-23.6	-16.8	
	LT	11-09	-37.2	-6.0	03-07	12.1	-5.4	-3.7	-2.0	-0.8	-1.3	-3.3	-1.0	-1.8	1.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	
	LU	09-22	-29.9	-7.9	01-18	3.9	-15.6	-16.6	-13.7	-18.8	-15.3	-12.4	-17.8	-13.7	-16.5	-17.1	-17.0	-13.7	
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-22.3	08-02	6.4	-44.6	-41.0	-35.3	-34.4	-38.6	-34.1	-35.2	-31.1	-34.3	-31.2	-29.8	-29.2	
	MT	05-12	-35.2	-10.3	02-18	16.4	-10.3	-6.8	-10.9	-6.9	-9.9	-10.4	-11.8	-12.8	-9.9	-16.2	-12.3	-12.6	
	NL	09-22	-35.7	-7.3	01-00	9.4	-24.1	-18.8	-17.5	-17.1	-19.8	-19.1	-18.7	-16.8	-17.6	-17.6	-14.2	-11.3	
	AT	07-22	-33.5	-9.7	02-18	3.0	-24.6	-24.0	-23.9	-24.1	-24.6	-22.4	-21.2	-22.3	-24.7	-23.7	-22.3	-18.4	
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.4	06-19	7.3	-13.4	-17.5	-17.1	-13.2	-5.3	-6.7	-3.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	-1.4	-3.0	
	PT	10-12	-47.1	-20.2	01-00	-2.6	-35.2	-32.5	-31.9	-29.7	-27.3	-24.0	-21.7	-22.5	-26.4	-27.2	-29.9	-26.1	
	RO	06-10	-53.1	-16.9	01-05	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	09-12	-43.1	-21.8	06-18	-4.2	-35.5	-34.9	-32.8	-31.5	-30.7	-34.0	-32.1	-32.9	-32.7	-32.5	-32.4	-31.7	
	SK	12-03	-38.1	-19.4	04-07	3.3	-30.9	-30.2	-27.2	-24.8	-24.9	-21.1	-19.6	-19.8	-19.1	-19.9	-18.8	-17.1	
	FI	09-22	-18.6	-2.9	12-17	6.9	-12.8	-11.9	-11.2	-8.3	-9.1	-8.6	-8.9	-8.1	-11.8	-12.5	-12.2	-12.5	
	SE	10-22	-27.4	-0.7	05-21	9.2	-23.3	-20.5	-21.1	-17.9	-15.2	-14.0	-15.1	-17.6	-18.3	-17.9	-15.8	-13.3	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.4	-11.0	02-20	-1.1	-21.2	-20.5	-20.5	-19.2	-18.7	-18.2	-16.6	-16.2	-18.4	-18.1	-17.0	-15.2	
	EA	10-22	-22.2	-11.5	05-00	-1.5	-20.8	-19.9	-19.8	-19.0	-18.6	-18.3	-17.0	-16.2	-18.7	-18.3	-17.4	-14.9	
	BE	10-22	-23.3	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-18.9	-16.3	-15.6	-15.5	-14.9	-15.7	-13.3	-14.4	-15.8	-14.0	-11.4	-5.8	
	BG	03-12	-47.3	-29.2	06-18	-13.0	-34.2	-29.5	-30.2	-28.4	-24.5	-30.7	-23.9	-25.8	-24.3	-22.3	-21.8	-23.9	
	CZ	06-22	-33.3	-11.3	12-19	11.8	-26.4	-27.0	-29.5	-29.7	-23.8	-24.0	-19.2	-19.1	-19.6	-19.2	-24.1	-30.2	
	DK	11-22	-32.1	3.1	01-06	16.0	-26.5	-26.0	-29.7	-21.0	-24.6	-19.9	-17.4	-16.3	-17.7	-16.9	-13.7	-16.5	
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.8	05-19	12.0	-14.5	-11.0	-14.0	-11.2	-9.9	-11.2	-8.5	-8.4	-9.2	-9.1	-11.5	-5.8	
	EE	09-22	-39.8	-8.3	03-07	17.3	-33.9	-26.0	-29.6	-26.7	-30.6	-28.5	-29.1	-29.3	-28.6	-31.6	-31.8	-29.4	
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	-23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.4	01-00	-10.2	-43.9	-52.7	-45.3	-51.6	-41.7	-40.2	-35.6	-42.1	-47.1	-49.9	-50.3	-45.6	
	ES	11-12	-44.3	-17.2	03-00	4.0	-27.0	-26.8	-31.7	-25.3	-26.2	-23.4	-18.3	-18.4	-25.8	-24.0	-21.3	-21.9	
	FR	05-13	-23.5	-13.6	01-01	-2.2	-19.1	-20.9	-19.6	-21.0	-21.6	-21.3	-22.1	-20.2	-23.2	-21.6	-19.5	-18.8	
	HR	03-11	-44.7	-20.2	02-20	2.1	-15.8	-17.9	-18.8	-15.1	-12.1	-14.4	-12.9	-17.9	-16.3	-13.6	-10.4	-11.9	
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.9	10-01	-3.5	-22.4	-23.4	-19.5	-19.7	-20.7	-19.1	-20.6	-17.7	-20.6	-20.3	-19.6	-18.3	
	CY	09-13	-53.1	-21.9	02-18	-0.1	-19.9	-16.4	-18.2	-18.2	-21.1	-15.7	-15.8	-15.9	-27.5	-17.9	-20.6	-14.1	
	LV	10-09	-62.4	-10.4	07-06	8.4	-22.7	-25.2	-17.4	-23.3	-18.1	-13.4	-13.0	-18.6	-6.2	-17.1	-19.2	-19.9	
	LT	03-10	-44.3	-11.5	03-07	14.0	-14.0	-11.2	-10.7	-8.4	-5.8	-7.8	-6.0	-8.1	-5.9	-6.3	-5.3	-4.3	
	LU	08-22	-19.9	-3.3	01-02	9.0	-12.9	-16.6	-12.8	-17.7	-13.4	-13.1	-18.8	-7.9	-11.0	-16.9	-10.4	-9.3	
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.6	06-18	4.5	-43.4	-41.1	-37.2	-36.3	-38.3	-34.6	-34.4	-31.6	-35.4	-34.4	-33.4	-32.9	
	MT	05-12	-55.4	-18.1	11-17	21.9	-19.1	-16.2	-22.9	-21.4	-19.3	-21.4	-18.7	-21.8	-23.1	-19.9	-19.5	-20.1	
	NL	09-22	-33.2	-6.8	02-01	19.8	-30.8	-27.0	-22.7	-22.9	-20.7	-24.3	-19.9	-19.1	-20.3	-21.3	-16.7	-12.5	
	AT	06-08	-28.2	-10.7	01-20	4.9	-21.0	-21.7	-23.3	-22.4	-24.1	-21.4	-19.3	-21.7	-22.2	-24.8	-20.4	-14.8	
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.7	08-19	11.5	-19.4	-22.8	-24.8	-16.4	-10.6	-11.2	-3.0	-8.6	-8.5	-9.7	-2.9	-7.3	
	PT	03-13	-41.8	-18.7	03-00	-2.0	-31.5	-30.2	-30.4	-30.2	-27.6	-27.1	-25.7	-24.2	-24.6	-26.3	-26.1	-23.5	
	RO	07-10	-53.4	-18.7	09-17	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	01-08	-47.3	-25.5	06-19	-1.9	-31.9	-31.7	-29.7	-27.9	-28.7	-32.3	-29.6	-30.3	-32.3	-28.8	-28.9	-28.5	
	SK	04-00	-42.2	-16.6	04-07	5.1	-25.3	-25.2	-22.3	-22.4	-22.4	-19.0	-17.2	-17.6	-17.3	-15.9	-16.0	-13.6	
	FI	12-22	-12.8	2.7	04-21	9.3	-8.6	-5.9	-6.5	-6.3	-6.8	-4.2	-6.4	-5.3	-6.4	-6.3	-7.3	-10.0	
	SE	11-23	-22.6	4.2	05-21	15.9	-22.4	-22.5	-22.1	-20.4	-20.8	-18.0	-19.8	-19.9	-21.5	-21.5	-22.6	-22.1	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-22.5	-2.6	08-00	5.7	-12.4	-11.2	-11.1	-9.0	-8.2	-7.0	-6.0	-7.4	-8.4	-9.0	-7.2	-6.2	
	EA	09-22	-21.2	-2.7	01-00	5.7	-10.9	-9.6	-9.5	-7.4	-7.1	-6.0	-5.1	-6.5	-7.5	-8.2	-6.7	-5.2	
	BE	09-22	-17.5	0.7	08-00	13.7	-5.8	-2.7	-4.2	-1.6	-2.5	-4.9	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.4	08-01	4.1	-25.3	-20.8	-20.0	-16.1	-15.8	-19.2	-14.						

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-60.1	-16.0	01-18	3.2	-34.7	-31.2	-31.9	-29.9	-28.8	-26.8	-25.1	-27.9	-30.0	-30.3	-28.3	-25.9	
	EA	04-20	-59.3	-15.9	06-21	6.2	-29.7	-26.1	-27.3	-25.1	-24.9	-22.4	-20.5	-23.5	-25.6	-26.3	-24.4	-22.1	
	BE	09-22	-48.7	-6.7	06-21	18.2	-18.2	-12.7	-15.3	-14.9	-19.6	-15.0	-13.7	-17.0	-13.4	-17.2	-12.4	-8.6	
	BG	04-20	-60.0	-22.8	08-01	17.8	-40.6	-38.9	-35.3	-25.4	-29.1	-25.5	-21.4	-27.4	-29.8	-27.6	-29.4	-28.6	
	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.6	01-18	17.3	-30.3	-24.0	-26.9	-24.1	-28.7	-31.5	-24.1	-21.1	-34.0	-30.9	-35.2	-35.6	
	DK	03-22	-26.2	3.0	07-01	28.4	-6.7	-5.5	-0.9	-4.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.2	-1.7	-2.3	-3.3	-4.2	
	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.6	11-10	7.1	-29.6	-24.6	-26.0	-20.7	-21.5	-23.8	-24.4	-30.5	-30.8	-29.3	-29.5	-29.3	
	EE	09-22	-60.4	-3.0	10-06	24.3	-49.0	-45.3	-44.2	-45.2	-47.5	-46.8	-48.0	-47.5	-47.0	-52.3	-53.1	-54.4	
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	-33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.6	09-19	17.8	-37.6	-44.8	-37.4	-38.4	-26.1	-23.9	-17.4	-29.5	-42.8	-47.0	-44.6	-35.4	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	04-20	-62.3	-10.6	12-15	19.8	-25.9	-23.6	-26.1	-21.4	-22.1	-14.5	-5.2	-13.7	-21.1	-22.6	-24.9	-22.7	
	FR	04-20	-65.5	-21.6	06-17	6.4	-46.1	-46.2	-45.8	-41.4	-34.9	-27.9	-25.0	-26.9	-30.1	-33.3	-26.9	-26.4	
	HR	04-20	-58.3	-24.8	01-20	-1.3	-37.9	-33.3	-36.3	-30.9	-31.0	-26.1	-30.4	-29.4	-26.8	-26.6	-24.3	-24.5	
	IT	06-12	-46.4	-10.1	06-21	24.3	-13.4	-9.9	-9.2	-11.6	-14.5	-11.2	-13.1	-14.6	-13.6	-17.8	-17.5	-13.0	
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.0	08-17	25.6	-26.7	-18.2	-13.1	-30.8	-26.7	-24.4	-36.3	-40.6	-41.0	-52.1	-40.4	-29.7	
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.3	09-06	16.3	-43.6	-37.3	-32.0	-32.5	-23.4	-25.9	-22.0	-17.7	-15.9	-23.6	-31.5	-19.1	
	LT	01-09	-57.0	-6.2	10-04	19.1	-12.3	-10.5	-8.0	-7.0	-8.7	-15.0	-7.4	-8.5	-1.0	-4.9	-6.3	-0.6	
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.2	06-21	20.8	-22.7	-18.8	-19.1	-22.8	-21.6	-13.2	-16.4	-22.3	-24.2	-19.3	-18.4	-12.7	
	HU	04-20	-71.5	-19.0	08-02	18.7	-59.9	-56.2	-47.5	-47.8	-47.8	-46.3	-46.5	-45.3	-47.4	-43.9	-42.3	-37.8	
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.4	06-21	37.0	-10.0	-4.2	-11.0	-4.7	-11.5	-12.6	-18.3	-14.8	-6.5	-21.7	-18.1	-17.7	
	NL	04-20	-66.9	-3.8	04-17	29.1	-29.3	-20.0	-19.3	-20.6	-27.7	-24.9	-26.1	-24.1	-26.2	-25.4	-16.2	-12.9	
	AT	04-20	-48.7	-7.7	01-18	18.6	-30.4	-27.9	-27.5	-29.5	-27.6	-27.8	-24.6	-28.0	-30.0	-28.0	-29.2	-26.7	
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.7	12-07	15.4	-34.7	-39.6	-38.3	-34.4	-24.4	-26.0	-23.1	-21.4	-21.0	-19.0	-14.2	-11.1	
	PT	04-20	-70.2	-23.7	06-17	15.5	-50.7	-42.5	-44.2	-37.0	-32.2	-25.7	-25.9	-26.1	-32.5	-34.1	-40.6	-33.9	
	RO	06-10	-67.4	-14.9	01-05	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	04-20	-64.6	-17.0	11-17	8.4	-42.3	-41.2	-35.7	-37.4	-36.2	-37.8	-37.6	-39.9	-38.4	-39.5	-38.8	-39.2	
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-49.4	-48.7	-42.4	-38.5	-38.2	-33.0	-28.0	-29.2	-28.3	-30.7	-28.5	-26.3	
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.2	09-10	20.4	-18.4	-17.5	-15.3	-8.4	-8.9	-7.9	-8.5	-6.9	-18.2	-18.7	-19.2	-16.8	
	SE	09-22	-46.3	-8.3	11-09	22.1	-30.9	-21.7	-24.5	-20.8	-14.3	-12.8	-16.1	-22.3	-22.1	-19.4	-16.5	-8.2	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	08-13	-23.4	-15.7	02-00	-8.5	-20.0	-19.5	-18.9	-17.4	-17.6	-16.8	-16.6	-16.6	-17.7	-17.1	-17.5	-16.6	
	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.3	02-00	-8.4	-21.1	-20.5	-19.9	-18.5	-18.9	-18.0	-17.9	-17.8	-19.0	-18.5	-18.9	-17.9	
	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.4	05-21	-5.5	-21.4	-21.4	-21.7	-17.8	-21.8	-19.3	-17.3	-14.1	-17.9	-17.2	-14.4	-14.6	
	BG	01-21	-48.8	-30.3	08-08	-3.0	-18.7	-18.8	-16.9	-20.7	-19.1	-12.5	-15.9	-10.7	-15.3	-13.5	-13.5	-7.1	
	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-15.1	09-21	0.3	-16.5	-11.3	-17.1	-14.9	-13.2	-13.5	-12.2	-16.8	-14.9	-14.1	-17.3	-16.0	
	DK	10-22	-26.6	-5.0	01-06	4.4	-18.8	-18.3	-15.8	-11.8	-8.8	-7.5	-10.3	-8.6	-9.1	-10.5	-9.6	-7.6	
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.3	02-19	-3.7	-23.3	-20.7	-21.5	-17.6	-17.7	-16.8	-18.3	-18.4	-20.0	-18.8	-19.8	-17.5	
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-25.8	-19.8	-20.0	-19.9	-19.4	-17.3	-20.4	-19.7	-22.7	-24.0	-23.1	-19.6	
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	-20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-48.0	-48.9	-47.0	-48.7	-37.9	-34.9	-42.9	-40.0	-47.6	-39.0	-43.8	-41.7	
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	ES	09-12	-49.9	-27.1	11-00	-10.4	-29.2	-29.0	-28.1	-27.2	-27.6	-25.1	-24.5	-24.0	-25.4	-24.4	-24.0	-22.7	
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.7	07-19	1.9	-2.2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.9	02-20	-9.6	-24.3	-20.3	-22.8	-25.9	-19.8	-19.3	-20.8	-19.5	-21.0	-20.4	-18.1	-16.0	
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-26.5	-24.8	-23.4	-23.6	-23.3	-25.6	-24.2	-24.9	-25.9	-28.6	-27.1	-27.0	
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-22.9	03-03	43.8	-31.7	-35.6	-35.7	-42.2	-42.5	-30.0	-23.8	-27.2	-24.3	-21.4	-32.8	-33.8	
	LV	06-09	-46.3	-14.3	06-06	21.0	-41.8	-31.7	-36.0	-26.2	-28.6	-31.3	-22.5	-34.0	-28.1	-28.6	-32.6	-26.2	
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-4.1	03-08	17.1	2.8	6.0	7.2	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.4	4.9	
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.1	03-19	-1.4	-19.8	-26.0	-19.5	-28.2	-21.5	-20.3	-30.5	-22.6	-26.3	-25.7	-33.5	-28.5	
	HU	04-09	-60.7	-29.6	01-18	-6.3	-40.3	-37.3	-35.3	-34.1	-39.0	-32.6	-35.2	-29.6	-32.7	-28.4	-28.3	-29.6	
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.7	05-22	21.5	-0.6	1.9	2.4	6.8	-1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-9.8	-3.4	-1.5	
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.1	06-21	-5.3	-28.5	-23.8	-22.3	-21.5	-26.6	-22.3	-25.1	-21.2	-21.0	-21.3	-24.6	-21.1	
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-17.7	11-00	-0.1	-32.6	-31.7	-31.9	-31.3	-33.1	-30.5	-31.7	-31.0	-35.0	-30.7	-32.6	-30.4	
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-2.1	11-21	22.3	14.9	11.1	13.9	13.2	17.5	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.4	15.6	13.5	11.7	
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.3	07-01	-11.5	-34.8	-38.3	-33.7	-34.6	-36.9	-34.0	-28.8	-30.1	-37.9	-35.2	-38.6	-37.1	
	RO	12-10	-49.8	-29.0	09-02	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	06-12	-50.1	-30.0	03-00	-13.8	-40.2	-39.4	-41.0	-39.4	-37.4	-39.2	-38.6	-36.4	-34.5	-37.5	-35.5	-36.5	
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.8	05-15	-10.8	-27.2	-27.3	-26.2	-22.6	-22.4	-21.5	-23.0	-22.8	-20.2	-22.6	-21.1	-19.2	
	FI	11-22	-29.9	-17.1	04-21	-7.8	-28.0	-28.4	-26.4	-26.2	-26.4	-27.3	-26.4	-26.4	-26.5	-27.0	-26.9	-27.9	
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.1	10-06	-1.4	-30.2	-30.5	-32.2	-25.6	-26.2	-26.9	-22.1	-25.2	-25.2	-25.2	-23.3	-23.0	
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-65.6	-31.2	01-18	0.4	-57.3	-52.9	-52.2	-50.3	-48.4	-43.8	-42.7	-43.5	-48.1	-48.3	-45.3	-42.4	
	EA	03-09	-67.5	-32.8	01-18	0.0	-56.6	-51.7	-51.3	-49.5	-48.0	-43.0	-42.3	-43.5	-48.7	-49.0	-46.2	-42.9	
	BE	08-20	-77.0	-26.5	12-00	22.4	-63.1	-49.2	-46.2	-43.2	-39.6	-34.5	-39.9	-37.9	-36.1	-38.2	-33.0		

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-47.3	-17.8	12-17	-0.3	-46.5	-44.0	-43.6	-42.0	-41.7	-41.4	-40.4	-40.8	-40.3	-40.4	-36.4	-35.3	
	EA	04-20	-47.8	-18.7	12-17	-0.6	-45.7	-42.7	-42.0	-40.6	-40.7	-40.3	-39.6	-40.0	-39.4	-39.7	-35.5	-34.2	
	BE	10-22	-41.5	1.2	01-00	28.9	-39.1	-32.5	-35.4	-35.0	-28.4	-31.9	-32.8	-30.6	-27.2	-26.9	-18.2	-22.9	
	BG	06-02	-67.2	-36.4	10-06	-14.0	-34.5	-34.7	-31.0	-32.3	-29.7	-35.8	-30.5	-33.6	-26.6	-26.7	-26.4	-25.2	
	CZ	12-22	-40.4	1.5	01-07	29.2	-35.8	-35.0	-37.0	-37.6	-34.4	-35.0	-31.9	-29.7	-32.6	-30.6	-31.1	-30.3	
	DK	10-22	-48.6	-10.1	11-00	3.8	-43.1	-42.3	-40.9	-32.5	-34.6	-31.4	-30.7	-30.9	-27.5	-25.4	-24.9	-22.7	
	DE	09-22	-41.1	-8.7	11-06	20.6	-39.3	-35.6	-35.0	-30.5	-31.6	-29.8	-29.3	-32.5	-30.9	-32.1	-29.4	-23.8	
	EE	04-21	-47.8	8.9	08-01	58.3	-41.1	-31.5	-37.7	-35.3	-34.7	-31.1	-35.7	-35.9	-36.0	-29.2	-26.1	-31.1	
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	-31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	07-12	-73.7	-48.4	01-01	-7.9	-62.1	-62.4	-52.6	-53.6	-49.0	-39.9	-49.9	-49.8	-54.2	-54.1	-55.9	-51.0	
	ES	04-20	-62.2	-29.5	07-00	24.3	-57.1	-55.2	-59.2	-50.1	-53.4	-50.2	-49.2	-47.9	-51.7	-45.6	-44.6	-47.4	
	FR	04-20	-60.0	-17.2	07-00	14.4	-41.9	-40.9	-40.8	-44.3	-44.1	-46.2	-42.4	-42.6	-42.4	-44.1	-39.5	-40.1	
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.6	02-20	-7.3	-39.1	-31.2	-32.9	-31.0	-30.0	-31.5	-38.4	-32.4	-34.0	-29.7	-31.6	-32.8	
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-2.9	-51.0	-43.9	-41.6	-42.8	-41.6	-38.6	-41.8	-42.5	-44.1	-45.2	-38.5	-35.5	
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.5	06-01	28.0	-53.8	-48.1	-50.0	-45.9	-51.7	-44.5	-45.4	-42.0	-51.5	-49.4	-44.4	-39.3	
	LV	04-20	-60.2	-15.3	12-06	23.2	-26.7	-26.8	-30.5	-31.2	-31.8	-27.3	-26.3	-30.4	-26.3	-37.5	-26.0	-27.5	
	LT	04-20	-41.1	11.1	02-06	51.8	-15.6	-14.9	-10.0	-10.9	-12.7	-12.8	-8.6	-6.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.1	-3.5	
	LU	02-23	-53.8	-6.4	08-19	21.8	-43.2	-53.8	-48.8	-50.2	-49.7	-48.7	-50.9	-40.5	-48.3	-49.1	-50.8	-44.0	
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.6	03-06	-6.4	-43.2	-44.1	-39.9	-41.2	-41.6	-31.8	-39.8	-31.9	-36.3	-36.1	-34.6	-35.8	
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.7	07-17	54.0	-9.1	-12.4	-11.1	-9.2	-14.3	-15.1	-8.7	-12.8	-4.9	-19.3	-14.0	-10.9	
	NL	09-22	-62.3	-11.7	12-00	37.6	-59.3	-56.3	-52.6	-52.6	-50.5	-51.9	-51.2	-53.2	-45.4	-45.3	-41.0	-41.6	
	AT	06-23	-40.3	5.1	01-00	26.4	-33.6	-39.2	-35.8	-38.7	-39.6	-40.3	-36.8	-37.5	-36.5	-38.1	-35.5	-36.2	
	PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-14.4	-18.5	-22.4	-18.1	-10.5	-12.1	-8.7	-11.9	-10.8	-8.6	-6.6	-7.5	
	PT	12-08	-88.5	-61.9	02-00	-27.6	-82.8	-81.8	-79.4	-78.4	-80.1	-76.9	-75.3	-76.2	-79.2	-79.9	-79.7	-81.2	
	RO	04-20	-73.9	-36.9	06-01	26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.0	06-06	17.2	-38.9	-44.7	-45.3	-43.0	-46.6	-45.3	-43.3	-41.1	-39.6	-38.3	-40.1	-40.3	
	SK	04-20	-38.7	-9.0	06-08	11.5	-25.8	-22.5	-19.0	-20.6	-22.5	-22.0	-17.6	-19.2	-15.3	-18.1	-15.6	-13.3	
	FI	02-23	-31.7	15.2	12-09	43.8	-30.8	-31.7	-27.3	-25.5	-26.2	-26.2	-28.8	-27.8	-24.6	-26.1	-22.4	-24.1	
	SE	05-23	-47.7	7.5	08-05	38.9	-43.5	-47.1	-46.2	-47.3	-47.7	-47.7	-43.9	-43.0	-44.9	-45.6	-43.4	-42.9	
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	07-08	-15.4	-5.6	05-21	8.5	-0.5	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	4.6	
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.8	05-21	7.7	-0.6	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.7	5.0	
	BE	10-22	-10.9	6.2	02-00	27.1	3.1	0.7	3.6	5.7	2.3	1.5	4.9	10.8	7.1	12.8	10.0	19.9	
	BG	02-02	-81.6	-57.6	05-20	-13.1	-36.3	-34.0	-36.6	-38.5	-33.9	-36.0	-33.4	-36.2	-35.8	-32.3	-27.0	-28.3	
	CZ	01-13	-15.4	2.8	01-19	27.5	4.1	3.5	0.0	-0.3	2.7	-1.1	1.8	14.2	3.0	4.1	6.4	3.6	
	DK	11-22	14.8	29.0	04-21	44.1	27.9	22.9	20.8	24.3	22.9	27.9	27.1	22.8	27.0	30.1	30.0	23.3	
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.1	03-01	20.7	14.3	17.5	15.6	15.9	17.3	14.3	18.3	16.0	18.5	16.3	18.1	17.4	
	EE	01-00	-62.9	-23.6	11-21	14.5	-19.0	-14.9	-11.4	-15.1	-18.2	-17.0	-17.0	-11.8	-15.8	-16.4	-17.0	-14.9	
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	23.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.5	01-00	-23.1	-64.1	-72.4	-67.3	-69.4	-63.0	-59.6	-61.8	-58.7	-64.2	-61.8	-67.4	-61.6	
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.7	01-00	-0.1	-14.5	-14.7	-13.1	-11.6	-15.8	-9.3	-6.5	-7.3	-9.8	-9.1	-7.7	-10.0	
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.8	06-21	11.2	-3.6	-2.2	-1.5	2.7	2.4	4.4	-1.4	-0.9	-1.3	-2.0	0.1	3.1	
	HR	10-12	-63.8	-46.0	05-20	-18.0	-35.2	-30.9	-31.9	-28.5	-29.4	-27.0	-28.7	-30.0	-34.5	-29.3	-25.6	-28.5	
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.9	12-20	-1.1	-12.0	-5.3	-8.5	-10.6	-11.4	-4.7	-6.1	-7.7	-3.0	-10.6	-7.3	-5.5	
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.8	06-01	2.5	-31.6	-34.6	-31.0	-31.6	-37.9	-43.1	-41.6	-35.3	-38.8	-33.3	-34.2	-30.7	
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-37.3	06-21	5.3	-36.6	-26.0	-31.1	-14.7	-20.2	-16.7	-11.0	-14.4	-10.5	-23.9	-21.2	-11.1	
	LT	05-01	-56.3	-29.9	01-21	5.6	-0.5	-3.9	-2.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.7	-1.1	-2.1	1.1	-2.9	-1.3	-0.2	
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	41.0	44.3	33.8	42.1	46.4	39.1	40.3	43.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	49.6	
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.7	01-00	-10.0	-41.0	-38.5	-37.4	-38.2	-36.1	-32.9	-38.8	-34.6	-41.1	-34.1	-27.1	-32.2	
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-26.0	02-18	25.0	2.7	2.8	3.9	0.4	12.6	6.2	4.5	0.0	1.3	-3.8	0.7	1.6	
	NL	05-13	1.5	13.4	06-21	30.6	12.0	14.8	13.5	14.9	14.4	14.5	18.2	14.3	16.4	16.2	15.6	22.8	
	AT	11-00	-20.4	24.6	03-02	59.0	24.0	22.0	20.2	20.7	20.7	19.7	21.5	20.4	19.5	25.3	25.9	23.5	
	PL	04-03	-58.0	-33.4	11-23	1.4	-12.7	-14.7	-12.1	-10.3	-11.7	-8.3	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-9.0	1.4	-10.6	
	PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.2	02-00	-6.4	-34.8	-38.3	-39.6	-39.6	-37.8	-35.5	-31.9	-33.4	-33.5	-34.3	-37.7	-33.5	
	RO	06-10	-69.6	-51.7	04-20	-23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.9	06-21	-6.8	-24.1	-26.9	-25.3	-19.9	-22.4	-26.9	-20.1	-23.2	-22.7	-17.0	-19.1	-23.1	
	SK	08-01	-77.6	-27.1	07-19	-9.6	-26.1	-26.9	-24.7	-24.9	-26.3	-19.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.8	-18.3	-14.9	-16.7	
	FI	09-00	22.3	44.2	01-19	54.8	39.9	40.7	44.0	44.1	40.1	40.0	36.8	37.3	34.2	35.4	35.4	33.5	
	SE	03-03	22.9	42.9	10-15	62.0	33.6	33.5	36.8	41.9	38.0	39.3	39.6	35.8	40.9	33.7	35.5	37.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	03-18	-0.6	23.4	03-09	67.5	22.1	19.1	17.8	19.3	20.3	18.6	19.5	19.0	21.7	20.8	20.4	20.7	
	EA	03-18	-0.2	23.9	03-09	68.9	17.9	14.9	14.3	15.9	17.3	15.7	16.8	16.4	19.6	18.1	17.9	17.8	
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.8	08-20	76.8	27.1	15.8	18.8	13.9	17.7	16.9	15.2	19.6	11.6	14.4	14.2	13.5	
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.9	04-20	74.0	24.7	25.4	23.3	17.1	19.2	19.1	20.3	15.9	20.5	19.7	19.6		

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

Since 2000 (*)						2023													
						Min.		Ave.	Max.										
		Date	Value			Date	Value		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.2	20.5	03-22	63.6	18.2	17.8	18.6	14.2	11.6	6.2	5.4	9.2	12.0	11.5	10.0	10.9	
	EA	08-09	-8.1	19.7	03-22	63.8	17.7	17.5	18.7	14.9	12.1	6.2	4.9	9.1	11.9	11.4	9.3	10.5	
	BE	01-09	-15.3	17.1	03-22	58.4	2.6	2.7	5.0	3.7	1.2	-2.6	-6.0	-1.4	-4.6	0.7	-5.0	-3.6	
	BG	07-01	-6.1	32.0	08-07	56.7	26.1	29.2	28.3	14.6	19.1	13.2	9.7	10.6	13.6	17.7	16.4	13.1	
	CZ	02-09	-6.6	30.5	03-22	69.0	17.8	18.7	13.3	4.1	7.2	9.7	9.7	7.7	11.7	11.5	17.9	20.0	
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.0	03-22	57.6	-11.0	-8.0	-8.5	-11.5	-19.3	-17.3	-12.7	-12.1	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.5	
	DE	08-09	-0.1	33.0	11-06	66.7	27.6	24.0	27.3	23.8	22.8	17.9	19.5	23.4	24.4	20.5	18.3	24.3	
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	21.8	19.3	17.6	19.0	26.7	23.3	25.2	21.1	20.9	32.3	30.2	36.7	
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.2	05-08	57.7	31.4	32.4	22.7	29.5	14.6	18.3	16.9	21.5	33.6	42.1	38.1	24.8	
	ES	05-09	-23.5	9.5	03-22	64.6	2.2	5.3	4.0	0.8	3.5	-3.0	-5.2	-0.8	4.5	8.2	5.2	5.0	
	FR	08-09	-8.0	19.2	03-22	66.9	33.3	36.7	41.0	29.1	15.3	3.0	-2.8	8.2	11.1	10.0	6.0	8.1	
	HR	02-16	-8.0	23.4	06-22	56.7	26.8	21.1	25.7	18.6	19.9	20.4	22.2	17.3	19.2	15.3	14.9	16.2	
	IT	07-09	-25.4	0.7	03-22	51.5	-6.8	-9.2	-13.2	-7.4	-5.4	-5.0	-4.5	-4.4	-3.3	-5.2	-4.7	-6.2	
	CY	04-13	-47.3	13.5	09-02	68.7	12.3	14.3	11.2	19.6	6.8	16.3	27.3	26.3	25.4	44.3	21.1	17.6	
	LV	05-09	-44.3	27.4	03-04	73.6	22.6	11.6	15.5	22.6	7.5	55.1	18.8	8.0	8.1	10.8	20.3	8.3	
	LT	06-09	-5.4	42.2	05-04	71.7	16.5	11.4	11.8	11.9	18.1	16.0	14.3	16.9	16.4	19.8	18.1	21.2	
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.1	03-22	73.8	21.1	17.6	18.0	14.7	9.3	3.2	11.4	15.5	18.1	15.1	6.7	8.2	
	HU	05-16	14.1	44.6	06-06	73.4	51.3	43.8	41.5	33.4	35.6	30.8	32.2	31.3	27.1	31.1	26.8	28.9	
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.8	03-11	64.3	27.9	17.9	24.2	19.2	26.5	21.8	28.3	22.5	19.9	33.7	34.9	36.9	
	NL	11-03	-20.6	21.2	03-22	71.3	13.2	4.4	9.5	7.9	10.9	4.0	10.2	3.5	6.7	8.9	8.0	8.9	
	AT	09-02	4.1	28.7	03-22	67.3	26.0	21.5	19.6	19.4	20.6	15.8	11.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	14.2	19.5	
	PL	07-15	-4.0	27.9	04-20	66.6	31.2	30.5	29.6	22.1	26.7	22.9	20.0	17.2	20.4	21.6	25.2	24.7	
	PT	05-09	-6.8	23.8	03-22	81.7	27.5	26.2	22.7	12.9	12.1	7.2	7.1	14.0	17.9	20.3	24.0	18.2	
	RO	06-15	-17.6	38.3	07-02	62.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.8	03-22	78.5	45.8	39.9	38.7	33.5	35.6	33.1	33.9	36.7	41.0	41.5	40.9	37.8	
	SK	01-16	-16.9	36.4	11-02	81.8	48.4	44.8	36.1	34.7	27.3	24.4	18.1	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.0	15.1	
	FI	04-09	-6.9	28.9	03-22	68.6	17.6	13.2	15.1	11.2	11.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	12.9	
	SE	06-23	-17.6	24.6	03-22	64.1	13.1	5.6	6.4	-6.8	-16.1	-17.6	-10.8	1.4	1.2	-1.2	0.4	-5.2	
	PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.0	30.2	12-22	75.6	74.8	75.5	75.5	75.0	73.8	71.4	69.5	68.6	69.0	67.9	64.6	62.5
EA		02-15	-2.4	32.7	03-23	78.6	78.0	78.6	78.6	78.3	77.4	74.9	73.5	72.9	73.6	72.5	68.9	66.9	
BE		02-15	12.8	48.7	01-23	87.0	87.0	85.6	86.5	85.2	84.3	81.1	85.3	81.5	80.8	80.4	79.3	75.6	
BG		06-01	-0.3	49.4	03-23	87.4	84.6	86.6	87.4	84.9	81.9	80.5	75.9	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.0	71.3	
CZ		12-09	-32.1	4.4	11-22	60.5	57.1	57.3	59.6	57.2	53.4	50.2	49.0	46.8	47.1	42.1	40.6	41.1	
DK		02-05	-33.9	-2.7	09-22	72.8	65.2	65.0	61.8	57.2	50.8	44.6	43.5	37.0	34.1	28.3	27.2	23.0	
DE		10-09	-17.1	32.0	06-02	77.2	73.4	73.7	73.9	71.8	69.9	69.0	67.7	66.1	66.6	64.2	59.3	56.2	
EE		11-09	-29.0	41.8	12-22	91.8	91.6	87.9	87.5	87.2	85.5	85.3	85.4	83.6	78.9	79.8	77.0	74.7	
IE		12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		04-20	-12.7	40.5	11-22	88.5	81.4	87.7	86.0	86.8	81.3	83.7	84.4	84.8	87.0	86.7	88.0	85.4	
ES		01-10	-29.5	28.9	07-22	78.6	73.3	76.3	75.8	77.0	77.1	72.4	68.1	68.1	74.2	72.9	71.8	69.3	
FR		05-00	0.1	37.6	04-23	85.4	84.6	84.8	85.3	85.4	85.0	82.0	79.0	80.1	79.5	80.4	76.0	74.4	
HR		02-16	4.3	47.1	10-22	89.0	85.0	85.0	88.6	83.3	85.8	88.3	88.3	87.1	86.6	87.0	84.5	87.6	
IT		12-16	-17.3	24.8	01-23	73.5	73.5	71.4	69.9	69.4	72.8	70.8	73.5	71.6	71.3	67.9	67.4	68.0	
CY		02-15	-32.1	23.3	01-23	88.1	88.1	83.9	81.9	84.2	86.6	78.2	77.4	77.5	80.3	77.8	75.8	76.3	
LV		06-09	-29.3	32.4	04-08	80.1	72.1	76.0	67.9	67.1	70.5	63.8	67.0	66.4	68.6	67.5	51.6	58.3	
LT		08-03	-16.5	41.6	09-22	79.8	77.0	77.1	73.8	69.9	66.7	60.5	59.4	53.9	51.9	51.1	47.4	45.9	
LU		11-09	-5.7	32.1	02-23	83.2	72.1	83.2	79.9	80.1	79.0	76.9	70.4	74.5	72.6	76.0	70.0	67.0	
HU		05-16	-8.6	31.5	01-23	77.2	77.2	68.2	67.2	61.6	64.1	59.0	55.5	52.1	48.6	52.1	50.2	51.1	
MT		06-04	-0.7	40.0	11-22	84.6	81.1	80.8	81.5	81.7	79.8	80.8	81.0	84.0	81.0	82.3	78.2	78.4	
NL		09-16	0.5	41.4	03-23	92.9	89.6	92.7	92.9	92.7	90.5	92.8	88.5	89.3	87.1	87.1	81.2	81.2	
AT		01-00	-14.2	33.4	03-23	84.6	82.3	80.7	84.6	81.6	79.6	76.4	74.6	77.8	75.3	74.6	71.1	68.4	
PL		01-16	-15.2	27.3	11-22	67.9	63.3	65.0	61.2	64.3	60.9	58.9	52.6	48.3	47.9	46.7	47.4	41.8	
PT		09-09	-13.6	31.4	10-22	86.2	84.7	84.2	84.0	82.5	74.2	69.3	64.8	64.2	62.2	68.1	67.1	65.6	
RO		01-16	-34.5	43.1	03-11	78.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
SI		11-15	-2.1	36.9	06-23	87.0	83.6	85.6	86.2	86.0	86.3	87.0	84.4	82.3	81.7	78.4	77.3	77.7	
SK		02-16	-20.9	25.5	02-23	74.6	73.0	74.6	73.4	70.7	70.9	69.8	66.8	65.8	63.0	59.5	60.0	59.6	
FI		03-16	-27.8	11.2	03-23	74.3	70.8	72.9	74.3	72.8	71.1	68.1	68.0	65.6	61.1	58.7	56.7	55.9	
SE		03-05	-40.1	-10.1	03-23	75.9	68.0	71.8	75.9	71.6	70.0	69.5	63.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	62.9	60.5	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 21)		EU	10-19	-24.9	-11.2	10-22	6.4	0.2	-1.6	-1.2	-3.1	-4.1	-5.5	-4.7	-6.6	-5.5	-1.7	-3.7	-5.4
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.6	10-22	6.3	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-3.4	-4.2	-5.9	-5.1	-7.2	-6.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.7	
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-16.5	10-22	3.6	-6.3	-8.6	-10.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-9.6	-19.1	-16.3	-9.4	-13.2	-23.9	
	BG	06-21	0.6	12.8	09-22	22.5	18.2	15.9	10.7	12.5	14.8	17.5	15.9						

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.0	-5.0	08-21	6.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	-1.4	-4.8	-5.3	-3.9	-4.6	-5.0	-6.1	-5.9	-4.8
	EA	04-20	-36.0	-6.2	08-21	6.1	-0.9	-0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-5.3	-6.0	-4.5	-5.1	-5.8	-7.5	-7.1	-5.7
	BE	05-20	-47.4	-5.9	10-10	11.6	-10.1	-10.1	-11.2	-11.7	-7.6	-9.3	-7.3	-11.1	-7.6	-23.0	-9.8	-8.3
	BG	04-20	-18.5	12.1	03-00	28.5	16.2	15.9	17.0	17.8	17.1	12.5	13.9	14.8	14.1	11.1	13.9	11.2
	CZ	04-20	0.5	16.7	11-07	30.4	16.8	15.4	20.3	16.9	16.7	14.0	16.2	12.6	12.7	12.4	13.9	14.9
	DK	11-22	-37.9	1.4	07-13	17.7	-30.1	-21.4	-10.2	-11.5	-9.8	-12.6	-4.4	-13.4	-11.3	-10.1	-6.5	-3.9
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-13.9	12-10	10.5	-15.8	-14.6	-15.1	-12.8	-18.0	-16.7	-17.6	-19.9	-19.8	-21.7	-19.0	-19.4
	EE	04-09	-41.2	9.0	04-07	35.4	-2.4	-6.2	-1.6	1.5	-4.0	-7.3	-7.7	-8.7	-7.7	-11.1	-7.1	-13.2
	IE	04-09	-38.7	4.7	06-00	38.5	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-10	-44.9	1.2	05-07	37.0	16.8	23.3	23.3	26.9	14.7	20.0	22.9	23.4	28.9	15.9	19.8	22.5
	ES	04-20	-43.6	-4.8	04-15	17.5	2.2	2.0	4.7	8.8	4.4	-0.4	6.9	1.6	2.1	3.4	3.4	-1.0
	FR	05-20	-42.1	-7.2	06-07	7.8	-2.3	-3.8	-7.7	-4.1	-7.2	-11.5	-8.2	-3.8	-7.8	-13.9	-15.7	-11.7
	HR	04-20	-48.9	-1.9	04-18	21.4	9.0	12.6	9.2	19.6	13.8	11.1	13.5	15.9	14.9	16.9	16.4	16.8
	IT	03-13	-30.1	-1.5	05-00	25.7	13.0	15.9	18.2	16.4	13.9	12.5	12.3	10.3	10.9	10.2	10.5	9.6
	CY	04-13	-50.7	-7.4	08-07	20.1	0.8	-1.5	-2.4	-1.0	1.3	2.4	2.1	3.6	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1
	LV	02-09	-31.7	5.3	02-07	23.5	7.0	6.7	8.1	5.5	7.2	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	4.2	2.8	3.9
	LT	02-09	-52.0	1.7	04-07	43.7	1.7	5.4	7.6	6.5	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	-0.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.4	12-17	15.0	-14.1	-10.5	-12.1	-13.6	-10.9	-18.1	-16.2	-13.9	-14.5	-12.2	-14.5	-13.0
	MT	04-21	-60.3	0.1	04-23	36.2	25.5	-0.4	23.8	36.2	-8.9	-16.5	23.5	18.3	9.6	0.1	-9.1	15.4
	NL	04-20	-19.3	5.6	04-00	29.6	5.9	5.8	8.7	5.6	5.6	9.2	5.7	3.3	0.2	3.6	3.5	-0.9
	AT	04-20	-52.6	-8.4	06-21	17.1	-14.7	-13.8	-26.3	-13.9	-35.2	-29.7	-29.4	-24.7	-27.5	-26.6	-28.3	-16.0
	PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.3	12-07	11.5	-3.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.5	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
	PT	04-20	-30.2	-4.2	03-00	10.8	3.7	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	3.4	5.6	4.6	2.3	3.4	3.0	5.2
	RO	04-20	-27.5	8.1	05-03	24.7	9.2	4.1	6.5	2.7	7.7	5.4	4.1	4.0	6.9	7.7	6.2	8.1
	SI	04-20	-29.6	11.7	09-07	36.3	17.3	17.1	9.2	17.7	13.6	16.5	1.5	17.2	15.2	16.6	3.7	13.5
	SK	04-09	-21.8	12.5	03-08	35.6	18.4	5.6	3.7	5.9	3.4	0.2	8.2	6.4	3.6	6.1	7.9	11.2
	FI	04-20	-32.7	-1.1	02-18	25.4	-16.6	-14.2	0.4	-1.2	-2.0	-3.6	-13.8	-5.5	-10.3	-6.5	-5.3	-11.8
	SE	12-08	-39.2	11.6	01-10	45.3	-14.7	-14.7	-9.5	-13.8	-3.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.2	-8.3	-0.3	-2.7	1.1
	ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-39.5	-4.2	01-18	15.0	7.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	3.9	1.4	5.2	3.8	1.8	-1.1	-1.4
EA		05-20	-40.7	-5.9	07-17	13.1	9.2	11.2	10.7	11.3	4.2	1.4	5.5	4.2	1.7	-2.1	-2.1	1.8
BE		05-20	-52.2	-2.3	10-10	35.9	-7.7	8.3	1.2	7.3	5.0	4.4	7.7	10.3	16.3	-20.9	2.8	15.2
BG		05-20	-49.3	11.2	05-00	42.6	25.8	19.6	25.6	24.4	24.2	15.8	21.4	18.9	18.5	16.0	20.9	16.2
CZ		10-09	1.2	33.8	11-07	69.3	36.3	37.8	42.7	34.9	34.6	32.7	37.3	35.1	33.4	31.2	34.2	37.7
DK		11-22	-47.6	3.7	07-13	38.2	-43.4	-35.7	-15.0	-10.9	-7.4	-6.5	3.0	-7.9	-3.7	0.7	-0.2	4.0
DE		07-02	-54.6	-6.9	04-17	27.2	-0.7	1.5	1.6	5.9	-4.2	-2.9	2.5	-3.9	-3.1	-10.8	-3.6	-4.6
EE		04-09	-56.6	21.9	04-07	71.0	14.9	10.6	16.1	23.9	14.1	9.8	4.1	-0.1	-1.1	-7.5	1.4	-8.8
IE		04-09	-52.1	4.7	10-00	51.8	26.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL		10-12	-73.2	-1.5	09-23	63.0	21.6	39.4	53.6	58.2	49.7	57.4	48.4	50.1	63.0	36.5	33.4	57.2
ES		12-08	-66.2	-19.9	04-15	20.3	3.3	5.6	4.1	9.2	5.7	-2.2	0.1	-1.5	1.1	-2.8	-3.1	-4.8
FR		05-20	-56.2	-7.5	01-08	25.5	6.9	2.2	-4.6	-1.1	-4.7	-11.3	-3.3	8.0	-0.2	-9.1	-14.7	-10.8
HR		05-20	-61.7	-5.2	08-17	36.2	10.0	17.7	16.7	28.8	21.9	15.3	28.9	25.6	19.8	22.5	20.8	26.8
IT		02-13	-62.2	-3.7	05-00	60.5	31.5	34.0	32.4	30.2	25.2	18.8	23.8	21.4	16.3	18.4	13.9	18.7
CY		05-13	-70.5	-24.1	04-07	27.1	-10.3	-12.4	-12.0	-2.3	-10.6	-12.7	-10.1	-8.9	-10.8	-9.2	-2.7	-1.6
LV		02-09	-53.4	5.5	02-07	37.1	16.0	11.9	9.9	8.4	9.7	9.1	3.3	1.1	1.1	-0.2	0.5	2.9
LT		09-09	-56.9	3.6	01-07	72.0	8.7	13.8	12.8	8.7	3.6	-0.7	-2.9	-0.4	1.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.6
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU		03-09	-60.4	-8.8	04-14	21.0	-24.8	-23.2	-22.4	-28.9	-23.2	-40.0	-32.8	-35.7	-33.3	-29.6	-34.6	-31.3
MT		04-21	-78.6	6.2	06-15	59.3	41.8	21.8	47.2	55.2	-0.1	-4.2	40.4	34.3	21.3	11.5	7.2	25.5
NL	08-09	-25.7	12.9	09-00	57.0	19.7	13.5	23.1	21.6	18.0	17.0	17.5	14.7	1.9	9.3	7.2	12.8	
AT	04-20	-79.0	-5.7	06-21	28.5	-14.7	-15.9	-28.9	-9.6	-44.2	-46.7	-33.1	-34.2	-46.1	-32.4	-31.3	-11.7	
PL	05-20	-57.5	-2.7	01-08	23.6	2.7	5.6	3.3	4.8	4.0	2.7	-0.1	0.9	2.9	2.3	4.7	4.3	
PT	06-20	-54.3	-11.7	03-00	15.0	10.8	12.0	14.3	13.8	12.1	9.9	10.1	8.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	11.8	
RO	05-20	-57.9	10.4	04-15	38.0	23.2	9.4	13.5	8.7	16.3	10.5	9.1	8.0	8.6	4.8	11.9	11.5	
SI	03-09	-60.7	12.3	11-07	65.7	8.8	14.3	14.3	28.7	17.4	13.8	-9.2	24.3	22.0	24.3	5.2	27.1	
SK	07-09	-29.0	19.0	12-01	55.0	30.0	-2.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0	12.0	6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	5.0	
FI	07-14	-46.4	6.1	03-12	50.0	-15.5	-9.5	5.2	7.2	12.3	10.9	5.1	5.6	-3.7	-15.4	1.9	-9.9	
SE	01-09	-50.3	19.1	07-06	62.4	-20.2	-17.3	-11.3	-14.7	-6.0	-4.1	1.4	7.2	-5.3	6.2	-7.5	0.6	
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	12-00	26.4	12.7	11-21	-9.0	7.3	8.2	10.7	10.5	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.0	15.1	17.2	16.6	14.3
	EA	12-00	27.4	13.0	11-21	-9.3	6.8	7.9	10.4	10.1	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.3	15.4	17.9	17.2	14.5
	BE	04-20	38.9	9.2	04-22	-13.3	11.5	6.4	14.1	19.9	21.9	21.1	11.8	23.3	18.6	21.7	17.0	17.8
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.7	10-00	-26.9	0.5	-3.2	1.6	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.0	3.2
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.1	10-14	-9.4	9.7	11.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	13.4	9.3	19.6	20.3	23.5	20.9	16.3
	DK	10-11	40.3	15.2	05-13	-2.1	37.6	21.3	34.7	37.3	35.1	35						

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.7	2.0	01-18	17.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.2	-3.1	-6.1	-4.3	-3.0	-2.6	-1.7	-0.1	0.1	-2.6
	EA	04-20	-60.4	0.2	01-18	16.8	-5.0	-4.5	-5.6	-4.0	-8.1	-6.0	-4.8	-4.3	-3.6	-2.5	-2.0	-4.4
	BE	04-20	-57.2	-6.4	04-07	18.4	-11.0	-32.2	-20.5	-22.7	-6.0	-11.3	-17.8	-20.3	-20.6	-26.5	-15.3	-22.4
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-38.5	22.4	01-07	51.5	23.2	24.8	27.1	30.0	29.9	25.3	23.4	27.2	25.1	19.2	23.8	20.5
	CZ	04-20	-20.1	23.5	02-02	47.7	23.8	19.6	25.2	22.9	22.8	22.8	20.5	22.3	24.9	29.6	28.5	23.3
	DK	04-20	-55.7	15.6	01-11	49.3	-9.4	-7.2	19.0	13.6	13.1	4.2	20.3	2.9	5.5	7.5	17.7	20.3
	DE	04-20	-66.9	-13.0	12-10	16.9	-34.5	-30.1	-31.1	-28.8	-30.4	-30.1	-34.8	-32.2	-30.8	-29.2	-27.9	-30.3
	EE	04-20	-69.9	17.7	01-03	45.5	-3.7	-5.9	-1.1	2.6	-4.8	-8.0	-3.7	-4.0	-0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-8.5
	IE	04-20	-62.6	22.3	06-00	70.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-66.3	12.6	05-07	71.0	26.8	29.7	27.0	32.7	1.6	18.4	26.4	28.2	30.7	31.8	40.5	27.3
	ES	04-20	-64.0	11.0	04-18	40.0	11.3	4.4	19.3	23.2	14.4	12.6	29.9	15.3	13.5	21.2	22.9	13.7
	FR	04-20	-63.7	-3.7	06-07	21.3	-6.7	-6.5	-8.8	-3.3	-8.7	-7.2	-4.4	-3.4	-7.4	-10.2	-10.7	-8.1
	HR	04-20	-83.6	8.0	11-17	39.2	18.8	27.9	29.4	37.7	33.6	32.4	19.1	22.3	27.1	31.2	27.7	25.0
	IT	10-01	-31.1	10.3	02-00	42.6	10.4	20.4	28.4	25.8	24.5	25.2	21.9	19.7	22.4	22.5	27.5	18.9
	CY	04-13	-76.3	0.1	02-08	58.3	1.3	-0.1	-2.4	-10.0	2.1	8.9	7.6	10.4	11.0	10.1	0.5	-1.0
	LV	04-20	-60.5	10.0	02-07	38.7	2.8	4.5	14.0	10.4	12.3	6.3	6.0	4.4	6.5	13.9	9.8	10.2
	LT	08-09	-61.7	5.3	04-06	65.8	-5.6	-1.1	6.8	6.5	5.9	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.5	3.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-57.7	1.2	01-14	29.8	-21.4	-11.3	-7.5	-9.3	-8.5	-17.0	-17.5	-8.4	-7.2	-3.6	-4.1	-4.3
	MT	03-20	-77.1	6.1	04-23	54.6	50.6	-0.2	26.2	54.6	-7.1	-20.4	40.9	36.7	19.1	7.7	9.9	30.7
	NL	04-20	-50.4	12.8	07-07	43.2	4.3	11.0	12.8	4.7	7.7	20.3	8.7	5.2	9.2	12.6	13.5	-6.0
	AT	11-20	-52.2	-1.4	03-05	31.4	-31.0	-30.6	-40.0	-30.0	-46.7	-29.7	-31.8	-25.2	-20.8	-24.3	-37.5	-24.6
	PL	04-20	-67.9	-2.6	02-08	17.5	-10.0	-9.7	-3.4	-3.7	-6.4	-6.6	-5.8	-4.0	-2.7	0.5	0.2	-0.2
	PT	04-20	-52.7	0.9	02-00	32.3	-2.7	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	6.0	7.8	4.7	6.3	6.8	6.7
	RO	04-20	-65.1	14.4	01-02	53.1	4.7	2.3	6.5	-0.6	7.4	5.5	3.8	4.3	12.5	17.1	6.9	12.6
	SI	04-20	-44.0	30.3	11-17	54.2	25.3	19.2	28.4	23.8	22.0	22.1	19.8	16.8	29.3	31.6	13.9	22.7
	SK	04-20	-35.4	25.1	01-02	66.5	27.2	19.7	22.2	19.7	16.2	10.7	18.7	19.3	21.9	25.3	28.6	33.6
	FI	04-20	-69.4	4.9	01-07	42.0	-23.5	-7.5	6.9	3.8	0.3	-9.4	-21.2	-10.6	-14.0	4.6	-13.4	-19.1
SE	01-09	-39.1	38.1	01-10	84.4	-2.7	1.6	7.0	-1.6	18.2	19.2	13.7	12.1	5.4	15.7	21.0	25.3	
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.7	-5.9	10-21	9.8	-7.1	-6.2	-7.5	-6.3	-8.5	-8.0	-8.4	-8.7	-7.5	-8.2	-8.3	-8.9
	EA	04-20	-51.5	-7.4	08-21	9.1	-7.2	-6.6	-7.3	-6.9	-9.2	-8.9	-10.2	-9.8	-9.4	-10.1	-10.1	-11.7
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-10.6	09-07	10.7	-21.2	-28.3	-27.3	-22.6	-23.5	-25.4	-24.9	-19.0	-22.0	-24.1	-25.9	-26.4
	BG	04-20	-37.1	16.7	01-07	49.3	14.5	25.6	22.3	19.6	20.0	21.6	15.6	19.2	24.6	19.7	17.7	17.3
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.3	22.0	19.0	13.6	17.8	13.6	18.8	20.0	20.8	20.4	22.0	18.1	20.9
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.2	04-15	27.7	-22.4	-12.9	-23.0	17.4	-4.4	-6.0	-3.2	-3.4	1.5	2.4	-5.3	-5.7
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.1	11-21	14.1	-14.3	-21.0	-17.3	-19.5	-24.0	-24.1	-24.1	-24.7	-23.6	-27.5	-26.1	-21.7
	EE	04-20	-55.2	9.8	04-01	38.8	-15.4	-17.4	-12.5	-10.6	-15.9	-16.5	-14.4	-14.0	-15.9	-13.9	-13.2	-16.4
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	-10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-1.3	10-07	44.1	8.4	17.3	14.3	15.7	31.9	33.1	9.6	11.2	28.9	21.7	29.3	16.1
	ES	04-20	-61.5	1.1	01-17	26.2	6.6	2.1	10.6	12.3	6.8	4.2	11.1	3.5	6.9	12.6	14.8	5.8
	FR	04-20	-53.7	-7.9	06-07	11.3	-11.6	-9.3	-16.2	-9.4	-13.8	-8.0	-5.6	-8.9	-10.0	-15.3	-14.3	-13.0
	HR	04-20	-88.1	-4.2	11-23	27.9	8.9	18.9	15.3	14.3	12.8	10.3	5.2	11.1	16.0	22.7	27.9	26.8
	IT	01-00	-40.6	-3.3	05-00	41.3	-3.2	2.8	5.8	8.4	7.3	5.2	0.4	3.3	2.1	-1.1	3.4	0.8
	CY	04-13	-77.4	-13.8	03-07	34.8	-7.7	-7.1	-7.5	-10.0	1.8	2.2	-0.7	2.1	4.3	1.0	-3.8	-4.7
	LV	04-20	-97.7	3.8	02-07	32.5	-4.8	5.2	15.5	7.3	13.4	9.7	5.6	1.0	1.9	8.5	8.0	6.5
	LT	10-09	-60.6	4.3	04-06	68.2	3.9	-0.5	-1.1	2.0	-0.1	-1.6	0.7	1.8	-2.1	2.7	-0.6	4.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-59.8	-3.7	01-18	24.8	-23.6	-20.2	-18.7	-20.7	-10.5	-29.5	-24.4	-15.2	-15.5	-15.8	-16.4	-10.3
	MT	08-20	-81.0	-2.3	09-22	49.2	21.2	5.6	40.7	30.1	-17.1	-15.8	26.9	40.2	8.1	7.0	-18.3	36.5
	NL	04-20	-42.8	3.1	01-00	26.3	6.3	21.0	14.5	0.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	0.9	6.4	8.4	7.6	-12.1
	AT	04-20	-56.5	-17.9	10-21	15.1	-18.9	-23.4	-38.4	-23.5	-50.6	-33.2	-49.8	-54.5	-54.7	-26.7	-52.5	-44.3
	PL	04-20	-66.8	-3.7	01-08	17.2	-11.6	-12.2	-8.6	-8.6	-8.9	-9.1	-8.4	-8.7	-6.6	-4.3	-4.1	-4.7
	PT	04-20	-44.9	-6.9	02-00	19.0	-3.6	-2.1	0.9	3.2	1.9	0.8	-1.4	1.0	-2.6	-0.3	0.8	0.6
	RO	04-20	-34.7	11.1	01-06	33.0	3.8	14.1	5.9	10.0	8.5	9.9	9.5	10.7	13.3	11.3	7.7	13.6
SI	03-09	-53.1	10.4	11-16	50.8	19.6	28.9	-8.2	25.8	14.0	19.0	17.5	23.2	24.0	30.0	8.7	26.6	
SK	04-20	-36.0	33.8	01-02	91.9	24.4	22.9	14.7	16.4	5.4	2.4	18.3	25.6	24.4	29.5	32.5	22.7	
FI	04-20	-53.9	-9.8	01-07	18.2	-35.8	-25.2	-25.0	-37.7	-19.3	-21.6	-30.6	-23.4	-24.6	-17.7	-28.8	-28.5	
SE	01-09	-50.4	12.2	01-10	58.5	-15.3	-10.4	-6.0	-18.8	-2.9	3.8	2.6	-5.3	1.3	3.8	11.3	6.4	
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-2.0	11-17	7.5	-0.9	0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6
	EA	04-20	-27.8	-2.1	05-00	7.8	-0.6	1.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.7	06-07	17.0	-7.9	-6.3	-10.7	-5.4	-3.1	-2.2	-8.6	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-9.1	-12.2
	BG	01-00	-28.9	1.4	08-23	19.3	14.2	12.6	15.7	14.2	16.7	17.3	17.5	19.3	15.8	17.5	18.1	14.0
	CZ	04-20	-9.7	9.9	02-08	36.5	3.1	10.4	12.1	9.7	9.3	12.2	6.9	10.9	14.7	13.4	10.7	12.5
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-21.0	-30.8	-23.7	-2.5	-5.9	-5.4						

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.4	06-22	57.7	46.1	43.3	41.1	34.6	29.2	24.6	22.3	22.1	20.6	19.8	18.4	19.7
	EA	04-20	-10.6	9.4	06-22	57.4	45.9	43.4	41.3	34.7	29.9	25.1	23.1	22.6	20.7	19.9	17.7	19.0
	BE	12-20	-15.8	9.9	05-22	64.9	50.9	43.9	45.7	41.7	24.8	25.0	21.0	18.2	7.7	20.2	-3.0	15.1
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.2	08-00	63.9	33.3	28.6	29.7	19.9	29.8	21.6	15.1	23.8	23.0	24.0	23.6	23.3
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	34.8	30.5	27.3	30.2	18.1	21.4	22.0	17.2	17.7	20.0	15.8	14.0
	DK	10-23	-18.8	4.4	05-22	58.9	39.9	41.0	36.5	33.8	3.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.6	-8.8	-18.8	-16.6	-18.1
	DE	04-20	-11.2	15.3	06-22	79.2	53.7	47.5	44.2	35.5	34.6	27.6	29.5	30.4	27.3	24.3	21.9	25.9
	EE	03-09	-38.3	33.4	06-22	90.5	62.0	53.9	58.7	46.1	43.5	41.9	38.3	40.3	34.9	46.6	54.3	58.1
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	50.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.0	11-21	73.8	52.3	58.3	60.1	48.5	47.7	37.8	25.6	22.4	46.2	24.9	17.0	22.8
	ES	03-09	-18.1	8.6	06-22	57.6	35.0	41.3	40.1	31.6	32.5	27.4	28.2	26.6	32.6	29.8	33.7	27.7
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	44.7	41.3	43.7	44.7	37.7	27.5	19.7	14.9	14.7	13.8	12.3	9.0	10.1
	HR	04-20	-16.7	6.9	02-22	69.2	30.8	19.5	43.4	26.3	28.7	20.0	21.6	10.2	16.2	8.8	15.1	17.3
	IT	08-05	-20.1	10.0	10-22	53.3	38.6	35.4	34.7	30.4	29.5	25.8	23.7	20.3	13.2	14.4	14.7	11.4
	CY	04-13	-32.9	10.4	05-22	75.9	52.4	56.4	55.0	54.8	49.2	47.5	42.7	50.2	48.7	46.8	42.1	42.7
	LV	07-09	-21.4	21.1	04-04	58.3	38.5	27.1	28.5	19.3	19.4	19.1	16.8	21.3	14.5	13.6	12.9	16.5
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.0	04-11	57.0	21.2	23.8	22.7	20.5	21.3	19.2	23.7	14.3	17.8	15.3	13.0	16.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-0.4	34.2	06-00	80.3	50.1	33.1	26.0	15.1	23.1	14.0	15.0	18.5	23.0	18.5	14.5	25.5
	MT	02-19	-39.4	16.1	05-22	85.7	55.1	6.2	27.4	27.1	14.2	16.0	24.6	-1.6	-4.4	26.6	28.6	13.5
	NL	07-10	-15.0	9.0	10-22	54.3	48.6	42.0	33.3	27.5	26.1	21.3	17.5	16.5	14.3	16.2	10.5	12.8
	AT	12-11	-1.9	18.4	07-22	74.4	63.8	60.5	47.4	45.6	33.1	37.0	22.8	24.3	26.1	31.7	36.3	39.7
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.5	01-22	42.9	40.6	35.6	31.6	32.8	25.4	24.2	19.7	19.4	20.1	22.0	22.1	22.4
	PT	07-03	-11.2	8.2	10-22	43.2	32.5	28.4	25.5	22.8	16.4	15.0	12.0	14.4	13.9	10.7	10.0	14.1
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.3	06-22	67.9	45.9	41.3	42.5	46.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.8	36.4	31.4	29.5	42.9
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.6	03-22	56.8	34.9	19.7	22.0	24.0	18.5	7.0	6.1	27.5	19.5	26.0	7.4	1.8
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.6	06-22	73.0	48.0	44.0	27.0	37.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	24.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	15.0
	FI	03-15	-48.7	9.6	05-22	78.0	54.1	52.5	58.0	58.3	36.0	40.1	25.1	23.2	11.4	10.7	14.4	3.2
	SE	07-05	-14.7	19.8	06-22	83.3	67.2	64.5	62.6	42.3	40.4	34.1	32.6	35.1	34.6	34.2	32.0	32.3
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	11-19	10.1	31.5	04-20	51.2	40.5	39.2	37.3	35.6	33.8	32.9	31.7	30.8	32.5	32.4	32.7	33.2
	EA	11-19	12.6	33.7	04-20	53.7	42.3	40.6	38.7	37.2	35.7	34.7	33.3	32.7	34.8	34.5	34.9	35.3
	BE	07-21	18.2	31.2	11-22	49.6	45.4	36.9	23.4	22.7	21.6	26.8	21.2	20.6	35.6	27.4	26.7	27.6
	BG	08-23	-9.5	9.2	11-21	27.1	9.2	9.9	3.3	2.2	3.1	-2.4	-0.7	-9.5	-1.8	2.4	7.3	10.5
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.8	11-22	43.7	29.1	36.4	35.0	35.3	35.6	28.5	33.2	25.5	26.8	35.2	35.5	39.5
	DK	02-22	-5.5	18.9	12-22	39.3	28.4	35.0	21.4	31.9	16.4	18.3	17.1	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.6	17.8
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.3	04-20	60.0	53.6	50.3	47.8	47.6	48.5	46.3	44.4	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.8
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.0	11-22	44.3	40.5	40.5	37.2	41.3	36.3	39.8	36.4	41.1	41.3	34.7	41.1	37.8
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	15.0	09-22	48.2	19.0	32.3	36.9	20.9	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.1	17.3	5.9	-1.0	-5.5
	ES	06-19	-0.5	19.2	11-21	38.9	25.3	19.8	21.5	18.3	11.4	9.9	7.8	3.1	0.8	7.6	9.1	6.5
	FR	07-21	30.3	38.2	04-21	45.5	42.0	43.5	41.8	42.3	40.0	35.8	34.4	36.1	41.1	37.7	40.0	40.5
	HR	07-19	-20.0	14.6	03-22	36.0	26.5	7.9	10.7	2.6	7.5	13.4	16.1	7.8	14.0	0.2	1.2	-5.5
	IT	11-21	33.6	46.0	11-22	57.3	49.7	49.5	46.5	41.8	43.7	45.8	45.5	42.4	44.8	45.0	44.9	49.5
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.9	04-22	80.6	54.1	56.5	67.8	65.6	59.7	72.0	62.3	65.4	62.7	59.3	65.4	63.0
	LV	07-23	20.5	36.1	02-21	55.1	39.5	33.6	32.1	24.9	24.7	22.9	20.5	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	27.3
	LT	07-22	-1.0	15.5	01-23	27.0	27.0	23.9	22.6	22.1	22.1	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.5	23.2	23.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.4	08-21	40.6	34.1	23.2	29.7	22.9	25.2	36.1	22.1	26.9	23.2	27.6	25.2	15.7
	MT	10-23	-18.9	33.7	07-21	65.4	18.7	14.2	9.0	7.3	27.9	22.0	-9.8	-8.5	4.1	-18.9	12.9	-1.2
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.8	10-22	23.4	18.5	15.7	14.3	18.1	12.4	15.8	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.8
	AT	07-21	22.9	41.1	03-23	52.2	42.3	44.0	52.2	39.6	45.0	48.6	45.1	41.4	45.9	51.3	45.6	47.2
	PL	12-23	8.3	18.8	01-21	33.3	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.1	13.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.3
	PT	09-21	9.6	16.8	10-22	25.7	20.1	21.6	17.2	17.4	14.7	14.2	15.4	11.3	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.4
	RO	11-22	8.2	19.9	10-22	30.6	27.6	26.3	28.8	16.3	19.6	16.9	21.4	21.7	16.9	20.8	13.3	19.7
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.8	12-22	50.5	47.1	47.3	44.2	34.7	33.3	31.2	35.9	34.1	34.4	40.0	29.0	35.4
	SK	07-21	4.0	19.1	01-22	41.0	22.5	22.5	11.5	18.5	10.5	10.0	17.5	13.0	5.5	23.0	22.0	12.0
	FI	01-20	6.0	35.8	01-23	56.0	56.0	47.0	42.5	54.0	37.0	29.0	37.0	39.0	34.5	30.5	36.5	23.5
	SE	09-19	9.0	31.3	09-22	51.0	47.0	49.5	50.5	45.0	41.8	39.2	43.9	38.9	36.9	31.7	36.3	38.5

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.1	-11.4	12-21	8.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-5.2	-6.6	-7.7	-8.2	-7.7	-6.7	-6.0
	EA	04-09	-35.1	-10.7	12-21	10.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-3.7	-5.3	-5.9	-5.3	-4.4	-3.6
	BE	01-15	-24.4	-7.2	03-22	9.0	-0.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.7	-4.4	-7.6	-5.7
	BG	10-09	-56.1	-19.8	03-08	19.7	-7.2	-10.4	-5.1	-7.4	-4.3	-5.2	-4.6	-3.0	-4.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.6
	CZ	04-13	-54.9	-16.5	01-22	6.8	-13.8	-15.6	-16.6	-15.4	-15.4	-14.1	-18.3	-15.0	-15.3	-15.0	-7.7	-12.4
	DK	09-09	-55.7	-14.3	05-06	16.1	-15.9	-17.2	-14.1	-14.8	-12.5	-12.2	-12.1	-11.7	-11.4	-12.6	-9.8	-12.0
	DE	01-03	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.8	-2.1	-4.4	-4.9	-6.3	-7.9	-12.8	-15.1	-16.6	-17.9	-17.7	-17.1	-16.6
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.1	05-06	48.6	-18.0	-17.3	-20.2	-13.8	-20.0	-18.0	-21.1	-21.3	-23.6	-22.6	-19.0	-18.6
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-88.5	-27.0	03-00	37.1	-24.8	6.6	17.5	3.3	11.1	-6.5	-6.9	-6.1	-14.5	4.4	4.8	17.5
	ES	10-13	-70.0	-12.2	07-00	38.9	-7.9	11.9	5.2	11.8	14.1	13.4	13.4	0.8	3.6	8.3	15.8	14.2
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.6	09-00	43.0	1.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-1.5	-2.8	-4.5	-4.2	-3.5	-6.0	-7.3	-8.2
	HR	03-10	-50.3	-12.2	03-19	21.6	6.6	9.5	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	18.3	15.9	15.1	13.4	18.4	17.7
	IT	02-10	-43.8	-15.3	07-23	9.6	4.6	3.1	4.5	7.4	5.5	7.1	9.6	5.4	6.2	8.8	7.8	9.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-21.8	11-03	38.6	-14.8	-14.5	-17.5	-12.8	-11.1	-13.4	-7.8	-10.8	-10.1	-6.1	1.2	-3.0
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-18.0	01-07	18.6	-11.4	-10.7	-8.3	-9.0	-11.0	-12.1	-13.1	-12.9	-11.4	-12.2	-11.0	-11.6
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.8	03-07	11.3	-4.0	-11.1	-9.9	-10.6	-10.6	-13.6	-13.2	-13.8	-15.0	-13.5	-12.8	-15.1
	LU	01-03	-61.2	-8.0	09-17	44.0	5.1	6.2	5.9	-2.2	-4.2	-6.4	-1.0	-10.5	-8.2	-16.0	-7.7	:
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-14.3	08-18	30.5	-12.5	-13.2	-17.9	-17.0	-19.1	-24.7	-18.7	-20.6	-24.1	-21.1	-21.3	-16.8
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.1	06-19	41.1	2.9	17.5	-0.2	24.7	22.5	8.4	-11.7	-14.1	-2.7	-11.9	2.8	-23.4
	NL	12-12	-47.3	-0.3	12-17	42.2	13.0	10.9	5.5	8.0	5.1	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	4.2	8.6
	AT	02-01	-61.5	-8.3	06-21	26.8	1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-4.2	-6.3	-8.6	-10.9	-10.7	-8.2	-10.5	-7.8	-6.7
	PL	04-02	-65.7	-28.6	02-08	-1.2	-24.1	-24.4	-22.8	-22.3	-22.7	-21.3	-20.9	-20.5	-19.7	-18.8	-17.8	-17.5
	PT	10-12	-63.5	-25.4	12-21	3.5	-3.4	-5.0	-4.0	-0.1	-1.2	2.1	0.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-3.7
	RO	03-00	-46.7	-16.1	12-07	1.9	-8.4	-8.8	-7.7	-7.9	-5.9	-6.3	-5.8	-5.9	-6.6	-6.0	-6.7	-6.4
	SI	03-10	-62.1	-4.4	04-07	27.2	19.0	18.8	14.4	16.7	13.2	11.9	12.2	7.4	13.0	9.8	12.4	17.1
	SK	11-12	-57.4	-22.6	07-06	5.1	-1.2	-6.0	-5.5	-3.0	-6.9	-5.7	-8.1	-6.7	-10.4	-11.0	-13.5	-7.3
	FI	06-09	-57.2	-8.4	03-07	27.3	-23.9	-22.2	-17.9	-26.1	-9.1	-25.2	-33.0	-32.8	-37.8	-42.4	-43.7	-38.7
	SE	07-03	-67.0	-3.8	04-07	50.9	-9.0	-16.2	-15.1	-20.2	-14.6	-26.2	-34.9	-28.1	-29.5	-28.3	-27.4	-25.4
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-45.9	-19.3	02-22	5.0	-6.8	-7.5	-7.5	-8.5	-9.1	-12.3	-15.3	-16.4	-16.6	-16.2	-15.1	-14.5
	EA	06-09	-45.0	-17.8	12-21	8.4	-3.4	-3.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.5	-9.5	-12.2	-13.9	-14.1	-13.6	-12.7	-11.9
	BE	01-15	-34.9	-14.3	04-22	4.5	-6.7	-4.9	-5.7	-2.7	-5.1	-5.6	-10.6	-9.4	-11.4	-9.6	-12.3	-11.4
	BG	03-12	-82.3	-39.9	03-08	-5.5	-21.5	-19.3	-16.9	-16.8	-18.0	-16.8	-21.3	-16.0	-22.1	-16.5	-17.1	-12.6
	CZ	12-13	-71.0	-25.0	12-04	12.1	-19.9	-19.3	-19.0	-15.6	-17.4	-16.2	-23.1	-21.3	-21.3	-22.5	-15.2	-21.6
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.3	07-06	17.2	-19.6	-21.2	-20.9	-19.1	-19.1	-19.5	-21.2	-20.1	-19.4	-22.2	-17.5	-21.4
	DE	07-02	-65.2	-23.3	07-18	26.4	-6.6	-6.2	-9.4	-11.9	-15.6	-22.5	-26.3	-29.2	-31.1	-30.9	-28.3	-29.4
	EE	07-09	-79.2	-10.5	06-06	54.9	-27.4	-25.4	-24.8	-21.3	-27.7	-27.2	-29.6	-32.7	-31.8	-32.2	-29.9	-30.6
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-93.8	-45.6	04-00	17.0	-61.3	-43.5	-28.3	-43.2	-27.7	-35.6	-48.5	-55.6	-57.2	-26.4	-28.4	-8.4
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-12.2	02-05	56.0	-7.0	6.0	4.5	0.7	10.1	10.7	6.5	-9.0	5.1	5.2	12.3	15.0
	FR	02-15	-60.2	-12.8	07-00	50.4	-8.8	-9.6	-11.3	-9.6	-10.3	-13.1	-16.6	-15.6	-16.0	-18.9	-18.8	-20.1
	HR	03-10	-64.2	-27.2	08-19	11.2	0.9	-0.1	4.5	4.0	6.0	7.0	9.6	9.3	2.2	2.8	9.2	10.8
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-27.8	07-23	7.2	2.5	-0.4	0.5	5.7	4.7	3.6	7.2	2.2	4.2	6.4	5.5	6.7
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-39.7	12-03	48.3	-32.2	-26.8	-31.8	-24.8	-19.2	-22.1	-13.1	-17.7	-18.4	-17.3	-9.6	-13.2
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-33.1	01-07	7.2	-21.0	-17.4	-19.6	-15.6	-20.1	-20.0	-21.7	-22.8	-22.9	-24.4	-22.9	-22.2
	LT	09-09	-96.2	-45.4	09-07	-3.7	-26.9	-32.0	-29.0	-27.2	-28.4	-31.2	-34.5	-36.5	-38.6	-39.0	-41.1	-43.0
	LU	03-03	-60.0	-11.4	02-22	39.5	3.3	7.6	7.2	-7.2	-10.5	-12.7	-6.1	-17.2	-15.7	-28.5	-11.2	:
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.1	08-18	38.0	-17.5	-22.5	-29.7	-29.1	-32.8	-34.7	-27.4	-35.0	-41.5	-35.1	-40.2	-33.4
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.6	07-19	37.0	2.4	6.3	-15.9	3.6	-0.3	16.1	-29.9	-20.5	-3.4	-9.7	-22.3	-43.6
	NL	12-12	-54.1	-4.2	12-17	42.4	10.6	11.4	2.1	5.7	4.4	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.8	6.6
	AT	12-01	-56.8	-13.8	09-21	29.8	3.0	-2.5	2.0	-7.7	-10.6	-11.6	-15.2	-14.4	-13.6	-16.1	-15.0	-10.5
	PL	10-02	-85.3	-47.3	04-19	-16.9	-36.0	-35.7	-34.4	-33.6	-34.2	-33.5	-32.9	-33.2	-32.3	-31.6	-30.7	-30.9
	PT	10-12	-77.5	-38.8	06-23	-3.7	-9.6	-14.6	-13.1	-10.2	-8.7	-3.7	-5.7	-8.7	-7.8	-9.8	-8.3	-11.0
	RO	07-10	-59.1	-28.4	07-07	-9.9	-16.2	-16.2	-15.2	-15.4	-13.5	-14.3	-13.6	-13.3	-13.8	-12.9	-13.8	-13.5
	SI	08-09	-75.6	-10.0	08-04	34.1	18.6	20.2	11.0	15.4	10.4	7.2	7.1	-1.3	5.7	0.4	2.1	10.2
	SK	11-12	-79.2	-36.0	08-18	-2.7	-9.4	-11.9	-11.9	-11.2	-15.6	-15.9	-15.7	-12.7	-18.0	-19.8	-22.0	-14.9
	FI	06-09	-71.9	-14.0	10-07	29.6	-25.8	-28.3	-18.8	-30.4	-13.7	-32.8	-48.8	-36.1	-40.7	-49.1	-45.9	-46.5
	SE	02-10	-75.9	-13.9	05-07	45.6	-13.9	-29.5	-13.7	-23.1	-17.2	-32.6	-38.2	-33.9	-33.0	-36.5	-31.7	-29.5
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.5	11-18	13.9	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.5
	EA	04-09	-27.0	-3.6	11-18	15.4	5.8	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.7	4.2	4.9	3.4	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.7
	BE	04-20	-21.1	-0.1	07-00	15.1	5.4	8.0	8.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.7	-3.0	-0.1
	BG	04-20	-46.2	0.2	11-07	45.7	7.0	-1.6	6.6	2.0	9.5	6.4	12.0	9.9	13.8	13.3	15.5	15.9
	CZ	04-13	-41.1	-7.9	01-22	15.8	-7.7	-11.9										

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-44.8	-3.1	09-06	14.5	-3.0	-4.6	-3.9	-5.3	-5.4	-6.9	-7.3	-7.7	-8.5	-8.9	-8.4	-9.3	
	EA	05-20	-47.8	-3.9	09-06	14.2	-0.8	-2.1	-0.1	-1.8	-3.5	-5.7	-6.8	-6.8	-8.0	-8.4	-6.9	-7.8	
	BE	05-20	-60.6	-2.9	08-10	12.6	2.5	4.4	9.0	-3.5	-7.3	0.7	-2.5	-2.4	-6.5	-5.3	-10.7	-8.3	
	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.2	08-04	30.5	-9.6	-6.6	-4.6	-0.7	2.4	0.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	
	CZ	01-02	-10.3	28.8	02-08	60.8	23.0	22.4	22.0	27.1	26.4	25.5	26.2	26.2	26.7	26.7	28.1	27.4	
	DK	06-09	-43.2	-2.5	02-07	20.0	-14.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.9	-7.8	-5.7	-8.0	-7.6	-8.3	-6.9	-6.7	-7.2	
	DE	03-05	-35.1	-9.6	03-11	19.0	-11.7	-15.0	-15.5	-17.5	-19.9	-21.8	-23.2	-23.8	-24.3	-24.7	-24.5	-25.3	
	EE	06-09	-41.2	9.3	02-02	43.1	-8.6	-9.9	-7.8	-9.1	-10.5	-10.5	-9.9	-14.5	-9.1	-12.6	-11.2	-12.2	
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	04-21	-72.9	-11.1	04-00	46.5	-14.5	-1.1	5.5	0.9	11.1	8.3	-1.8	1.1	19.0	18.5	14.6	26.1	
	ES	05-20	-68.5	-2.7	09-06	49.5	-4.9	-9.4	6.3	0.9	8.7	-11.1	-8.5	0.5	-13.9	-1.9	7.9	7.3	
	FR	05-20	-66.6	0.9	04-00	48.6	5.6	3.3	4.2	2.6	2.0	-0.1	-2.6	-2.2	-3.9	-5.4	-5.4	-6.0	
	HR	01-10	-52.0	-3.8	03-19	36.3	9.3	12.1	17.5	21.3	13.7	10.0	18.8	10.1	13.2	4.9	12.3	15.5	
	IT	05-20	-69.5	-10.6	12-21	12.1	6.4	5.2	7.5	8.2	5.4	6.7	6.9	5.4	7.1	7.1	8.8	9.8	
	CY	09-04	-101.0	-17.5	11-03	50.1	-4.9	-12.5	-5.9	5.2	-4.7	-5.9	-4.1	-8.3	-5.1	-2.8	0.2	4.8	
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.7	04-07	32.2	-2.7	-3.7	-0.4	-0.9	-2.1	-6.6	-5.6	-5.6	-6.0	-6.2	-7.3	-7.1	
	LT	06-09	-74.2	0.8	05-02	62.3	-3.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.3	-5.2	-2.5	-3.8	-5.8	-6.9	-5.7	-7.6	-8.9	
	LU	04-20	-70.9	-14.0	02-00	38.6	-10.5	-9.6	-13.1	-17.9	-20.7	-21.4	-20.3	-25.9	-27.1	-26.6	-25.2	:	
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-12.6	01-18	31.0	-21.9	-25.0	-26.1	-31.4	-31.0	-36.7	-27.0	-36.1	-36.4	-35.4	-40.0	-34.0	
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.4	05-15	49.7	9.2	12.7	-1.8	-7.1	41.1	28.4	-38.6	17.0	11.8	-35.7	-5.6	-48.2	
	NL	03-10	-45.1	1.1	04-17	36.4	5.5	6.9	7.0	9.4	2.4	3.3	-0.1	0.1	2.0	-0.4	1.0	-3.5	
	AT	05-20	-69.9	5.2	01-18	28.9	2.5	-3.8	-3.1	-7.4	-5.9	-7.4	-10.4	-10.9	-13.5	-9.5	-8.3	-12.1	
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.3	04-07	25.1	-14.3	-14.0	-13.1	-12.8	-11.9	-11.0	-10.7	-10.1	-9.7	-9.1	-8.7	-9.2	
	PT	04-12	-65.5	-16.0	06-00	12.4	4.8	4.1	0.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	9.9	6.4	3.9	5.5	6.4	2.7	
	RO	06-00	-53.9	0.6	04-02	79.6	0.0	-0.7	1.4	0.2	2.9	2.1	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.9	
	SI	10-09	-59.2	3.3	01-07	49.3	27.0	30.0	23.9	33.2	13.7	8.1	-1.8	-5.4	6.0	1.0	2.8	7.0	
	SK	04-13	-39.9	9.5	01-07	44.9	7.3	20.3	9.4	5.4	10.2	9.8	17.8	12.1	9.7	6.3	9.9	14.1	
	FI	05-09	-51.8	3.4	12-03	40.0	-15.3	-30.5	-8.3	-21.2	-8.7	-20.1	-29.3	-29.6	-33.6	-35.7	-34.9	-30.6	
	SE	04-09	-55.0	5.1	12-10	53.9	-23.5	-40.0	-31.2	-38.6	-36.2	-49.2	-47.3	-46.0	-51.6	-41.9	-40.4	-46.2	
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-31.5	0.7	04-22	49.3	30.9	23.7	19.3	12.8	10.9	6.7	4.2	5.3	5.4	6.7	8.7	10.7	
	EA	05-09	-32.3	0.2	04-22	51.9	33.9	25.8	21.1	15.8	12.5	8.0	5.1	6.5	6.7	7.5	9.0	11.3	
	BE	03-09	-16.7	2.9	05-22	58.1	43.3	40.2	31.6	24.3	23.0	20.8	16.5	18.6	12.1	7.2	7.4	11.0	
	BG	03-09	-10.9	10.8	07-08	55.3	36.0	30.1	29.8	23.5	33.4	26.8	24.8	21.6	23.8	24.2	24.8	21.1	
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	15.2	05-22	61.3	44.7	44.1	42.1	40.2	38.5	36.1	35.6	38.3	42.4	33.2	37.0	32.6	
	DK	02-09	-53.3	-11.6	11-06	9.3	-9.4	-12.4	-11.6	-15.2	-11.4	-13.0	-10.3	-10.2	-9.0	-12.1	-7.8	-6.1	
	DE	01-03	-30.9	-5.3	04-22	58.2	24.7	14.3	6.2	-0.8	-5.2	-7.5	-8.2	-9.6	-8.7	-6.0	-0.4	0.7	
	EE	02-09	-63.3	20.2	04-22	83.5	1.2	0.4	-3.1	-5.7	2.2	-12.9	-3.5	-2.4	-0.1	-0.4	2.5	5.3	
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	47.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-9.4	10-23	53.4	25.9	44.9	36.3	24.8	29.9	30.4	20.0	31.9	25.6	53.4	31.9	36.2	
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.4	01-00	75.0	25.8	4.8	18.0	14.7	21.2	14.7	15.8	20.3	18.4	12.5	13.9	15.8	
	FR	02-09	-53.8	-11.7	11-22	48.9	42.3	38.8	34.7	30.9	21.1	17.4	11.7	11.1	11.3	9.1	7.4	8.5	
	HR	03-10	-25.4	7.4	02-22	64.8	40.7	36.0	35.4	29.4	20.7	19.2	24.9	20.1	23.8	18.2	23.2	27.4	
	IT	05-09	-21.9	3.9	04-22	39.0	25.8	23.3	16.9	15.4	13.7	10.5	12.2	12.7	16.2	12.9	9.6	13.1	
	CY	04-13	-64.2	6.4	09-22	90.2	80.2	85.0	77.2	74.2	65.9	69.6	65.4	68.2	75.4	71.5	69.4	63.1	
	LV	05-09	-44.8	22.1	04-22	78.6	49.1	48.9	42.6	35.5	35.9	31.2	27.6	27.6	25.0	24.5	22.0	22.6	
	LT	03-09	-71.9	18.5	04-22	72.3	35.1	36.7	33.8	28.1	27.8	24.8	19.0	16.0	18.2	15.7	20.2	18.0	
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.2	04-22	68.4	30.6	39.2	36.5	32.5	18.9	7.2	-6.1	-13.2	0.5	-11.4	-14.4	:	
	HU	03-10	-22.9	9.6	08-22	67.0	36.0	38.9	29.1	12.0	12.0	6.5	8.1	0.8	4.4	11.8	5.0	9.4	
	MT	08-13	-26.4	9.3	04-23	59.3	30.1	52.1	56.2	59.3	43.1	47.5	55.2	45.2	48.1	31.5	31.8	28.2	
	NL	06-09	-18.8	24.6	04-22	81.4	55.4	43.9	32.9	27.2	20.2	13.8	13.8	21.9	19.5	24.7	28.8	40.4	
	AT	01-02	-61.0	6.2	04-22	82.9	48.4	47.3	34.9	24.6	23.6	15.2	12.0	8.9	12.6	10.4	12.5	24.3	
	PL	03-02	-24.4	3.4	05-07	46.0	26.6	24.2	21.1	17.4	16.0	15.9	16.4	17.9	17.6	17.1	19.3	21.6	
	PT	05-03	-42.5	-4.1	06-22	43.0	33.5	30.2	29.1	26.7	16.6	14.2	14.2	14.5	15.6	14.1	13.9	16.4	
	RO	04-20	-9.6	27.2	06-00	92.3	38.6	38.4	41.5	38.8	33.9	26.2	23.8	27.8	26.9	30.9	27.5	29.8	
	SI	01-10	-39.0	2.8	04-22	60.6	43.6	41.2	35.9	30.9	26.9	25.1	19.5	20.2	18.6	15.9	14.4	13.1	
	SK	08-00	-40.0	23.3	02-01	82.0	55.0	54.0	40.0	38.0	26.0	31.0	26.0	29.0	17.0	15.0	12.0	10.0	
	FI	04-09	-72.7	-2.0	04-22	63.4	-8.1	-18.8	-30.3	-23.8	-20.9	-43.6	-43.4	-33.2	-52.8	-44.3	-51.9	-41.7	
	SE	02-09	-72.4	0.2	03-06	57.7	-11.4	-10.3	-19.7	-35.5	-25.5	-29.7	-30.7	-36.2	-38.2	-35.3	-24.8	-29.8	
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 41)	EU	05-19	-15.4	17.0	04-20	43.7	27.4	25.6	22.7	22.5	23.5	23.1	21.7	22.4	21.3	24.6	25.0	24.5	
	EA	05-19	-13.9	17.6	04-20	45.6	26.3	24.5	21.6	21.5	22.6	22.4	20.9	22.7	21.2	23.8	24.6	24.5	
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.9	11-22	10.6	9.8	5.1	4.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	5.4	
	BG	09-23	8.3	24.3	05-22	47.5	37.0	34.3	34.1	26.3	22.4	18.0	18.0	13.5	8.3	8.8	11.0	11.4	
	CZ	02-21	1.6																