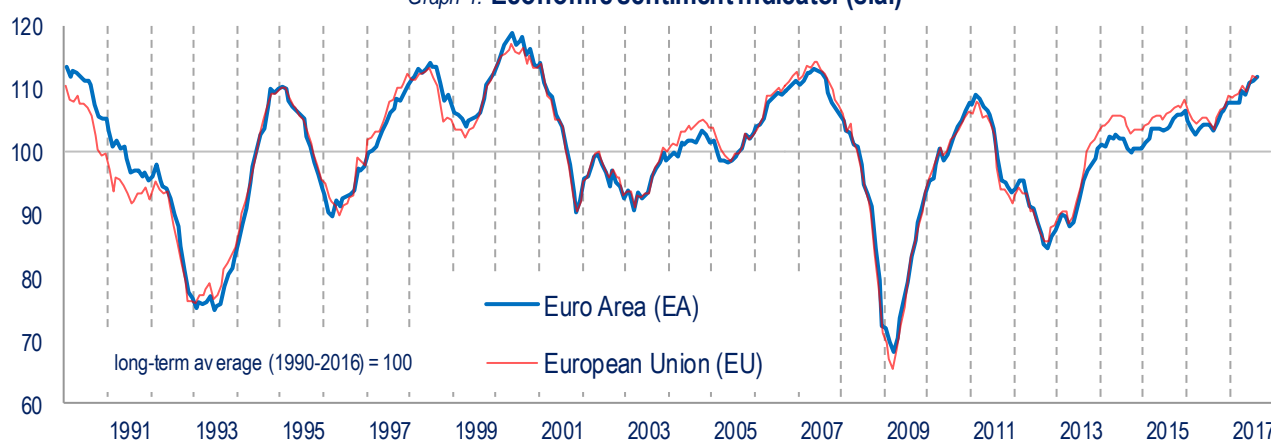




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

August 2017: Economic Sentiment continues to rise in the euro area, broadly stable in the EU

The *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) for the euro area rose again in August, increasing slightly by 0.6 points to 111.9, its highest level in more than 10 years. The indicator for the EU remained broadly stable (-0.3 points to 111.9)¹, just below its 10-year high of July.

Euro area developments

The increase of the ESI in the euro area resulted from improved confidence in industry and services, partly offset by marked decreases registered in the retail trade and construction sectors, while confidence among consumers remained broadly unchanged. The ESI increased in three of the five largest euro-area economies, namely in Italy (+3.6), France (+1.7) and Spain (+1.4), while it eased in Germany (-0.6) and the Netherlands (-0.9).

The increase in **industry confidence** (+0.6) was triggered by a marked increase in managers' *production expectations* and a slight improvement in their assessment of the *stocks of finished products*. By contrast, managers' appraisal of the *current level of overall order books* worsened slightly. Of the questions not included in the indicator, managers' assessments of past production improved, while their appraisal of *export order books* worsened. Higher **services confidence** (+0.7) resulted from managers' more positive assessment of the *past business situation* and higher *demand expectations*, while their assessment of *past demand* remained virtually unchanged. **Consumer confidence** remained broadly stable (+0.2), reflecting households' more optimistic views on their *future financial situation* and *savings expectations*, which were largely offset by more pessimistic assessments of the *future general economic situation* and *future unemployment*. **Retail trade confidence** plunged (-2.3) due to managers' more negative views on all three components of the indicator (i.e. the assessments of the *present* and *expected business situation* and of the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*). Also the **construction confidence indicator** decreased distinctly (-1.5), due to markedly lower *employment expectations* and worsened assessments of the level of *order books*. Finally, the sharp rise (+8.5) in **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) owes to strongly improved appraisals of all three components (i.e. *past business situation* and *past* and *expected demand*).

Employment plans saw upward revisions in industry, while they shrank in services and construction and remained broadly unchanged in retail trade. **Selling price expectations** increased in industry, while they remained broadly stable in services and decreased slightly in retail trade and strongly in construction. Consumers' price expectations remained virtually unchanged.

EU developments

The slight downward correction of the ESI in the EU (-0.3) was mainly due to worsening sentiment in the largest non-euro area EU economy, the UK (-3.6); sentiment in Poland remained broadly unchanged (-0.2). EU developments at sectoral levels were broadly in line with those for the euro area, the main difference being that industry confidence remained broadly stable rather than improving as in the euro area.

Managers' employment expectations were broadly in line with euro area developments in industry (up) and construction (markedly down), while, contrary to the euro area, employment was expected to remain stable in services and shrink strongly in retail trade. Price expectations were up both in industry and services.

¹ The business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the July press release, causing an upward revision of the ESI for July of 0.1 points in both the euro area (to 111.3) and the EU (to 112.2).

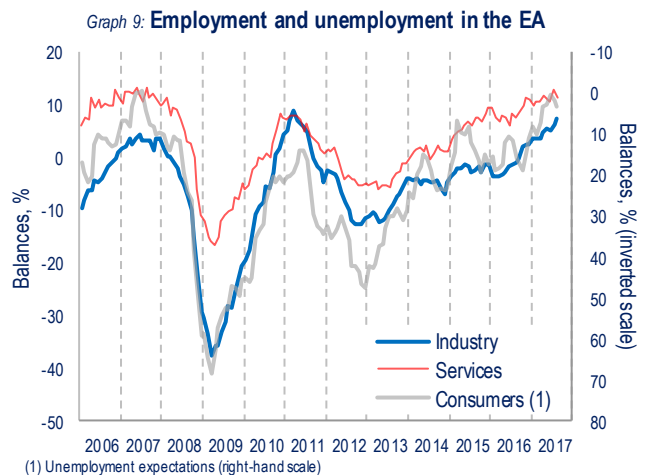
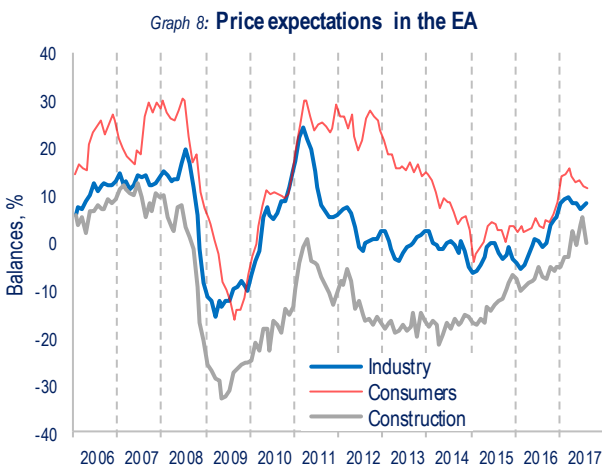
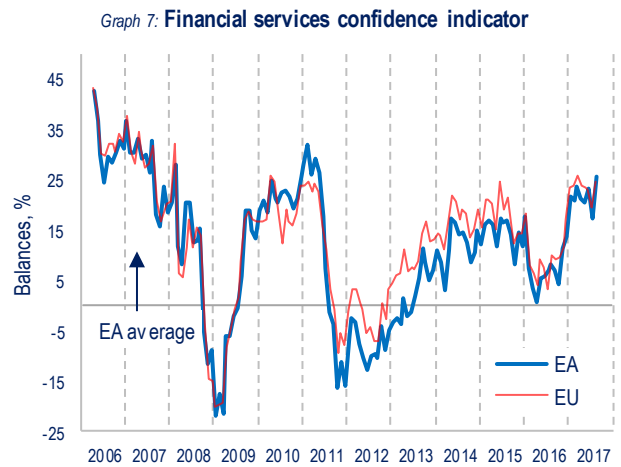
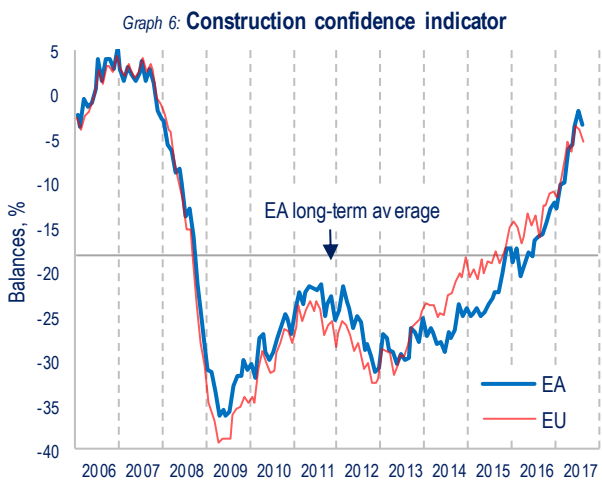
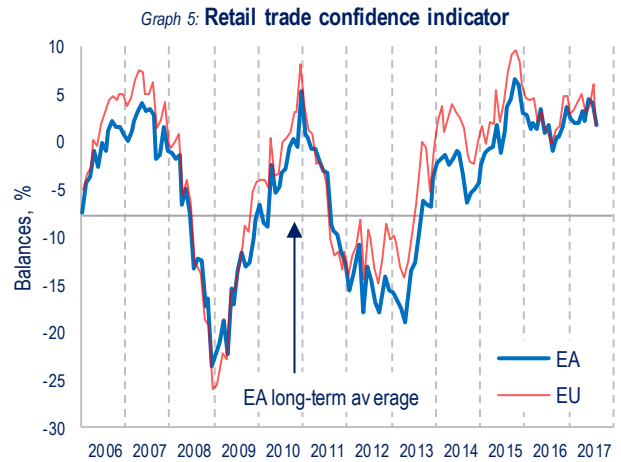
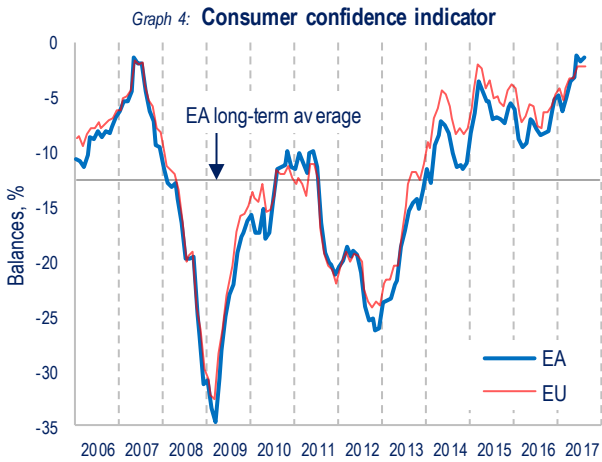
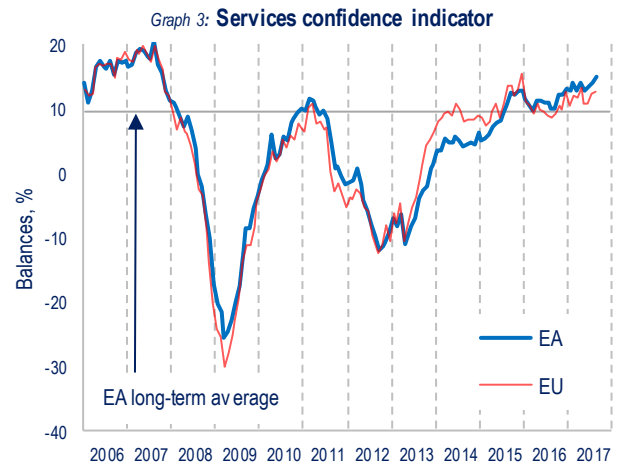
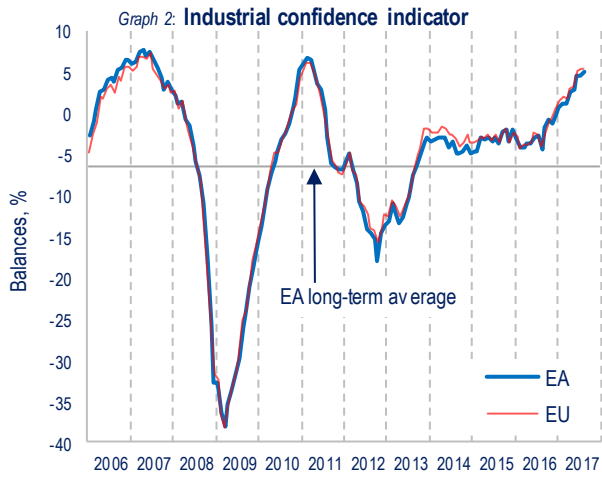


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.4	06-07	7.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	5.1	5.5	5.4
	2. Services	03-09	-30.2	9.1	06-98	33.6	9.1	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.1	11.7	13.3	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.8
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.6	-11.5	08-00	1.5	-6.4	-6.5	-5.8	-4.7	-4.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.2	-5.5	10-15	9.6	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.0	3.1	3.7	6.0	1.6
	5. Construction	06-93	-45.1	-18.7	12-06	4.3	-12.5	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.2	-6.5	-3.5	-3.9	-5.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.6	100.0	05-00	117.3	105.4	106.8	107.2	109.0	108.6	109.0	109.2	110.7	109.7	111.3	112.2	111.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	13.8	04-06	43.3	9.1	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6
EA	1. Industry	03-09	-38.1	-6.3	04-07	7.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.1
	2. Services	03-09	-25.7	9.5	08-98	35.7	10.0	12.1	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.9	12.8	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	14.9
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.6	05-00	2.1	-8.3	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-4.9	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-25.0	-7.9	10-15	6.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.9	1.6
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.6	-18.0	02-90	6.6	-15.7	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9	-6.0	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-3.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.1	100.0	05-00	119.0	104.8	106.3	106.6	107.8	108.0	108.0	108.0	109.7	109.3	111.1	111.3	111.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-9.2	06-07	6.9	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	16.5	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.8	12-00	16.2	-9.3	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-14.3	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-11.2	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.8	100.0	06-07	117.2	102.2	101.6	104.1	106.1	107.7	103.2	103.9	106.2	106.4	107.1	106.8	103.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.6	01-08	12.3	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	9.1	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-33.1	08-01	-13.0	-24.8	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-25.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	18.6	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.9	11-07	23.9	-17.1	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4
	= 6. ESI	05-93	70.0	100.0	04-07	120.5	106.5	106.5	108.7	108.1	108.0	108.4	106.9	107.6	107.2	107.2	107.4	109.0
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	4.7	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	34.4	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-10.6	03-17	7.2	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.0	11-07	29.5	16.6	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-21.0	01-05	5.3	-29.7	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7
	= 6. ESI	01-99	76.1	100.0	02-07	117.5	106.2	106.8	109.4	108.9	108.4	107.8	106.5	107.4	106.9	106.9	106.6	107.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	5.5	05-10	28.6	6.0	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.4	03-15	21.9	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.3	04-15	17.0	3.7	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.8	11-06	24.2	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6
	= 6. ESI	02-09	67.5	100.0	05-10	120.1	97.5	96.9	96.3	102.4	104.3	103.1	102.5	104.0	101.7	107.4	110.3	104.3
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.5	-7.0	02-11	16.0	-0.2	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	19.7	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.8	11-10	10.9	-2.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3
	4. Retail trade	01-03	-37.4	-10.5	12-90	22.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.4	-25.5	07-17	14.2	3.0	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	70.4	100.0	09-90	119.0	106.9	108.5	107.8	109.4	109.1	108.3	109.2	111.0	109.5	111.9	112.5	111.9
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.6	12-06	28.5	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-15.2	04-06	12.8	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.2	04-07	35.6	9.3	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	4.7	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.9	100.0	09-06	118.9	102.9	104.0	102.6	104.0	103.9	106.5	105.4	106.6	105.3	109.3	108.7	106.7
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
IE ^(a)	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-9.8	01-00	21.2	6.6	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.3	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-6.2	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7
	2. Services	10-12	-46.0	8.1	08-00	58.7	-6.9	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9
	3. Consumer	10-11	-83.8	-40.9	04-00	-5.8	-65.9	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5	-57.0

TABLE 1* (continued) : Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.6	02-95	14.2	-3.3	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	3.9	04-00	33.1	6.7	9.8	8.4	5.8	9.2	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-12.6	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-11.9	10-15	17.4	3.0	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.7	04-90	13.4	-19.3	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.7	100.0	05-00	120.8	103.4	104.9	104.0	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.6	107.0	106.1	106.1	105.5	109.1
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-3.3	04-08	19.9	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	1.7	06-17	37.3	19.5	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-31.0	05-17	0.9	-6.2	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-8.3	05-07	20.6	0.0	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-24.2	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6
	= 6. ESI	04-13	67.5	100.0	08-07	117.3	108.8	110.8	113.7	113.3	114.1	113.3	115.8	115.5	116.1	115.5	116.5	110.7
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.7	02-07	11.8	-3.3	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-16.4	09-06	1.0	-7.5	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-30.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9
	= 6. ESI	04-93	69.3	100.0	02-07	115.3	105.1	103.7	104.3	104.2	103.8	104.9	105.4	105.7	105.9	106.7	106.6	107.3
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-11.0	08-07	9.8	-5.6	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	7.5	07-06	34.3	12.1	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-15.0	05-07	9.2	-8.3	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-1.0	01-07	41.7	10.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-33.0	01-07	13.4	-27.2	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0
	= 6. ESI	04-09	67.4	100.0	07-06	118.7	106.8	106.0	108.8	110.8	108.5	107.2	105.9	106.2	106.3	107.0	109.8	109.9
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.5	04-95	24.1	-16.7	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	0.3	05-17	16.6	6.8	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-19.7	03-90	26.4	-4.7	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.1	100.0	04-95	123.8	101.1	103.3	104.9	107.7	113.9	108.5	112.4	113.6	112.3	112.5	112.5	114.7
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.9	04-98	10.4	2.8	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-6.2	07-17	16.5	0.7	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-31.4	08-02	0.2	-17.3	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-7.0	01-14	14.1	2.0	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-17.4	08-17	12.4	-14.1	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.4	100.0	07-17	120.8	109.9	108.7	111.8	112.4	114.3	114.7	115.7	115.7	117.1	118.6	120.8	119.5
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.9	03-08	18.8	10.1	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	21.5	05-07	65.2	22.9	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-19.1	08-17	11.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	0.9	10-15	27.3	10.4	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-20.9	08-15	27.9	0.2	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.4	100.0	03-08	123.1	113.1	112.5	113.6	114.5	110.8	115.3	113.8	114.6	113.2	114.8	113.2	118.7
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.6	10-06	7.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.3	04-07	46.5	7.4	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.1	04-00	22.9	8.8	8.4	10.7	12.8	15.0	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	5.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-5.4	12-00	27.1	14.5	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.9	100.0	03-07	118.0	104.2	104.7	105.2	107.3	109.4	108.8	108.7	110.1	107.9	109.8	109.9	109.0
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.9	02-07	15.2	-3.4	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	14.4	06-98	33.4	11.8	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-2.4	06-07	16.3	-10.6	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	1.1	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-16.8	08-17	10.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0
	= 6. ESI	04-09	69.0	100.0	03-90	119.9	100.6	103.2	104.7	105.2	107.5	107.5	108.2	108.9	109.2	112.7	115.2	110.1
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.9	06-07	-0.5	-10.9	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.3	07-07	22.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-20.2	04-08	-0.5	-6.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.7	12-07	11.9	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-32.8	02-08	-0.7	-24.1	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9
	= 6. ESI	03-09	76.5	100.0	05-96	124.2	100.6	101.0	99.4	101.1	103.1	102.4	102.7	103.8	102.9	104.0	103.5	103.3
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-6.2	03-98	8.4	-1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	0.6	06-01	24.6	7.5	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-22.2	06-17	3.1	-12.6	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-3.5	03-99	12.8	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4
	5. Construction	10-12	-70.2	-														

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	4.7	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	24.3	03-02	62.6	11.8	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-21.8	12-06	6.6	-6.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	9.3	11-98	34.4	20.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-26.2	03-97	17.5	-12.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5
	= 6. ESI	04-09	64.5	100.0	05-96	123.2	103.4	102.8	101.3	103.9	104.6	106.6	101.6	101.6	102.6	100.8	102.1	104.0
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	0.9	10-94	31.3	1.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.1	09-00	51.1	15.6	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.3	08-17	25.5	18.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-2.1	08-07	23.8	-4.1	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-18.4	06-98	36.5	4.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.4	100.0	11-94	122.3	104.9	102.9	101.8	106.0	106.4	105.6	106.9	107.3	108.5	109.8	110.0	110.6
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-3.6	04-17	17.9	-4.8	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.3	02-11	53.0	26.6	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.2	09-10	28.0	13.1	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.3	01-10	47.6	12.5	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-20.8	08-07	47.6	18.1	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5
	= 6. ESI	09-91	76.7	100.0	01-11	118.0	105.0	107.1	109.1	112.8	111.8	111.4	110.3	112.5	112.5	112.3	112.3	111.0
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-8.4	07-17	16.0	-2.4	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7	6.6	9.9	13.0	16.0	12.8
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	3.5	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4	8.5	-1.2	-2.4	3.3	2.5
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.6	05-14	7.6	-1.7	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	1.2	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4	9.2	4.3	-3.8	11.5	-3.4
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-20.6	04-15	8.4	-0.1	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	63.6	100.0	06-14	119.1	104.5	105.7	107.1	108.5	107.1	109.4	110.2	110.5	108.2	109.3	113.2	109.6

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2016) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2017.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.3	-6.4	06-07	7.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	5.1	5.5	5.4
	EA	03-09	-38.1	-6.3	04-07	7.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.5	5.1
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-9.2	06-07	6.9	-4.2	-4.1	-4.6	-0.3	-1.2	-5.1	-3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.0	-5.6	-5.6
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.6	01-08	12.3	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	3.1
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.2	06-00	29.8	4.7	4.3	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.4
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.4	09-94	16.7	-7.7	-5.9	-6.3	0.6	-3.8	-2.7	-3.0	-0.9	-5.7	1.4	7.7	-0.5
	DE	03-09	-42.5	-7.0	02-11	16.0	-0.2	1.7	0.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	5.4	5.3	8.4	9.1	9.5
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.6	12-06	28.5	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.5	3.8	8.3	6.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	11.3	6.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.6	03-00	13.3	-6.2	-4.7	-7.8	-5.7	-5.0	-5.1	-6.7	-5.6	-10.4	-7.3	-2.7	-3.7
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-9.3	11-97	7.1	-3.0	-0.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.6
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.9	06-00	14.7	-5.0	-4.7	-4.4	-3.3	-3.3	-1.4	-3.7	-0.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	3.0
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-6.6	08-17	14.3	3.3	4.8	3.2	5.1	6.8	6.0	12.8	10.4	6.9	7.2	11.9	14.3
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.6	02-95	14.2	-3.3	-2.1	-3.3	-2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-3.3	04-08	19.9	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	-0.4	0.3	3.5	10.4	6.6	3.3	2.5	6.4	3.5
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.7	02-07	11.8	-3.3	-3.8	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	1.6
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-11.0	08-07	9.8	-5.6	-6.0	-1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.2	-5.4	-7.5	-6.9	-3.8	0.1	-0.1
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.5	04-95	24.1	-16.7	-12.4	-13.2	-10.9	1.4	-6.5	-4.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.0	-0.8	3.9
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.9	04-98	10.4	2.8	1.7	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	6.8	9.9	7.2
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.9	03-08	18.8	10.1	5.8	9.2	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.8	5.4	7.6	11.8	2.4	5.9
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.6	10-06	7.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	3.4
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.9	02-07	15.2	-3.4	-2.3	0.5	-1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	5.1	7.5	4.0
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.9	06-07	-0.5	-10.9	-11.2	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-10.6	-9.8	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.0
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-6.2	03-98	8.4	-1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	0.5
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.9	06-96	27.3	2.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.9	06-00	17.8	4.8	6.9	6.2	7.0	7.7	9.5	10.7	9.3	5.8	8.5	7.7	7.5
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	4.7	-0.5	1.1	6.3	9.5	12.4	3.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.2	-1.2	5.2
	FI	03-09	-37.3	0.9	10-94	31.3	1.3	-4.4	-3.5	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.9	4.2	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.3
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-3.6	04-17	17.9	-4.8	2.1	5.3	14.8	12.4	11.7	7.9	17.9	15.0	16.3	17.0	13.5
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-8.4	07-17	16.0	-2.4	-0.4	5.7	4.1	7.7	9.9	9.7	6.6	9.9	13.0	16.0	12.8
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.3	7.2	12-94	23.6	10.6	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.9	15.3	15.0	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.3	17.5
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.2	12-94	22.3	9.4	10.8	10.7	11.7	13.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.8	13.6	13.9	15.7
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.3	01-11	20.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	5.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	2.1
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.0	09-08	43.9	20.7	20.9	23.6	23.9	20.7	21.9	16.9	21.1	20.6	18.0	18.4	21.1
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	19.0	06-00	54.7	14.0	16.2	20.5	17.8	17.6	15.9	10.2	8.9	6.3	10.1	10.0	13.6
	DK	02-09	-34.3	10.7	07-17	31.6	5.0	7.3	11.2	20.8	22.4	20.6	14.4	16.3	6.7	21.3	31.6	15.2
	DE	02-09	-41.0	3.6	02-11	27.0	10.0	13.2	11.7	15.1	14.7	11.8	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.7	19.2	18.9
	EE	04-92	-69.6	14.8	03-02	67.5	16.2	13.8	12.4	15.0	11.8	21.1	17.5	12.5	12.3	13.8	17.4	16.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	12.6	17.3	13.3	10.9	12.5	21.4	13.2	16.8	9.2	16.1	22.5	18.6
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.1	12-00	17.7	6.0	9.1	9.7	0.6	12.1	11.6	7.9	3.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	7.5
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.5	11-00	26.8	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	10.8	13.2	8.5	11.2	15.1	13.0	10.5	15.0
	HR	04-09	-18.6	15.9	08-17	46.0	34.6	25.4	26.1	28.8	28.7	31.8	37.0	30.0	23.6	28.6	35.9	46.0
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.1	12-94	34.3	8.3	9.3	9.5	12.0	12.9	11.9	13.1	14.5	14.0	12.5	12.7	17.6
	CY	04-13	-53.2	6.6	02-08	37.8	15.3	15.0	18.2	22.4	19.3	27.1	33.0	28.4	15.1	12.3	15.6	11.3
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	11.5	6.8	10.9	12.6	13.6	14.6	13.2	12.7	12.4	14.2	9.4	14.9
	LT	04-09	-34.8	10.9	08-97	35.9	20.7	11.3	19.2	24.7	21.1	18.7	11.5	3.5	7.9	13.7	19.2	16.8
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-4.1	04-10	36.1	14.7	15.5	8.3	17.2	23.7	24.2	31.6	23.3	17.4	28.8	30.3	26.5
	HU	04-09	-47.3	8.7	12-97	36.2	10.5	15.0	16.3	13.6	18.5	17.5	11.7	18.0	13.4	17.9	14.8	17.2
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.1	03-08	58.2	38.9	22.4	40.2	25.3	33.0	25.9	32.2	25.5	26.5	28.4	5.9	24.9
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.2	04-11	17.4	7.5	11.5	10.2	13.0	13.9	13.0	13.0	13.9	11.7	13.4	12.8	11.3
	AT	03-09	-34.5	9.9	11-00	32.4	13.9	15.6	18.3	13.5	16.0	18.1	17.3	18.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	16.9
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.9	7.9	6.8	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.7	11.7	11.4
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.0	01-97	21.3	7.2	9.8	11.5	7.9	10.3	10.2	8.2	10.7	8.9	11.2	11.3	8.9
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.2	03-03	48.1	12.9	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.9	7.8	9.8	6.9	8.7	8.4	9.4	8.1
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.2	06-06	43.3	23.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.2	23.0	24.9	20.3	21.0	18.9	24.8	25.5
	SK	01-09	-32.1	23.5	12-97	62.0	21.5	4.8	12.6	24.9	33.8	40.0	7.3	5.2	7.7	-4.3	-2.1	11.3
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.3	05-07	41.0	14.0	5.4	7.2	13.7	17.4	12.8	19.3	21.7	17.5	23.1	23.1	22.1
	SE	12-08	-30.7	17.9	09-10	50.2	18.6	31.4	33.6	41.8	36.1	32.7	25.5	36.2	37.3	34.5	29.2	27.7
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.3	11-13	36.0	17.5	18.5	30.2	28.8	26.2	30.5	31.3	15.4	25.3	26.3	30.6	30.7
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.1	-17.4	04-07	8.2	-10.9	-10.1	-10.2	-8.0	-7.2	-4.8	-4.7	-2.0	-1.5	1.7	1.8	1.0
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-16.7	04-07	10.4	-9.6	-8.6	-9.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.5	-4.4	-1.6	-1.1	2.5	2.2	1.6
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.9	06-00	10.7	-10.8	-11.5	-13.6	-3.5	-9.8	-15.2	-12.8	-11.0	-9.2	-10.2	-15.0	-14.8
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-40.9	03-07	-10.2	-20.7	-21.5	-19.8	-19.3	-21.4	-22.3	-19.7	-14.4	-16.9	-16.6	-18.9	-16.8
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-4.1	01-01	30.6	1.1	-1.6	1.1	3.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	-1.4	-2.4
	DK	04-09	-61.7	-6.2	12-94	32.5	-20.7</											

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	01-93	21.9	9.2	03-11	-0.6	6.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	3.0	4.1	2.1	1.4	2.2	
	EA	07-93	22.8	8.5	12-10	-1.8	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.4	03-10	-11.2	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.4	0.4	4.7	2.2	-4.4	-2.8	0.2	2.1	4.1	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.2	06-97	-20.5	-2.1	-4.3	-4.2	-0.7	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-3.0	-4.1	-1.6	-3.2	-5.0	
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.5	04-00	-11.5	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	1.9	1.0	
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.7	02-10	-28.5	7.5	8.0	6.9	4.1	12.3	14.0	9.7	6.3	10.5	2.9	1.8	8.4	
	DE	04-09	30.7	8.3	09-90	-9.0	4.5	2.8	5.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.4	4.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.8	12-06	-20.9	-3.2	-5.7	-1.6	-6.1	-3.6	-7.6	-4.9	-13.2	-8.5	-13.3	-10.2	-5.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.2	05-13	-1.2	16.8	13.7	16.2	6.7	5.8	14.0	12.3	10.1	11.7	13.5	14.4	13.5	
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.7	06-15	2.8	7.2	3.9	5.2	7.6	9.6	5.0	8.8	8.4	9.8	6.9	9.9	5.3	
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.4	03-10	-5.7	9.1	8.9	5.5	6.0	8.9	9.2	9.8	6.9	5.0	5.1	3.6	1.7	
	HR	06-09	19.0	1.3	07-17	-12.8	2.8	-7.3	-6.0	-2.9	-9.3	-5.9	-10.9	-8.0	-11.3	-10.7	-12.8	-9.7	
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.2	06-10	-5.4	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	0.8	
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.7	09-01	-34.9	-10.9	-18.5	-29.5	-15.7	-20.6	-15.8	-16.5	-18.2	-16.7	-16.7	-18.3	-11.4	
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.9	02-14	-14.0	-2.2	-4.8	-2.7	-4.6	-2.5	-2.7	-5.1	-3.1	-5.9	-3.6	-1.6	-4.6	
	LT	01-94	49.5	6.1	06-11	-17.3	1.9	-2.7	-5.3	-5.1	-4.0	-3.3	-3.6	-0.2	2.4	-2.7	-6.2	-7.3	
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.8	03-95	-23.6	22.1	17.5	20.3	23.8	-1.2	9.0	16.4	5.8	12.4	11.6	17.5	9.2	
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.2	05-09	-17.5	1.9	3.4	1.1	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.8	5.6	2.9	3.4	0.6	1.5	
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.8	06-05	-14.7	6.2	-0.1	9.7	1.4	3.5	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	5.6	-9.0	-7.2	
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	3.9	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.6	11-06	-6.7	8.3	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.4	3.1	4.7	7.1	6.8	0.3	-1.5	5.4	
	PL	01-99	11.5	-1.0	09-94	-22.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	
	RO	07-92	49.4	4.0	03-10	-10.9	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.8	-1.4	
	SI	02-96	29.6	10.0	03-10	-7.4	8.7	6.8	4.8	9.2	7.6	3.3	4.5	5.9	8.2	7.6	9.2	9.8	
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.6	02-01	-27.1	0.6	0.1	4.4	2.0	4.9	4.4	-0.6	4.3	-4.9	-6.2	0.3	-6.6	
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	-7.2	0.9	2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	2.4	6.2	0.2	1.3	-2.8	-0.7	
	SE	04-09	39.1	14.0	01-16	-12.9	12.8	12.8	5.9	0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.6	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-2.7	3.5	
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.7	07-17	-5.4	16.0	9.4	6.9	11.3	7.8	6.2	8.9	1.4	6.0	0.6	-5.4	3.2	
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.4	0.0	03-11	19.6	4.6	5.7	1.9	10.2	9.3	10.0	11.1	15.7	10.8	12.4	11.9	12.0
		EA	03-09	-47.7	-1.3	03-11	17.5	3.8	4.7	1.6	9.4	7.5	8.4	8.5	14.5	8.1	11.7	8.6	9.4
		BE	03-09	-39.4	-0.2	02-11	20.6	5.2	6.1	3.5	4.3	3.7	0.2	3.9	6.5	0.2	3.1	4.5	-0.8
BG		07-09	-38.6	-1.8	01-07	32.0	8.2	5.5	8.5	11.5	11.7	10.7	9.8	13.4	12.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	
CZ		02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	8.0	10.8	4.2	10.3	7.8	5.9	4.0	6.4	6.1	7.9	11.8	6.7	
DK		06-09	-46.5	9.8	09-94	41.8	2.7	-2.0	5.3	4.4	16.3	30.7	22.5	27.1	20.2	10.1	30.2	18.0	
DE		02-09	-48.5	-0.8	12-10	27.3	7.3	6.2	0.5	10.8	9.6	11.2	9.7	19.9	8.6	15.7	9.6	12.6	
EE		04-09	-53.0	9.5	06-01	56.2	4.9	13.0	4.3	10.7	19.8	5.6	15.2	21.9	15.5	14.8	16.3	9.3	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-35.1	7.6	01-00	35.7	8.8	10.5	-2.0	-1.4	0.3	2.2	3.2	7.2	12.6	6.4	16.0	14.0	
ES		03-09	-52.0	-2.7	04-95	21.2	-3.5	2.8	3.7	14.4	5.7	6.1	3.0	8.9	8.4	10.3	1.6	4.5	
FR		04-09	-44.4	3.9	06-00	35.1	8.8	7.0	6.2	16.6	13.5	10.5	10.8	15.4	9.8	12.9	13.0	18.2	
HR		04-09	-39.0	3.1	12-15	31.1	11.4	19.9	18.3	20.7	21.9	17.5	30.9	29.8	21.0	24.0	27.8	19.1	
IT		07-09	-63.7	-13.5	03-95	12.1	-10.9	-8.4	-10.9	-8.0	-9.3	-4.4	-3.3	-2.7	-3.8	-2.4	-0.9	-7.4	
CY		06-13	-60.4	-12.2	09-08	47.2	13.0	3.2	6.5	6.1	6.1	12.2	11.9	17.3	21.9	10.9	4.2	9.7	
LV		02-09	-49.5	1.6	06-01	29.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	6.2	7.9	4.9	9.2	2.0	5.7	8.2	6.1	
LT		01-09	-41.6	3.0	04-98	34.8	18.4	8.6	10.9	17.4	4.8	13.4	17.2	11.8	9.0	7.7	9.2	14.1	
LU		12-08	-58.9	-2.1	08-10	44.4	-20.6	-6.6	2.2	16.9	8.6	-8.1	-5.2	-2.8	7.3	14.3	-20.0	3.9	
HU		03-09	-57.4	-1.9	04-98	26.1	4.9	2.3	-3.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	7.2	9.7	9.5	11.5	21.6	12.0	
MT		04-09	-49.8	12.1	01-17	52.7	31.3	45.1	42.7	26.8	52.7	29.0	48.2	38.7	41.6	43.6	31.7	29.9	
NL		04-09	-44.7	3.3	12-10	24.9	7.1	8.3	7.3	10.6	11.6	15.3	11.9	17.0	16.2	15.8	13.7	17.2	
AT		03-09	-41.9	12.6	04-11	39.9	13.3	11.3	7.6	14.5	18.7	19.2	27.0	24.4	25.2	22.3	27.9	19.8	
PL		03-09	-32.4	1.5	12-06	28.4	2.0	2.0	-5.5	2.1	5.8	7.4	7.5	13.0	4.8	8.8	8.6	6.7	
PT		11-08	-47.0	-5.7	08-14	16.1	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.7	2.5	10.0	6.8	10.3	1.8	-2.5	
RO		04-09	-32.4	6.3	04-02	42.6	7.6	9.5	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.9	3.9	2.6	5.7	6.7	8.9	7.1	
SI		12-08	-45.4	8.4	05-00	40.3	18.0	15.2	17.8	30.6	31.5	20.0	26.1	27.1	21.1	26.9	21.6	23.8	
SK		03-09	-63.0	14.5	12-03	77.7	-11.0	11.2	21.4	22.7	-6.9	1.2	24.6	39.4	-0.8	-14.5	-11.2	-7.6	
FI		02-09	-52.5	10.7	06-06	49.5	4.8	10.0	-0.6	17.0	16.3	17.7	15.0	25.3	16.4	20.8	21.5	15.3	
SE		04-09	-40.1	12.1	11-10	58.6	4.4	7.4	6.2	24.4	30.8	32.7	27.0	27.1	29.9	28.0	34.3	30.2	
UK		05-09	-54.8	1.7	03-95	32.7	10.2	13.1	3.1	16.3	16.2	13.8	27.2	24.1	27.0	15.5	26.0	27.9	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-61.9	-18.3	04-07	5.2	-13.8	-10.6	-12.1	-11.0	-9.1	-9.0	-6.7	-6.7	-6.2	-1.7	-2.6	-4.3	
	EA	06-09	-63.6	-18.5	06-07	5.9	-12.1	-9.7	-10.4	-9.4	-8.4	-7.2	-6.9	-6.3	-5.9	-1.4	-2.4	-3.9	
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-21.0	06-00	7.4	-8.8	-10.6	-13.2	-2.1	-9.0	-19.6	-11.0	-13.2	-10.9	-5.8	-15.6	-13.9	
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-43.3	03-07	-18.9	-26.8	-30.0	-28.1	-27.5	-29.9	-28.8	-26.3	-22.8	-27.0	-25.0	-27.8	-26.1	
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	0.1	-0.9	0.0	1.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2	1.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	-3.3	
	DK	04-09	-61.6	-5.2	05-07	27.6	-22.2	-19.9	-23.7	-17.2	-21.3	-19.1	-13.1						

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.0	-10.2	03-11	9.8	-0.6	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	6.1	6.1	7.4	8.4
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-9.4	03-11	8.7	-0.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	7.4
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.8	10-00	8.8	1.5	1.6	-0.6	-2.8	1.2	0.9	-3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-6.1	-4.5	-3.3
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-11.2	11-06	12.8	9.6	8.4	11.2	11.3	9.6	10.5	10.7	10.2	7.5	7.8	4.4	6.1
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-8.8	02-11	18.3	5.3	8.0	9.2	9.1	11.1	12.1	9.6	10.4	5.9	6.7	8.5	8.9
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.9	07-17	23.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	10.5	14.2	8.9	8.8	14.8	19.2	23.1	15.6
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-12.2	03-11	17.1	1.0	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.1	5.5	3.9	6.8	8.7	7.9	9.9	11.9
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-6.7	11-06	22.2	3.1	5.0	5.8	7.5	10.6	7.4	9.8	8.2	8.1	10.2	12.0	8.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.6	08-17	14.3	-7.3	0.3	-5.6	-7.0	-1.9	5.7	2.7	-2.0	3.7	8.3	12.1	14.3
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.9	03-01	9.7	1.4	0.4	4.8	0.3	8.3	4.3	4.0	7.7	4.0	7.1	2.8	4.5
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-13.5	01-01	12.8	-5.7	-5.1	-3.5	-3.8	-6.4	-4.4	-2.8	-6.0	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0	-1.6
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-3.8	12-16	14.7	5.9	5.4	4.9	14.7	6.2	4.9	13.1	10.7	7.5	0.5	6.9	12.6
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.8	11-00	11.6	-0.9	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.8	4.3	4.7	2.8	1.4	4.5	4.5
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.6	10-07	50.9	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	7.5	5.5	11.9	-2.2	1.3
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.9	11-05	13.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.6	1.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-15.8	12-16	11.6	5.4	4.9	8.7	11.6	9.7	9.1	6.0	6.3	2.1	5.9	7.5	11.2
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-24.2	06-10	25.4	-2.7	2.8	4.2	0.2	1.0	-3.0	1.3	1.4	-3.4	-3.4	-9.0	-4.7
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-4.1	04-14	18.9	9.5	7.1	9.4	10.8	14.4	7.4	16.0	15.0	10.5	12.8	16.7	10.4
	MT	05-09	-40.1	0.0	04-17	41.2	17.5	9.4	28.7	14.2	25.2	12.8	31.3	41.2	24.9	36.8	20.0	17.1
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-5.8	04-90	13.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.7	3.9	2.2	5.1	7.0	7.4	7.2	9.7	11.5	10.6
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-2.8	11-06	20.9	2.3	5.2	5.0	9.8	11.7	9.3	7.7	11.3	14.0	8.6	16.1	12.5
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-16.0	05-07	7.3	-1.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.3
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-4.3	02-90	8.5	1.3	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	7.1	6.5
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-18.7	05-15	7.1	2.8	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.4	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.1	4.0
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-15.8	08-17	20.9	20.3	15.4	12.8	18.9	15.1	16.5	19.4	18.3	16.3	20.5	20.7	20.9
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-13.5	03-17	28.4	3.4	8.6	9.5	10.7	24.5	24.7	28.4	19.4	18.8	22.8	21.5	20.5
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-15.8	05-11	15.3	-9.3	-7.5	-3.8	-2.6	-1.4	-2.4	-3.1	3.5	6.1	9.2	4.1	6.2
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-14.8	02-11	26.3	-6.9	-2.5	5.1	7.4	5.6	1.7	7.6	10.1	16.3	15.7	18.4	16.9
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-12.4	03-11	15.8	-4.3	-9.6	1.4	0.5	-3.5	10.0	11.9	1.6	9.3	7.6	10.3	13.9
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.5	5.4	02-95	27.5	0.8	4.3	6.1	7.1	9.9	10.5	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.2	9.7
	EA	03-09	-15.8	4.8	02-95	25.2	-0.1	3.5	4.9	5.4	8.3	9.0	9.6	8.2	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.3
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.5	12-94	25.9	3.7	7.9	10.1	8.0	8.1	10.1	6.7	7.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	5.9
	BG	08-09	-5.5	19.3	11-96	90.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	5.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.8
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	11.1	03-95	69.9	-1.8	4.6	7.0	8.6	5.4	7.8	9.9	9.9	6.8	2.9	3.2	4.3
	DK	01-15	-19.5	0.9	01-08	26.4	-2.6	5.0	-2.4	-1.2	9.2	2.4	1.7	8.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0	1.1
	DE	03-09	-13.5	5.5	04-11	27.7	2.7	5.4	6.8	6.3	11.4	13.8	13.8	11.7	13.4	11.4	11.9	10.4
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	1.7	2.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	7.1	10.2	13.3	10.6	9.6	15.0	13.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.3	10-90	40.6	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.2	2.0	1.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.3	-4.2	-1.5	1.3
	ES	03-09	-20.3	0.9	03-95	33.0	-7.4	-2.1	2.0	1.9	10.2	5.6	8.9	5.5	5.5	2.8	6.1	11.2
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.3	03-11	32.9	-3.9	5.1	5.0	10.3	4.5	7.6	5.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.1	4.8
	HR	02-09	-21.9	-0.9	07-08	30.9	-1.0	5.7	2.0	6.5	9.8	11.2	10.9	13.7	8.0	4.9	7.5	5.4
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	0.3	2.0	3.2	3.8	5.2	5.9	7.6	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.2	6.8
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.9	10-03	38.7	-0.4	2.0	-1.3	-0.3	4.0	-3.9	0.5	3.0	1.2	2.4	-3.1	-6.9
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.2	07-94	51.5	1.7	4.0	1.7	3.0	5.3	4.0	6.0	9.2	6.8	9.1	7.2	9.8
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.1	11-93	75.0	-1.7	4.1	3.9	7.4	4.8	5.5	2.3	2.6	5.5	6.6	10.3	-0.7
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-4.9	12-94	51.2	-1.0	-6.4	18.6	18.6	16.1	18.3	16.6	24.5	5.6	-3.3	14.2	19.1
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.4	01-01	49.4	-2.2	-1.1	5.1	8.5	15.0	15.1	9.4	9.5	13.7	10.1	9.4	7.4
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.7	12-03	36.1	-16.2	-15.0	-18.1	-23.3	0.0	-13.2	-18.9	-12.6	-16.0	-21.6	-14.8	-7.8
	NL	04-09	-14.3	6.9	03-11	25.7	5.5	5.8	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.8	12.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.2
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.2	03-11	30.3	-0.6	2.7	2.7	6.7	10.3	5.8	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.6	10.1	12.6
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.2	06-93	40.8	1.3	3.2	1.3	3.8	6.9	5.4	5.4	7.7	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.7
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	-1.5	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.6	5.5	5.4	3.7	0.0	1.6
	RO	01-16	-3.3	31.6	10-93	91.2	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.9	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.5
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-3.7	03-11	25.9	-1.3	-1.9	0.1	1.6	5.0	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.4	7.8	6.4	8.4
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.7	04-95	81.2	3.2	8.3	14.3	-9.4	15.2	6.2	16.4	2.0	-2.1	4.1	6.3	8.4
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.7	08-94	51.2	-8.2	-7.8	-10.7	-4.0	-5.1	-11.2	1.2	8.5	5.9	8.8	9.6	6.1
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.9	12-94	40.7	-0.3	0.6	4.5	9.8	13.8	11.1	8.9	15.2	16.9	16.4	12.0	12.4
	UK	01-99	-28.2	4.8	07-08	40.9	9.0	13.1	19.5	21.6	24.3	26.5	26.3	28.9	24.7	27.9	16.1	24.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-30.2	9.1	06-98	33.6	9.1	10.5	9.9	12.7	10.6	12.1	11.7	13.3	10.7	10.8	12.4	12.8
	EA	03-09	-25.7	9.5	08-98	35.7	10.0	12.1	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.9	12.8	14.2	12.8	13.3	14.2	14.9
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.1	08-07	32.2	16.5	14.5	19.1	18.5	21.1	17.4	11.9	12.6	15.4	20.2	21.7	12.9
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.1	03-07	33.4	9.1	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.0	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.9	12.1	13.9
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.5	02-07	52.6	34.4	34.7	37.7	37.7	36.9	35.1	33.6	37.7	37.2	36.6	37.1	37.1
	DK	02-13	-10.1	5.5	05-10	28.6	6.0	2.4	0.8	4.1	10.4	7.7	6.8	6.5	9.6	10.2	7.4	9.2
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.1	03-99	50.1	19.7	22.8	22.5	23.2	21.5	22.3	20.8	22.0	17.9	18.8	20.3	20.3
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.4	01-06	38.3	3.9	8.2	6.0	6.0	7.3	11.7	10.0	9.8	8.7	18.0	17.7	15.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.1	08-00	58.7	-6.9	1.3	3.5	-3.1	-3.2	1.9	6.6	8.9	11.5	9.0	17.4	22.9
	ES	01-09	-38.7	10.7	06-98	54.0	14.3	17.7	18.3	20.0	18.8	20.5	18.4	22.9	24.4	22.7	24.3	26.3
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.5	01-90	16.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	3.8
	HR	07-09	-31.6	1.4	09-16	25.9	25.9	23.5	23.4	25.8	21.8	19.7	23.5	21.6	21.3	23.7	20.5	19.8
	IT	09-12	-24.3	3.9	04-00	33.1	6.7	9.8	8.4	5.8	9.2	10.3	7.6	10.2	8.7	9.4	6.5	10.1
	CY	04-13	-59.0	1.7	06-17	37.3	19.5	21.0	20.2	28.4	30.0	26.2	26.1	31.2	35.9	37.3	35.1	17.1
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.1	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	6.4
	LT	03-09	-47.2	7.5	07-06	34.3	12.1	8.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	11.3	10.9	18.2	17.5	15.7	17.9	17.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-6.2	07-17	16.5	0.7	-0.3	2.4	3.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.5	14.9
	MT	03-09	-22.0	21.5	05-07	65.2	22.9	26.4	30.1	30.2	23.9	32.8	25.4	33.9	24.9	21.3	29.7	33.7
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.3	04-07	46.5	7.4	8.7	8.6	10.0	13.1	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.2	13.7	15.1	12.9
	AT	04-09	-24.9	14.4	06-98	33.4	11.8	16.0	17.3	19.1	21.8	21.1	21.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	32.1	24.1
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.3	07-07	22.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5
	PT	10-12	-31.5	0.6	06-01	24.6	7.5	7.0	6.2	7.9	8.5	10.8	10.8	9.0	18.3	10.3	16.4	13.5
	RO	06-09	-19.3	12.0	06-04	56.2	8.1	10.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	8.0	8.5	10.5	13.7	12.7	11.2	10.4
	SI	04-09	-28.9	13.7	09-02	38.0	18.5	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.4	22.0	24.8	25.1	22.6	23.2	23.2	24.4
	SK	05-09	-24.0	24.3	03-02	62.6	11.8	17.0	13.3	10.1	11.0	16.0	10.1	14.2	10.5	7.7	13.9	10.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.1	09-00	51.1	15.6	15.8	13.6	16.0	17.7	17.2	18.6	22.9	23.1	25.4	21.3	23.1
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.3	02-11	53.0	26.6	27.0	29.0	33.1	30.2	29.5	28.0	26.2	27.4	27.0	27.7	29.0
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	3.5	2.5	-1.5	10.5	-1.8	2.6	5.4	8.5	-1.2	-2.4	3.3	2.5
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-35.2	4.2	04-00	33.6	5.6	8.5	7.4	11.0	8.4	9.9	9.2	10.3	7.6	8.7	8.9	9.2
	EA	03-09	-31.2	6.0	08-00	42.6	8.1	10.7	9.9	12.0	12.3	13.1	11.4	12.5	11.4	12.0	12.2	13.1
	BE	04-09	-55.1	1.7	07-07	31.7	11.7	6.3	13.2	15.1	13.7	8.8	5.7	8.5	12.8	13.4	15.4	8.9
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.0	05-02	46.1	1.7	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	11.6	8.0	12.4	10.1	11.2	7.9	8.4
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.0	07-02	74.7	60.0	60.7	61.2	61.9	60.9	63.7	61.6	62.7	62.1	62.6	61.5	62.0
	DK	12-11	-16.2	2.7	05-10	26.3	4.5	0.9	-0.6	5.1	8.6	7.1	7.7	5.3	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.0
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.6	12-98	59.3	17.2	19.9	20.3	22.2	19.3	21.0	20.5	20.8	16.5	17.6	18.4	16.7
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.6	11-02	47.4	2.6	10.5	8.4	6.1	8.4	13.7	12.9	13.8	8.8	19.1	22.1	17.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	0.9	09-00	54.7	-5.8	2.8	3.0	-4.1	-1.3	0.8	6.3	11.8	10.1	9.4	21.9	28.9
	ES	05-09	-49.0	6.4	04-00	64.9	8.5	11.9	11.9	14.1	13.0	15.0	13.6	17.5	21.5	18.7	19.5	23.9
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.7	12-04	18.4	-3.8	-2.4	-3.9	-1.5	-1.3	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6	1.0
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-3.7	11-16	26.2	23.4	19.8	26.2	22.8	17.5	15.5	17.6	17.6	18.0	23.7	18.5	14.4
	IT	10-02	-34.7	3.9	04-00	55.9	11.6	15.8	11.7	15.6	18.1	17.7	11.2	11.7	9.1	12.4	8.8	12.9
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-5.4	06-17	36.1	16.4	14.4	18.8	29.6	27.2	28.1	22.8	30.2	35.3	36.1	33.9	13.5
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.1	04-03	20.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	5.0	5.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.0	7.2	4.3	3.5
	LT	05-09	-49.5	7.1	03-03	50.9	11.1	10.6	9.1	11.6	10.2	10.0	7.7	17.2	18.6	13.0	13.3	14.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-7.1	05-02	17.9	-0.9	-3.9	1.8	2.5	1.2	6.8	9.7	12.5	12.6	11.3	13.0	14.6
	MT	03-09	-31.9	19.6	05-07	75.7	16.3	21.5	23.7	27.3	27.8	21.8	24.8	30.1	23.0	14.2	24.7	30.7
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-16.9	05-07	49.7	2.6	5.8	4.7	5.5	10.4	10.5	8.1	9.4	7.9	9.5	11.5	10.6
	AT	06-09	-28.3	10.8	03-98	31.1	8.0	16.0	12.3	19.9	23.2	18.5	23.4	24.6	21.8	28.1	29.4	22.0
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.5	08-07	20.3	-1.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	-0.3
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-2.5	11-97	21.6	7.0	4.2	2.7	-1.0	5.1	8.8	6.8	10.9	19.2	10.6	12.8	14.7
	RO	05-09	-18.0	14.2	04-03	67.0	7.6	11.1	11.5	7.9	10.6	8.2	9.0	11.1	10.8	12.3	11.3	11.8
	SI	10-12	-19.6	20.4	10-02	56.8	30.8	34.4	37.2	37.4	36.6	36.9	40.0	37.6	38.6	37.5	37.4	38.1
	SK	04-09	-28.9	20.5	06-03	63.2	9.6	20.5	21.4	14.4	20.9	19.9	3.0	21.4	13.3	5.5	2.9	10.3
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.2	11-02	112.4	11.6	7.0	9.3	5.2	14.5	7.9	11.0	16.6	16.9	21.0	21.1	18.0
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.9	02-11	52.9	21.4	26.7	22.4	32.9	24.0	26.9	24.6	24.0	22.3	19.3	24.8	21.2
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.1	12-97	26.9	-9.2	-4.7	-7.0	3.1	-12.5	-7.5	-4.2	-2.4	-13.4	-9.4	-9.0	-11.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.8	7.9	08-98	31.3	7.0	9.2	9.1	12.2	11.1	13.3	12.3	15.6	11.2	11.6	13.1	13.3
	EA	03-09	-26.3	7.7	03-00	33.7	8.5	11.2	11.1	12.3	12.8	14.5	14.0	16.5	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.1
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.5	05-11	35.7	17.9	14.8	16.6	15.0	20.3	19.6	5.6	9.8	12.3	27.6	21.6	8.9
	BG	06-10	-25.0	3.3	01-07	29.2	7.9	1.4	3.5	0.2	4.1	4.2	7.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	5.6	8.5
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	20.6	04-07	43.9	22.6	21.7	27.0	27.7	28.2	18.9	18.7	25.7	25.0	21.9	26.8	25.9
	DK	04-13	-13.5	4.7	05-10	32.8	7.1	1.1	-1.9	1.5	9.0	5.0	6.2	5.0	9.1	td		

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.6	15.4	12-97	40.6	14.7	13.8	13.3	15.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	14.0	13.3	12.1	15.2	16.0
	EA	03-09	-19.7	15.0	08-00	41.9	13.3	14.3	15.5	14.6	13.5	14.1	13.2	13.7	12.6	13.1	15.5	16.5
	BE	02-09	-31.9	23.1	07-00	47.1	19.9	22.6	27.4	25.4	29.2	23.7	24.5	19.5	20.9	19.5	28.1	20.9
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	18.9	05-02	49.2	17.8	21.7	25.3	21.2	20.0	22.6	22.7	17.9	20.8	17.9	22.8	24.7
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.8	02-07	50.4	20.6	21.6	24.9	23.4	21.5	22.7	20.5	24.7	24.7	25.3	22.9	23.5
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.2	01-11	35.4	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.9	13.7	11.1	6.5	9.2	12.2	10.6	6.9	12.0
	DE	11-01	-15.7	22.0	09-00	60.0	23.3	26.3	24.2	22.4	22.8	21.7	19.9	17.2	16.4	17.2	21.5	22.9
	EE	03-09	-46.2	7.8	12-05	32.9	10.3	12.8	6.0	9.3	5.9	10.6	4.6	2.5	7.3	16.9	9.1	6.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.8	09-01	73.5	-7.4	1.7	5.4	-2.7	-2.7	5.5	4.3	9.8	10.1	9.0	16.7	20.2
	ES	02-09	-27.0	22.6	06-98	57.6	26.5	30.4	33.8	31.5	32.0	32.2	28.5	35.6	30.6	29.5	28.7	31.6
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.2	11-06	17.4	1.8	-0.6	0.9	4.5	-0.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.5	3.5	4.4
	HR	03-09	-21.8	9.0	03-17	36.3	28.9	28.0	19.2	28.4	32.2	25.6	36.3	24.1	25.7	20.5	17.9	18.6
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.8	06-98	42.0	5.8	5.2	6.7	1.4	0.8	2.4	0.8	5.5	4.8	6.3	3.2	8.9
	CY	04-13	-54.6	11.4	03-07	47.6	22.1	32.9	20.9	40.3	35.9	25.1	30.5	30.5	35.8	32.1	37.9	23.3
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	7.4	6.6	7.2	9.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	10.4
	LT	03-09	-41.3	7.9	01-08	30.3	10.0	5.2	11.3	21.0	8.9	11.1	12.0	19.4	17.5	16.6	24.3	23.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-3.3	05-17	24.1	1.4	7.7	8.6	6.2	13.1	11.1	10.9	9.6	24.1	23.2	23.8	21.2
	MT	04-09	-17.7	22.4	08-07	52.6	18.7	23.6	36.9	28.7	15.8	36.9	19.9	31.7	21.9	20.9	33.4	37.9
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.3	02-07	58.9	11.9	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.5	16.3	16.7	15.1	15.8	17.9	13.1
	AT	02-09	-30.6	15.6	12-96	36.7	12.6	11.9	21.5	17.4	18.8	21.1	20.4	20.6	23.5	23.4	33.4	21.0
	PL	03-03	-15.1	6.8	12-07	28.2	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	4.2	3.3
PT	09-03	-23.0	5.1	06-01	33.1	10.3	10.1	13.2	19.5	17.6	13.9	15.7	10.2	14.9	12.6	18.9	15.5	
RO	06-09	-22.9	12.1	06-04	51.4	9.0	10.2	8.3	10.1	8.8	8.3	6.4	10.9	18.4	11.2	10.6	8.9	
SI	04-09	-30.0	13.5	07-08	43.2	12.0	14.4	15.0	11.6	16.8	11.2	12.7	17.3	12.1	18.0	13.2	16.4	
SK	03-09	-19.0	28.5	01-02	85.5	9.9	7.2	-0.6	-0.4	7.2	15.3	23.6	6.3	8.3	5.4	13.2	12.5	
FI	07-02	-41.0	16.6	04-00	51.9	14.1	20.3	20.2	24.2	21.1	24.7	25.2	25.3	26.4	30.0	22.8	26.3	
SE	04-09	-25.7	25.5	02-01	66.0	34.1	31.1	35.3	32.8	33.8	33.8	34.0	27.5	32.4	35.3	35.9	36.3	
UK	01-09	-54.1	15.9	10-97	55.7	20.9	11.3	2.9	16.8	5.1	5.9	14.5	14.8	13.3	4.9	13.1	13.1	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-22.1	5.7	02-99	27.3	8.4	10.2	7.5	8.3	10.0	11.0	8.1	10.5	9.4	10.1	11.6	11.6
	EA	05-09	-18.3	6.0	02-99	30.0	6.6	9.0	7.8	9.5	11.7	11.2	10.3	11.1	12.5	11.5	10.9	11.0
	BE	04-09	-46.0	6.8	12-99	33.7	9.5	6.0	16.5	13.4	10.8	20.2	-0.5	13.0	16.0	10.3	12.5	15.5
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-7.2	08-07	9.6	6.0	-0.2	4.2	1.3	-1.9	-4.6	-6.0	2.8	6.4	3.1	1.6	5.0
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-6.0	11-02	27.0	7.7	4.0	7.5	9.1	-1.1	2.0	-0.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	22.2	21.4
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-4.6	04-11	7.8	-4.5	-4.5	-4.3	-4.5	-1.0	-4.9	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.3	-6.4	-3.3
	DE	12-02	-21.3	12.1	03-99	42.3	13.7	20.0	14.4	17.3	15.4	16.2	16.1	17.4	18.8	17.1	18.3	18.5
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.5	01-11	18.0	0.9	2.3	-0.7	-1.5	-4.6	2.5	7.7	0.2	-1.4	4.9	2.3	-1.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-4.5	06-00	41.9	-13.3	-6.9	-2.6	-6.6	-6.5	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	5.2	9.7	9.8	9.7
	ES	02-10	-25.7	5.4	08-98	44.0	10.4	11.2	15.2	15.4	14.6	11.6	8.3	12.1	14.2	14.6	12.3	17.0
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.4	02-01	25.4	8.5	9.5	6.3	9.0	12.2	11.8	14.1	13.1	12.5	13.6	12.2	7.6
	HR	11-09	-12.0	-0.8	07-16	16.2	10.0	14.1	12.2	8.8	10.7	9.9	8.4	15.1	13.5	8.2	10.0	10.7
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.0	04-06	27.9	-6.8	-4.7	-4.5	-1.5	8.8	4.6	3.1	1.8	4.1	0.5	-1.3	-0.1
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.2	07-08	36.4	0.9	2.1	-1.6	-4.2	-5.7	-1.0	-1.4	5.8	1.9	6.0	2.4	0.6
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	2.2	4.7	3.9	1.0	-0.7	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.0	1.0
	LT	08-09	-54.9	0.1	04-07	42.2	13.9	8.3	7.5	12.4	10.8	4.2	6.9	10.4	5.4	4.5	2.1	3.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-7.3	01-16	13.1	-3.2	-2.6	4.1	0.7	-1.4	-4.4	4.3	-1.6	2.9	2.7	4.9	5.0
	MT	03-09	-22.4	10.3	05-07	38.5	20.4	15.1	24.9	15.1	32.1	28.8	25.7	16.0	15.2	9.4	14.7	27.2
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.4	09-98	51.8	2.3	2.5	4.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	6.2	5.1	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.7
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.2	01-13	27.1	5.6	4.5	8.3	9.6	16.0	11.6	14.1	13.0	16.9	13.5	14.1	17.2
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.7	01-08	12.8	-2.4	-2.9	-2.3	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	-1.0
PT	05-03	-38.6	-7.4	07-98	23.3	-3.5	0.4	1.8	0.0	-2.8	0.5	-0.1	4.1	3.0	-1.1	-1.9	-3.8	
RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.5	12-04	23.7	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.7	
SI	04-10	-36.7	-3.6	04-08	26.3	4.4	5.0	4.5	9.9	9.9	3.8	18.1	10.0	11.2	19.1	17.7	10.9	
SK	12-04	-67.6	-22.0	06-16	18.1	0.2	5.5	-17.9	5.4	8.7	-6.6	-19.5	-12.3	-2.1	-10.5	-6.3	-20.8	
FI	07-03	-36.6	11.9	11-97	88.0	10.1	6.8	4.6	8.8	9.3	3.1	5.6	12.2	8.9	11.2	7.8	15.7	
SE	04-03	-39.9	3.9	01-01	42.1	4.6	9.2	11.6	14.4	16.0	15.6	13.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	17.0	11.2	
UK	07-09	-41.4	6.4	08-15	42.2	20.5	20.4	8.3	5.2	6.4	14.6	1.6	11.8	0.3	8.0	17.0	17.5	
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.4	6.7	10-99	23.2	10.9	11.1	12.5	10.4	8.3	10.4	10.8	11.3	10.8	11.8	14.5	14.6
	EA	04-09	-16.6	5.4	10-99	21.6	8.6	9.9	11.2	11.0	9.7	10.6	10.4	11.6	10.7	10.6	12.8	11.2
	BE	03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	18.1	28.8	30.0	29.3	30.3	20.5	22.9	19.6	21.8	17.0	23.9	21.8
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-6.0	04-08	15.4	-0.3	2.7	3.7	6.6	3.4	6.3	1.6	1.1	8.6	8.3	7.4	10.3
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-8.9	05-16	24.7	-1.0	3.3	7.2	12.3	9.8	11.7	13.4	9.1	11.5	8.7	17.0	19.8
	DK	01-12	-19.0	-2.9	01-11	13.4	-4.5	-4.1	-2.3	-2.0	0.5	-2.6	-4.3	-3.1	-4.4	-3.7	-8.4	-4.9
	DE	02-09	-14.															

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-12.7	3.1	06-08	12.9	4.7	3.8	5.5	6.9	7.1	8.8	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.3	6.4	7.1
	EA	07-09	-9.7	3.2	06-08	13.4	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.3
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.2	07-08	28.8	6.1	5.3	8.3	7.4	6.1	7.0	7.3	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.4	9.3
	BG	01-11	-11.9	6.0	07-04	37.5	1.8	-0.5	3.4	-0.1	3.7	1.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.5	3.0
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	3.9	01-04	23.6	2.6	7.2	7.7	0.2	5.2	3.8	5.6	6.1	2.8	-0.8	2.1	7.0
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.1	12-10	16.2	-3.9	-3.8	-2.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1
	DE	07-09	-10.9	10.3	03-11	22.9	18.4	18.3	20.7	18.9	21.8	20.4	17.9	20.2	17.1	17.8	20.9	20.3
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.3	09-05	26.4	6.4	4.7	6.2	0.3	1.7	7.5	8.2	7.6	4.0	6.3	8.5	8.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.4	06-06	24.2	-8.5	-9.0	-12.6	-7.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	-5.0	-4.0	-0.2
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.5	09-04	20.3	1.2	1.5	11.5	9.1	9.1	4.2	8.6	8.4	9.0	7.4	7.3	6.7
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-4.0	-6.3	-7.4	-5.1	-7.0	-4.0	-3.4	-5.3	-5.7	-4.5	-6.5	-6.4
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-1.2	07-08	25.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.2	6.3	3.6	1.9	3.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	5.1
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.6	05-04	17.7	-4.0	-2.1	-2.4	-6.7	1.0	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	-3.5	-0.6	-2.7	0.5
	CY	04-13	-38.9	1.3	06-03	72.7	-3.1	2.1	3.9	-1.4	-0.1	7.3	2.8	0.5	2.6	4.0	4.1	-0.3
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.4	12-07	35.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.3	0.4	3.0
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.3	08-06	20.8	3.1	1.6	3.1	4.7	5.7	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.6	1.8	2.8	4.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	5.2	09-06	28.0	7.6	9.7	5.8	10.6	10.7	14.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	11.1	11.4	9.2
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.1	05-08	18.6	11.5	15.2	-45.0	5.6	6.7	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.3	-2.4	4.8	6.0
	NL	08-09	-5.5	8.8	01-07	30.7	6.4	8.1	8.2	5.5	6.9	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.5	9.7	8.9
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.4	11-07	30.4	6.6	8.1	8.0	11.5	12.5	8.5	13.1	11.8	8.3	13.4	14.1	6.0
	PL	07-13	-10.6	0.9	04-08	16.8	-2.2	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-1.0	11-05	13.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.8	6.6	4.0	5.1	0.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	5.7	2.5
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.7	04-04	54.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.5	1.4	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	1.7	4.3
	SI	02-10	-16.4	0.9	01-08	23.1	3.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.5	3.5	4.2	8.9	4.9	6.9	6.3	3.5
SK	12-10	-17.5	10.7	07-02	68.9	-2.6	-3.2	3.4	3.5	15.2	11.9	14.5	10.2	7.1	3.9	1.5	7.6	
FI	07-04	-25.1	8.5	01-08	40.7	8.9	6.1	3.3	-2.8	2.0	1.0	1.9	-1.6	1.3	2.2	4.8	6.0	
SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	12.2	9.1	13.8	14.3	14.8	17.2	15.2	10.7	7.9	10.4	9.2	12.1	
UK	02-09	-34.3	1.0	05-17	20.8	6.9	2.2	7.7	17.1	9.8	20.5	14.5	18.3	20.8	15.9	9.1	12.1	

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.6	-11.5	08-00	1.5	-6.4	-6.5	-5.8	-4.7	-4.3	-5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.6	05-00	2.1	-8.3	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-4.9	-6.4	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.8	12-00	16.2	-9.3	-13.5	-7.5	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.7	4.0
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-33.1	08-01	-13.0	-24.8	-27.4	-25.6	-23.4	-23.4	-22.5	-25.3	-28.4	-28.9	-25.8	-25.2	-25.4
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-10.6	03-17	7.2	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.5	4.1	3.5	4.5
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.4	03-15	21.9	9.0	9.3	8.0	8.5	11.9	13.5	13.9	14.6	13.4	15.0	16.6	14.7
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.8	11-10	10.9	-2.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	0.2	2.8	3.1	5.0	5.2	3.3
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-15.2	04-06	12.8	-4.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	-3.5	-2.4	0.3	-1.8	-1.3
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-9.8	01-00	21.2	6.6	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.3	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-40.9	04-00	-5.8	-65.9	-63.6	-66.9	-64.4	-67.8	-73.3	-74.4	-72.2	-69.7	-68.8	-61.5	-57.0
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-13.1	12-15	5.4	-7.3	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-3.8	-2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.0	-0.2
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-18.2	01-01	3.3	-13.2	-14.6	-10.6	-10.2	-8.6	-9.8	-9.8	-8.1	-7.0	0.5	-3.8	-4.2
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-30.3	02-17	-13.7	-18.4	-16.9	-16.6	-14.9	-17.1	-13.7	-14.7	-21.4	-18.9	-18.0	-15.9	-17.0
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.9	06-01	2.5	-12.6	-11.9	-12.1	-10.2	-12.9	-14.6	-13.6	-14.6	-15.7	-16.3	-16.2	-12.1
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-31.0	05-17	0.9	-6.2	-3.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-1.5	-3.2	0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-16.4	09-06	1.0	-7.5	-12.1	-13.0	-18.3	-17.3	-16.5	-14.0	-12.7	-12.5	-8.9	-4.8	-8.0
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-15.0	05-07	9.2	-8.3	-6.0	-3.5	-4.7	-7.5	-10.0	-11.6	-11.6	-11.7	-12.4	-11.9	-9.2
	LU	12-08	-20.7	0.3	05-17	16.6	6.8	5.6	10.3	11.8	10.9	9.4	14.2	14.8	16.6	14.0	14.0	14.0
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-31.4	08-02	0.2	-17.3	-18.8	-15.0	-14.0	-11.4	-11.9	-11.3	-15.6	-14.7	-14.0	-14.8	-13.0
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-19.1	08-17	11.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	1.7	0.1	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.1	3.2	11.8
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.1	04-00	22.9	8.8	8.4	10.7	12.8	15.0	17.5	16.8	16.5	13.6	15.0	16.1	17.8
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-2.4	06-07	16.3	-10.6	-9.0	-8.6	-3.5	-2.6	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.9
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-20.2	04-08	-0.5	-6.7	-7.4	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-8.4	-7.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.8	-5.6	-4.9
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-22.2	06-17	3.1	-12.6	-10.8	-7.7	-5.3	-7.0	-5.1	-2.7	-0.6	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.9	03-17	-10.4	-20.0	-17.7	-15.1	-17.4	-13.0	-13.8	-10.4	-13.4	-14.5	-14.2	-17.0	-14.3
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-19.7	07-17	-4.0	-13.2	-11.2	-10.0	-11.0	-4.9	-8.6	-9.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.0	-4.0	-5.4
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-21.8	12-06	6.6	-6.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-6.6	-7.0	-6.3	-3.4	-5.6	-4.5	-5.5
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.3	08-17	25.5	18.1	19.9	19.9	22.4	22.6	20.9	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.3	24.7	25.5
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.2	09-10	28.0	13.1	13.6	13.1	14.9	15.6	15.2	16.7	15.8	17.4	13.8	13.7	13.9
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.6	05-14	7.6	-1.7	-3.3	-6.9	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.4	-6.5	-7.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.7	-2.1	04-01	5.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2
	EA	11-12	-13.5	-3.2	03-00	4.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	0.0
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.1	08-00	13.2	-2.2	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	1.9	1.1	-0.7	-0.9	0.8	-0.1
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-19.2	07-01	3.2	-14.5	-16.1	-13.4	-11.9	-11.3	-9.5	-12.4	-17.7	-19.5	-14.9	-13.0	-15.6
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-6.5	02-17	12.6	9.9	9.7	11.0	12.1	11.0	12.6	8.4	10.5	9.8	10.0	7.7	9.1
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.3	10-00	38.7	10.1	11.7	9.5	11.2	12.1	13.9	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.5	14.7	11.3
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.3	12-16	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.3	4.8	4.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.3
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-5.0	04-06	17.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.1	7.0	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.4
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.9	01-00	15.9	1.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	1.7	4.2	5.0	4.1	6.3	4.7	3.7	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-27.9	04-00	9.5	-56.0	-55.0	-58.3	-58.3	-58.6	-67.8	-69.1	-63.8	-63.0	-63.7	-55.8	-48.5
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.4	12-15	10.1	1.1	4.7	4.9	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.0
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.1	01-01	6.2	-6.5	-5.4	-5.8	-5.5	-4.1	-4.3	-5.8	-5.5	-3.7	-3.1	-6.7	-5.6
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-11.6	12-06	3.0	-2.8	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-3.8	-2.3	-3.5	-5.3	-3.4	-4.4	-1.9	-2.0
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.3	07-01	6.8	-5.2	-3.5	-3.2	-1.6	-3.8	-6.1	-4.9	-4.8	-7.6	-7.5	-6.0	-3.9
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-16.5	11-16	7.4	-1.7	1.9	7.4	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	6.3	3.5	4.4	1.3
	LV	06-09	-38.7	0.8	09-06	16.3	8.9	4.6	4.4	0.7	2.6	0.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.8
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-4.2	03-07	12.5	1.7	2.9	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-3.3	-1.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.7
	LU	09-14	-9.4	-0.1	06-02	11.8	1.9	6.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	3.7	6.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.4
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-21.5	08-02	16.2	-2.7	-4.0	-1.4	0.5	2.7	0.5	2.3	-2.7	-1.3	-0.3	-2.3	-1.2
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-15.2	11-13	13.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	2.9	7.0	2.9	4.1	5.0	12.0	6.5	11.3
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	2.1	7.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	5.4	5.8	5.2	3.0	4.7	6.0	5.4
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.4	03-16	4.1	1.4	0.7	-1.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	-1.2	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.3	-0.5
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-6.4	01-17	5.3	3.9	3.5	-0.4	0.4	5.3	2.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	1.0
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-7.0	06-98	11.4	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	1.6	-0.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.3
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-6.2	03-17	11.0	3.6	3.3	7.2	2.8	6.4	7.4	11.0	6.3	6.9	8.9	7.3	7.9
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-14.0	05-15	0.4	-8.1	-5.0	-4.8	-7.3	-6.1	-5.1	-5.9	-3.8	-4.0	-3.8	-4.9	-5.4
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-15.0	12-06	10.3	-1.6	-1.1	-2.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.7	-2.0	-1.5	0.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.4	10-04	12.7	8.2	8.8	7.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.4	9.0	9.0	8.1	10.7	9.1
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.3	07-02	17.6	12.7	12.1	13.2	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.6	10.3	9.3
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.7	09-02	15.5	6.1	6.7	3.9	3.7	5.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.4	0.5	3.0	3.4
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.9	-12.1	03-15	1.4	-8.3	-7.9	-7.1	-6.2	-7.5	-9.3	-8.4	-7.6	-6.8	-4.9	-3.7	-4.6
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.6	04-00	3.6	-7.7	-6.3	-4.1	-3.3	-4.9	-7.8	-6.5	-5.1	-4.0	-0.4	1.1	0.6
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.6	06-00	19.6	-7.3	-13.3	-4.4	-5.8	-0.6	-5.5	0.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.5	5.5
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-20.1	07-01	15.6	-19.4	-19.4	-18.0	-18.4	-16.7	-15.5	-20.3	-25.3	-26.6	-24.6	-18.7	-23.8
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-10.6	12-14	9.3	6.8	6.8	3.3	7.0	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	1.3	-0.7	2.5	3.1

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.5	-6.8	04-01	2.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.7	-1.9	-1.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.6	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.6	04-01	1.2	-6.8	-6.5	-6.0	-6.3	-5.7	-5.9	-5.1	-5.0	-5.3	-3.5	-5.1	-3.4
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.4	06-98	31.2	1.0	2.9	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.5	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.1	4.4
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-65.3	01-17	-42.7	-45.0	-52.3	-47.6	-44.5	-42.7	-48.2	-51.0	-47.1	-51.0	-49.9	-50.1	-48.7
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-1.7	04-07	18.5	4.6	8.4	12.6	7.4	10.7	7.8	9.8	7.5	10.8	7.0	5.6	9.2
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.7	12-06	39.9	24.5	29.3	28.8	26.1	27.0	27.9	27.8	27.7	28.9	31.1	30.7	27.7
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.0	08-90	23.4	8.9	7.6	9.0	7.6	9.1	7.7	10.4	9.5	9.4	12.7	10.8	10.3
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-35.4	05-06	-4.2	-14.6	-17.5	-17.2	-17.5	-9.5	-11.8	-16.9	-17.7	-17.4	-10.9	-19.8	-17.9
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-53.0	01-00	-23.3	-78.8	-76.7	-80.6	-79.5	-84.1	-84.2	-86.1	-86.8	-83.6	-83.9	-80.6	-80.5
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.9	07-00	0.0	-23.8	-22.2	-24.7	-26.2	-23.7	-25.3	-25.1	-20.8	-23.1	-23.5	-20.1	-21.5
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.5	06-17	-1.1	-10.9	-11.3	-8.7	-10.0	-9.5	-6.4	-6.6	-5.6	-5.2	-1.1	-6.8	-4.1
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-53.8	07-17	-40.3	-49.0	-48.0	-44.8	-44.8	-44.4	-41.3	-43.5	-42.6	-45.8	-47.0	-40.3	-42.2
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.8	03-91	2.2	-20.9	-17.3	-18.7	-17.7	-18.4	-18.4	-19.4	-20.4	-22.7	-22.2	-23.9	-16.8
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-46.1	06-01	-12.3	-43.2	-43.0	-41.0	-40.1	-42.8	-39.2	-35.2	-41.4	-35.1	-37.3	-39.1	-43.9
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-44.9	07-17	-15.0	-25.2	-29.4	-28.0	-33.0	-35.9	-35.7	-34.4	-34.9	-32.4	-24.9	-15.0	-21.0
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-38.5	03-15	-17.9	-27.7	-26.8	-24.1	-26.0	-24.9	-27.9	-28.5	-33.0	-29.8	-31.4	-27.6	-27.8
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.2	10-05	58.0	35.0	32.9	39.1	49.0	42.5	38.2	46.6	50.2	47.8	46.0	43.5	44.8
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-56.5	01-00	-19.0	-48.0	-47.8	-44.1	-44.9	-44.0	-42.0	-44.4	-46.9	-45.5	-44.8	-45.1	-43.0
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-39.7	08-17	-4.6	-23.0	-22.2	-22.7	-25.7	-27.5	-23.1	-19.4	-23.8	-17.9	-17.0	-26.2	-4.6
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	16.2	11.7	13.8	16.6	17.5	17.3	14.8	13.4	13.3	16.4	14.5	16.1
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.6	03-02	54.6	13.1	13.7	15.5	15.4	18.3	14.8	19.1	18.6	18.9	18.8	20.0	16.8
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-40.7	09-01	-21.1	-24.5	-24.9	-27.8	-24.3	-27.4	-25.5	-25.0	-25.9	-24.0	-22.2	-26.1	-23.7
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.5	02-98	-1.9	-34.4	-31.7	-33.8	-32.0	-30.9	-30.5	-27.9	-24.9	-25.8	-26.9	-25.6	-23.6
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-53.6	04-17	-37.2	-44.2	-43.6	-38.9	-40.5	-39.1	-41.2	-37.5	-37.2	-39.2	-41.3	-41.3	-40.9
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.6	05-07	-6.2	-31.3	-28.7	-26.6	-26.7	-22.5	-27.2	-25.6	-19.5	-21.9	-21.1	-18.5	-19.6
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-30.8	05-17	-13.3	-17.2	-16.5	-20.5	-16.6	-18.9	-18.6	-17.0	-16.6	-13.3	-15.2	-15.9	-14.9
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.4	04-08	58.4	49.9	55.5	54.8	54.7	56.6	50.5	53.3	53.3	56.9	55.5	53.4	53.9
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.5	10-15	62.1	55.0	55.6	53.1	54.3	58.0	58.8	57.1	55.3	58.1	51.0	50.7	49.0
UK	10-92	-26.0	0.5	04-16	24.0	10.6	10.3	10.1	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.8	16.6	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.9	
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	25.1	05-00	0.8	14.8	16.7	14.5	11.8	9.2	10.5	7.6	5.5	5.2	3.5	4.5	5.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	EA	03-09	68.5	25.8	05-00	-1.6	17.1	19.0	14.2	11.2	8.5	10.3	7.2	3.5	3.0	0.6	2.1	3.4
	BE	02-09	76.0	28.1	12-00	-17.2	28.6	40.4	26.4	17.0	4.4	13.5	7.0	2.8	2.9	3.7	-0.3	-6.0
	BG	02-10	65.5	28.0	07-01	-1.6	20.3	21.8	23.4	19.0	22.9	17.0	17.5	23.7	18.3	13.7	19.0	13.7
	CZ	01-99	67.8	25.4	05-17	-4.1	7.1	4.3	3.6	4.6	-0.2	-1.6	-3.6	-3.9	-4.1	0.0	1.7	3.5
	DK	02-09	51.4	5.2	02-95	-20.5	-2.4	1.9	4.3	1.7	-6.0	-8.5	-8.5	-10.2	-4.6	-11.1	-10.5	-11.2
	DE	03-09	71.9	23.0	05-07	-18.6	21.5	21.1	17.5	14.9	11.9	14.6	9.0	2.6	1.0	-0.9	-0.2	5.5
	EE	09-93	81.0	22.0	09-06	-21.6	10.5	7.9	9.1	7.5	9.3	6.9	8.1	8.5	6.5	4.8	2.9	6.3
	IE	03-09	80.2	16.9	12-99	-29.8	-9.2	-10.7	-7.0	-9.8	-12.4	-9.3	-10.5	-13.3	-10.0	-9.6	-9.6	:
	EL	12-11	92.9	51.1	02-15	15.7	63.4	61.4	62.0	57.9	61.2	63.0	62.4	63.6	58.4	52.5	44.1	45.2
	ES	12-08	71.2	18.2	04-15	-16.1	5.2	2.4	-5.8	-6.0	-8.3	-5.8	-9.6	-15.6	-14.2	-14.7	-11.2	-3.7
	FR	03-09	74.0	31.3	01-01	-12.7	19.3	26.4	18.6	16.1	10.1	15.6	13.0	9.1	9.5	0.6	5.5	4.0
	HR	03-10	67.5	31.1	03-17	2.1	12.7	15.3	16.1	9.8	6.9	2.9	2.1	18.5	10.5	8.3	8.2	9.1
	IT	03-93	70.8	27.8	06-01	-4.0	14.5	17.0	16.5	13.1	17.0	15.4	13.3	14.1	14.2	15.5	16.7	14.7
	CY	04-13	79.5	38.1	05-17	-16.1	-4.7	-10.8	-9.1	-11.0	-14.1	-6.3	-10.8	-8.3	-16.1	-12.3	-12.4	-14.2
	LV	02-09	80.1	21.3	09-06	-10.4	13.6	15.2	17.6	24.3	17.8	14.5	12.0	8.9	8.1	7.3	5.0	7.8
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.5	06-07	-33.1	7.8	5.0	1.8	2.9	4.5	7.4	9.8	4.6	7.4	6.7	9.3	5.4
	LU	04-09	75.2	31.5	05-17	-10.0	7.1	13.6	5.8	9.7	6.2	4.1	-1.9	-1.1	-10.0	-4.6	-3.1	-2.0
	HU	02-09	84.0	30.8	07-98	-6.2	10.0	13.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	3.3	2.0	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.2
	MT	01-04	45.7	11.4	08-17	-19.3	-16.3	-17.4	-15.6	-14.6	-12.3	-16.5	-12.1	-17.1	-13.0	-16.9	-13.5	-19.3
	NL	03-09	80.0	17.1	08-17	-25.4	-2.7	0.4	-6.3	-11.9	-18.6	-23.1	-20.3	-21.7	-17.8	-19.7	-18.9	-25.4
	AT	04-09	65.4	25.9	03-01	-8.1	46.9	41.3	40.2	30.4	28.4	21.0	23.9	19.2	7.6	10.9	10.6	6.2
	PL	05-01	61.0	20.8	07-07	-20.2	3.1	4.8	1.9	4.5	3.4	5.4	-0.4	-6.2	-6.0	-6.5	-7.3	-5.0
	PT	02-09	85.6	36.5	06-17	-20.0	5.2	5.9	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-9.0	-12.0	-13.6	-18.0	-20.0	-17.8	-13.1
	RO	02-10	78.0	38.1	01-07	10.5	25.4	19.7	19.4	19.4	12.4	14.5	14.2	15.7	17.0	16.6	22.5	17.7
	SI	01-09	72.7	26.9	06-17	-7.8	2.5	3.5	4.9	4.0	-7.2	2.2	1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-7.8	-6.9	-4.7
	SK	03-09	76.5	18.6	01-07	-19.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.7	-3.9	-4.2	-2.9	-4.1	-6.3	-5.0	-6.0	-4.5
	FI	12-08	51.8	4.4	03-98	-27.7	1.7	2.0	-2.4	-6.3	-9.7	-9.2	-12.1	-13.2	-15.2	-15.9	-15.9	-16.5
	SE	04-09	64.0	7.2	08-00	-28.0	6.5	9.0	10.6	2.5	1.6	4.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	2.2	2.4	-0.1
UK	01-09	75.3	24.5	07-97	-13.9	10.3	12.9	19.6	18.2	16.5	15.8	13.8	17.6	17.7	18.1	16.7	17.5	
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.3	-11.1	05-00	-1.7	-5.2	-5.1	-4.9	-4.6	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-4.1	-4.3	-4.2	-4.0	-3.4
	EA	07-08	-23.2	-12.1	05-90	-0.6	-8.0	-8.1	-7.6	-6.7	-7.3	-7.8	-7.6	-6.5	-6.7	-5.8	-5.5	-5.3
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-10.1	-9.0	-10.4	-10.5	-9.9	-8.0	-9.2	-9.2	-8.1	-10.1	-6.4	-9.1
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-32.0														

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.0	-28.1	05-00	-5.0	-15.4	-14.9	-13.7	-11.8	-11.8	-12.4	-12.0	-11.0	-10.4	-8.5	-7.9	-7.7
	EA	03-09	-65.5	-29.1	05-00	-3.1	-15.9	-15.3	-12.6	-10.0	-10.3	-11.7	-11.3	-9.8	-9.2	-5.3	-4.2	-3.2
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-25.8	12-00	22.4	-24.6	-29.8	-20.2	-18.6	-15.9	-15.8	-14.1	-7.3	-6.1	-8.7	-5.8	-3.9
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-38.4	08-01	-8.8	-27.1	-31.3	-28.7	-26.4	-25.9	-27.8	-28.5	-32.3	-33.2	-31.4	-28.7	-32.1
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-20.8	12-15	11.4	6.5	9.4	8.6	5.2	8.3	8.6	2.8	5.0	6.3	3.9	3.2	0.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	-0.6	03-06	26.3	2.6	3.2	0.7	2.5	5.0	7.7	7.6	9.4	9.5	11.1	12.3	12.0
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-17.5	05-11	29.3	2.3	3.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.5	4.1	6.1	6.6	10.1	10.3	10.9
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-11.3	01-07	33.0	-12.2	-8.1	-12.8	-7.0	-5.8	-1.9	1.3	0.1	-0.4	4.5	4.7	5.7
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.5	05-00	5.8	-72.5	-73.8	-78.2	-73.7	-73.1	-79.2	-80.5	-72.8	-74.3	-76.6	-70.0	-64.1
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-26.2	03-00	12.8	-16.3	-14.1	-9.7	-7.2	-6.6	-7.6	-7.0	-3.3	0.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-40.2	01-01	-1.3	-32.8	-34.6	-27.7	-28.4	-27.7	-27.7	-28.1	-27.5	-28.4	-16.3	-15.8	-16.1
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-45.7	07-07	-14.3	-30.9	-25.7	-24.9	-18.7	-24.1	-20.0	-21.0	-32.4	-27.7	-26.7	-22.8	-24.7
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-41.9	05-90	-8.2	-26.7	-24.6	-26.7	-19.2	-24.5	-29.7	-26.6	-28.2	-27.7	-27.1	-27.1	-24.5
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-35.9	08-17	18.7	6.0	8.1	7.6	9.2	13.8	16.1	14.4	13.9	16.3	17.6	16.4	18.7
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.5	09-06	5.9	-14.1	-21.6	-21.9	-25.8	-30.1	-24.0	-21.0	-25.8	-25.6	-20.0	-19.6	-23.3
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.8	06-07	21.5	-20.4	-18.3	-15.8	-15.2	-18.0	-20.7	-22.6	-20.0	-19.9	-18.8	-19.7	-18.3
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-24.6	05-17	5.1	-8.3	-8.0	-1.4	-7.2	-1.9	-1.2	-4.9	3.6	5.1	0.0	0.1	5.0
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-34.3	09-02	6.3	-13.0	-14.1	-9.5	-7.0	-2.9	-5.5	-3.6	-8.4	-12.3	-8.3	-8.7	-8.2
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-19.4	06-17	34.2	24.8	23.0	23.9	23.3	21.3	23.3	27.4	28.2	27.6	34.2	29.6	29.4
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-13.0	03-98	33.6	13.2	14.4	18.4	20.7	22.2	26.3	27.7	26.6	23.1	26.8	29.5	31.7
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-21.4	08-07	22.3	-22.7	-22.0	-21.5	-11.8	-11.4	-10.5	-7.4	-4.7	2.6	-0.9	5.4	8.8
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-20.2	04-08	15.3	-2.4	-2.0	-2.8	-5.3	2.5	-2.3	1.4	5.1	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.1
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-32.5	06-17	16.1	-13.7	-10.0	-7.2	1.1	1.2	-1.2	2.2	4.2	9.1	16.1	15.5	13.6
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.5	07-07	-3.1	-22.0	-15.8	-16.3	-20.5	-15.0	-15.8	-9.4	-13.6	-13.5	-11.4	-16.2	-14.3
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-36.3	07-17	0.5	-18.0	-13.2	-10.2	-10.4	-1.1	-5.5	-6.6	-5.2	-4.7	-2.9	0.5	-4.4
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-30.1	04-07	17.4	-11.9	-9.8	-11.3	-10.2	-13.4	-13.9	-15.5	-14.5	-10.7	-13.9	-10.1	-11.8
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-7.6	08-98	30.0	4.7	7.1	7.3	14.3	13.0	12.2	15.6	21.2	16.6	22.5	21.3	25.7
SE	04-09	-68.3	-6.3	01-11	30.1	-9.4	-8.0	-4.6	-2.3	-3.5	-1.5	-2.4	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.0	1.2	
UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.5	04-15	4.9	-18.8	-19.6	-24.4	-23.3	-24.9	-21.8	-21.8	-22.8	-22.3	-27.5	-28.4	-30.3	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	BE	04-16	-60.0	9.9	02-01	69.6	-59.1	-56.0	-53.5	-51.9	-57.8	-55.5	-50.6	-47.4	-48.3	-53.2	-48.3	-50.4
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-61.9	12-16	-47.4	-50.5	-54.9	-50.2	-47.4	-48.5	-51.2	-51.5	-50.2	-52.8	-49.7	-53.0	-48.4
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.9	03-01	14.7	-11.9	-14.4	-13.0	-18.0	-11.0	-14.5	-7.9	-12.9	-10.8	-9.6	-10.1	-10.0
	DK	01-90	50.7	66.1	07-08	82.8	56.4	60.0	58.3	58.5	56.3	59.7	56.2	56.6	59.2	57.1	61.4	59.3
	DE	04-16	5.5	39.0	09-02	61.1	8.9	13.1	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.5	13.2	10.3	11.8	8.4	9.1
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.7	02-07	-2.0	-11.9	-15.1	-19.0	-5.0	-8.7	-6.7	-7.8	-7.1	-6.8	-2.9	-9.4	-11.1
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-9.9	05-09	19.3	-9.0	-8.6	-5.8	-4.7	-5.5	-4.8	-7.0	-8.0	-5.4	-4.6	-7.3	:
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-50.4	07-08	-13.9	-64.5	-70.0	-67.3	-60.7	-69.7	-69.2	-70.7	-73.2	-74.9	-75.4	-69.6	-70.1
	ES	06-08	-48.4	3.4	08-96	58.5	-27.3	-27.5	-29.3	-26.9	-28.9	-29.7	-28.0	-27.1	-26.7	-25.7	-24.3	-26.2
	FR	12-16	-7.0	29.4	06-95	61.1	-2.8	-5.3	-2.2	-7.0	-3.1	0.1	1.8	1.4	4.3	4.5	6.7	8.4
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-36.0	03-17	-26.4	-32.9	-30.1	-32.2	-33.4	-30.8	-30.0	-26.4	-31.5	-33.1	-40.6	-30.4	-30.0
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.0	09-09	84.8	47.0	48.2	50.3	56.2	58.8	55.6	51.3	55.6	56.6	55.3	52.8	62.1
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-22.7	-17.9	-13.1	-20.9	-22.7	-20.7	-20.9	-13.4	-11.0	-10.7	-14.4	-15.3
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-50.2	07-17	-22.0	-35.2	-38.9	-37.4	-42.9	-43.3	-42.4	-38.0	-41.2	-39.1	-31.4	-22.0	-30.3
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-27.9	03-15	4.0	-14.7	-9.5	-11.8	-14.1	-17.1	-18.5	-16.5	-16.7	-16.1	-16.8	-18.1	-15.4
	LU	09-16	18.0	48.0	08-07	69.3	18.0	21.4	21.4	24.9	28.9	27.3	23.1	26.6	29.3	26.7	28.9	36.2
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-62.7	12-00	-27.5	-47.1	-45.6	-42.5	-44.1	-44.4	-42.4	-42.9	-44.7	-42.1	-42.9	-42.1	-43.6
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-42.5	08-17	-14.8	-30.1	-31.6	-29.3	-28.4	-28.1	-28.0	-28.0	-32.3	-22.4	-18.3	-25.4	-14.8
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.2	04-02	16.4	-19.3	-22.3	-19.1	-17.3	-19.7	-11.2	-13.1	-15.7	-11.7	-17.2	-21.4	-14.6
	AT	04-15	-2.2	34.4	11-07	65.6	8.0	3.3	6.7	7.6	10.3	4.2	4.9	8.3	5.9	8.4	8.4	9.6
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-21.4	09-16	-0.9	-0.9	-6.6	-11.6	-5.5	-7.2	-8.1	-6.7	-7.8	-12.2	-10.3	-9.7	-5.0
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-32.4	09-97	-2.3	-34.5	-33.1	-32.9	-30.7	-32.5	-31.2	-28.4	-26.3	-25.8	-21.1	-19.0	-19.4
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-46.8	06-01	-23.7	-36.9	-39.5	-34.0	-35.1	-32.2	-35.8	-31.2	-31.5	-28.7	-29.6	-33.6	-32.9
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.6	12-06	18.6	-28.1	-21.8	-27.0	-22.0	-16.7	-19.3	-23.8	-14.8	-21.4	-14.0	-17.1	-19.1
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-37.3	04-17	-17.2	-17.5	-19.4	-22.2	-20.2	-20.0	-20.3	-20.5	-17.2	-21.5	-22.7	-21.3	-22.9
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.0	11-07	36.6	3.7	7.1	2.8	4.3	8.0	10.2	12.2	14.4	14.1	15.9	15.5	17.0
SE	09-01	-9.4	9.0	08-07	26.1	0.9	-1.7	2.9	0.9	4.1	3.2	5.4	7.3	7.9	12.7	6.6	-1.5	
UK	03-09	-22.3	7.2	08-07	41.1	-6.5	-8.9	-9.4	-3.7	-4.5	-3.7	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	-0.3	1.2	5.7	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.3	-17.9	03-00	-10.0	-16.2	-15.0	-15.1	-15.2	-15.1	-15.5	-14.8	-15.1	-15.0	-14.6	-13.3	-13.9
	EA	08-13	-28.3	-18.9	03-00	-12.2	-19.3	-18.1	-17.9	-18.4	-18.0	-18.1	-17.5	-18.3	-18.1	-17.3	-16.1	-16.1
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.8	10-03	-5.9	-12.5	-13.2	-9.0	-12.8	-14.2	-14.8	-13.6	-13.7	-13.5	-14.1	-10.3	-12.3
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-31.2	08-08	-5.9	-33.2	-30.3	-28.6	-23.6	-25.2	-32.8	-31.9	-29.9	-31.8	-27.0	-22.8	-25.3
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-19.7	05-07	-0.3	-12.0	-15.2	-14.2	-15.0	-15.4	-10.5	-14.4	-10.9	-11.5	-10.3	-10.	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households, the general economic situation, unemployment expectations (with inverted sign) and savings, all over the next 12 months.

(c) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

(d) Due to a lack of harmonisation, the publication of the European aggregates is discontinued. National results are not comparable across countries.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.2	-5.5	10-15	9.6	1.2	1.5	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.0	3.1	3.7	6.0	1.6
	EA	02-93	-25.0	-7.9	10-15	6.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.9	1.6
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.4	10-10	13.7	-14.3	-5.9	-7.2	-5.3	-8.8	-17.7	-16.5	-11.8	-6.6	-0.8	-4.0	-8.8
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.4	08-94	31.8	18.6	19.3	17.0	15.8	16.8	15.2	13.9	15.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.2
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.0	11-07	29.5	16.6	19.0	21.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	23.8	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0	22.7
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.3	04-15	17.0	3.7	1.0	5.7	9.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	8.2	2.9	1.8	2.5	-0.6
	DE	01-03	-37.4	-10.5	12-90	22.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	2.6	-1.7	3.8	-0.1	-2.3
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.2	04-07	35.6	9.3	15.3	12.9	13.8	12.0	8.0	10.7	11.8	14.1	11.3	9.6	9.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-2.2	07-07	39.0	15.0	10.7	10.9	9.8	12.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	-3.6
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-7.6	12-15	17.0	11.0	11.7	11.3	12.7	12.6	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.1	13.8	13.0	9.1
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.4	12-07	8.8	-7.8	-9.5	-8.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.2	-3.2	-6.9	-5.4	-3.4	-0.4	-3.8
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-6.4	08-17	18.6	10.6	7.0	12.5	10.7	10.3	7.8	11.6	11.8	9.4	13.9	14.1	18.6
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-11.9	10-15	17.4	3.0	1.1	6.2	7.8	6.4	9.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	8.0
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-8.3	05-07	20.6	0.0	3.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	7.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.5	6.6	9.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-1.0	01-07	41.7	10.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.2	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-7.0	01-14	14.1	2.0	6.8	3.7	7.7	6.8	9.3	9.9	5.8	4.7	7.8	6.6	10.6
	MT	06-12	-19.6	0.9	10-15	27.3	10.4	4.9	-14.3	9.7	0.7	15.6	7.8	-1.7	-2.0	-5.0	-0.1	16.5
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.9	10-99	33.3	5.3	7.2	6.1	9.1	9.9	10.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.2	11.0
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	1.1	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-5.1	-3.7	-1.4	-2.4	-16.6	-4.3	-7.6	-6.5
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.7	12-07	11.9	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.9
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.5	03-99	12.8	1.3	3.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.4
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	-2.8	2.8	0.5	1.9	-1.7	-1.3	1.4	13.0	11.7	5.6	5.2	4.2
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.5	09-07	38.2	25.2	9.6	21.3	20.1	8.5	17.5	29.8	14.2	11.4	30.9	22.6	17.4
	SK	03-09	-22.7	9.3	11-98	34.4	20.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.7	4.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	18.6	18.2	19.7
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-2.1	08-07	23.8	-4.1	-2.0	-8.3	-3.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.9	2.2	-5.7	4.6	15.2	21.3
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.3	01-10	47.6	12.5	16.2	15.6	14.2	11.3	14.6	13.1	11.6	10.3	18.0	17.3	14.4
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.3	09-15	26.7	1.2	1.8	16.2	6.7	0.9	5.7	10.4	9.2	4.3	-3.8	11.5	-3.4
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.0	-4.9	10-15	19.3	7.4	6.8	12.6	13.9	10.7	11.0	9.5	11.6	10.0	11.3	15.2	8.9
	EA	12-94	-34.4	-8.4	06-90	21.3	6.5	4.3	7.1	11.9	10.3	7.5	7.1	8.7	6.5	11.8	12.4	9.4
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.3	10-10	35.0	-22.6	-12.9	-16.4	2.7	-7.1	-29.5	-30.8	-18.7	-14.7	6.7	-10.0	-10.2
	BG	08-09	-36.2	13.6	11-97	51.9	28.0	25.4	25.3	18.6	20.2	18.0	22.4	24.3	16.9	22.0	21.7	22.1
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	30.5	11-07	67.2	38.3	46.9	45.8	46.4	49.1	47.0	47.4	47.4	41.1	41.7	43.5	46.6
	DK	11-11	-22.9	6.7	04-15	44.1	-6.1	-6.6	4.8	12.0	0.5	-3.4	4.8	12.5	8.0	7.3	3.5	0.7
	DE	12-02	-47.1	-3.8	11-90	52.6	19.0	17.9	22.1	23.5	20.5	14.6	15.2	24.5	14.8	27.3	20.7	19.4
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.0	04-07	71.6	20.3	33.3	31.0	29.2	21.7	12.6	19.7	27.7	31.7	21.8	21.2	18.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-9.4	09-07	63.9	21.3	15.8	19.9	16.8	20.6	4.5	3.9	1.0	-7.1	-8.4	-9.2	-14.7
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-28.7	01-16	19.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	12.6	10.0	4.8	3.6	7.3	8.2	13.3	11.1	2.3
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-9.0	12-07	24.8	-6.8	-9.6	-8.4	-1.1	-0.6	2.6	-2.5	-10.9	-6.8	-4.9	3.7	-2.7
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-13.5	08-17	32.3	14.8	11.1	19.1	17.0	17.3	9.2	17.4	17.8	17.8	21.4	26.5	32.3
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-15.6	05-00	45.3	0.7	-6.4	4.0	10.4	10.3	7.6	12.1	11.5	14.7	8.0	14.6	16.0
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-26.7	04-07	25.9	-8.2	-5.5	-6.3	-1.7	8.3	7.7	2.7	-3.0	1.4	8.4	6.4	11.4
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.5	03-07	36.2	13.2	9.7	6.6	6.1	3.3	12.7	6.3	13.4	5.5	3.9	5.9	5.0
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.8	01-07	75.4	13.0	9.0	8.4	12.3	10.6	19.0	12.8	7.8	4.5	4.7	5.4	-5.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-7.8	08-14	20.5	-4.2	4.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.0	7.9	6.6	2.5	-2.9	2.7	4.7	8.9
	MT	02-14	-32.5	3.5	05-15	61.6	17.4	13.1	-25.7	18.2	-2.6	17.4	17.7	-7.9	16.1	-19.3	4.7	26.6
	NL	08-09	-25.2	22.1	06-99	61.3	17.9	19.2	12.3	17.9	21.1	22.8	23.3	21.5	17.7	24.7	22.8	19.9
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-3.0	02-06	26.6	13.4	3.8	7.5	8.8	1.0	4.4	-1.7	1.5	-16.5	1.2	2.1	-8.3
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-4.0	12-07	23.8	7.1	7.9	5.8	11.1	15.8	15.4	13.4	14.4	12.5	15.8	11.9	9.5
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-8.0	04-99	21.9	3.1	7.1	6.5	5.4	8.8	7.0	2.1	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.8	4.2
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.9	09-97	57.3	-6.5	-7.6	-17.3	-16.3	-12.5	-10.3	-10.1	21.8	16.5	9.3	7.3	1.3
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.1	11-07	63.1	32.5	-20.3	10.3	20.1	15.9	12.5	48.0	15.3	12.2	44.0	39.3	12.5
	SK	06-95	-35.1	13.2	11-98	57.9	26.8	38.1	28.7	21.5	22.8	11.3	17.3	25.4	24.1	35.7	35.0	33.0
	FI	01-15	-51.2	5.2	03-12	48.8	-1.7	0.3	-13.9	-7.1	-15.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	-2.1	-0.5	13.3	34.0
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.3	07-06	66.9	14.4	20.6	18.4	19.5	15.3	12.2	11.9	16.2	11.1	23.1	21.9	22.7
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.1	01-11	48.9	10.2	14.2	36.9	22.4	10.9	24.7	17.5	19.3	20.0	4.0	25.2	2.9
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	08-99	25.5	14.9	04-10	5.1	13.6	13.9	13.2	11.9	14.0	13.6	11.1	12.7	11.2	13.7	13.6	15.5
	EA	10-99	27.4	14.7	03-14	5.5	12.3	12.8	12.7	11.8	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.5	12.8	14.7
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	13.7	7.5	4.4	12.5	11.1	18.6	6.4	8.6	5.2	9.2	4.2	10.9
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.5	07-96	-52.2	0.5	0.7	2.4	-0.4	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.5
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.3	10-14	-8.3	4.4	6.8	3.2	4.4	4.7	2.7	1.6	4.8	3.7	5.2	6.4	5.8
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.6	05-13	-6.6	11.4	10.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	13.9	12.8	13.5	13			

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-28.1	3.5	04-07	20.3	9.8	11.5	15.0	12.1	11.7	12.4	13.8	16.0	10.7	13.6	16.4	11.4	
	EA	02-93	-27.8	-0.5	04-07	16.2	7.2	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.6	10.9	9.4	12.2	11.1	14.0	12.2	10.1	
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.3	01-90	26.8	-6.7	2.8	-0.8	-6.3	-8.2	-5.0	-12.3	-8.1	0.2	0.2	2.4	-5.3	
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.1	01-07	56.6	28.4	33.1	28.3	28.4	31.7	28.4	20.9	22.6	32.2	26.5	28.6	28.9	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	CZ	02-99	3.5	22.8	02-02	46.1	15.8	16.8	20.8	17.1	29.3	28.6	25.7	16.5	15.2	22.0	22.9	27.2	
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.7	01-11	58.7	28.7	20.4	23.9	25.4	30.4	19.1	13.7	25.8	14.1	13.9	18.6	12.8	
	DE	04-09	-44.0	-6.0	12-90	27.0	-3.5	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-1.6	-4.1	1.1	0.8	3.0	-0.5	-2.5	
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	22.9	24.4	18.7	23.5	25.7	22.3	19.0	19.7	21.4	23.3	21.9	21.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.7	07-07	70.3	27.1	23.6	14.1	23.2	32.1	9.7	12.8	4.6	9.4	0.3	12.3	13.3	
	ES	02-93	-33.7	10.6	03-15	39.9	29.9	35.2	32.0	31.1	35.6	33.1	32.2	32.0	28.9	35.7	37.7	30.4	
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-5.4	06-07	20.0	-3.6	-2.2	2.2	4.5	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.7	1.4	5.8	5.6	4.1	
	HR	08-09	-34.7	3.6	06-16	36.2	19.9	18.2	24.0	22.9	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.9	19.1	29.0	24.7	26.4	
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-3.1	10-15	40.9	23.1	21.7	26.9	22.0	22.4	33.5	25.3	34.1	34.0	34.0	24.3	21.2	
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.1	02-08	54.7	10.0	12.0	21.8	21.0	18.5	14.4	18.9	29.4	18.2	16.0	18.6	14.8	
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.3	02-07	38.2	11.7	8.3	7.7	9.3	11.1	11.8	13.1	13.9	11.4	10.2	10.0	10.8	
	LT	04-09	-74.3	1.6	11-06	62.6	18.3	11.4	18.1	13.6	19.9	15.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	-2.3	4.2	7.8	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-50.1	3.0	02-98	36.9	16.2	21.0	14.7	23.8	22.0	23.2	22.7	14.6	19.7	21.8	18.6	22.7	
	MT	11-13	-32.1	10.0	09-15	49.9	22.6	8.3	0.3	12.0	16.8	28.5	17.3	11.4	-19.8	9.6	1.3	26.0	
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.8	10-99	45.3	9.6	13.3	15.6	19.9	18.4	17.9	14.3	13.7	18.8	18.1	23.7	21.2	
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.6	03-05	30.3	0.7	0.6	7.3	6.6	-1.7	0.7	9.4	5.2	-10.1	4.8	-0.9	12.8	
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.8	02-08	16.9	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.6	9.6	6.2	5.7	11.0	6.5	7.3	8.7	11.5	
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.1	07-98	40.6	3.6	7.0	5.3	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.9	5.4	1.8	4.0	4.6	3.1	
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.9	11-95	73.6	-7.4	14.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-18.3	-11.8	11.5	17.9	11.2	7.4	13.0	
	SI	01-09	-20.2	30.5	11-16	59.7	51.2	57.6	59.7	47.9	19.3	48.3	49.8	40.3	38.1	33.9	34.8	43.7	
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.2	12-96	60.0	44.5	38.9	28.1	33.5	29.7	14.3	17.4	31.5	31.5	32.8	31.0	32.3	
	FI	02-15	-40.8	6.8	04-07	41.2	-2.9	1.4	-9.2	-2.1	-3.4	-6.7	18.3	7.9	-0.8	15.9	26.2	29.5	
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.2	01-10	86.2	44.1	50.6	53.1	42.9	44.3	49.8	49.0	41.7	42.1	48.3	52.9	47.0	
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.2	09-15	51.6	14.3	11.7	30.4	14.1	13.0	13.9	28.7	28.2	2.6	6.2	28.7	8.8	
	INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	12-08	-33.3	-4.9	02-90	10.4	2.6	1.2	6.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	5.7	6.0	3.5	6.5	8.6	0.8
		EA	12-08	-30.6	-8.5	02-90	9.9	1.2	-0.5	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	2.1
BE		01-09	-37.3	-7.6	01-90	19.8	-10.7	-8.7	-1.8	-7.6	-10.3	-15.4	-15.5	-13.3	-0.8	-4.6	0.3	-4.7	
BG		02-97	-43.1	12.5	01-07	49.5	24.6	28.9	25.8	26.4	30.1	19.5	19.7	22.3	30.9	21.7	22.5	27.8	
CZ		02-96	-32.4	20.8	02-95	57.6	18.9	5.2	11.8	14.6	8.7	13.8	12.6	17.2	9.8	15.1	11.7	13.1	
DK		02-12	-27.0	7.3	11-14	30.1	15.2	12.3	19.2	6.2	14.6	10.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	-0.9	1.0	3.1	
DE		01-03	-40.2	-11.5	01-91	25.3	-4.6	-6.1	-2.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.7	-6.0	-1.0	-1.5	0.7	-2.9	-3.7	
EE		03-09	-58.8	12.2	03-02	62.8	10.4	13.0	13.1	18.0	23.3	15.7	9.7	13.4	14.4	16.8	18.1	5.7	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		08-15	-64.8	-1.5	07-07	46.6	6.0	4.6	7.2	-7.7	8.6	-5.7	-1.6	5.3	5.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.5	
ES		12-08	-37.4	0.4	03-15	25.0	19.6	17.7	18.3	16.9	24.8	21.6	20.3	17.0	16.6	17.6	21.7	15.3	
FR		04-09	-33.7	-9.9	10-99	12.6	-5.2	-8.7	-6.9	0.3	-1.3	-3.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.5	-1.7	1.9	-4.7	
HR		08-09	-41.7	-10.0	08-17	18.9	6.5	5.7	5.1	7.7	-1.1	8.9	9.1	12.9	4.3	13.9	3.7	18.9	
IT		07-99	-82.1	-13.3	09-00	32.5	7.7	5.0	11.6	12.7	9.7	16.1	17.7	14.3	16.8	14.9	14.6	7.4	
CY		04-13	-72.2	-15.5	03-07	34.8	-5.5	-4.2	8.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.7	4.3	3.5	
LV		02-09	-53.7	5.5	02-07	30.2	8.3	4.3	2.1	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.9	9.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	
LT		11-09	-86.1	5.0	12-06	55.7	25.9	12.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	-7.3	-13.4	-6.8	5.9	
LU		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU		02-09	-48.8	-3.3	01-14	27.7	14.9	13.7	8.2	16.1	19.7	18.6	18.3	15.8	9.2	16.7	15.3	21.6	
MT		11-12	-23.9	0.3	06-16	38.6	-1.4	10.9	-5.5	-8.1	10.9	19.0	-2.9	4.2	-3.7	1.5	-11.8	-9.8	
NL		07-09	-25.2	5.1	08-99	29.0	6.8	14.0	14.6	18.1	14.3	9.9	7.0	9.3	12.7	10.8	13.2	18.5	
AT		03-03	-39.1	-19.4	10-10	6.3	-15.4	-14.7	-10.5	-13.2	-11.3	-13.6	-9.6	-5.9	-20.8	-5.9	-13.4	-5.4	
PL		02-02	-24.3	-2.4	06-08	18.4	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	6.3	4.6	3.8	7.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.1	
PT		10-12	-42.6	-4.8	11-98	28.8	-0.9	1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	1.2	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.4	
RO		01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	-0.8	-9.4	3.2	-7.3	2.8	-21.0	-8.6	7.7	9.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	
SI		03-09	-47.0	10.5	11-16	43.4	4.5	14.5	43.4	9.5	11.0	9.7	16.0	2.7	11.9	7.1	1.6	8.9	
SK		03-96	-18.8	33.5	01-02	79.8	41.1	37.2	26.9	28.8	19.2	3.3	18.9	30.0	27.6	27.6	25.5	35.5	
FI		06-15	-54.0	-9.9	09-07	21.3	-0.5	-15.0	-12.7	-12.7	-5.0	-10.4	-0.1	-0.8	-10.5	-3.0	-2.6	7.9	
SE	01-09	-49.8	12.4	04-10	60.1	13.9	22.8	10.1	15.1	23.1	18.5	20.8	15.3	23.4	30.8	31.8	25.5		
UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	3.5	3.2	21.3	2.2	-0.5	-0.1	16.2	12.5	-4.2	8.9	20.6	-12.1		
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-17.8	-2.0	04-07	8.0	2.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	1.4	4.7	1.8	
	EA	04-09	-15.3	-2.9	03-91	7.8	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.5	6.9	5.3	4.8	6.2	5.9	
	BE	04-09	-17.2	2.2	01-07	16.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	2.2	-5.7	1.5	-6.4	-4.1	-6.7	-5.2	2.5	6.9	
	BG	04-98	-44.6	-4.9	05-16	18.3	8.5	8.5	5.2	1.3	3.2	10.3	5.3	8.5	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.6	
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	6.1	02-08	37.3	21.6	17.1	18.4	15.3	20.1	15.8	14.0	20.1	19.3	17.0	19.9	19.9	
	DK	01-12	-17.1	0.9	08-14	15.2	7.9	1.3	5.5	6.3	4.4	9.3	3						

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	09-09	-4.6	9.0	06-08	27.2	3.6	6.5	6.9	13.1	14.9	14.7	15.7	15.8	12.9	14.8	13.7	12.1
	EA	03-09	-11.3	5.3	11-07	23.3	0.9	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.9	6.3	5.1	5.5	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.0
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.1	04-11	26.4	11.1	9.1	15.3	9.2	3.6	8.3	2.5	6.6	8.2	3.3	12.7	8.0
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.7	07-08	45.8	-3.2	0.6	-0.9	1.3	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	8.2	4.4	7.0
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	2.7	01-04	22.5	4.4	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	10.3	8.6	7.2	8.9	13.8	15.9
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.3	02-11	24.2	-2.2	-6.5	0.1	5.5	-1.9	-0.6	3.3	-2.7	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4
	DE	09-09	-21.1	10.9	12-06	42.2	4.3	12.1	7.1	9.3	12.2	13.9	10.3	12.5	8.4	9.7	10.5	8.2
	EE	03-09	-35.9	26.8	04-11	54.9	20.6	28.0	29.8	32.0	42.6	43.2	35.7	36.6	41.5	41.7	53.8	46.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-1.1	05-08	33.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.3	6.6	7.4	9.4	8.0	5.0	-6.1	0.4	-1.6
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.7	01-05	28.7	0.6	-2.1	1.7	5.3	6.3	10.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	2.4	5.6	1.6
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-6.5	-6.7	-2.5	-2.7	-1.2	-3.1	-1.1	-0.8	-6.9	-2.2	-3.9	-0.7
	HR	02-14	-13.2	0.4	06-08	31.6	-4.3	0.8	5.4	6.4	10.3	6.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	3.3	4.8	3.9
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.1	06-08	33.1	2.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	4.5	6.2	6.0	5.0	0.7	1.9	4.6
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.8	07-08	34.3	2.6	1.8	5.6	4.2	-3.1	2.9	1.1	4.7	6.6	6.4	2.0	7.7
	LV	01-10	-22.5	21.1	05-04	55.7	10.1	12.4	13.4	15.0	19.7	14.8	15.0	13.6	15.1	16.7	11.5	18.2
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.9	04-11	61.7	-10.3	-6.2	-14.8	0.2	4.0	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.3	7.4	2.7	1.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.7	05-96	81.3	11.8	8.4	7.4	15.4	17.7	20.3	16.0	24.5	21.3	18.2	13.3	20.5
	MT	02-14	-25.0	7.5	04-15	33.7	7.7	2.6	3.5	-6.0	12.3	-11.5	-7.2	-1.8	6.8	2.0	4.0	12.2
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.8	10-12	26.2	-1.9	0.0	5.5	2.9	2.2	3.3	0.8	1.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.5
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.5	02-08	34.1	17.0	12.9	23.1	20.8	15.2	19.8	16.2	22.7	17.5	18.5	23.4	13.4
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	4.2	5.6	5.8	10.6	12.4	10.5	10.0	11.2	11.2	10.4	9.4	11.6
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.9	07-05	25.3	1.5	2.6	-0.3	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.0	10-04	56.0	-9.9	12.4	0.6	2.2	5.2	8.7	-1.6	6.8	12.8	8.2	9.9	19.3
	SI	03-09	-32.6	10.0	02-08	40.2	-2.3	-12.3	-27.8	33.4	19.3	7.4	3.1	4.1	-0.2	-0.4	13.5	5.1
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.0	11-02	73.9	9.4	11.5	3.6	14.2	11.3	0.5	5.4	8.1	0.5	-0.6	2.1	6.8
	FI	03-15	-48.9	3.4	07-11	59.6	-24.2	-11.8	-23.2	-16.8	-21.1	-18.8	-2.2	-21.7	1.1	-15.4	-18.0	-7.0
	SE	07-05	-10.3	12.6	07-08	36.8	15.1	16.6	16.6	16.3	12.6	11.0	15.2	11.0	10.4	11.7	10.2	3.8
	UK	05-15	-17.3	22.2	01-11	66.9	14.1	22.0	23.6	52.5	59.1	52.0	62.9	61.1	52.1	65.1	55.2	46.6

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-45.1	-18.7	12-06	4.3	-12.5	-12.4	-11.2	-11.0	-11.6	-9.3	-6.8	-5.2	-6.5	-3.5	-3.9	-5.3
	EA	09-93	-45.6	-18.0	02-90	6.6	-15.7	-14.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.9	-10.1	-9.9	-6.0	-5.6	-3.5	-1.8	-3.3
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.4	02-90	9.7	-11.2	-12.6	-11.9	-9.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.4	-4.9	-9.0	-5.9	-6.0	-8.3
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.9	11-07	23.9	-17.1	-18.2	-18.6	-13.9	-18.6	-21.2	-14.3	-16.1	-17.3	-19.4	-13.9	-13.4
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-21.0	01-05	5.3	-29.7	-27.0	-24.3	-27.1	-26.6	-22.6	-23.5	-23.2	-24.0	-20.3	-23.8	-18.7
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.8	11-06	24.2	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-4.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.2	-5.3	-4.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.6
	DE	12-02	-55.4	-25.5	07-17	14.2	3.0	1.9	2.6	7.3	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.7	14.2	12.5
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.8	05-06	48.8	4.7	0.9	1.6	9.5	10.0	11.1	15.5	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.1	17.5
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-22.9	04-00	32.5	-59.5	-67.1	-53.8	-44.0	-45.3	-59.7	-49.8	-53.5	-67.4	-55.6	-39.7	-49.2
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.1	12-98	39.5	-46.9	-45.4	-37.6	-43.1	-56.7	-33.8	-40.7	-26.3	-25.3	-22.5	-22.1	-29.1
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.9	10-00	44.9	-26.9	-20.9	-19.9	-19.9	-16.5	-16.4	-16.7	-11.7	-9.8	-7.6	-2.2	-2.3
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-25.8	05-08	13.0	-8.3	-7.4	-4.0	-2.6	-4.2	-3.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	-1.9	1.6	3.1
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.7	04-90	13.4	-19.3	-17.9	-18.2	-18.0	-16.9	-17.4	-17.6	-15.3	-15.1	-15.2	-15.7	-16.1
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-25.2	12-03	36.5	-24.2	-26.5	-27.8	-27.4	-24.9	-23.1	-29.4	-23.8	-27.3	-28.1	-25.1	-25.6
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-25.3	01-07	19.2	-30.2	-29.8	-27.6	-24.4	-21.2	-16.9	-19.0	-17.1	-11.4	-13.0	-10.2	-11.9
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-33.0	01-07	13.4	-27.2	-26.3	-20.2	-21.3	-24.8	-26.7	-23.0	-24.8	-29.8	-28.2	-21.7	-24.0
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-19.7	03-90	26.4	-4.7	-0.7	7.3	7.9	11.0	5.3	17.5	13.2	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.0
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-17.4	08-17	12.4	-14.1	-16.3	-9.2	-8.3	-5.3	-1.0	9.0	5.8	7.1	8.6	11.1	12.4
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-20.9	08-15	27.9	0.2	-7.6	-2.3	2.8	-8.1	-12.5	8.5	6.2	13.0	15.2	10.0	16.7
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-5.4	12-00	27.1	14.5	19.8	15.7	15.5	19.3	18.1	21.9	20.3	18.6	21.4	22.5	22.7
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-16.8	08-17	10.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.6	7.3	4.3	6.7	3.1	7.2	6.8	9.8	10.0
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-32.8	02-08	-0.7	-24.1	-23.5	-23.4	-22.1	-21.4	-21.3	-20.6	-19.9	-19.4	-17.9	-17.8	-15.9
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-30.5	12-97	1.9	-29.6	-30.1	-30.2	-28.6	-29.1	-24.8	-25.6	-23.1	-22.4	-21.0	-19.2	-20.2
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.4	06-96	34.6	-11.9	-13.1	-12.8	-10.6	-14.0	-14.7	-15.5	-12.8	-11.4	-13.0	-12.6	-12.4
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-11.9	03-07	27.8	-3.1	-3.4	-1.8	1.1	-1.4	8.3	5.5	12.0	6.6	13.5	17.7	17.5
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-26.2	03-97	17.5	-12.5	-15.0	-11.9	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	-7.8	-7.0	-9.0	-5.7	-6.1	-5.5
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-18.4	06-98	36.5	4.3	-6.0	-4.9	-2.3	3.8	3.3	-3.0	-1.6	-3.8	1.0	-6.7	-2.8
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-20.8	08-07	47.6	18.1	18.1	22.0	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.9	22.3	31.2	26.3	23.4	31.5
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-20.6	04-15	8.4	-0.1	-5.6	-6.4	-9.5	-8.9	-8.1	6.0	0.6	-11.9	-2.2	-11.6	-16.0
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	06-93	-57.1	-28.0	03-90	0.4	-21.5	-23.0	-20.6	-21.5	-21.6	-19.1	-14.7	-13.9	-15.3	-12.3	-13.0	-12.8
	EA	08-93	-57.0	-26.0	07-06	0.8	-23.8	-23.5	-20.5	-21.5	-21.9	-18.7	-16.7	-11.9	-13.0	-11.8	-9.4	-10.1
	BE	01-96	-47.2	-19.1	03-07	3.5	-19.5	-20.8	-19.7	-17.3	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-13.5	-16.9	-14.1	-15.1	-15.7
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-44.2	10-07	0.8	-42.6	-42.8	-42.5	-37.3	-41.0	-42.9	-40.0	-41.0	-44.1	-49.1	-42.2	-42.0
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.7	12-02	10.9	-45.1	-45.3	-41.4	-42.2	-38.4	-37.5	-39.4	-37.0	-32.5	-32.5	-34.8	-28.1
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-15.0	07-06	33.4	-17.7	-18.4	-18.3	-19.1	-20.0	-16.7	-15.0	-19.4	-17.9	-13.9	-14.6	-15.7
	DE	07-02	-66.5	-35.2	07-17	16.8	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	4.4	5.6	3.7	9.5	9.7	11.3	13.8	16.8	15.3
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-10.6	04-06	59.1	-4.6	-11.8	-11.6	2.7	2.3	6.9	9.6	12.4	7.0	16.5	10.1	12.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-44.4	04-00	16.0	-74.8	-75.1	-65.0	-50.0	-40.6	-68.1	-49.9	-57.3	-70.9	-60.3	-41.8	-50.6
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-12.7	11-05	54.2	-48.7	-52.8	-40.6	-58.5	-72.5	-46.1	-47.1	-29.8	-38.1	-43.6	-36.0	-39.7
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-24.2	10-00	50.9	-42.4	-35.8	-32.7	-34.9	-30.0	-28.7	-30.6	-23.8	-23.1	-20.4	-15.4	-14.6
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-42.8	05-08	-0.2	-26.9	-26.3	-26.5	-21.7	-20.1	-23.6	-17.7	-16.3	-15.5	-17.3	-17.0	-14.4
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-36.5	04-90	6.5	-29.7	-29.7	-28.5	-27.6	-26.5	-28.2	-27.2	-24.1	-25.5	-25.0	-27.1	-28.2
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.4	12-03	43.0	-50.6	-58.5	-56.3	-54.1	-52.9	-52.6	-59.6	-57.5	-56.0	-58.3	-54.2	-51.9
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-44.5	01-07	8.5	-50.9	-51.0	-50.4	-44.3	-42.2	-38.8	-36.9	-34.9	-26.2	-27.9	-22.5	-24.6
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-54.2	03-07	1.2	-50.4	-52.2	-42.0	-40.5	-45.8	-45.0	-42.7	-46.6	-51.7	-45.8	-41.8	-46.8
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-22.3	03-17	17.2	-1.0	-0.8	5.3	5.8	10.0	4.7	17.2	12.4	17.1	15.4	9.7	11.6
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-28.4	08-17	12.4	-24.6	-28.7	-22.7	-19.0	-15.4	-10.3	2.1	1.7	2.9	5.7	10.0	12.4
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-37.1	08-15	25.9	-29.1	-24.0	-9.6	-7.5	-24.0	-34.4	-0.9	0.2	2.0	6.0	-9.2	1.5
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-11.0	02-08	21.1	7.9	15.6	8.9	9.9	12.5	13.0	19.5	16.8	15.9	19.9	18.8	21.1
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-24.5	07-17	8.2	-4.4	-6.2	-4.3	-4.2	-0.4	3.7	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.3	8.2	6.3
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-54.4	02-08	-24.7	-40.5	-40.6	-40.5	-39.1	-40.8	-39.4	-38.0	-36.5	-35.5	-34.3	-33.0	-30.8
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-46.1	12-97	-4.9	-41.0	-40.4	-39.6	-39.0	-38.0	-35.7	-37.6	-34.9	-33.2	-33.8	-32.3	-32.3
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.3	03-98	63.2	-23.1	-25.2	-26.3	-24.7	-28.1	-26.7	-28.4	-25.6	-22.1	-24.6	-22.5	-22.8
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-16.8	08-04	31.7	-12.0	-10.9	-13.2	-7.9	-16.2	-9.4	-5.8	3.1	-2.1	7.3	10.2	13.0
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-41.3	03-97	-4.5	-15.8	-27.8	-27.9	-17.9	-18.9	-21.3	-18.6	-13.0	-17.4	-12.0	-12.9	-12.7
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-28.7	11-07	27.8	-0.1	-10.3	-8.0	-5.2	-4.5	-6.4	-7.6	-1.6	4.1	6.4	-6.8	-6.4
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-33.8	05-07	43.3	8.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	12.2	17.2	15.1	13.6	28.1	17.1	15.3	28.0
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-34.6	04-15	0.6	-9.2	-18.4	-17.3	-19.6	-18.3	-18.8	-0.6	-15.7	-23.5	-9.1	-23.8	-23.5
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4) Component of the construction confidence indicator	EU	10-92	-34.6	-9.4	03-07	12.4	-3.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.5	-1.7	0.4	1.1	3.5	2.2	5.3	5.1	2.2
	EA	12-96	-35.8	-10.1	02-90	13.9	-7.7	-5.2	-5.3	-2.7	-4.0	-1.5	-3.1	-0.2	1.9	4.8	5.9	3.5
	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.7	02-90	20.8	-3.0	-4.3	-4.0	-1.0	0.5	1.2	2.7	3.6	-1.1	2.3	3.1	-1.0
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-5.5	12-07	49.7	8.5	6.5	5.3	9.6	3.8	0.6	11.5	8.9	9.			

TABLE 6 (continued): Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2016				2017							
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.3	-6.4	02-07	16.9	-0.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-2.0	3.9	6.1	4.4	6.2	5.0	6.7
	EA	06-09	-34.4	-7.5	09-06	16.3	-2.3	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	2.0	-1.6	2.4	4.7	3.3	5.5	5.4	5.0
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.5	02-90	12.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	3.0	7.7	3.7	6.9	3.8	0.2
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-9.2	12-05	28.2	-10.6	-2.4	-5.3	1.5	-0.7	-8.6	1.5	-5.4	-4.7	-0.3	4.1	3.3
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	24.6	01-05	78.4	19.4	19.0	21.1	23.8	23.3	27.0	29.2	29.8	29.7	28.7	26.0	26.5
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-3.3	02-07	21.0	0.9	7.0	4.2	1.0	3.1	10.5	15.7	14.9	16.6	11.3	10.0	12.8
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-13.3	03-91	39.5	5.1	0.6	2.7	4.4	12.0	-0.3	-3.9	3.7	4.4	7.0	4.6	5.3
	EE	06-09	-50.5	11.6	06-02	87.1	5.5	17.2	7.9	21.5	28.6	32.3	28.4	35.3	29.9	29.9	27.7	30.3
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-5.5	06-98	60.6	-26.5	-38.4	-35.0	-25.0	-24.8	-33.2	-15.2	-13.1	-27.5	-35.0	-25.2	-33.1
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.8	06-99	47.8	-15.8	-11.3	-11.7	-28.5	-25.6	-18.5	4.2	-4.8	-5.5	-11.8	-11.5	-8.9
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-6.3	04-00	51.3	-7.5	1.1	4.0	1.8	7.6	4.4	3.2	2.5	8.7	12.1	13.5	11.6
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-12.1	04-17	26.1	12.3	10.9	15.2	17.6	14.4	13.1	18.8	26.1	19.0	19.4	14.8	7.9
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-15.1	06-04	19.4	-12.6	-14.3	-15.7	-10.5	-12.9	-16.5	-9.7	-7.6	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-5.2
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-23.3	09-02	63.6	11.9	-5.7	10.8	5.0	8.3	1.4	-4.0	3.5	10.2	6.0	-0.8	8.4
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-5.4	06-02	41.9	-18.5	-15.8	-19.1	-13.5	-11.5	-4.9	0.0	3.2	4.2	-0.3	3.8	2.1
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-2.0	06-02	81.1	2.8	1.7	4.3	10.6	16.5	7.4	13.1	10.5	-3.6	-1.1	-0.2	4.5
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-20.0	09-99	49.4	-3.7	-4.6	-6.0	-6.2	-1.5	4.2	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	-3.4
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-14.3	08-17	16.4	-13.1	-14.7	-11.5	-11.8	-3.7	-3.0	6.9	12.1	13.0	13.1	7.6	16.4
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-4.5	05-15	49.8	14.6	9.3	0.8	8.9	8.4	2.4	17.3	23.4	22.6	13.8	29.3	20.5
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-2.6	03-97	36.5	19.1	26.2	22.4	23.3	27.1	21.7	24.9	35.3	23.4	29.2	30.3	33.3
	AT	04-96	-83.7	1.1	01-04	30.2	12.7	12.7	15.8	11.0	16.3	27.0	26.3	24.2	16.3	28.1	28.8	14.0
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.2	01-05	45.3	-7.4	-7.4	-7.8	-5.3	-5.0	-3.7	-2.3	2.4	-2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-16.4	05-97	26.1	-22.3	-14.4	-18.0	-15.5	-12.1	-11.2	-11.1	-13.1	-8.4	-9.4	-8.7	-13.1
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.8	04-02	98.8	-4.1	-3.8	-5.1	-7.8	-9.0	-11.0	-7.1	-0.9	-5.9	-2.0	-2.6	0.0
	SI	10-09	-65.6	-1.4	03-07	48.1	15.2	7.7	16.7	12.6	19.9	6.9	14.3	25.5	22.6	32.5	33.1	30.4
	SK	06-99	-43.4	8.6	12-04	56.6	17.3	19.6	20.3	30.3	19.0	22.8	14.3	37.1	21.3	30.4	23.5	27.7
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.4	06-98	47.1	28.0	8.5	9.4	13.7	17.9	8.9	17.7	32.0	12.3	18.9	13.3	8.9
	SE	12-91	-66.7	-0.3	12-10	61.8	22.5	30.1	32.2	40.2	39.1	39.3	37.9	41.2	37.9	31.0	34.3	33.1
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.9	01-14	22.9	3.1	8.5	-7.7	-2.4	-11.6	-14.6	2.9	4.6	2.3	4.3	-2.8	8.6
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.2	2.1	05-90	30.4	-0.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.8	4.1	5.4	7.9	6.1	9.6	11.4	6.2
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-1.1	05-90	42.1	-7.5	-5.0	-6.0	-5.1	-5.1	-3.1	-2.9	2.3	-0.5	3.6	5.3	0.0
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-1.1	01-90	32.5	-8.3	-5.7	-4.6	-1.2	-4.5	-0.3	0.0	3.1	-1.6	1.9	3.2	0.9
	BG	10-09	-18.1	23.8	01-95	91.3	5.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.2	6.1	3.8	8.1	5.6	5.8
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.3	02-95	81.6	8.7	7.8	10.3	7.5	6.2	-2.6	5.6	9.8	5.3	7.9	7.9	8.9
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-14.0	02-06	8.3	-5.0	-1.2	-5.2	-1.4	-2.9	1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-2.4	-3.9	-5.0	-4.1
	DE	02-96	-44.2	-10.9	02-90	44.7	0.3	0.8	4.8	1.5	2.7	1.9	3.8	8.4	6.1	7.3	8.1	5.6
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.2	04-94	88.3	14.4	17.1	17.3	19.6	22.5	30.8	34.6	29.1	43.2	44.5	43.0	43.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-5.1	06-95	35.3	-22.1	-34.5	-32.8	-27.3	-36.3	-31.4	-32.2	-22.8	-8.6	-28.9	-30.5	-31.8
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.2	08-99	75.5	-20.9	-12.5	-26.4	-23.0	-32.6	-18.3	-20.6	-1.2	-14.8	5.8	7.6	-20.7
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-20.8	04-07	12.7	-24.8	-21.4	-21.0	-18.7	-15.2	-15.1	-14.1	-11.2	-13.3	-11.6	-5.7	-8.2
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-5.0	06-08	48.5	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.3	3.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	9.0	7.5	6.6	10.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.9	05-90	60.6	-6.7	-5.1	-7.6	-8.1	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-5.0	-4.8	-5.6	-5.5	-6.1
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-5.8	06-04	75.5	-0.2	-3.7	1.7	-2.1	-2.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	6.0	1.7	2.8
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.7	02-07	75.0	1.5	4.7	3.1	6.2	9.5	11.5	13.7	16.2	16.2	18.8	14.9	19.0
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.3	01-95	89.1	10.9	6.9	9.8	8.8	8.7	12.4	9.8	8.1	13.8	11.7	13.9	17.7
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-28.1	11-00	24.8	-23.3	-13.8	-24.5	-23.6	-20.4	-15.1	-19.1	-23.1	-13.8	-21.5	-9.8	-14.8
	HU	03-10	-22.6	1.4	03-01	33.2	2.6	3.1	9.3	20.2	26.6	24.7	25.9	25.7	26.5	23.2	23.3	28.7
	MT	08-13	-30.2	1.6	05-08	58.1	14.2	11.2	13.4	14.4	10.4	17.3	18.9	29.8	28.4	16.9	17.2	22.1
	NL	07-09	-22.5	20.7	04-01	68.9	28.9	33.6	35.3	39.5	41.5	40.4	35.3	34.8	39.3	47.0	48.7	49.3
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-5.6	11-03	32.9	3.7	3.6	5.4	2.9	12.7	4.4	10.1	14.0	7.0	13.4	14.6	11.7
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.5	06-07	47.0	-7.0	-6.8	-7.1	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.4
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-10.2	06-90	45.8	-11.6	-12.0	-10.6	-10.7	-9.9	-9.8	-8.3	-8.1	-7.4	-9.0	-7.3	-6.9
	RO	03-10	-8.0	44.1	11-93	97.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.6	0.6	2.4	5.4	8.9	5.5	8.3	8.0	6.5	7.6
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-4.3	02-08	25.4	-2.8	-9.3	-1.2	-1.8	2.9	3.2	8.8	7.9	3.2	3.6	9.0	5.7
	SK	02-13	-30.2	33.3	06-97	93.3	14.1	15.7	16.9	17.3	16.0	15.9	19.3	26.6	27.1	30.9	24.7	24.1
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.3	05-97	57.4	17.3	9.6	15.7	22.2	19.0	24.1	21.0	9.3	9.3	9.7	-8.5	5.8
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.6	02-11	63.7	18.3	13.1	24.2	30.4	25.9	21.1	13.7	12.7	22.1	19.2	22.7	24.7
	UK	12-90	-56.0	13.9	01-17	44.5	25.4	27.4	29.9	29.1	44.5	32.2	39.6	33.1	32.5	36.9	40.3	29.5

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2016				2017								
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	13.8	04-06	43.3	9.1	9.5	11.6	17.2	23.3	23.8	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.2	19.4	24.6
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	11.8	04-06	42.6	7.0	4.3	11.1	13.8	21.5	20.8	23.8	21.2	20.3	23.2	17.1	25.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.0	04-06	38.6	6.3	6.9	5.1	14.2	20.7	24.6	25.0	22.2	23.0	21.1	21.7	26.2
	EA	03-09	-30.1	9.2	04-06	39.6	3.3	-0.9	4.7	10.8	18.0	21.7	24.7	21.0	20.1	21.8	18.1	27.5
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	03-09	-24.9	12.5	04-06	41.6	9.4	7.0	9.0	15.5	26.1	26.3	24.8	23.0	24.6	25.6	20.3	27.8
	EA	03-09	-25.3	10.6	04-06	40.3	8.1	2.2	12.1	12.1	25.2	25.2	24.2	21.6	20.5	25.9	18.7	30.0
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.1	04-06	49.5	11.6	14.5	20.8	21.7	23.0	20.6	27.1	26.2	22.7	22.8	16.4	19.9
	EA	01-09	-19.9	15.6	04-06	47.8	9.7	11.8	16.7	18.5	21.3	15.4	22.4	21.0	20.5	21.9	14.5	19.4
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.0	01-07	23.3	5.2	8.5	1.6	6.3	10.0	1.8	-1.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	-1.7	-1.5
	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.1	09-08	25.7	-4.7	3.0	-4.1	-2.6	0.9	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.8	-5.3	-2.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EU	01-09	-11.8	7.7	04-06	30.0	1.0	1.2	3.7	8.8	12.2	3.6	3.3	9.1	2.7	6.5	7.7	9.3
	EA	12-12	-12.4	4.9	04-06	29.5	-2.0	-4.5	-2.5	2.3	5.6	-4.5	-2.1	0.3	-3.7	-1.7	-0.8	4.6

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases: Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator
Economic Sentiment Indicator
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21 September 2017

28 September 2017

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