

Business and consumer survey results for October 2024 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1: Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	Industry	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	12-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.4	-8.6	-8.7	-8.5	-9.4	-9.6	-9.9	-10.2	-10.1	-10.8	-12.6
	Services	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	4.9	7.2	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.9
	Consumer	09-22	-28.2	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-16.1	-14.5	-14.7	-14.4	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.9	-12.2	-12.2	-11.7	-11.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.9	-5.9	-4.3	-4.3	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.4	-7.3	-6.3	-6.3	-5.4
	Construction	04-09	-36.3	-11.3	09-18	8.2	-6.4	-5.6	-7.1	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.1	-7.7	-7.0
	= ESI	04-20	58.3	100.0	10-21	118.6	94.4	96.3	96.4	95.9	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.7	96.7	96.0
	EEI	04-20	52.3	100.0	11-21	116.2	102.3	102.8	102.0	102.1	102.1	101.5	101.2	100.4	98.8	99.7	99.9	100.0
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	1.3	18.6	04-20	38.7	21.5	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.9	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	18.4
EA	Industry	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	14.9	-9.1	-8.9	-9.1	-9.4	-8.8	-10.4	-9.9	-10.2	-10.6	-10.1	-11.0	-13.0
	Services	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	5.3	8.0	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.2	6.5	7.1	7.1
	Consumer	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-17.0	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	-12.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-7.0	-5.6	-5.7	-6.7	-6.0	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.9	-8.3	-7.3
	Construction	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-4.2	-3.6	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.2	-5.5	-4.9
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	10-21	119.5	94.2	96.4	96.1	95.5	96.3	95.7	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.4	96.3	95.6
	EEI	04-20	52.2	100.0	02-22	116.3	102.9	103.1	102.5	102.4	102.4	101.5	101.2	99.8	97.9	99.4	99.4	99.2
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-19	4.8	20.0	04-20	40.4	22.0	21.1	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.7	19.2
BE	Industry	03-09	-34.0	-7.9	06-21	7.2	-21.7	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.5	-20.4
	Services	04-20	-60.9	8.9	07-07	31.3	6.0	11.2	5.1	10.0	2.8	4.4	-0.1	1.6	-0.3	9.2	3.9	5.5
	Consumer	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.1
	Retail trade	05-20	-46.8	-6.3	10-10	11.2	-10.4	-8.2	-10.0	-12.1	-18.3	-20.9	-25.3	-21.5	-17.4	-21.1	-15.8	-14.1
	Construction	01-15	-24.3	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-7.8	-5.8	-8.0	-3.8	-5.1	-3.2	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.1	-2.6
	= ESI	04-20	57.2	100.0	07-21	119.5	89.5	95.8	90.3	94.4	95.0	92.7	93.7	95.6	91.3	93.3	90.9	92.6
	EEI	04-20	57.9	100.0	11-21	119.8	98.6	101.0	96.5	97.9	95.8	97.7	97.5	94.1	96.3	94.5	96.6	99.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	07-21	0.3	11.5	10-22	22.2	14.1	11.1	14.3	10.8	10.4	10.6	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	9.8	8.1
BG	Industry	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	-1.5	0.4	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.6
	Services	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.4	15.3	15.5	11.4	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	15.0	14.0
	Consumer	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-19.3	-18.5	-18.3	-20.0	-18.4	-19.2	-18.0	-15.5	-19.3	-18.8	-16.8	-16.4
	Retail trade	05-20	-19.1	12.1	03-00	28.3	14.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.6	15.0	12.3	13.4	9.2	14.1	11.6
	Construction	10-09	-56.6	-19.3	03-08	19.5	-1.7	1.0	1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-3.5	-7.8	-5.7	-4.9	-5.3	-0.3	-4.2
	= ESI	04-20	55.9	100.0	04-07	121.9	105.6	107.2	105.9	103.4	105.4	104.5	105.1	106.0	105.2	105.7	107.4	107.5
	EEI	03-00	73.8	100.0	09-24	119.0	117.3	115.5	115.2	117.2	113.3	112.6	114.7	115.8	118.2	117.1	119.0	114.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-24	-0.3	7.9	05-22	16.1	5.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	6.6	6.6	-0.3	2.2	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.9
CZ	Industry	02-09	-36.2	1.0	06-00	28.2	-8.0	-5.8	-8.8	-11.6	-7.9	-9.6	-10.0	-6.8	-9.5	-6.7	-5.4	-8.2
	Services	05-20	-20.8	31.1	11-03	53.1	23.3	26.6	24.9	24.7	27.3	25.2	26.6	30.2	28.0	21.2	30.5	26.3
	Consumer	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.4	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.4	-10.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.9	-10.9
	Retail trade	04-20	0.7	16.6	12-07	31.1	14.1	15.3	13.1	6.5	12.4	11.1	13.3	8.8	14.9	19.1	17.8	12.8
	Construction	04-13	-54.1	-16.3	12-04	5.3	-9.4	-12.2	-8.2	-9.3	-10.6	-13.5	-13.5	-13.6	-10.7	-11.6	-10.0	-8.8
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	02-07	116.9	88.7	91.2	91.0	89.6	93.6	92.6	94.6	96.5	93.7	92.5	97.6	93.7
	EEI	02-09	66.8	100.0	04-16	121.1	96.9	97.9	94.8	93.5	91.9	95.9	95.1	94.0	92.2	93.3	98.6	99.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-21	14.9	27.6	11-22	38.9	29.2	28.6	29.0	22.2	22.4	21.3	26.3	23.5	20.1	17.6	21.6	22.6
DK	Industry	02-09	-42.9	-7.2	10-21	10.1	-15.5	-8.4	-5.4	-6.8	-3.2	-2.8	2.9	1.0	0.0	-1.5	3.2	1.9
	Services	05-20	-47.4	4.4	05-10	26.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	6.2	6.1	4.2	5.5	6.8
	Consumer	10-22	-23.5	3.0	01-06	12.5	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.6
	Retail trade	11-22	-37.5	1.1	04-15	18.5	-5.4	-4.3	-1.9	-4.9	-7.9	-5.0	-4.8	-1.6	-6.8	-5.5	-5.6	2.8
	Construction	09-09	-55.9	-14.1	05-06	16.2	-9.8	-11.8	-12.5	-9.7	-13.8	-10.7	-11.3	-11.7	-9.4	-9.8	-9.7	-8.9
	= ESI	04-20	60.0	100.0	10-21	118.7	90.4	94.1	97.4	97.5	98.0	97.5	103.7	103.9	102.7	100.5	104.7	103.6
	EEI	04-20	36.4	100.0	10-21	118.0	104.2	100.6	99.9	107.5	106.5	104.5	105.5	106.1	102.6	104.9	107.5	110.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	-8.8	6.2	10-22	14.7	11.6	12.4	11.1	11.7	9.7	8.1	9.5	8.0	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.7
DE	Industry	03-09	-41.9	-3.8	09-21	24.0	-15.6	-14.7	-16.3	-17.9	-16.6	-18.3	-17.6	-17.1	-18.9	-20.4	-22.8	-23.4
	Services	05-20	-39.4	11.8	11-00	49.0	5.3	7.3	6.6	3.8	3.0	5.7	7.5	7.1	7.8	5.8	6.5	7.3
	Consumer	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	2.8	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3	-13.4	-10.1	-9.8	-9.9	-7.7	-9.9	-11.0	-9.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.4	-14.1	12-10	10.4	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3	-18.2	-16.3	-20.3	-24.1	-22.0	-23.7	-23.5
	Construction	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-17.6	-16.9	-18.2	-18.1	-18.9	-17.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.7	-16.4	-15.5	-15.9
	= ESI	04-20	67.0	100.0	09-21	118.3	89.6	91.9	89.7	89.1	90.0	91.5	92.3	92.1	92.2	90.6	89.4	90.2
	EEI	04-20	73.5	100.0	01-18	118.1	97.2	99.1	96.4	95.4	98.1	96.8	97.0	97.0	95.9	94.4	92.7	92.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-19	6.0	27.9	04-20	49.9	31.7	30.3	33.5	32.4	30.2	29.2	29.7	29.6	28.4	28.1	30.5	31.3
EE	Industry	04-20	-37.3	1.7	12-06	26.3	-22.2	-20.7	-19.7	-21.0	-19.2	-19.9	-19.4	-17.1	-14.7	-14.2	-13.9	-15.3
	Services	05-20	-66.1	5.6	01-06	37.7	-13.1	-15.8	-10.9	-7.4	-6.3	-12.5	-17.8	-13.1	-6.7	-9.7	-9.1	-8.1
	Consumer	09-22	-43.0	-9.7	01-07	12.5	-33.5	-32.0	-33.6	-34.4	-34.0	-30.1	-28.7	-28.9	-29.5	-35.8	-33.2	-35.3
	Retail trade	04-09	-43.0	8.0	04-07	36.7	-8.4	-15.6	-16.5	-22.8	-22.5	-20.3	-22.2	-16.6	-18.9	-22.5	-23.3	-17.9
	Construction	04-09	-74.8	-2.7	05-06	48.5	-18.7	-18.4	-17.6	-21.7	-18.1	-20.3	-17.6	-16.9	-16.6	-17.4	-19.2	-20.8
	= ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	09-06	120.9	81.7	80.9	83.3	82.3	83.8	82.1	82.3	83.0	86.3	86.6	85.5	84.5
	EEI	04-20	50.8	100.0	03-05	117.9	88.9	90.3	88.6	86.7	90.2	88.2	89.6	93.7	90.6	86.7	85.8	85.3
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-21	11.7	27.9	11-23	36.3	36.3	30.9	34.5	32.3	33.3	33.5	29.3	31.9	29.0	30.9	31.1	31.6
IE	Industry	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Services	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00													

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
ES	Industry	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-9.3	-6.3	-5.1	-4.5	-5.6	-4.3	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.9	-8.1
	Services	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	14.8	15.1	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:
	Consumer	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-19.3	-18.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-44.6	-4.5	04-15	17.5	4.0	0.0	2.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.0	:
	Construction	10-13	-70.1	-11.5	07-00	38.9	15.7	14.0	2.0	6.6	8.1	13.9	16.1	-1.0	12.0	1.4	7.3	14.6
	= ESI	04-20	68.0	100.0	08-00	115.8	99.1	101.3	102.6	102.4	102.1	104.4	101.3	102.4	104.1	105.3	107.2	102.4
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	58.4	100.0	04-00	123.4	109.4	107.2	109.0	108.7	108.0	107.7	108.3	107.0	106.9	109.8	105.5	107.1
FR	Industry	07-19	-3.0	15.4	04-22	28.2	15.3	17.1	15.1	12.4	11.8	10.5	10.6	7.3	8.2	8.8	6.5	10.5
	Services	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-8.8	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.3	-9.7	-5.0	-7.4	-15.4
	Consumer	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	-2.9	0.6	-2.4	1.8	-0.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.3	0.3
	Retail trade	09-22	-22.3	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-13.5	-13.6	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.0	-11.6	-12.6
	Construction	05-20	-41.5	-7.3	06-07	7.7	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.7	-10.4	-12.7	-12.8	-11.3	-12.4	-11.5
	= ESI	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-7.2	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.4	-9.3	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.3	-11.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-20	61.3	100.0	06-00	122.2	96.2	95.5	98.0	97.8	100.8	95.6	98.0	97.4	95.2	98.8	98.3	93.6
HR	Industry	04-20	40.8	100.0	12-00	123.2	99.3	100.0	100.3	100.8	97.4	100.9	97.9	97.4	91.7	95.5	96.9	95.0
	Services	09-21	7.9	14.0	12-22	20.8	16.2	15.5	14.1	15.1	14.0	12.9	13.7	12.8	13.9	13.5	9.5	14.3
	Consumer	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.5	1.3	1.2	5.5	3.6	3.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-66.9	6.3	03-24	31.0	19.6	23.5	25.8	29.5	31.0	23.6	22.8	14.7	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.8
	Construction	08-09	-41.7	-20.3	01-20	-0.6	-12.2	-12.2	-11.7	-12.2	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.1	-12.5	-14.2	-15.6	-15.6
	= ESI	04-20	-50.0	-1.1	08-17	21.5	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.7	18.7	12.8	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.8	19.6	17.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-10	-51.6	-10.8	10-19	22.5	18.7	17.3	18.0	9.4	11.8	14.1	14.8	16.7	12.0	10.8	14.9	15.8
IT	Industry	04-20	66.1	100.0	01-20	113.6	107.8	109.1	110.0	109.5	112.4	107.4	107.6	105.2	106.0	108.1	107.2	106.0
	Services	04-20	70.7	100.0	01-24	117.3	109.6	112.9	117.3	110.5	111.6	108.6	111.1	109.6	110.9	108.6	109.4	111.6
	Consumer	07-19	-15.0	-0.4	03-22	13.3	-7.4	-6.4	-3.2	-5.9	-10.5	-9.6	-6.4	-9.4	-6.4	-6.4	-8.6	-9.7
	Retail trade	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-7.3	-7.9	-6.8	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.7	-9.3
	Construction	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	1.8	7.4	8.1	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.4	5.0	7.2	2.9
	= ESI	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-18.2	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.0	-16.7	-15.6	-14.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	03-13	-29.5	-0.9	05-00	27.0	11.6	10.0	13.4	7.4	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	10.1	11.7
CY	Industry	02-10	-43.7	-14.7	07-23	9.2	7.7	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5
	Services	05-20	57.5	100.0	05-00	123.2	97.5	99.2	100.9	99.4	100.9	99.6	100.4	99.8	100.1	98.8	100.0	99.5
	Consumer	05-20	76.1	100.0	05-00	128.0	105.7	107.4	107.4	106.3	106.3	105.2	107.5	104.1	102.9	104.0	105.5	104.6
	Retail trade	07-19	19.1	25.3	10-22	36.7	26.7	26.1	24.7	23.5	23.6	23.7	21.3	21.0	20.5	20.1	21.6	22.1
	Construction	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-3.3	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	-0.1	0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.6
	= ESI	05-20	-75.1	6.0	01-18	43.6	33.4	12.0	21.2	16.9	14.2	15.9	21.6	22.8	17.2	24.6	17.9	35.8
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-26.6	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.9
LV	Industry	04-13	-50.5	-7.2	08-07	20.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.8	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-1.6	3.1	2.0
	Services	04-13	-76.6	-21.1	11-03	38.6	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8
	Consumer	04-13	68.0	100.0	08-07	115.0	104.9	103.8	104.6	103.3	100.2	103.0	103.8	103.8	104.2	105.5	105.5	105.8
	Retail trade	04-13	64.3	100.0	05-08	131.8	112.7	86.7	102.7	109.2	118.6	107.4	106.3	105.7	114.6	110.8	112.3	104.5
	Construction	04-19	-3.9	40.7	03-22	61.3	38.2	46.5	42.6	43.1	42.8	42.6	36.6	41.5	39.8	48.5	39.0	31.0
	= ESI	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-8.2	-9.3	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.8	-8.1	-7.4	-6.7
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	-0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.7	3.6	2.9	2.2
LT	Industry	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3
	Services	02-09	-31.8	5.1	02-07	23.5	1.6	3.2	0.3	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	5.2
	Consumer	07-09	-76.9	-17.9	01-07	18.7	-11.6	-12.3	-11.8	-14.4	-11.2	-14.6	-14.0	-16.1	-15.8	-15.3	-12.5	-11.4
	Retail trade	03-09	61.8	100.0	01-07	118.6	94.2	95.9	96.4	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.2	95.9	97.3	98.4	98.0
	Construction	02-09	57.0	100.0	03-07	118.7	98.3	99.2	100.7	100.7	100.2	98.6	98.8	98.1	97.4	97.3	97.8	100.8
	= ESI	06-21	13.8	22.6	10-22	31.5	20.5	23.5	23.3	19.3	17.4	17.1	15.6	18.7	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-11.5	-8.9	-9.0	-9.3	-9.4	-8.2	-8.5	-10.4	-9.8	-8.6	-7.5	-5.6
LU	Industry	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-4.5	-3.6	-10.0	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.8	-1.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.2
	Services	11-09	-37.4	-5.6	02-07	11.9	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	7.7
	Consumer	04-09	-52.5	1.8	04-07	42.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	2.4	4.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.9
	Retail trade	05-09	-90.6	-24.5	03-07	11.4	-13.3	-15.6	-18.9	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-16.5	-14.7	-11.8	-9.9	-13.2	-13.8
	Construction	04-09	61.2	100.0	04-07	118.3	96.8	99.3	97.8	96.3	97.0	98.6	100.3	100.1	99.9	101.3	101.6	103.0
	= ESI	04-09	67.4	100.0	02-07	115.6	104.2	103.7	103.8	100.4	102.4	101.8	103.5	102.5	104.4	104.6	104.1	103.5
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	10.9	21.0	11-22	31.5	21.4	20.6	19.4	20.6	23.2	21.5	21.7	22.1	21.2	21.4	21.0	20.7
HU	Industry	04-20	-54.8	-16.1	08-21	21.9	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2	-19.1	-20.5	-20.5	-16.2	-20.0	-28.8	-25.5	-9.7	-13.6
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.7	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-61.8	-8.4	09-17	43.8	-7.3	-12.1	-6.1	-17.9	-15.7	-26.2	-24.0	-21.9	-19.2	-25.9	-23.1	-27.7
	= ESI	04-20	72.0	100.0	04-00	125.3	90.0	90.1	95.4	94.3	95.8	96.0	97.0	95.9	89.4	90.2	100.3	97.9
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	06-09	74.1	100.0	12-21	128.9	99.6	98.7	101.6	99.1	102.4	97.3	102.5	100.2	100.0	103.3	102.1	103.7
MT	Industry	08-21	-25.1	-5.3	10-24	4.8	2.2	-3.2	-4.1	-4.2	1.3	-1.8	-7.9	3.8	-1.2	-3.2	-1.4	4.8
	Services	03-09	-34.9	-2.5	07-18	17.0	-8.4	-7.6	-9.8	-11.6	-6.2	-9.2	-11.5	-7.3	-10.2	-10.0	-10.1	-9.8
	Consumer	04-20	-50.9	-5.5	06-17	17.1	-10.0	-7.2	-5.6	-8.3	-3.9	-3.0	-4.0	-2.5	-4.8	-5.1	-5.0	-6.9
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.5	-22.4	08-02	6.2	-29.9	-29.0	-17.8	-25.9	-25.1	-26.0	-25.8	-25.1	-24.2	-22.7	-24.9	-24.8
	Construction	03-09	-41.5	-6.6	12-17	15.4	-13.7	-12.7	-12.0	-8.4	-11.3	-12.5	-11.3	-				

TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2023		2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.7	-4.2	06-21	19.0	-19.8	-20.9	-14.8	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.0	-23.6	-20.4
	Services	04-20	-55.6	12.1	07-21	34.6	-5.2	-3.5	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	5.3	3.3
	Consumer	07-22	-34.3	-9.9	12-17	3.9	-22.0	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6	-16.6	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-52.6	-8.7	09-21	17.6	-27.7	-17.3	-30.2	-15.8	-10.6	-8.5	-7.8	-9.5	-22.5	-19.0	-29.1	-20.2
	Construction	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	06-21	26.5	-8.5	-7.9	-14.6	-13.7	-17.3	-15.0	-14.1	-13.3	-15.6	-17.4	-12.2	-15.0
	= ESI	04-20	59.3	100.0	06-21	123.6	81.2	84.2	86.9	88.1	87.2	90.9	91.2	86.6	86.5	86.4	86.2	87.4
	EUI	04-20	60.1	100.0	08-21	122.6	97.6	91.9	91.8	95.9	98.0	91.0	92.6	94.0	88.2	88.6	91.4	87.2
		05-21	-6.4	14.7	09-22	27.2	18.3	22.0	18.7	16.1	16.1	16.2	14.1	17.1	15.3	12.9	15.8	16.9
PL	Industry	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	1.2	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.9	-17.3	-17.5	-17.5	-16.7	-16.0	-18.0
	Services	05-20	-53.0	0.5	01-07	23.7	-4.2	-2.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-3.7	-3.3
	Consumer	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	-1.4	-3.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.5	0.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.8
	Retail trade	05-20	-39.9	-3.2	12-07	11.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.6
	Construction	01-02	-66.6	-28.2	02-08	-0.7	-17.9	-17.6	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.7	-16.6	-16.5
	= ESI	04-20	51.1	100.0	05-07	121.9	99.0	98.8	102.0	101.5	101.7	103.1	101.6	101.5	99.7	100.0	102.0	98.4
	EUI	04-20	67.1	100.0	01-08	121.0	102.2	101.8	102.5	104.0	104.1	102.8	101.7	101.4	102.0	101.9	103.0	104.1
		07-24	11.5	21.7	03-22	31.3	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.3	15.3	14.5	12.6	12.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.7
PT	Industry	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.8	-4.3
	Services	05-20	-56.3	2.6	05-22	22.5	0.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.0	6.0	3.7	1.5	1.9	0.9	3.6	12.6
	Consumer	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-30.5	-26.0	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.2	-14.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.3	-4.0	03-00	10.8	2.7	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.1
	Construction	10-12	-63.5	-24.6	12-21	3.4	-2.0	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.7	-4.5	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.4	-3.6	0.4
	= ESI	05-20	57.6	100.0	02-00	115.1	95.8	96.2	97.4	100.0	100.7	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.2	104.2	105.9
	EUI	04-20	68.8	100.0	10-17	115.6	107.8	106.2	106.9	110.9	107.8	107.2	104.9	105.7	106.2	107.0	106.6	109.9
		07-24	0.6	5.7	10-22	13.0	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6
RO	Industry	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.9
	Services	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.6	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	7.3	5.8	8.8
	Consumer	06-10	-53.2	-17.6	01-05	0.5	-19.5	-17.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.4	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.8	8.1	05-03	25.2	7.9	8.4	10.8	9.5	8.8	11.7	6.2	8.1	8.4	4.9	11.6	12.3
	Construction	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.3	-6.1	-6.3	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.3	-5.3	-5.9
	= ESI	04-20	58.8	100.0	06-04	124.9	101.0	102.0	102.0	101.5	103.6	104.8	102.7	104.5	102.9	104.4	103.9	105.9
	EUI	04-20	55.1	100.0	05-15	115.3	104.1	106.9	104.4	106.9	108.9	110.0	109.2	104.6	106.9	104.1	103.6	103.6
		07-21	0.3	6.3	03-22	11.3	6.7	6.3	4.0	6.7	6.7	3.6	6.2	6.6	4.7	6.1	5.2	5.6
SI	Industry	01-09	-37.9	-0.5	09-06	15.1	-8.3	-6.5	-7.2	-10.1	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-9.4
	Services	04-20	-38.0	13.7	10-02	39.0	12.7	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2
	Consumer	09-12	-43.0	-21.9	06-18	-4.2	-31.8	-31.1	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.4	-24.2	-25.2	-24.3	-27.5	-27.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	2.4	14.5	17.0	9.7	5.4	19.4	12.4	21.4	2.4	14.8	9.6	3.6
	Construction	03-10	-62.3	-4.0	04-07	27.5	12.1	16.6	13.4	8.2	11.5	4.5	6.8	3.1	1.5	6.0	5.1	6.7
	= ESI	04-20	61.6	100.0	07-07	116.1	94.2	96.1	96.6	95.7	95.8	97.5	97.6	98.2	97.6	97.8	96.8	95.5
	EUI	04-20	76.9	100.0	01-18	118.9	108.4	107.2	105.2	105.7	106.2	105.6	104.6	107.5	106.3	105.6	105.6	105.5
		08-21	13.5	20.1	03-22	30.8	19.0	19.8	17.8	21.0	21.4	20.1	20.8	21.2	19.0	18.3	21.0	21.0
SK	Industry	04-20	-50.6	1.4	05-07	23.2	-3.0	-2.9	-5.7	-7.7	-1.4	-3.8	-0.3	4.1	1.0	3.4	-1.5	-5.4
	Services	05-20	-64.6	17.5	04-02	63.2	7.2	5.3	11.0	26.3	20.1	10.5	-1.7	13.7	11.3	7.0	11.0	-2.4
	Consumer	12-03	-37.6	-19.3	04-07	3.2	-18.5	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8	-13.0	-12.5	-12.6	-13.3	-14.8	-21.1
	Retail trade	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	7.4	10.9	10.5	3.8	3.0	5.8	4.4	9.4	9.0	11.3	11.6	17.4
	Construction	11-12	-57.4	-22.2	07-06	5.1	-13.5	-7.2	-5.8	-6.7	-7.7	-10.8	-8.9	-11.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.5	-7.5
	= ESI	04-20	50.0	100.0	05-07	123.1	94.6	95.3	97.2	98.2	100.1	96.5	95.6	103.6	101.2	101.0	99.3	92.0
	EUI	04-09	71.9	100.0	11-17	121.7	103.4	101.8	106.0	105.8	109.6	111.6	110.0	109.5	108.7	106.8	108.1	112.7
		07-21	9.3	19.9	01-23	32.6	21.1	13.8	15.5	13.7	11.5	13.9	12.5	14.0	9.6	14.4	11.8	22.6
FI	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-20.5	-19.3	-13.5	-10.8	-12.6	-16.0	-12.5	-14.1	-11.3	-8.7	-11.7	-11.8
	Services	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	-5.0	-2.1	0.8	-4.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.2	1.6	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
	Consumer	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-12.1	-12.2	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.8	-1.5	02-18	25.1	-5.4	-11.6	-4.4	-7.9	-5.0	-15.6	-20.0	-11.4	-15.9	-23.4	-14.5	-8.6
	Construction	06-09	-57.2	-9.4	03-07	27.4	-43.5	-38.2	-39.8	-42.3	-39.5	-35.1	-37.9	-34.8	-33.4	-35.8	-36.2	-31.6
	= ESI	04-20	67.7	100.0	09-00	119.4	81.8	82.6	88.9	87.2	86.8	83.0	85.0	88.0	88.9	89.7	88.0	90.4
	EUI	04-20	62.6	100.0	12-00	131.9	88.4	90.5	93.9	94.1	94.1	90.1	90.0	90.7	91.8	90.3	92.0	93.5
		02-20	3.1	20.0	04-20	40.5	26.6	21.2	20.3	19.9	23.5	22.9	23.2	21.9	20.8	21.2	18.1	19.4
SE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.7	-5.4	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.6	-3.1	-3.8	-7.0	-4.5	-9.5	-11.5
	Services	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.6	-4.3	-2.1	2.5	2.6	6.8	8.4	9.8	14.0	12.2	7.7	11.6	8.6
	Consumer	10-22	-27.2	-0.8	05-21	8.9	-15.5	-12.8	-8.5	-6.9	-5.2	-4.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.8	0.9
	Retail trade	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	-2.3	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	14.1	4.4	14.8	15.7	13.5	15.6	15.6
	Construction	07-03	-67.0	-4.6	04-07	50.8	-27.4	-25.5	-31.4	-27.7	-32.1	-21.7	-30.6	-22.7	-24.4	-22.4	-33.3	-29.1
	= ESI	04-20	63.8	100.0	10-21	121.5	86.7	85.9	91.1	92.4	93.2	94.4	94.8	96.3	94.7	95.4	94.3	92.6
	EUI	04-20	66.3	100.0	08-00	120.0	95.6	98.6	98.9	98.3	99.2	99.2	99.8	102.9	101.2	100.0	99.7	100.2
		05-19	-10.4	12.6	09-22	28.1	23.9	22.4	20.7	19.7	19.1	16.9	14.7	14.7	12.1	14.1	14.5	15.7
ME ^(a)	Industry	12-20	-29.9	3.8	07-22	22.1	7.5	5.3	8.3	4.7	7.4	8.0	3.4	4.9	5.7	4.9	2.7	8.1
	Services	07-20	-67.8	8.8	03-19	28.0	16.1	17.4	14.0	15.0	22.0	18.5	20.4	20.6	21.6	22.1	16.7	18.0
	Consumer	07-20	-37.5	-12.5	06-23	7.0	0.6	4.6	1.7	-1.6	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.6	-2.3	-2.1	0.3	-0.1
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.5	8.6	07-19	22.9	9.2	11.2	10.3									

TABLE 1 (continued) : **Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.6	3.2	01-15	9.6	0.9	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	2.0	2.5	0.6
	Services	04-20	-54.0	6.8	07-21	17.9	10.8	9.8	9.8	8.6	11.2	11.4	7.1	14.9	13.6	11.8	13.2	10.5
	Consumer	09-14	-23.1	-4.6	06-20	14.9	-2.4	1.8	1.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	2.6	4.0	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.4
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.8	8.5	12-19	17.2	12.0	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.0	13.1	12.8	13.6	12.0	13.1	13.2	13.6
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-9.8	02-19	10.1	-0.3	-3.9	-2.8	-1.7	2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-2.9	-1.6	-1.4	-2.1	-3.7
	= ESI	04-20	46.0	100.0	11-19	116.7	103.1	106.3	104.8	104.6	106.4	104.5	101.6	106.6	103.7	105.4	107.9	103.9
	EET	04-20	77.0	100.0	05-19	117.5	106.9	108.4	108.0	105.2	102.4	108.1	103.6	103.0	104.3	104.2	100.9	102.1
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	09-19	5.1	24.9	09-22	34.4	26.7	23.8	23.5	23.0	26.5	20.5	22.4	23.7	21.6	18.8	20.2	22.8
TR ^(a)	Industry	11-08	-35.1	-0.8	09-21	9.6	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.2	-3.9	-3.5	-4.2	-3.2	-0.5
	Services	04-20	-35.5	20.8	08-17	32.1	19.4	19.6	20.5	22.0	23.3	22.0	22.5	21.0	19.7	18.7	19.1	20.4
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.4	08-07	8.8	-24.5	-22.3	-20.1	-21.0	-21.2	-19.7	-19.7	-21.9	-24.8	-23.7	-21.7	-20.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.2	18.3	02-13	26.7	14.6	15.5	13.3	11.4	10.5	12.2	10.5	8.3	9.3	10.7	13.0	13.3
	Construction	04-20	-46.4	-10.7	07-11	6.9	-8.9	-11.2	-10.1	-7.9	-11.3	-11.5	-12.3	-12.6	-13.4	-12.4	-12.2	-13.5
	= ESI	04-20	42.1	100.0	09-07	115.5	93.4	94.0	96.5	95.5	95.9	96.1	95.0	92.3	91.7	91.5	93.5	96.3
	EET	04-20	40.7	100.0	05-11	116.2	105.6	107.1	105.9	105.0	101.9	101.8	102.6	101.4	97.8	98.7	99.5	97.6
	EUI ⁽ⁿ⁾	08-21	15.0	21.3	06-20	48.9	16.1	18.5	18.9	18.7	16.7	16.8	15.6	15.9	17.0	17.3	16.8	17.9

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EET were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2023.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

			Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024										
			Min.		Ave.	Max.													
			Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-36.3	-3.8	12-21	13.0	-8.6	-8.4	-8.6	-8.7	-8.5	-9.4	-9.6	-9.9	-10.2	-10.6	-10.1	-10.8	-12.6
	EA	04-20	-37.3	-3.6	10-21	14.9	-9.1	-8.9	-9.1	-9.4	-8.8	-10.4	-9.9	-10.2	-10.6	-10.1	-11.0	-13.0	
	BE	03-09	-34.0	-7.9	06-21	7.2	-21.7	-17.2	-20.6	-17.1	-12.4	-16.2	-12.0	-12.0	-16.2	-18.1	-19.5	-20.4	
	BG	04-20	-30.5	-2.9	01-08	12.0	-1.5	0.4	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	
	CZ	02-09	-36.2	10	06-00	28.2	-8.0	-5.8	-8.8	-11.6	-7.9	-9.6	-10.0	-6.8	-9.5	-6.7	-5.4	-8.2	
	DK	02-09	-42.9	-7.2	10-21	10.1	-15.5	-8.4	-5.4	-6.8	-3.2	-2.8	2.9	1.0	0.0	-1.5	3.2	1.9	
	DE	03-09	-41.9	-3.8	09-21	24.0	-15.6	-14.7	-16.3	-17.9	-16.6	-18.3	-17.6	-17.1	-18.9	-20.4	-22.8	-23.4	
	EE	04-20	-37.3	17	12-06	26.3	-22.2	-20.7	-19.7	-21.0	-19.2	-19.9	-19.4	-17.1	-14.7	-14.2	-13.9	-15.3	
	IE	04-20	-36.4	11.2	12-18	30.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	-37.3	-5.0	01-22	13.9	-4.7	-5.6	-1.5	-4.2	4.8	1.9	3.6	3.8	-1.5	-2.8	8.1	1.9	
	ES	03-09	-38.4	-6.6	02-22	9.3	-9.3	-6.3	-5.1	-4.5	-5.6	-4.3	-6.3	-5.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.9	-8.1	
	FR	04-20	-42.2	-5.9	06-00	15.2	-8.8	-9.3	-8.3	-5.3	-3.4	-7.8	-8.9	-8.3	-9.7	-5.0	-7.4	-15.4	
	HR	04-20	-35.6	-1.6	08-17	15.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.1	8.4	0.5	-0.5	1.3	1.2	5.5	3.6	3.4	
	IT	03-09	-32.7	-3.7	05-00	11.5	-7.3	-7.9	-6.8	-7.3	-5.9	-6.9	-6.5	-7.8	-7.5	-8.4	-8.7	-9.3	
	CY	04-20	-50.5	-3.6	03-08	21.4	-3.3	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-5.9	-0.1	0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	2.8	-2.6	
	LV	02-09	-36.0	-3.4	02-07	10.7	-8.2	-9.3	-8.1	-6.2	-5.2	-6.0	-7.2	-7.1	-8.8	-8.1	-7.4	-6.7	
	LT	04-09	-41.0	-7.3	11-07	12.1	-11.5	-8.9	-9.0	-9.3	-9.4	-8.2	-8.5	-10.4	-9.8	-8.6	-7.5	-5.6	
	LU	04-20	-54.8	-16.1	08-21	21.9	-24.5	-29.2	-19.2	-19.1	-20.5	-20.5	-16.2	-20.0	-28.8	-25.5	-9.7	-13.6	
	HU	03-09	-34.9	-2.5	07-18	17.0	-8.4	-7.6	-9.8	-11.6	-6.2	-9.2	-11.5	-7.3	-10.2	-10.0	-10.1	-9.8	
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	MT	04-20	-61.9	-4.4	09-23	44.4	-4.7	-2.8	-13.6	-37.9	-11.0	-12.2	-10.3	-8.7	-8.2	-6.9	-38.0	-10.4	
	NL	04-20	-31.3	-1.7	11-21	9.7	-3.0	-5.8	-4.1	-3.9	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.9	-2.1	-2.5	-3.9	
	AT	03-09	-37.7	-4.2	06-21	19.0	-19.8	-20.9	-14.8	-15.4	-21.1	-16.4	-15.5	-22.5	-20.6	-22.0	-23.6	-20.4	
	PL	04-20	-42.9	-13.6	06-07	-1.2	-16.4	-17.3	-16.8	-16.3	-15.7	-15.9	-17.3	-17.5	-17.5	-16.7	-16.0	-18.0	
	PT	05-20	-38.7	-6.1	05-00	5.7	-8.0	-9.6	-8.3	-6.3	-6.7	-6.9	-6.0	-5.3	-7.4	-5.7	-3.8	-4.3	
	RO	04-20	-32.4	-1.2	04-03	10.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.9	
	SI	01-09	-37.9	-0.5	09-06	15.1	-8.3	-6.5	-7.2	-10.1	-8.9	-7.7	-7.1	-7.1	-6.2	-6.9	-7.5	-9.4	
	SK	04-20	-50.6	14	05-07	23.2	-3.0	-2.9	-5.7	-7.7	-14	-3.8	-0.3	4.1	10	3.4	-1.5	-5.4	
	FI	03-09	-36.8	-0.8	03-07	24.9	-20.5	-19.3	-13.5	-10.8	-12.6	-16.0	-12.5	-14.1	-11.3	-8.7	-11.7	-11.8	
	SE	03-09	-39.1	-0.1	12-21	32.2	-0.7	-5.4	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.6	-3.1	-3.8	-7.0	-4.5	-9.5	-11.5	
	EU	04-20	-57.7	8.6	10-21	22.5	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	
	EA	04-20	-57.5	8.0	09-21	24.9	1.5	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.2	
	BE	04-20	-40.9	-1.2	01-11	16.0	-12.8	-10.9	-16.9	-11.0	-3.6	-13.0	-5.8	-1.4	-7.2	-10.5	-9.1	-7.0	
	BG	04-20	-47.2	19.9	09-08	44.1	15.9	18.3	15.6	16.8	17.5	11.9	11.0	9.8	11.9	13.5	13.3	13.7	
	CZ	04-20	-58.1	14.5	06-00	55.8	11.6	9.5	3.3	-0.6	3.3	-3.7	-9.6	1.0	-1.8	6.4	8.0	6.2	
	DK	02-09	-31.1	10.8	05-18	29.5	3.8	-1.3	7.4	13.7	11.8	14.2	19.2	13.7	8.7	10.6	20.7	19.4	
	DE	04-20	-51.5	4.9	09-21	30.7	-8.0	-5.6	-9.7	-9.1	-9.7	-8.0	-6.3	-7.3	-7.2	-7.1	-10.7	-9.5	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	EE	04-20	-62.3	11.7	03-02	48.4	-12.3	-8.7	-12.6	-12.5	-8.7	-4.8	-3.8	0.1	-2.3	-1.8	0.9	0.0	
	IE	04-20	-62.7	41.4	06-00	70.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-31.9	16.1	02-00	44.7	15.2	12.7	21.6	21.9	30.5	28.3	26.2	23.2	18.1	19.1	30.7	21.7	
	ES	04-20	-53.5	3.2	08-00	17.5	-0.5	6.6	5.1	5.1	2.0	4.4	-0.6	1.5	1.1	4.9	11.1	-0.8	
	FR	04-20	-69.2	7.5	11-00	26.1	6.0	7.2	6.2	6.6	9.2	6.6	0.5	0.9	-0.7	7.1	6.1	-2.8	
	HR	04-20	-54.9	19.1	08-17	49.0	27.7	27.0	29.6	18.8	30.8	11.8	13.9	18.2	16.3	17.4	21.2	21.0	
	IT	05-20	-26.2	9.4	07-00	31.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	-0.6	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	
	CY	04-20	-88.1	5.0	03-08	39.8	3.9	7.9	8.6	1.3	-4.4	0.7	5.5	4.3	-3.3	3.1	5.9	1.2	
	LV	04-20	-37.3	10.5	03-02	38.2	1.5	0.5	5.7	6.9	11.7	7.4	5.9	7.0	2.1	4.4	4.5	7.1	
	LT	04-09	-33.3	11.4	02-03	39.1	6.8	9.4	11.5	9.2	12.8	7.1	5.7	2.5	5.3	7.5	10.1	17.7	
	LU	04-20	-76.5	-1.7	04-16	38.6	-11.0	-16.2	2.8	7.2	0.2	-4.4	7.7	9.1	-22.7	-18.8	5.7	0.4	
	HU	04-20	-62.5	6.5	01-00	29.6	4.0	3.0	-0.3	-1.2	6.7	2.3	-2.3	1.8	-1.4	-0.8	2.3	7.9	
	MT	04-20	-74.7	19.2	03-23	74.1	5.8	-10.0	1.5	-20.7	17.9	20.4	27.3	27.4	16.1	23.2	-11.8	13.2	
	NL	04-20	-59.1	6.6	02-18	19.9	5.0	2.5	2.0	4.7	4.1	6.0	8.0	9.7	9.2	10.7	10.6	6.1	
	AT	04-20	-52.0	9.8	08-00	32.5	-3.7	-6.8	-3.1	-8.2	-11.5	-3.2	-7.8	-8.9	-4.1	-9.6	-12.4	-2.4	
	PL	04-20	-69.9	7.3	12-06	29.8	-4.9	-7.5	-6.0	-6.2	-4.0	-5.0	-6.9	-7.4	-6.2	-5.0	-3.5	-3.7	
	PT	04-20	-53.4	3.6	07-20	16.3	5.9	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.0	8.3	5.3	
	RO	04-20	-76.9	9.4	04-03	39.0	5.1	4.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.6	4.9	4.7	8.3	
	SI	04-20	-48.2	18.4	06-06	42.8	11.1	10.0	0.9	0.6	3.3	7.4	9.1	10.8	8.9	7.4	8.4	7.3	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	SK	04-20	-78.8	17.9	05-07	60.7	21.0	22.4	6.8	11.8	22.9	16.5	30.0	21.2	19.0	25.2	18.5	13.8	
	FI	04-20	-44.7	10.7	05-07	39.0	-16.8	-12.8	-9.0	1.4	-2.2	-2.4	2.2	0.0	2.2	5.4	3.1	5.1	
	SE	04-20	-50.0	20.9	09-10	44.9	14.1	6.9	12.6	9.9	10.3	12.2	9.8	11.8	12.4	15.3	9.0	8.4	
	EU	06-09	-57.9	-13.9	12-21	11.0	-19.1	-19.9	-20.7	-21.0	-20.3	-22.4	-22.0	-22.3	-24.0	-25.0	-26.9	-29.6	
	EA	03-09	-60.2	-12.4	12-21	14.7	-18.3	-19.7	-20.1	-20.2	-18.8	-23.4	-21.5	-22.2	-23.8	-23.7	-25.6	-28.2	
	BE	05-20	-57.1	-19.4	06-00	11.9	-39.8	-35.5	-43.5	-43.2	-37.3	-36.1	-31.2	-33.6	-38.2	-38.3	-39.6	-44.6	
	BG	08-00	-65.9	-33.1	07-19	-7.0	-21.6	-18.9	-21.1	-22.8	-20.9	-17.1	-14.0	-16.8	-18.0	-18.1	-17.1	-15.3	
	CZ	06-20	-63.5	-5.8	11-00	29.5	-24.4	-20.3	-20.1	-24.2	-19.8	-19.2	-19.7	-17.2	-20.2	-19.3	-20.5	-23.3	
	DK	02-09	-83.4	-21.6	09-06	5.6	-42.6	-19.7	-22.1	-25.3	-18.4	-14.4	-13.1	-15.5	-14.6	-18.1	-16.6	-16.3	
	DE	05-09	-62.7	-9.4	04-22	29.8	-22.6	-24.6	-26.4	-27.9	-26.3	-32.5	-31.1	-28.6	-32.6	-36.9	-38.8	-41.1	
	EE	03-09	-68.2	-10.5	12-06	26.5	-50.9	-45.0	-48.5	-47.6	-47.4	-46.8	-50.8	-44.7	-44.7	-41.4	-43.9	-43.4	
	IE	04-09	-55.0	-3.1	07-21	26.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	02-09	-61.1	-19.7	01-22	14.0	-19.4	-14.6	-19.9	-22.2	-5.5	-11.1	-7.8	-1.1	-11.9	-16.0	-1.4	-9.1	
	ES	02-09	-59.8	-13.1	02-22	13.0	-12.4	-13.3	-11.9	-8.0	-7.2	-14.2	-7.0	-7.7	-9.0	-10.0	-11.7	-14.6	

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.														
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b)	EU	03-09	20.4	6.1	10-21	-7.1		9.3	8.4	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.1	9.6
	EA	03-09	21.6	6.4	10-21	-7.5		10.6	9.5	8.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.4	10.9
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BE	10-01	24.2	3.3	07-21	-17.1		12.6	5.1	1.4	-2.9	-3.8	-0.4	-1.0	1.1	3.3	5.5	9.8	9.5
	BG	07-00	11.3	-4.4	01-04	-17.1		-1.2	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-3.1	-2.4	-3.4	-2.8	-3.5
	CZ	03-01	29.8	5.6	04-00	-6.2		11.2	6.5	9.5	9.9	7.1	6.0	0.6	4.1	6.4	7.3	3.8	7.6
	DK	07-07	30.6	10.7	01-10	-24.9		7.8	4.1	1.5	8.8	2.8	8.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.8	-2.9	-5.4	-2.6
	DE	04-09	30.0	6.9	08-21	-15.3		16.2	13.8	12.9	16.6	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.5	16.8	17.3	19.0	19.6
	EE	12-08	15.3	-3.9	07-21	-27.6		3.4	8.5	-2.0	2.8	1.4	8.1	3.4	6.8	-2.8	-0.7	-1.2	2.4
	IE	02-09	32.7	4.8	12-18	-24.3		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	35.3	11.4	08-21	-4.6		10.0	14.8	6.1	12.4	10.7	11.4	7.8	10.7	10.7	11.5	5.1	6.8
	ES	12-08	32.0	9.7	02-22	-2.4		15.1	12.3	8.6	10.7	11.7	3.2	11.4	11.6	5.5	5.6	2.1	8.9
	FR	12-08	29.2	9.4	07-21	-5.0		13.5	14.3	11.7	6.9	7.1	12.3	10.3	8.4	9.0	6.4	9.1	16.5
	HR	06-09	20.4	-1.5	07-17	-14.6		1.2	-1.6	-4.3	-5.7	-7.8	-3.2	-3.1	0.6	-4.7	-12.0	-6.3	-2.9
	IT	01-02	14.2	3.9	06-10	-4.9		4.7	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.6	2.6
	CY	05-11	5.1	-14.3	11-01	-43.0		-15.9	-19.8	-17.3	-21.8	-8.8	-17.3	-15.2	-13.7	-22.2	-24.7	-23.2	-16.7
	LV	03-00	16.1	-2.6	02-14	-14.5		-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	-3.6	-2.0	-4.7	-1.9	-1.0	-1.7	0.5	-2.0	-1.0
	LT	03-09	19.7	0.4	07-11	-16.0		5.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.2	3.7	-2.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.4	-1.6
	LU	05-12	49.1	12.9	06-22	-28.6		10.1	6.2	17.9	20.2	17.1	13.8	15.8	23.2	19.0	16.6	11.8	16.1
	HU	11-01	10.7	0.2	05-09	-17.9		-3.9	-5.4	-3.3	-2.6	-0.3	-4.9	-6.7	-11.7	-7.5	-6.9	-7.7	-1.5
	MT	09-24	53.8	8.7	09-23	-43.5		30.8	-1.7	14.1	35.5	21.0	36.8	2.1	28.2	16.9	33.6	53.8	17.0
	NL	02-09	14.9	4.8	03-11	-0.9		6.4	7.9	6.0	4.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.4
	AT	02-09	24.2	6.3	06-21	-18.4		19.5	14.4	10.2	8.7	11.3	7.9	6.3	17.5	12.4	15.3	14.9	13.5
	PL	04-09	9.9	1.3	05-00	-7.1		2.8	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.3	0.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	-0.1	3.0
	PT	05-20	18.3	2.4	01-08	-16.4		8.0	9.1	9.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.1
	RO	02-05	12.0	-1.1	05-20	-10.5		-3.8	-9.9	-4.4	-3.6	-4.7	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-4.1	-3.5	-5.0
	SI	03-03	20.1	7.4	03-10	-4.1		5.3	4.9	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.8	3.6	5.3	6.3	5.0
	SK	07-23	27.0	2.0	02-01	-28.0		23.0	24.0	4.0	20.0	14.0	20.0	19.0	-5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	18.0
	FI	03-23	22.0	3.4	08-00	-21.0		13.0	11.0	2.0	8.0	6.0	15.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	6.0	12.0	9.0
	SE	01-09	40.6	9.7	07-21	-27.0		6.8	13.5	5.3	-2.8	2.9	4.9	2.5	8.9	12.4	8.6	14.7	15.5
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-51.9	1.4	01-18	18.1		-6.9	-6.2	-6.9	-4.2	-3.8	-8.1	-2.2	-9.1	-8.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.5
	EA	05-20	-53.6	0.7	01-18	18.4		-7.2	-6.3	-7.3	-4.4	-4.1	-9.4	-2.5	-10.2	-8.1	-8.1	-9.7	-10.1
	BE	05-20	-49.8	-0.8	07-06	17.8		-17.0	-13.7	-17.0	-12.8	-2.7	-5.3	-11.2	-9.1	-11.5	-8.5	-12.7	-12.2
	BG	06-20	-41.5	2.0	01-07	30.6		-1.1	1.8	0.0	4.2	6.0	6.8	6.5	3.6	-0.7	-3.5	-1.2	0.0
	CZ	06-20	-60.3	7.4	03-07	37.6		-0.1	-2.1	-0.6	-2.9	-3.8	-5.1	5.3	-1.9	-7.5	-2.3	1.7	1.6
	DK	04-09	-45.5	8.1	07-17	31.4		-4.7	-3.9	-1.6	3.1	-1.3	2.9	10.3	7.3	-11.6	-9.2	10.3	10.4
	DE	12-08	-48.6	0.4	10-10	26.2		-10.6	-8.6	-12.8	-9.6	-9.5	-21.1	-3.1	-20.2	-15.8	-12.1	-16.6	-18.0
	EE	04-09	-48.0	7.4	07-01	35.2		-21.4	-23.4	-21.0	-21.7	-14.4	-18.0	-9.1	-9.7	-12.0	-9.8	-9.3	-9.3
	IE	04-20	-46.9	31.2	03-00	62.2		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-38.1	5.9	03-00	37.5		3.0	3.2	5.2	-3.1	7.9	14.1	19.3	13.6	15.0	10.6	21.2	10.5
	ES	05-20	-57.3	-2.8	12-06	18.4		-3.5	-2.8	-1.8	1.3	0.8	-4.0	-0.6	-3.2	-2.6	-6.4	-14.6	-10.6
	FR	05-20	-68.1	4.7	06-00	34.6		-6.8	-0.3	-5.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-3.4	-3.1	-5.0	-12.1	-9.4	-9.9
	HR	05-20	-40.7	8.0	03-17	32.4		19.3	21.9	13.8	12.7	10.6	5.9	3.6	11.8	5.0	8.1	1.0	9.3
	IT	05-20	-61.8	-13.2	12-21	10.9		-16.1	-15.9	-14.6	-15.9	-14.7	-15.5	-17.6	-19.5	-18.6	-18.3	-19.2	-22.9
	CY	05-20	-76.2	-10.5	04-07	37.6		-2.2	-3.0	-2.6	1.3	7.2	0.5	-2.5	-3.8	-3.5	-6.0	-2.6	-0.8
	LV	02-09	-48.7	2.5	10-03	25.4		-7.0	-9.5	-9.1	-4.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-2.9	-5.1	-5.1	-5.2	-3.6
	LT	01-09	-40.8	5.0	12-05	26.8		-6.9	-7.5	-2.9	-5.5	3.0	3.1	6.2	3.3	-1.6	1.6	-4.6	-4.1
	LU	05-20	-78.1	-2.6	03-16	41.1		-39.1	-4.6	-24.3	-19.9	-21.7	-12.7	-13.5	-10.9	-11.7	1.8	-6.9	-15.0
	HU	03-09	-59.0	-3.8	07-18	25.2		-29.5	-25.0	-25.0	-27.3	-25.4	-34.2	-28.8	-28.6	-29.6	-30.3	-32.3	-34.5
	MT	05-20	-80.1	10.9	07-23	59.1		18.8	48.7	12.5	8.3	-2.0	-5.8	1.7	9.7	22.8	58.7	20.0	21.0
	NL	06-20	-43.0	3.8	12-10	19.7		-3.1	-5.1	0.3	2.2	-3.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.3	3.1	-1.5	2.5	1.5
	AT	06-20	-60.8	11.5	07-10	38.1		-20.0	-22.5	-13.3	-5.8	-7.4	-12.6	-7.7	-20.3	-18.8	-14.3	-14.4	-13.6
	PL	05-20	-53.3	-0.2	04-04	32.3		-7.9	-8.5	-9.1	-8.1	-7.3	-10.7	-9.5	-9.9	-8.4	-7.2	-7.8	-11.3
	PT	05-20	-57.3	-4.5	08-14	18.3		-13.9	-9.0	-4.2	-5.5	-2.3	-6.5	0.0	1.2	-4.3	-1.9	-4.3	-0.7
	RO	06-20	-66.6	4.1	07-00	33.4		1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	5.1	6.8	2.1	2.9	-3.2	-2.3	-2.7	-0.8
	SI	05-20	-70.3	8.7	05-00	44.5		-5.8	-1.6	1.0	-0.6	1.6	3.0	-3.6	-4.3	1.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.8
	SK	04-20	-88.7	12.6	02-02	64.1		-1.3	-6.0	-24.3	-10.1	12.8	-12.1	18.0	9.0	-1.7	-6.3	-3.2	14.5
	FI	03-09	-48.1	8.1	03-06	40.8		-25.9	-23.7	-22.8	-18.0	-5.6	-16.8	-11.3	-3.9	-7.9	-11.3	-6.3	0.6
	SE	06-20	-50.0	14.1	07-10	53.7		3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.8	-1.2	3.8	2.5	-0.2	-6.1	-2.7	-2.0	-3.7
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-60.9	-15.6	02-22	5.8		-21.5	-22.7	-21.3	-23.1	-21.1	-23.1	-21.9	-21.9	-25.8	-25.3	-26.8	-29.5
	EA	05-09	-60.8	-14.3	02-22	8.4		-22.6	-24.5	-21.1	-21.8	-19.7	-19.9	-20.1	-19.6	-24.2	-24.7	-26.9	-30.4
	BE	03-09	-61.8	-19.8	06-00	9.0		-40.1	-36.2	-41.2	-44.0	-38.2	-35.3	-31.3	-34.2	-37.8	-39.0	-46.9	-46.7
	BG	02-02	-63.1	-38.6	07-19	-13.7		-27.1	-25.1	-27.6	-28.8	-25.9	-24.1	-21.4	-23.6	-23.6	-24.2	-23.4	-20.5
	CZ	06-20	-68.1	-7.6	07-00	26.6		-26.9	-21.7	-22.6	-25.9	-21.7	-21.1	-21.8	-21.4	-22.1	-22.7	-27.2	-26.1
	DK	02-09	-84.3	-22.5	05-07	2.7		-20.3	-23.2	-21.3	-26.0	-17.9	-16.6	-13.7	-17.5	-12.9	-18.7	-14.5	-13.8
	DE	05-09	-60.9	-12.2	12-21	20.0		-24.6	-26.6	-29.1	-29.6	-27.6	-30.9	-28.6	-26.9	-33.0	-34.5	-34.4	-35.1
	EE	03-09	-63.5	-12.3	01-01	19.6		-49.5	-42.2	-46.9	-44.5	-46.1	-43.3	-45.5	-41.4	-41.3	-41.4	-39.8	-39.4
	IE	04-09	-96.7	-11.5	04-00	34.0		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-09	-58.5	-15.9	12-21	10.7		-26.0	-29.1	-30.8	-31.1	-16.7	-19.9	-11.7	-3.6	-17.5	-23.6	-13.9	-15.2
	ES	03-09	-59.1	-15.1	08-19	12.7		-20.2	-22.3	-3.2	-16.1	-13.4	-8.6	-15.9	-12.7	-19.8	-17.4	-20.5	-27.5
	FR	03-09	-67.7	-13.9	06-00	25.6		-6.2	-8.6	-7.5	-6.7	-4.8	-8.2	-8.3	-8.1	-17.9	-7.4	-10.0	-21.9
	HR	07-09	-62.5	-32.8	08-21	-2.7		-27.7	-27.7	-25.8	-35.1								

TABLE 2 (continued): Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-38.6	-3.7	02-22	17.1	-19	-2.2	-2.3	-2.8	-2.5	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-3.3	-3.6	-3.8	-4.2
	EA	03-09	-38.2	-3.5	02-22	18.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-5.6
	BE	04-20	-43.0	-6.6	10-00	9.5	-14.2	-11.1	-16.1	-13.5	-9.9	-10.3	-9.1	-4.6	-5.6	-12.3	-8.9	-9.4
	BG	04-20	-29.0	-3.8	11-06	12.9	8.8	7.9	5.0	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.6	7.4	7.8	9.2
	CZ	02-09	-64.1	-3.0	05-07	18.4	-8.3	-10.1	-8.2	-6.0	-8.1	-9.6	-9.6	-8.9	-10.7	-10.7	-11.1	-10.7
	DK	04-09	-42.7	0.9	10-21	30.8	-19	-3.7	5.7	13.0	2.0	4.9	7.4	9.3	6.5	10.9	12.7	15.0
	DE	03-09	-40.7	-5.2	02-22	21.6	-10.8	-11.6	-9.8	-12.2	-9.0	-12.5	-12.2	-10.3	-11.2	-14.5	-18.6	-21.0
	EE	04-09	-50.0	-0.5	12-21	29.2	-13.8	-16.6	-14.9	-16.3	-9.0	-13.0	-11.7	-5.2	-4.2	-9.9	-10.8	-12.7
	IE	02-09	-75.0	12.4	05-18	61.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-37.4	-4.1	03-20	20.3	-5.5	-0.1	-2.1	-9.4	4.1	3.6	-0.4	1.4	1.2	10.6	16.8	8.3
	ES	03-09	-33.6	-4.2	12-17	11.2	-3.1	-1.7	-5.1	-2.3	-3.5	1.2	-0.6	1.4	-1.1	-1.5	0.8	4.2
	FR	03-09	-44.3	-7.0	03-23	16.6	7.3	7.9	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	3.7	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.5	-0.5
	HR	07-09	-27.9	3.7	02-23	31.8	11.7	20.7	22.6	15.9	21.7	12.8	10.4	14.9	19.0	20.2	11.3	12.0
	IT	03-09	-26.6	-1.8	12-00	11.9	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	1.7	-0.7
	CY	04-13	-36.2	0.8	04-08	30.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5
	LV	02-09	-48.6	0.0	11-05	14.2	-2.3	-3.5	-1.6	1.2	-0.9	-2.8	-0.6	-1.2	-4.4	-2.4	-2.7	2.1
	LT	03-00	-50.9	-2.5	02-22	20.3	3.3	3.5	7.8	5.5	10.5	8.2	8.3	7.1	6.2	8.2	12.3	14.1
	LU	04-09	-68.0	-15.7	12-21	41.2	-18.6	-22.2	-11.2	-10.9	-2.8	-11.8	-4.7	-12.6	-10.5	-6.6	-8.4	-4.2
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-1.3	08-21	21.3	1.0	3.8	-2.0	-3.6	2.5	-1.9	-1.5	-0.7	0.0	-2.9	-1.6	1.1
	MT	04-20	-68.1	3.9	03-23	60.2	-6.2	19.8	30.8	-13.2	1.2	-9.1	-26.5	18.9	-31.1	13.3	1.0	-3.9
	NL	04-09	-37.2	-2.0	12-21	22.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	5.4	6.5	2.7	-0.2	2.9	2.6	5.8
	AT	03-09	-39.6	0.0	08-21	28.9	-14.1	-20.0	-16.5	-15.6	-11.9	-11.2	-12.9	-11.7	-13.6	-18.2	-20.5	-16.0
	PL	08-01	-40.3	-8.6	03-18	12.0	-4.3	-5.6	-6.7	-4.5	-5.0	-7.2	-10.9	-10.8	-10.5	-9.7	-6.6	-5.9
	PT	04-20	-28.8	0.9	10-17	13.6	7.3	7.2	9.2	7.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.0
	RO	04-20	-41.2	-6.4	05-15	6.7	-2.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	-2.5	-1.7	0.0	-2.0	-3.4	-4.8
	SI	01-09	-51.8	-5.1	12-21	29.9	3.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	3.7	-1.6	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.9
	SK	02-09	-57.6	-5.6	12-17	35.0	-8.1	-8.0	-0.2	-0.1	7.1	9.1	9.6	5.9	3.0	1.4	0.3	3.8
	FI	06-09	-51.2	-8.1	09-21	27.5	-20.4	-17.1	-12.0	-13.6	-10.4	-12.8	-13.0	-11.3	-8.6	-7.6	-9.1	-1.2
	SE	03-09	-60.9	-7.7	12-21	35.8	1.0	3.0	1.0	-2.6	-4.2	-5.1	-3.8	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	2.1
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-15.0	8.0	04-22	58.1	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.2
	EA	03-09	-16.2	7.8	04-22	60.2	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.5
	BE	02-09	-22.3	5.6	04-22	53.7	-4.3	-4.7	-4.3	1.3	-2.7	6.2	3.2	4.7	3.9	1.7	1.4	-0.3
	BG	04-20	-11.4	6.6	04-22	38.5	6.9	9.3	11.8	8.9	7.5	5.7	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
	CZ	01-09	-16.9	9.0	03-22	57.1	5.7	12.9	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.0	13.7	9.6	10.8	13.2	11.2	10.9
	DK	04-20	-19.6	3.2	04-22	47.3	-3.2	-17.5	1.4	-0.7	-5.4	0.1	-15.4	-11.8	2.9	1.3	-7.5	4.4
	DE	03-09	-14.0	9.1	04-22	71.8	2.5	4.3	5.6	3.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.6	4.7	6.6	7.8
	EE	02-09	-37.4	9.8	04-22	64.8	-5.9	-4.1	-1.4	-4.9	-2.7	-6.7	-6.3	1.1	-0.4	5.0	3.5	5.5
	IE	04-09	-10.3	16.0	06-22	74.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-09	-9.8	5.9	03-22	47.1	-3.7	-1.5	-2.7	-1.1	0.7	1.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.4	3.1	7.0
	ES	04-20	-26.6	3.0	03-22	45.9	8.3	5.3	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.8	9.8	8.5	8.3	10.2	6.4	2.2
	FR	02-15	-19.5	4.9	05-22	54.2	-2.4	-1.5	0.9	-0.4	0.5	3.3	1.5	3.0	4.3	1.8	2.9	4.4
	HR	02-09	-21.2	7.5	04-22	64.7	7.9	16.0	22.7	18.9	20.8	14.6	11.1	8.5	13.3	11.4	13.6	8.3
	IT	03-09	-14.1	8.0	04-22	53.4	2.8	1.6	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.4	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.6	2.8
	CY	04-13	-22.4	6.9	05-22	73.3	16.4	7.2	5.9	13.9	22.4	21.3	19.9	15.9	6.2	14.5	16.3	19.6
	LV	02-09	-26.3	9.7	04-22	52.4	5.3	6.9	7.4	8.9	6.5	7.6	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.7
	LT	04-09	-37.3	4.8	04-22	56.1	1.3	3.4	5.8	6.8	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.7	7.1	9.4	7.9	5.5
	LU	12-08	-43.3	0.9	04-22	72.6	7.3	0.9	-3.3	0.2	0.9	-3.0	-5.3	2.3	27.6	22.9	-14.9	-10.8
	HU	04-09	-15.6	16.0	04-22	66.8	8.0	20.8	21.7	14.8	13.2	12.9	14.2	16.0	15.8	14.3	15.2	12.9
	MT	04-20	-53.5	-4.4	11-22	75.9	27.0	15.3	-10.5	-5.2	12.6	2.3	1.4	13.2	3.8	2.9	6.6	33.2
	NL	04-09	-15.7	10.2	04-22	55.2	5.3	8.8	8.3	9.8	6.1	7.6	9.4	11.2	11.3	10.9	15.3	12.6
	AT	03-09	-31.7	7.3	04-22	70.2	2.7	4.7	11.3	3.8	4.2	10.6	14.1	6.7	2.4	3.8	-0.1	4.3
	PL	04-20	-8.3	8.2	04-22	39.5	12.7	10.9	8.1	10.4	7.6	5.4	7.1	6.2	8.6	9.2	8.0	6.2
	PT	04-20	-25.1	5.5	04-22	43.3	2.5	4.4	7.1	5.0	0.7	2.3	2.5	4.7	6.7	3.4	1.9	10.9
	RO	01-16	-4.5	17.2	11-00	60.2	15.3	16.6	18.6	16.1	14.3	15.0	13.2	12.8	15.8	13.0	14.1	14.2
	SI	03-09	-34.6	1.9	04-22	51.2	0.4	1.6	2.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	0.3
	SK	03-01	-63.0	8.2	12-02	58.0	10.0	-7.0	-8.0	12.0	11.0	9.0	1.0	1.0	-2.0	4.0	4.0	7.0
	FI	03-09	-30.0	5.9	04-22	63.0	-12.0	0.0	-5.0	2.0	10.0	2.0	4.0	-5.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0	-1.0
	SE	04-20	-14.4	9.4	05-22	55.9	10.2	14.0	12.1	12.1	12.5	10.8	11.5	11.5	10.3	5.6	10.5	6.6
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 5)	EU	04-19	17.3	33.9	04-20	57.2	36.1	35.8	35.4	34.4	33.6	32.9	33.4	33.2	33.4	32.2	32.0	34.6
	EA	04-19	19.2	35.5	04-20	59.4	37.5	37.1	36.5	35.9	34.8	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.8	33.6	33.3	36.3
	BE	06-21	9.7	25.8	10-22	36.1	30.7	29.6	34.6	29.8	27.9	31.2	29.8	28.1	26.9	27.1	27.4	26.1
	BG	06-24	1.0	7.6	03-22	20.8	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.8	2.7	1.3	1.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.0
	CZ	06-21	29.7	51.4	09-22	65.0	48.6	50.7	58.1	46.2	46.6	42.3	55.4	45.4	45.1	44.7	44.3	44.8
	DK	08-21	2.1	26.7	11-23	39.5	39.5	38.4	36.0	37.9	36.9	32.4	34.8	31.5	38.7	34.2	35.7	37.4
	DE	04-19	27.5	46.6	04-20	68.7	49.3	47.5	48.1	47.3	45.5	46.4	46.6	47.1	47.7	46.0	48.6	50.9
	EE	08-21	11.1	30.3	11-23	44.3	44.3	33.4	40.7	36.1	38.2	39.1	33.7	38.0	33.1	36.3	34.3	35.3
	IE	11-21	10.3	26.8	06-22	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-24	-11.0	3.8	09-22	26.7	9.4	2.4	3.9	3.5	-6.0	-3.0	-8.4	0.2	-0.1	-4.8	-11.0	-5.3
	ES	10-21	24.6	37.6	11-22	47.8	40.3	45.0	42.4	39.8	38.9	38.0	38.5	36.4	37.8	35.0	35.5	40.7
	FR	01-22	18.3	29.8	12-22	39.9	31.3	31.0	30.6	31.0	31.0	28.0	31.0	28.8	27.4	28.8	20.4	28.2
	HR	07-19	-18.1	-0.4	07-22	13.3	-2.6	-9.5	-3.2	-1.0	-17.3	-7.6	-1.3	-8.7	4.9	-12.1	-14.8	-13.5
	IT	05-19	24.0	31.7														

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023				2024				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value			Date	Value		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	II-20	67.2		80.5	IV-07	84.5	81.2	80.9	80.0	79.7	79.1	78.7	77.9	77.2
EA	II-20	66.5		80.6	I-01	84.5	81.5	81.3	80.2	79.6	79.2	78.9	77.7	76.9
BE	II-09	69.4		79.5	II-00	84.7	76.7	77.3	75.1	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.4	75.2
BG	I-00	54.1		68.6	I-19	78.4	75.6	75.9	74.2	74.4	73.4	74.3	74.8	75.0
CZ	II-20	69.4		83.7	II-08	90.8	80.9	83.3	83.1	83.4	82.8	82.6	79.9	81.9
DK	IV-09	71.6		80.9	II-07	88.8	81.6	82.3	82.3	82.2	80.8	81.3	81.8	76.1
DE	II-20	70.0		83.7	IV-07	88.7	84.6	84.2	82.9	81.9	81.3	80.2	77.4	76.3
EE	II-09	57.3		71.9	IV-21	85.1	71.3	70.7	62.6	64.6	65.6	65.8	64.9	65.6
IE	II-20	53.8		76.9	IV-00	82.6	79.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	62.5		72.5	II-24	81.1	74.8	73.7	76.3	75.9	73.4	81.1	78.2	78.0
ES	I-13	67.8		77.4	III-07	82.2	77.1	76.3	76.2	77.8	77.2	77.7	77.9	77.5
FR	II-20	60.0		82.7	IV-07	87.5	81.0	82.0	80.6	81.3	80.9	80.7	81.6	80.2
HR	II-20	57.6		71.7	II-22	80.0	77.4	78.2	78.5	74.6	75.9	74.3	73.8	77.1
IT	III-20	63.4		75.3	II-22	79.4	78.2	78.0	77.4	76.5	75.5	76.0	75.5	75.1
CY	II-13	42.8		59.0	III-08	71.4	59.4	60.9	62.9	63.4	65.1	63.5	62.8	62.5
LV	I-01	51.6		70.1	III-18	77.3	72.7	73.7	72.7	72.3	71.4	73.0	72.1	72.4
LT	I-00	52.0		70.7	IV-21	78.7	68.0	69.2	68.0	68.5	70.6	70.3	71.4	71.5
LU	II-20	49.9		78.6	IV-00	87.8	74.3	75.5	72.0	70.5	74.8	75.3	76.0	79.5
HU	II-09	67.8		80.3	III-07	87.9	78.7	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.5	70.0	76.1	74.5
MT	II-23	53.3		76.1	II-07	88.5	65.7	53.3	69.4	84.1	75.6	76.4	81.4	81.4
NL	II-20	74.2		81.5	I-01	85.1	83.0	82.5	81.3	80.9	78.8	79.6	77.7	77.0
AT	II-20	72.8		85.2	III-21	89.6	87.0	86.2	84.7	83.3	84.0	83.3	81.7	82.3
PL	IV-01	64.0		75.9	I-18	83.2	78.3	78.6	77.6	77.3	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.2
PT	II-20	69.7		79.8	IV-03	86.9	81.5	83.5	80.9	80.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	81.3
RO	III-20	65.9		76.9	IV-03	86.4	72.6	67.7	68.5	67.1	72.0	67.8	68.0	72.4
SI	II-09	68.6		81.6	I-22	86.7	83.3	83.9	82.8	82.4	80.6	80.8	81.6	81.1
SK	II-09	65.8		81.5	IV-18	89.8	80.2	84.0	83.0	81.0	80.1	77.6	81.3	80.3
FI	III-09	64.7		80.5	I-07	87.6	79.0	76.4	77.4	73.7	73.3	74.6	76.4	74.1
SE	II-20	71.1		83.7	IV-06	88.4	85.7	86.1	84.2	84.0	83.7	83.1	84.2	82.0

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)				2023				2024				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-22	-0.1	14.3	II-09	44.5	6.7	10.9	16.2	18.8	16.7	19.0	19.7	22.2
EA	IV-21	1.1	14.9	II-09	45.3	6.5	11.1	17.9	20.6	18.1	20.7	21.6	24.7
BE	IV-21	2.2	23.0	II-09	54.0	26.8	29.3	32.7	31.0	31.8	34.7	37.7	33.1
BG	III-24	-7.3	4.5	I-02	22.7	-4.0	-1.5	-3.2	-3.9	-4.2	-1.9	-7.3	-4.5
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.6	II-09	47.9	25.5	19.6	16.9	20.9	20.8	19.5	21.6	22.1
DK	III-07	-15.7	15.7	II-09	55.7	18.7	15.8	6.3	5.8	10.6	10.1	17.0	9.9
DE	I-18	-7.2	15.3	III-09	55.8	8.2	15.2	26.7	32.9	31.5	33.2	36.2	48.1
EE	IV-06	-19.1	9.8	II-09	43.3	13.2	19.0	30.8	33.4	18.2	28.2	14.4	19.7
IE	III-21	-11.7	11.3	II-19	25.6	-7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-24	-0.4	20.1	II-09	42.1	14.3	13.7	8.1	5.5	5.0	-0.4	1.0	1.2
ES	IV-00	-2.2	9.9	III-09	31.6	1.8	5.6	9.9	15.0	2.9	7.9	1.4	2.3
FR	III-00	-11.2	10.3	II-09	45.7	-4.5	0.8	5.6	10.3	0.7	4.9	4.2	4.0
HR	I-22	-4.8	8.4	III-09	22.9	6.1	-4.3	3.3	2.7	4.5	1.8	0.0	4.3
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	21.0	21.7	23.6	25.8	23.3	26.0	26.6	26.2
CY	II-20	-64.6	-11.9	I-11	19.6	-8.9	-7.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.8	4.2
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	4.4	2.7	1.9	1.6	3.5
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.2	IV-09	35.9	8.5	8.9	13.8	13.1	14.8	13.2	10.4	8.5
LU	IV-04	-4.3	19.2	II-09	66.2	11.0	22.9	34.3	27.0	34.7	30.8	34.8	8.8
HU	IV-03	-49.4	27.6	II-09	64.3	12.2	17.7	10.8	19.2	17.6	14.4	21.2	19.2
MT	III-23	-44.5	11.7	III-20	52.4	34.4	43.7	-44.5	2.5	16.7	21.5	-2.1	-4.7
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.5	II-09	21.7	-3.7	-3.9	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	0.2	-1.0	0.1
AT	IV-00	-11.6	11.7	II-09	47.5	9.6	10.1	16.2	24.5	27.6	19.6	28.4	30.6
PL	I-18	-6.1	10.3	IV-01	38.6	3.8	6.1	8.5	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.3
PT	III-00	-14.1	6.1	II-20	33.9	6.7	9.2	9.1	9.0	11.7	12.5	8.6	9.3
RO	IV-03	-19.5	4.7	II-00	31.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.7	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	0.5
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.2	II-09	59.9	5.4	3.4	8.7	15.7	14.4	15.3	13.9	11.8
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	9.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	3.0
FI	IV-07	-20.1	19.5	III-09	61.3	22.4	22.9	34.0	42.7	37.4	36.9	34.0	35.7
SE	I-22	-24.7	10.4	II-09	54.6	2.1	8.3	10.1	16.3	17.8	16.6	11.8	16.2

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

New orders in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 11)

Since 2000 (*)						2023				2024			
Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-09	-43.9	17	III-21	25.7	-4.9	-18	-7.6	-10.4	-7.6	-4.5	-5.7	-10.0
EA	I-09	-43.4	15	III-21	28.3	-3.0	-13	-7.6	-9.1	-7.6	-5.9	-5.4	-6.9
BE	II-20	-41.3	-2.3	I-00	17.3	-0.3	-13.0	-13.7	-7.0	-13.6	-10.0	-8.6	-12.7
BG	II-09	-41.7	-0.4	III-06	22.3	-0.6	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	-3.8	-2.0	-0.7	-1.9
CZ	I-09	-50.1	6.5	IV-06	40.7	-8.7	-9.3	-12.4	-13.1	-7.8	-4.8	-7.5	3.3
DK	II-09	-58.0	6.2	II-07	33.3	-12.8	0.6	-0.9	-5.3	1.8	9.4	13.8	12.6
DE	IV-08	-54.7	-0.6	IV-20	35.5	-12.1	-7.4	-16.2	-14.6	-13.4	-11.9	-9.9	-9.8
EE	II-09	-50.6	5.5	I-07	43.8	-17.6	-11.7	-33.4	-32.1	-27.5	-13.1	-11.2	-17.4
IE	II-20	-10.8	27.8	III-17	48.3	22.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	-32.0	2.7	II-00	21.1	9.5	1.5	0.0	7.5	-2.1	15.5	6.3	16.4
ES	II-20	-30.5	2.5	IV-18	16.8	-6.4	-6.5	-10.8	-10.0	-7.3	-9.1	-2.2	-12.6
FR	II-09	-52.6	2.7	III-00	32.5	6.0	4.1	2.1	-5.4	-4.8	0.5	-6.6	-8.2
HR	II-09	-39.1	12.0	IV-17	36.6	20.5	27.8	23.6	18.7	19.2	13.8	1.5	11.5
IT	III-20	-55.6	-1.3	IV-21	25.3	-1.0	-1.9	-9.9	-11.5	-9.8	-10.4	-10.6	-13.1
CY	III-20	-70.3	-20.4	III-08	29.2	-27.9	-28.5	-23.6	-23.9	-24.3	-19.4	-21.6	-18.9
LV	I-09	-53.1	2.3	IV-03	22.5	-11.9	-8.1	-12.4	-16.2	-11.6	-1.9	-8.8	-6.8
LT	I-09	-56.4	3.2	IV-17	26.9	-25.3	-16.9	-19.5	-11.4	-4.1	-5.8	-13.1	-13.1
LU	I-09	-75.8	-8.0	III-21	42.1	-35.5	-9.1	-47.2	-19.0	-37.7	-3.1	2.4	-7.7
HU	II-09	-58.6	-3.5	III-18	28.7	-9.6	-22.8	-17.2	-22.9	-15.5	-24.8	-22.3	-19.0
MT	II-20	-71.7	12.6	II-21	61.1	-18.3	7.6	39.2	11.1	2.1	14.5	10.2	18.0
NL	III-20	-37.3	4.4	IV-21	25.8	5.2	1.1	-3.5	-6.9	-0.5	-3.6	-3.4	-4.8
AT	II-20	-41.6	7.2	III-21	44.4	-5.2	-8.8	-20.6	-24.2	-19.4	-18.6	-21.0	-18.5
PL	III-20	-37.4	-1.3	II-04	29.1	-18.2	-16.1	-16.7	-14.9	-12.6	-11.8	-13.4	-16.2
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.8	II-00	16.9	-9.0	-3.2	-8.8	-13.1	-10.4	-8.2	-9.8	-8.1
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.7	III-03	26.9	-2.0	-1.1	1.5	-2.5	-3.8	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3
SI	II-09	-52.9	7.0	III-06	32.6	-4.2	-8.5	-11.4	-16.3	-13.0	-8.1	-6.2	-9.6
SK	II-20	-70.0	20.3	I-02	60.0	-8.0	18.0	38.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	-2.0	6.0
FI	I-09	-51.1	3.9	II-00	43.5	-29.6	-24.4	-23.6	-34.3	-26.9	-14.8	-9.5	-2.1
SE	II-09	-40.9	8.6	III-21	38.3	-8.6	-9.5	-19.9	-7.3	-13.8	-11.3	-9.4	-18.8

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

Since 2000 (*)					2023				2024				
Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-24	-11.4	0.0	III-00	9.5	-7.7	-6.4	-10.1	-8.9	-8.2	-6.0	-7.6	-11.4
EA	IV-24	-11.3	0.3	III-10	10.3	-8.0	-7.0	-11.0	-9.3	-8.3	-6.9	-7.9	-11.3
BE	I-23	-32.9	-6.5	III-21	15.7	-32.9	-21.1	-13.4	-13.6	-21.5	-5.8	-7.4	-19.0
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.4	I-07	15.7	-5.2	-9.9	-5.0	-4.9	-6.4	-3.5	-6.6	-8.3
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.3	III-01	28.5	-6.6	-5.1	-4.5	-4.1	-4.7	-4.2	-4.7	-5.5
DK	I-24	-23.8	-4.5	II-07	11.0	-9.7	0.4	-5.0	-11.0	-23.8	7.2	-3.3	-18.9
DE	III-23	-19.9	0.7	III-10	13.3	-13.3	-10.3	-19.9	-17.1	-16.0	-13.6	-14.4	-17.4
EE	IV-23	-18.2	0.8	III-10	12.7	-14.4	-10.3	-17.1	-18.2	-16.3	-5.4	-5.9	-18.0
IE	I-22	-19.5	3.1	IV-18	33.7	-13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.1	II-23	14.3	3.4	14.3	10.5	3.0	5.6	-2.4	10.0	2.5
ES	I-04	-7.7	5.8	II-15	19.1	4.2	0.5	-3.7	-4.9	-6.0	-3.1	0.6	-0.9
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.3	III-10	16.3	-6.9	-8.3	-5.8	0.9	8.0	5.4	-4.2	-9.3
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.6	III-18	22.1	0.6	6.0	1.7	2.2	8.7	-2.6	5.6	8.1
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.5	II-01	15.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-1.4
CY	II-20	-100.0	-13.5	I-18	43.5	-86.5	-72.2	0.0	-33.2	-28.0	-62.2	-75.9	-33.8
LV	I-09	-13.3	3.0	I-02	33.9	-4.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.2	-3.9	-2.8	-2.6	-4.5
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-1.1	IV-02	16.2	-13.5	-7.2	-8.7	-9.5	-9.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6
LU	I-20	-45.3	-6.0	III-10	28.8	-1.3	-3.8	-15.0	-13.3	-19.1	-24.2	-6.2	-16.1
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.5	III-00	11.6	-0.6	-3.1	-2.9	-3.4	-1.3	-10.2	-0.5	-4.5
MT	III-05	-37.9	-4.0	III-07	37.1	-2.6	-13.5	-9.0	3.5	-3.4	11.6	-2.6	-0.7
NL	II-09	-8.8	0.1	I-00	4.4	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	-2.9	-7.2
AT	IV-24	-24.8	3.2	IV-00	17.1	-9.6	-6.4	-15.3	-13.7	-19.7	-20.0	-17.4	-24.8
PL	II-02	-27.5	-5.2	I-04	2.8	-10.0	-8.3	-9.5	-8.7	-10.2	-8.9	-9.0	-13.5
PT	II-20	-25.9	4.8	II-10	22.4	-4.3	-2.5	-3.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-4.5
RO	IV-01	-17.7	1.8	III-02	11.3	-0.1	0.9	-1.7	-1.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	-1.7
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.2	II-15	10.1	-9.4	-10.3	-8.6	-10.2	-11.0	-9.4	-7.2	-8.5
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.7	IV-01	26.0	0.0	10.0	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0	-3.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-5.9	IV-00	29.0	-12.0	-26.0	-11.0	-16.0	-16.0	-20.0	-8.0	-10.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.1	III-09	29.2	-5.0	1.0	-2.3	-3.7	-0.9	7.3	-10.5	-15.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

- (a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.
- (b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	05-20	-51.4	7.1	03-00	36.2	4.9	7.2	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.9
	EA	05-20	-52.1	6.6	03-00	35.9	5.3	8.0	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.2	6.5	7.1	7.1
	BE	04-20	-60.9	8.9	07-07	31.3	6.0	11.2	5.1	10.0	2.8	4.4	-0.1	1.6	-0.3	9.2	3.9	5.5
	BG	05-20	-40.0	9.4	04-07	30.0	15.4	15.3	15.5	11.4	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	15.0	14.0
	CZ	05-20	-20.8	31.1	11-03	53.1	23.3	26.6	24.9	24.7	27.3	25.2	26.6	30.2	28.0	21.2	30.5	26.3
	DK	05-20	-47.4	4.4	05-10	26.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	6.2	6.1	4.2	5.5	6.8
	DE	05-20	-39.4	11.8	11-00	49.0	5.3	7.3	6.6	3.8	3.0	5.7	7.5	7.1	7.8	5.8	6.5	7.3
	EE	05-20	-66.1	5.6	01-06	37.7	-13.1	-15.8	-10.9	-7.4	-6.3	-12.5	-17.8	-13.1	-6.7	-9.7	-9.1	-8.1
	IE	04-20	-57.2	21.8	11-15	58.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-53.9	8.2	09-00	59.9	37.9	42.8	40.4	39.1	42.3	50.4	54.2	50.6	38.0	39.4	40.8	37.3
	ES	05-20	-60.5	6.8	03-01	46.5	14.8	15.1	18.9	15.2	17.2	14.1	13.6	18.9	17.1	21.1	16.6	:
	FR	05-20	-54.3	0.1	06-00	14.7	-0.7	-1.8	0.2	-2.9	0.6	-2.4	1.8	-0.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.3	0.3
	HR	04-20	-66.9	6.3	03-24	31.0	19.6	23.5	25.8	29.5	31.0	23.6	22.8	14.7	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.8
	IT	05-20	-58.5	2.3	06-00	30.5	1.8	7.4	8.1	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.4	5.0	7.2	2.9
	CY	05-20	-75.1	6.0	01-18	43.6	33.4	12.0	21.2	16.9	14.2	15.9	21.6	22.8	17.2	24.6	17.9	35.8
	LV	05-20	-44.1	2.8	01-07	21.4	-0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.2	3.1	0.7	3.6	2.9	2.2
	LT	03-09	-46.2	7.7	01-06	34.9	-4.5	-3.6	-10.0	-13.8	-11.5	-9.7	-3.8	-1.3	-1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.9	-5.5	06-17	17.1	-10.0	-7.2	-5.6	-8.3	-3.9	-3.0	-4.0	-2.5	-4.8	-5.1	-5.0	-6.9
	MT	06-20	-67.5	19.5	05-07	63.4	5.4	30.5	16.5	12.8	7.1	15.3	13.6	15.8	13.1	19.5	13.4	35.8
	NL	05-20	-51.4	4.9	04-07	45.3	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.3	3.8	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0
	AT	04-20	-55.6	12.1	07-21	34.6	-5.2	-3.5	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.9	5.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	5.3	3.3
	PL	05-20	-53.0	0.5	01-07	23.7	-4.2	-2.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-3.7	-3.3
	PT	05-20	-56.3	2.6	05-22	22.5	0.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.0	6.0	3.7	1.5	1.9	0.9	3.6	12.6
	RO	04-20	-44.1	9.1	06-04	63.8	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.6	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	7.3	5.8	8.8
	SI	04-20	-38.0	13.7	10-02	39.0	12.7	14.1	13.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	17.7	14.2
	SK	05-20	-64.6	17.5	04-02	63.2	7.2	5.3	11.0	26.3	20.1	10.5	-1.7	13.7	11.3	7.0	11.0	-2.4
	FI	12-01	-62.7	10.1	09-00	58.4	-5.0	-2.1	0.8	-4.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.2	1.6	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
	SE	04-20	-57.9	18.2	11-10	47.6	-4.3	-2.1	2.5	2.6	6.8	8.4	9.8	14.0	12.2	7.7	11.6	8.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	05-20	-61.3	3.6	05-00	36.8	-0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0
	EA	05-20	-62.8	2.6	08-00	38.2	-1.8	0.2	2.1	-0.8	-0.9	1.7	1.0	2.5	-0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9
	BE	05-20	-72.7	-0.2	02-07	31.0	-1.2	-3.7	1.6	-2.0	-7.7	-5.6	-5.5	-1.2	-3.3	-3.1	-4.8	-8.7
	BG	06-20	-48.6	6.4	12-02	42.4	11.9	8.6	10.5	5.0	5.1	7.7	12.1	12.7	12.6	10.8	13.3	8.3
	CZ	11-20	11.6	52.3	07-02	77.6	44.4	46.0	47.3	46.8	49.3	47.1	47.0	47.0	46.8	45.0	47.2	39.2
	DK	05-20	-47.2	1.5	05-10	23.7	-3.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.5	-0.7	0.5	1.4	2.4	2.5	0.6	2.8	1.7
	DE	05-20	-53.7	7.7	02-00	58.6	-9.6	-7.3	-7.4	-7.7	-10.4	-4.1	-3.6	-3.7	-1.0	-5.2	-6.9	-4.7
	EE	06-20	-67.0	7.6	11-02	46.0	-16.0	-19.6	-10.9	-0.6	-7.2	-13.4	-18.5	-14.7	-4.7	-8.6	-8.9	-12.1
	IE	05-20	-82.7	12.9	01-16	55.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-68.5	4.3	04-00	57.5	35.8	33.7	32.1	30.6	32.2	44.4	43.6	46.4	34.3	28.7	41.9	36.4
	ES	05-20	-75.7	1.8	04-00	63.2	5.8	7.9	19.7	10.1	11.0	8.8	8.5	15.6	13.4	16.2	10.2	:
	FR	06-20	-58.7	-2.6	06-00	17.5	-3.6	-8.4	-4.7	-9.0	-3.3	-5.1	-2.0	-0.6	-10.2	-7.5	-5.0	-2.1
	HR	05-20	-82.8	2.1	04-23	32.6	16.8	20.5	22.6	31.0	29.9	25.4	23.6	16.7	9.9	8.3	5.5	8.7
	IT	05-20	-65.3	2.2	07-00	51.6	0.3	11.4	11.4	7.2	8.7	10.3	5.1	6.1	1.5	4.4	8.1	11
	CY	06-20	-72.2	1.0	11-23	45.9	45.9	28.8	18.1	23.8	32.4	26.1	36.1	37.7	29.1	33.6	28.6	39.7
	LV	05-20	-46.0	1.5	04-03	21.9	-4.6	-1.5	0.9	-2.6	2.4	-1.3	-0.4	1.8	-1.0	3.0	2.7	0.8
	LT	03-09	-50.7	6.8	04-03	57.9	-4.3	-7.5	-26.8	-26.8	-28.7	-25.4	-12.2	-9.8	-11.1	-5.3	-6.9	-5.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-54.8	-7.8	10-17	16.1	-21.5	-13.6	-6.1	-19.5	-11.0	-6.6	-10.9	-9.5	-9.6	-11.0	-11.0	-14.9
	MT	06-20	-90.0	16.1	05-07	75.1	6.1	26.2	15.6	3.9	2.7	19.6	21.8	22.4	12.1	15.4	-4.5	33.0
	NL	05-20	-59.7	-5.8	03-07	50.5	-6.8	-6.0	-4.5	-5.5	-4.3	-6.8	-6.0	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.9	-3.6
	AT	05-20	-69.3	9.4	12-17	35.0	-9.0	-4.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	-4.2	-6.5	-3.0	0.6	-3.4
	PL	05-20	-54.8	-0.1	01-07	22.1	-5.6	-3.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-3.4	-2.9	-3.7	-4.1
	PT	05-20	-70.4	-2.0	05-22	26.4	-7.2	-0.3	0.0	1.6	5.9	5.1	3.0	-0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	13.2
	RO	06-20	-43.0	10.5	06-04	73.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.3	5.6	8.2	7.1	6.9	6.7	9.5	8.7	10.7
	SI	06-20	-34.8	22.0	10-02	56.8	28.7	25.9	27.1	32.4	33.7	31.6	29.6	30.0	29.0	26.2	29.4	24.5
	SK	06-20	-86.0	12.2	01-02	66.0	-3.0	-5.0	2.0	17.0	1.0	6.0	-12.0	11.0	10.0	-4.0	6.0	-8.0
	FI	12-01	-138.1	-1.9	05-02	128.8	-29.1	-19.2	-16.4	-18.6	-21.5	-21.2	-13.7	-6.6	-4.4	-10.0	-14.0	-12.7
	SE	05-20	-57.0	14.3	01-07	52.7	-11.2	-8.5	-2.6	-3.3	1.9	0.7	3.3	9.9	9.7	3.5	8.2	1.3
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	06-20	-56.5	5.6	03-00	40.8	3.6	8.1	8.8	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.5	4.7
	EA	06-20	-58.1	5.3	03-00	39.5	5.6	9.7	10.0	8.1	8.4	6.3	8.0	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.2	6.2
	BE	06-20	-77.1	8.6	09-22	34.9	9.6	17.7	2.9	13.3	3.3	8.5	2.7	-2.4	-3.0	14.6	4.3	5.4
	BG	05-20	-47.5	3.6	06-06	28.7	10.6	11.8	10.9	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.7	13.2	10.2	9.3	5.0	9.3
	CZ	05-20	-49.0	18.7	08-04	41.2	4.5	14.0	9.9	15.4	21.1	11.1	13.3	17.8	15.6	10.6	22.7	20.8
	DK	05-20	-48.7	3.7	05-10	29.3	-2.1	1.3	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.7	3.6	7.4	6.1	4.4	6.7	5.2
	DE	05-20	-40.3	11.9	02-00	44.5	8.3	10.9	9.1	5.8	6.5	5.9	10.2	10.0	10.4	8.7	9.6	9.0
	EE	05-20	-69.8	5.3	01-06	47.3	-17.0	-19.2	-14.6	-10.3	-7.4	-15.5	-25.0	-16.1	-8.1	-9.5	-11.9	-6.2
	IE	05-20	-70.2	17.4	05-16	58.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-20	-58.4	7.9	04-01	71.8	40.1	46.1	39.2	38.0	38.5	48.3	55.4	50.3	41.2	45.8	52.9	49.7
	ES	05-20	-74.2	-0.7	04-00	38.6	7.9	11.1	12.5	11.9	10.7	10.7	10.2	14.3	15.1	15.5	11.9	:
	FR	06-20	-63.0	1.5	05-07	17.2	-0.2	0.5	3.9	0.6	1.6	-1.1	4.3	-2.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.8	-0.5
	HR	05-20	-76.9	4.7	09-21	35.8	17.7											

TABLE 3 (continued): Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)			2023		2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	04-20	-65.5	12.1	08-00	39.9	11.1	13.1	12.3	10.4	11.6	10.4	11.5	11.5	10.0	11.7	12.6	14.1
	EA	04-20	-65.8	11.8	08-00	39.8	12.0	14.0	13.1	10.7	11.9	10.3	11.6	11.6	9.9	12.1	12.7	14.2
	BE	04-20	-73.9	18.2	07-00	50.7	9.6	19.4	10.9	18.6	12.8	10.2	2.6	8.4	5.3	16.2	12.2	20.0
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	BG	04-20	-40.1	18.2	05-02	49.1	23.7	25.7	25.1	20.0	23.2	21.1	17.9	14.3	20.5	21.6	26.7	24.4
	CZ	04-20	-47.8	22.3	02-07	48.7	21.2	19.9	17.6	11.8	11.6	17.5	19.5	25.9	21.6	8.2	21.6	18.9
	DK	04-20	-61.5	7.9	01-11	35.1	7.8	10.4	8.4	10.4	9.4	7.9	7.2	8.8	9.6	7.6	7.1	13.5
Component of the services confidence indicator	DE	04-20	-47.3	15.8	07-00	60.9	17.2	18.3	18.1	13.3	12.9	15.2	16.0	15.1	13.9	13.9	16.8	17.6
	EE	04-20	-96.2	3.8	12-05	32.5	-6.4	-8.6	-7.2	-11.3	-4.4	-8.7	-9.7	-8.6	-7.4	-10.8	-6.4	-6.1
	IE	04-20	-42.9	35.0	11-15	66.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-52.4	12.4	09-01	77.4	37.8	48.7	49.9	48.8	56.1	58.6	63.5	55.2	38.6	43.7	27.7	25.9
	ES	04-20	-74.1	19.3	02-00	53.8	30.8	26.2	24.3	23.8	29.9	22.7	22.2	26.9	22.9	31.6	27.6	:
	FR	04-20	-70.6	1.3	07-07	15.4	15	2.6	1.4	-0.2	3.7	-12	3.0	1.2	-0.8	0.9	0.0	3.4
	HR	04-20	-90.0	12.1	03-17	37.8	24.1	25.1	24.8	29.5	33.8	18.3	19.0	17.1	29.3	25.9	33.8	29.0
	IT	03-20	-46.4	7.6	11-00	40.7	2.8	5.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.1	5.5	6.5	4.5
	CY	04-20	-103.8	12.7	11-17	61.4	14.3	7.3	26.5	11.3	-5.3	9.2	7.1	3.8	11.1	18.5	14.8	34.6
	LV	04-20	-57.1	5.6	02-02	30.6	8.2	8.2	8.5	7.5	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.3	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.9
	LT	04-20	-51.1	8.8	11-19	34.0	1.6	5.9	11.4	-1.0	5.4	6.0	8.6	9.4	9.5	7.9	8.1	5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-61.7	0.0	03-18	27.9	11.4	6.1	-0.5	13.0	7.6	7.2	8.3	9.4	6.9	7.0	6.3	9.4
	MT	04-20	-65.2	22.5	09-21	64.3	10.6	33.9	12.7	23.9	14.6	14.0	4.2	1.9	10.1	24.7	31.8	38.4
	NL	04-20	-64.4	12.9	02-07	59.3	9.0	10.0	8.5	13.1	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.2
	AT	04-20	-54.6	12.9	10-13	33.6	1.3	1.8	3.8	1.7	11.1	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.8	7.5	10.5	11.1
	PL	04-20	-65.5	3.1	12-07	28.1	-1.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	0.5	-2.1	-1.8	-3.2	-1.8	-1.0
	PT	04-20	-55.7	9.8	06-06	33.4	14.7	13.4	13.3	16.2	14.0	12.6	5.1	3.4	6.8	6.7	12.1	13.0
	RO	04-20	-64.1	9.4	06-04	53.3	4.4	6.0	4.9	5.2	7.3	7.0	2.6	4.8	3.1	5.0	3.3	7.0
	SI	04-20	-70.7	12.4	09-02	39.4	8.8	11.8	4.7	12.8	5.9	11.6	12.0	9.0	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.1
	SK	04-20	-61.3	23.4	01-02	82.7	15.8	18.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	14.8	3.4	12.8	18.2	17.0	14.0	3.2
	FI	07-02	-67.3	16.1	05-00	50.0	7.5	7.1	12.2	8.7	9.8	5.1	5.0	7.8	3.7	6.5	6.1	5.8
	SE	04-20	-69.4	23.7	02-01	63.1	2.6	6.6	10.7	13.1	20.4	22.9	25.0	24.4	22.7	15.9	21.1	20.5
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-37.7	5.0	01-01	24.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	1.8	4.0	4.4	3.8
	EA	04-20	-37.1	5.3	01-01	23.5	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.2	1.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
	BE	03-09	-35.0	16.1	11-21	44.5	24.6	29.3	20.9	20.9	17.5	15.9	14.3	7.7	11.6	13.9	13.5	18.2
	BG	04-20	-28.2	-2.0	02-24	17.2	15.1	13.9	14.7	17.2	9.7	4.3	5.5	7.6	14.8	12.4	13.5	8.9
	CZ	03-21	-34.6	-9.8	05-16	21.8	-15.2	-11.1	-24.1	-23.7	-24.0	-17.9	-16.0	-19.9	-21.0	-15.7	-3.4	-4.8
	DK	04-20	-52.2	-1.6	01-11	13.3	7.4	4.5	2.2	5.2	5.8	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	6.8
	DE	04-20	-18.8	6.6	08-18	23.3	4.6	6.6	4.1	3.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.3
	EE	04-20	-41.9	8.8	03-05	29.2	-1.2	3.8	0.1	-1.3	1.7	-0.5	1.4	3.5	-1.2	-5.0	-4.9	-4.9
	IE	04-20	-33.9	23.1	11-00	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-46.0	0.9	05-24	51.5	29.8	33.4	40.5	37.4	37.9	50.9	51.5	37.2	25.2	30.5	19.2	19.7
	ES	04-20	-35.5	7.9	04-00	43.3	15.7	16.1	21.5	17.8	17.9	12.2	14.9	15.3	13.8	18.8	11.7	:
	FR	04-20	-64.5	2.1	12-00	21.7	1.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	-3.5	0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-11.0	-5.6	-3.4	-5.1
	HR	04-20	-28.5	3.8	01-24	21.1	11.4	13.2	21.1	12.1	11.2	8.7	15.3	11.8	11.0	7.7	10.2	14.7
	IT	08-14	-22.1	0.8	04-00	25.2	0.9	3.3	4.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	-2.0	1.0	2.9	1.2
	CY	09-12	-21.8	3.0	05-08	27.4	14.9	-16.6	3.0	11.1	22.9	9.1	6.5	7.5	17.1	12.8	13.7	4.4
	LV	04-20	-41.5	2.4	03-07	21.7	-0.1	1.0	6.0	4.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	3.2
	LT	06-09	-40.9	5.4	04-07	33.1	13.6	12.4	10.1	-0.4	2.1	1.2	7.4	3.3	9.8	9.7	3.2	0.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-28.1	-0.5	01-18	17.3	8.3	6.0	6.2	7.3	3.0	5.1	5.9	7.3	6.1	4.2	5.2	1.6
	MT	02-22	-53.2	16.5	09-21	65.2	9.7	42.2	10.4	19.2	3.8	6.3	9.6	2.2	20.9	19.2	36.5	38.1
	NL	04-20	-34.9	5.1	03-07	33.5	12.0	12.2	13.2	12.0	12.2	9.9	8.6	7.2	8.5	8.2	11.4	9.3
	AT	04-20	-25.6	8.4	08-00	37.1	11.1	6.5	6.6	7.0	11.9	5.0	2.5	2.6	0.5	5.5	7.8	5.8
	PL	04-20	-26.6	0.4	01-08	18.6	-0.8	-0.9	0.9	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.7
	PT	07-03	-58.0	0.7	12-18	18.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	12.0	11.4	10.6	5.0	6.2	9.4	8.1	9.5	16.0
	RO	06-02	-48.4	0.2	03-03	34.6	-3.0	-1.0	-3.6	0.7	3.8	5.1	7.2	5.4	2.1	0.9	0.9	-0.5
	SI	04-20	-39.3	3.5	03-08	29.8	16.6	19.3	15.3	17.5	15.8	17.8	13.0	17.3	15.0	16.3	17.9	17.9
	SK	12-04	-71.0	-13.5	09-18	33.0	-1.0	-5.0	-8.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	4.0	-3.0	1.0	-5.0	-3.0	12.0
	FI	04-20	-39.3	6.2	12-00	85.9	-6.0	-1.1	-0.9	1.6	-1.9	-6.5	-3.5	-4.4	-1.7	-2.8	-0.9	2.2
	SE	04-20	-60.6	9.2	09-00	62.5	-2.0	3.1	7.8	8.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	14.1	9.6	6.0	5.0	-0.4
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-13.6	6.5	04-22	30.7	17.7	18.4	19.5	16.4	14.7	13.8	12.9	13.4	11.9	12.0	11.8	13.2
	EA	04-20	-12.7	6.5	04-22	30.8	17.9	18.8	20.0	17.2	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.9	12.3	12.5	12.3	14.0
	BE	01-10	-14.5	9.4	11-22	43.3	12.5	17.5	19.5	16.4	13.5	13.6	11.6	15.7	12.1	15.8	14.9	15.5
	BG	09-10	-11.0	6.7	07-04	44.6	14.5	17.9	13.7	13.2	13.3	14.5	8.2	8.5	4.9	2.7	0.9	3.9
	CZ	04-20	-15.7	6.4	04-22	34.7	20.6	17.6	8.1	3.2	4.3	15.3	14.7	14.4	8.0	7.0	12.5	5.3
	DK	04-20	-21.3	1.6	12-22	18.5	1.9	9.9	9.4	3.7	6.1	6.2	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.5	1.7
	DE	04-03	-9.9	15.3	04-22	50.8	31.1	32.0	32.9	23.7	23.4	23.2	21.3	21.2	24.5	22.6	21.6	25.4
	EE	04-20	-40.2	11.1	04-22	50.6	18.7	18.4	14.8	15.7	16.3	12.1	12.7	9.1	13.9	16.2	13.5	12.8
	IE	07-09	-48.3	4.7	03-22	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	05-12	-39.4	-0.5	05-24	39.4	18.8	23.6	31.5	25.5	30.1	36.5	39.4	35.6	9.8	1.1	15.4	22.2
	ES	02-13	-19.0	5.8	04-22	36.6	22.7	23.8	25.1	25.5	19.8	18.6	20.6	21.0	15.7	22.3	19.7	:
	FR	04-20	-23.2	-1.9	01-23	18.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	7.5	7.4	6.5	4.8	5.1	3.8	1.7	2.7	6.5
	HR	04-20	-19.4	4.9	12-22	39.9	17.4	24.2	17.1	20.9	19.6	20.1	16.9	23.1	19.4	12.6	25.7	14.8
	IT	04-13	-17.1	0.9	02-04	20.0	7.9	5.8	11.2	12.1								

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

Since 2000 (*)							2023		2024									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾ (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	16.1	04-20	42.8	16.3	15.1	16.8	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.6
	EA	05-19	-3.9	17.0	04-20	44.9	15.8	14.7	16.9	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.8	12.7	11.9	12.7
	BE	04-24	2.8	10.2	01-23	16.0	10.1	7.8	10.7	4.8	5.4	2.8	6.2	5.8	10.0	11.1	5.0	4.4
	BG	05-24	-13.0	2.3	01-22	14.5	-15	-0.9	2.2	14	4.1	4.9	-13.0	-4.4	-12.4	-12.4	-6.4	-10.4
	CZ	08-24	-0.9	19.4	05-21	34.2	25.1	18.4	13.9	9.3	8.8	14.0	13.2	13.6	5.3	-0.9	11.5	17.3
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-7.3	11-22	0.1	-5.2	-6.1	-3.5	-4.0	-7.4	-8.3	-4.3	-6.3	-8.6	-6.1	-6.6	-5.9
	DE	05-19	-5.9	22.8	04-20	44.0	27.1	26.5	33.8	32.9	29.6	27.6	26.9	27.2	23.7	24.5	26.7	26.8
	EE	10-21	13.1	31.7	11-22	40.6	37.7	37.4	40.1	36.9	36.1	37.0	34.9	33.1	32.3	34.0	37.3	36.3
	IE	02-22	0.7	13.2	07-21	26.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	07-24	-19.3	2.7	04-22	36.7	-7.3	-15.5	-15.5	-2.8	-4.5	-7.2	-8.0	-12.1	-19.3	-11.6	-5.6	-8.8
	ES	06-24	-16.1	5.1	04-22	23.2	2.6	-14	-1.3	-2.7	-8.5	-7.3	-8.0	-16.1	-12.7	-7.2	-12.7	:
	FR	08-22	6.9	11.7	04-21	31.3	11.3	11.5	10.3	9.2	10.5	10.6	10.8	9.0	13.6	11.7	11.3	13.3
	HR	07-24	-19.3	4.0	05-21	32.5	-9.1	-1.7	-1.2	-12.5	-4.6	-11.7	-8.3	-12.3	-19.3	1.2	-1.1	-10.2
	IT	05-24	14.3	25.3	03-22	40.6	23.0	22.5	24.1	17.3	19.4	18.3	14.3	18.0	17.3	18.0	15.7	16.7
	CY	04-19	-39.1	32.4	03-22	67.4	16.6	45.6	37.6	32.2	25.7	30.3	19.6	27.9	26.2	48.7	28.8	5.5
	LV	07-24	4.3	23.0	02-21	41.0	20.2	20.0	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.3	4.8	8.0	4.3	5.4	7.0	6.9
	LT	02-22	8.1	19.2	11-22	35.0	14.9	13.3	16.8	17.5	23.6	24.0	22.9	23.4	20.8	21.8	23.0	22.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	19.1	08-21	38.9	23.0	12.5	19.6	19.1	21.0	13.1	19.1	15.6	25.7	22.3	27.9	8.8
	MT	06-24	-12.5	19.6	06-21	47.3	35.2	-7.5	32.6	0.3	22.0	20.4	3.9	-12.5	5.9	8.1	36.8	22.4
	NL	09-24	1.9	9.7	05-21	22.7	9.8	8.0	6.8	4.7	5.6	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.4
	AT	05-21	-5.6	11.8	09-22	26.2	12.6	17.1	17.1	9.3	10.9	13.0	8.0	11.7	13.8	9.0	10.9	9.3
	PL	08-24	13.6	28.2	01-21	42.1	22.3	23.1	23.6	21.8	18.5	21.5	16.3	15.8	14.8	13.6	14.0	14.4
	PT	07-24	-6.2	3.4	07-21	24.3	-2.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-5.5	-4.7	-3.0	-3.9	-6.2	-6.1	-2.2	-4.2
	RO	04-24	-0.8	6.3	09-22	11.7	8.8	7.2	1.9	9.0	5.9	-0.8	7.9	10.0	5.5	5.5	4.5	6.1
	SI	08-24	14.9	23.4	11-21	36.6	18.8	18.9	15.1	18.5	25.1	19.7	16.6	18.9	15.9	14.9	16.1	16.5
	SK	07-23	-2.0	22.3	10-24	49.0	25.5	0.5	29.0	33.0	19.5	27.5	20.5	32.5	14.0	31.0	24.0	49.0
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.5	04-20	45.5	30.0	25.0	17.5	19.5	23.0	23.0	31.5	30.5	24.0	29.0	21.0	22.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	20.2	12-22	35.0	34.6	33.4	29.4	30.3	27.8	25.3	22.7	22.1	18.1	23.9	23.8	23.0

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2023				2024			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.8	89.3	III-22	91.4	90.6	90.4	90.8	90.4	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.3
EA	II-20	85.2	89.1	III-22	91.1	90.3	90.1	90.8	90.3	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.4
BE	III-20	87.2	91.6	III-17	94.3	90.8	91.8	93.0	91.8	90.9	92.9	91.5	92.1
BG	I-12	89.1	91.6	IV-11	94.9	90.4	91.4	90.2	89.4	90.0	90.6	90.5	90.7
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.1	III-11	96.4	94.2	93.2	92.8	93.5	92.5	93.1	93.0	93.8
DK	II-20	86.3	89.5	III-18	91.2	90.1	89.9	89.7	89.7	89.6	89.3	89.6	89.3
DE	II-20	83.1	89.1	III-22	91.3	89.5	89.6	90.5	89.8	88.1	88.9	89.7	89.5
EE	II-20	78.3	82.7	III-19	86.5	81.6	81.5	81.5	80.8	80.2	80.6	81.7	80.8
IE	III-20	77.8	85.1	II-22	89.9	87.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-20	72.1	82.5	IV-23	93.8	86.8	89.2	83.6	93.8	93.0	91.9	91.9	91.5
ES	III-12	80.7	85.5	I-19	89.2	88.1	85.7	88.9	86.3	86.2	88.4	88.3	:
FR	III-20	88.8	91.4	III-23	94.2	93.6	92.8	94.2	93.2	93.6	93.0	93.6	92.6
HR	III-12	61.9	84.2	III-23	90.0	87.3	88.8	90.0	88.2	87.1	87.7	86.9	89.3
IT	I-14	84.3	88.2	IV-24	91.4	89.9	90.7	89.7	90.2	90.6	90.0	90.1	91.4
CY	III-20	77.1	81.8	I-19	86.9	79.6	82.9	83.7	82.8	84.2	83.5	83.2	85.3
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	91.3	90.2	90.5	90.1	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.4
LT	I-12	84.0	87.9	IV-11	91.1	88.7	87.1	88.0	88.9	87.7	88.6	88.0	88.9
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.6	I-20	94.3	88.2	88.9	90.2	89.0	84.5	89.9	86.0	83.5
MT	III-24	82.0	90.9	IV-23	99.7	94.6	89.3	91.3	99.7	92.9	90.6	82.0	86.5
NL	II-21	86.2	89.4	III-19	92.1	89.3	89.1	89.2	89.1	88.6	88.8	89.2	89.1
AT	II-20	80.1	90.2	III-22	93.2	92.4	91.3	90.4	90.5	89.1	89.5	88.1	89.3
P L	I-18	76.2	90.7	I-20	92.3	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.2	92.2	92.2
P T	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.2	87.9	88.0	89.0	90.0	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.9
RO	I-24	82.8	88.9	II-23	93.8	93.0	93.8	89.4	88.2	82.8	87.4	84.9	84.7
S I	II-21	86.7	89.7	III-23	92.4	92.0	92.0	92.4	91.8	91.8	91.5	91.6	91.7
S K	IV-20	91.0	93.3	II-24	96.0	94.0	93.0	94.0	94.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	92.0
FI	II-20	88.6	91.1	IV-17	92.8	92.4	91.6	90.8	89.6	90.7	90.5	89.5	88.8
SE	III-20	89.0	92.5	III-22	95.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)						2023		2024																					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																										
		Date	Value		Date	Value																									
								Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-28.2	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-16.1	-14.5	-14.7	-14.4	-13.7	-13.7	-13.2	-12.9	-12.2	-12.2	-11.7	-11.2	-11.2												
	EA	09-22	-28.6	-11.7	01-00	-1.8	-17.0	-15.1	-16.1	-15.5	-14.8	-14.7	-14.3	-14.0	-13.0	-13.4	-12.9	-12.5	-12.5												
	BE	09-22	-27.8	-7.5	11-00	5.5	-9.6	-7.1	-11.3	-12.0	-11.4	-10.8	-11.2	-8.1	-9.8	-8.1	-9.4	-8.1	-8.1												
	BG	10-12	-37.2	-24.9	07-01	-8.2	-19.3	-18.5	-18.3	-20.0	-18.4	-19.2	-18.0	-15.5	-19.3	-18.8	-16.8	-16.4	-16.4												
	CZ	07-22	-32.5	-10.5	03-18	7.4	-22.1	-24.4	-16.7	-13.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.4	-10.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9	-10.9												
	DK	10-22	-23.5	3.0	01-06	12.5	-5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5	-4.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.8	-5.0	-3.9	-5.6	-5.6												
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.2	01-18	2.8	-16.5	-14.0	-17.3	-14.3	-13.4	-10.1	-9.8	-9.9	-7.7	-9.9	-11.0	-9.0	-9.0												
	EE	09-22	-43.0	-9.7	01-07	12.5	-33.5	-32.0	-33.6	-34.4	-34.0	-30.1	-28.7	-28.9	-29.5	-35.8	-33.2	-35.3	-35.3												
	IE	12-10	-36.1	-6.8	01-00	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:												
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-39.9	04-00	0.5	-45.6	-40.3	-46.3	-47.2	-44.7	-41.7	-43.8	-42.7	-43.9	-48.1	-51.3	-50.3	-50.3												
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.4	-19.3	-18.4	-18.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.6	-15.0	-12.3	:	:												
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-11.1	01-01	2.0	-13.5	-13.6	-11.5	-14.4	-13.4	-15.5	-13.7	-14.5	-15.3	-13.0	-11.6	-12.6	-12.6												
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-20.3	01-20	-0.6	-12.2	-12.2	-11.7	-12.2	-9.8	-9.8	-6.7	-11.1	-11.1	-12.5	-14.2	-15.6	-15.6												
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-18.2	-16.2	-16.0	-16.0	-16.8	-19.1	-18.6	-17.1	-15.0	-16.7	-15.6	-14.8	-14.8												
	CY	04-13	-60.4	-20.3	03-03	3.6	-26.6	-21.6	-22.4	-26.7	-23.9	-26.6	-25.6	-20.7	-21.9	-27.0	-25.5	-26.9	-26.9												
	LV	06-09	-47.1	-8.9	09-06	13.7	-23.5	-17.0	-13.2	-11.3	-15.8	-13.1	-11.6	-12.9	-12.9	-9.3	-8.2	-10.3	-10.3												
	LT	11-09	-37.4	-5.6	02-07	11.9	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.4	5.0	7.7	7.7												
	LU	09-22	-29.8	-8.0	02-02	3.7	-17.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.8	-10.5	-8.4	-10.7	-8.5	-11.9	-13.4	-10.2	-9.2	-9.2												
	HU	04-09	-57.5	-22.4	08-02	6.2	-29.9	-29.0	-17.8	-25.9	-25.1	-26.0	-25.8	-25.1	-24.2	-22.7	-24.9	-24.8	-24.8												
	MT	05-12	-35.1	-10.1	02-18	16.3	-12.2	-12.6	-12.1	-4.4	-7.4	-9.1	-9.0	-3.8	-6.3	-8.3	-4.7	-5.4	-5.4												
	NL	09-22	-35.9	-7.4	01-00	9.4	-14.2	-11.3	-13.4	-12.1	-10.1	-11.7	-11.5	-12.1	-11.0	-10.5	-7.7	-11.1	-11.1												
	AT	07-22	-34.3	-9.9	12-17	3.9	-22.0	-17.8	-18.8	-16.6	-16.6	-13.3	-15.2	-12.6	-14.7	-12.8	-13.8	-15.6	-15.6												
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-8.0	06-19	7.3	-14	-3.0	16	12	19	13	3.7	3.5	0.0	-15	10	-18	-18												
	PT	10-12	-47.8	-20.1	01-00	-2.4	-30.5	-26.0	-23.9	-23.2	-20.6	-17.0	-17.5	-16.6	-12.3	-14.5	-13.2	-14.6	-14.6												
	RO	06-10	-53.2	-17.6	01-05	0.5	-19.5	-17.5	-17.9	-17.5	-15.5	-13.5	-15.4	-10.6	-14.6	-12.0	-11.7	-12.2	-12.2												
	SI	09-12	-43.0	-21.9	06-18	-4.2	-31.8	-31.1	-27.8	-28.8	-28.5	-26.1	-26.4	-24.2	-25.2	-24.3	-27.5	-27.6	-27.6												
	SK	12-03	-37.6	-19.3	04-07	3.2	-18.5	-16.5	-15.5	-16.0	-15.0	-14.8	-13.0	-12.5	-12.6	-13.3	-14.8	-21.1	-21.1												
	FI	09-22	-18.9	-3.1	12-17	6.9	-12.1	-12.2	-9.3	-9.5	-9.9	-12.1	-10.2	-7.5	-7.6	-7.6	-8.4	-6.9	-6.9												
	SE	10-22	-27.2	-0.8	05-21	8.9	-15.5	-12.8	-8.5	-6.9	-5.2	-4.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.9												
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.6	-11.0	02-20	-1.1	-17.0	-15.2	-14.9	-13.4	-12.5	-11.6	-11.3	-10.5	-9.9	-10.3	-9.7	-8.9	-8.9												
	EA	10-22	-22.3	-11.6	05-00	-1.5	-17.5	-14.9	-15.2	-13.8	-13.1	-12.0	-12.0	-11.4	-10.4	-10.7	-10.5	-9.2	-9.2												
	BE	10-22	-23.4	-8.2	11-00	4.6	-11.4	-5.9	-7.9	-11.1	-9.5	-8.4	-9.1	-5.0	-6.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-4.8												
	BG	05-11	-46.7	-29.0	06-18	-12.9	-21.6	-23.3	-22.5	-24.0	-23.0	-21.7	-23.6	-16.4	-23.0	-23.7	-24.8	-19.5	-19.5												
	CZ	06-22	-33.6	-11.5	12-19	12.0	-23.9	-29.9	-23.5	-20.0	-21.3	-17.3	-15.7	-10.9	-15.0	-15.5	-15.0	-16.3	-16.3												
	DK	11-22	-31.9	2.7	01-06	16.0	-13.5	-16.3	-12.2	-10.2	-8.7	-10.4	-7.1	-7.0	-5.6	-8.3	-4.1	-7.9	-7.9												
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.9	05-19	12.2	-11.4	-6.0	-8.4	-5.6	-4.9	-1.5	-3.7	-2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	1.3	1.3												
	EE	09-22	-39.1	-9.1	03-07	17.0	-32.1	-29.5	-30.2	-33.5	-34.0	-30.7	-27.0	-27.4	-28.6	-31.5	-31.7	-33.4	-33.4												
	IE	02-11	-51.5	-10.6	04-00	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:												
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.6	01-00	-10.2	-50.3	-45.6	-52.7	-52.3	-53.1	-43.2	-43.3	-45.1	-44.5	-52.2	-52.2	-49.1	-49.1												
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.2	03-00	3.9	-21.3	-21.8	-21.9	-18.6	-18.6	-15.7	-15.5	-16.6	-14.8	-14.9	-13.6	:	:												
	FR	05-13	-23.6	-13.7	01-01	-2.2	-19.5	-18.8	-17.2	-18.0	-16.5	-17.2	-15.8	-16.5	-15.3	-15.5	-14.7	-13.9	-13.9												
	HR	03-11	-44.9	-19.6	02-20	2.3	-10.3	-11.6	-10.1	-10.1	-6.0	-6.7	-0.8	-7.2	-5.5	-6.8	-7.4	-8.8	-8.8												
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.8	10-01	-3.5	-19.5	-18.2	-16.9	-16.3	-18.2	-17.5	-17.6	-15.2	-14.5	-15.8	-16.3	-14.0	-14.0												
	CY	09-13	-53.5	-21.8	02-18	0.3	-20.5	-14.0	-15.8	-21.9	-19.3	-19.1	-18.3	-17.1	-16.0	-19.0	-17.1	-20.4	-20.4												
	LV	10-09	-62.4	-10.4	07-06	8.4	-19.2	-19.9	-12.9	-13.2	-14.0	-13.3	-10.8	-8.0	-5.5	-6.3	-2.4	-7.0	-7.0												
	LT	02-10	-42.9	-11.1	03-07	10.9	-4.2	-3.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.6	1.2	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.6												
	LU	08-22	-19.6	-3.5	02-02	7.5	-10.6	-9.2	-9.1	-14.5	-6.5	-4.9	-5.6	-10.4	-8.7	-3.1	-5.4	-7.1	-7.1												
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.5	06-18	4.5	-33.4	-32.9	-21.1	-28.5	-21.6	-20.9	-20.9	-22.2	-21.1	-18.8	-19.3	-22.0	-22.0												
	MT	05-12	-55.3	-17.9	11-17	22.0	-19.4	-19.9	-17.1	-11.3	-13.3	-15.2	-14.5	-8.8	-8.2	-10.2	-8.5	-8.1	-8.1												
	NL	09-22	-33.4	-6.8	02-01	19.9	-16.6	-12.3	-14.4	-10.0	-7.7	-8.5	-6.5	-11.3	-7.9	-5.8	-3.4	-9.3	-9.3												
	AT	06-08	-27.7	-10.7	09-19	4.3	-19.9	-15.0	-14.8	-13.3	-10.9	-12.8	-9.9	-8.7	-8.4	-7.0	-7.4	-9.1	-9.1												
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.3	08-19	11.5	-2.9	-7.3	-4.3	-1.0	2.7	1.3	5.8	5.4	3.6	-1.7	3.3	-1.4	-1.4												
	PT	03-13	-42.8	-18.6	03-00	-1.1	-26.5	-23.5	-22.1	-21.1	-18.2	-17.0	-16.1	-14.9	-12.7	-13.8	-12.4	-11.2	-11.2												
	RO	07-10	-53.3	-17.3	09-17	4.1	-12.4	-15.1	-12.1	-11.6	-9.1	-8.6	-9.2	-7.1	-11.7	-7.5	-5.6	-1.9	-1.9												
	SI	01-08	-47.4	-25.3	06-19	-2.2	-28.6	-28.2	-24.9	-24.8	-23.9	-21.6	-23.6	-18.3	-21.6	-18.0	-21.8	-21.8	-21.8												
	SK	04-00	-42.1	-16.4	04-07	5.1	-15.7	-13.3	-11.1	-11.4	-8.3	-9.1	-6.9	-8.7	-7.7	-9.5	-9.0	-9.1	-9.1												
	FI	12-22	-12.2	2.5	04-21	9.4	-7.3	-9.3	-4.8	-6.1	-4.6	-8.8	-6.9	-5.4	-3.8	-2.5	-3.2	-0.7	-0.7												
	SE	02-23	-22.5	3.6	05-21	15.8	-22.4	-21.8	-19.3	-17.3	-16.6	-15.4	-10.3	-7.9	-7.7	-6.9	-5.4	-6.4	-6.4												
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-21.1	-2.3	08-00	5.7	-5.9	-4.8	-4.6	-4.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-3.3	-1.9	-1.2	-1.2												
	EA	09-22	-21.3	-2.8	01-00	5.7	-6.7	-5.2	-5.8	-5.3	-4.2	-4.0	-3.8	-4.0	-3.1	-4.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.3												
	BE	09-22	-17.5	0.7	08-00	13.7	-0.2	0.8	-1.4	-3.1	-1.9	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.9	1.6	1.6												
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.1	08-01	4.1	-14.8	-13.9	-12.4	-15.3	-13.3	-14.0	-11.5	-8.3	-13.1	-11.5	-11.6	-8.4	-8.4												
	CZ	07-22	-34.4	-4.0	12-18	15.8	-12.0	-16.2	-10.9	-6.0	-1.0	-3.2	-2.2	-2.0	-2.4	-2.4	-4.1	2.9	2.9												
	DK	10-22	-14.1	11.5	10-00	43.0	5.2	1.0	4.9	5.2	0.6	3.8	6.4	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	-1.0	-1.0												
	DE	09-22	-23.0	2.3	07-17	10.8	-5.4	-3.2	-6.0	-1.8	-1.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.8	-0.1	1.3	2.5	2.5												
	EE	09-22	-45.2	-2.5	10-06	16.4	-27.4	-26.2																							

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
GENERAL	EU	04-20	-57.9	-15.5	06-21	3.6	-23.3	-20.9	-21.5	-22.9	-22.4	-23.7	-22.6	-22.9	-22.4	-21.1	-20.8	-20.8
ECONOMIC	EA	04-20	-59.3	-16.2	06-21	6.2	-24.4	-22.2	-23.4	-24.9	-24.2	-25.5	-24.3	-24.3	-23.6	-23.0	-22.3	-22.8
SITUATION	BE	09-22	-48.6	-7.0	06-21	18.3	-12.4	-8.7	-14.7	-19.2	-19.6	-17.5	-19.5	-14.8	-15.8	-10.6	-15.2	-15.5
OVER NEXT	BG	04-20	-60.3	-22.9	08-01	17.2	-26.9	-26.7	-23.9	-26.8	-26.2	-27.1	-24.7	-26.4	-30.0	-28.5	-24.3	-25.5
12 MONTHS	CZ	03-22	-57.9	-11.8	01-18	17.3	-35.2	-35.6	-18.3	-16.6	-16.8	-10.9	-13.4	-19.0	-17.2	-18.7	-23.4	-19.1
(Question 4)	DK	03-22	-26.1	2.7	07-01	28.4	-3.1	-4.1	-3.9	-1.6	-5.1	-9.4	-7.5	-3.8	-8.5	-10.1	-9.2	-6.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	03-09	-61.9	-20.8	11-10	7.1	-29.5	-29.3	-34.4	-32.9	-30.5	-26.9	-22.2	-24.4	-21.1	-25.0	-27.5	-26.8
	EE	09-22	-62.5	-4.5	10-06	24.3	-51.6	-52.7	-50.5	-50.2	-51.2	-45.1	-45.7	-45.8	-44.9	-53.5	-50.4	-50.9
	IE	04-20	-63.0	-6.6	11-15	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-87.7	-39.8	09-19	17.8	-44.6	-35.4	-44.8	-44.6	-42.3	-41.0	-46.7	-47.9	-45.7	-49.8	-55.6	-54.3
	ES	04-20	-61.9	-10.9	12-15	20.2	-24.6	-22.1	-22.8	-21.5	-18.6	-19.4	-19.6	-18.8	-18.0	-21.4	-17.1	:
	FR	04-20	-65.6	-21.8	06-17	6.4	-26.9	-26.3	-21.5	-29.7	-29.2	-34.4	-30.4	-32.5	-38.4	-27.6	-26.5	-29.2
	HR	04-20	-58.2	-24.6	01-20	-1.4	-22.5	-22.9	-19.8	-19.8	-18.5	-17.8	-17.4	-20.0	-18.0	-21.5	-21.7	-21.9
	IT	06-12	-46.3	-10.3	06-21	24.3	-17.5	-13.1	-11.6	-14.0	-12.8	-18.7	-19.3	-16.4	-14.2	-18.0	-14.8	-15.0
	CY	12-12	-71.2	-22.6	08-17	25.6	-40.4	-29.7	-33.3	-39.5	-32.8	-38.5	-35.9	-32.6	-33.8	-40.9	-39.5	-45.1
	LV	06-22	-64.0	-10.5	09-06	16.3	-31.5	-19.1	-18.5	-16.5	-24.0	-17.4	-16.5	-18.3	-22.4	-17.9	-13.8	-21.9
	LT	01-09	-56.8	-6.0	10-04	18.7	-6.1	-0.5	-2.7	-1.6	-3.0	0.1	2.9	3.6	1.1	3.3	3.2	10.6
	LU	04-20	-55.0	-11.3	06-21	20.8	-18.4	-12.7	-17.6	-18.8	-17.0	-7.8	-13.8	-8.6	-9.4	-13.4	-12.7	-6.9
	HU	04-20	-71.3	-19.7	08-02	18.7	-42.3	-37.9	-27.5	-38.7	-39.2	-43.7	-41.8	-39.7	-39.9	-38.5	-45.0	-39.7
	MT	04-20	-45.3	-4.7	06-21	37.0	-18.1	-17.7	-15.8	-2.3	-10.6	-11.6	-11.5	-10.3	-14.8	-17.3	-13.2	-13.7
	NL	04-20	-66.8	-4.3	04-17	29.1	-16.3	-13.1	-16.9	-20.6	-17.4	-20.3	-23.2	-19.2	-21.7	-22.0	-16.9	-19.0
	AT	07-22	-51.2	-8.1	01-18	20.7	-28.5	-24.0	-26.3	-19.5	-23.7	-17.2	-22.5	-18.9	-20.2	-22.4	-19.5	-25.6
	PL	04-20	-70.3	-14.6	12-07	15.4	-14.2	-11.1	-8.4	-7.7	-8.2	-10.6	-5.7	-12.1	-18.2	-16.2	-16.5	-16.5
	PT	04-20	-72.7	-23.5	06-17	16.6	-42.6	-33.7	-32.1	-28.3	-24.2	-17.0	-18.8	-14.3	-11.6	-14.3	-12.9	-19.1
	RO	06-10	-67.2	-18.2	01-05	17.5	-27.2	-25.3	-28.4	-28.2	-23.0	-18.8	-23.1	-16.3	-21.5	-21.1	-20.2	-18.0
	SI	04-20	-64.4	-17.6	11-17	8.4	-37.2	-37.5	-34.9	-36.6	-37.3	-33.8	-34.5	-31.4	-33.3	-31.9	-37.8	-39.1
	SK	04-20	-64.6	-23.5	01-07	17.3	-28.5	-26.3	-21.8	-25.6	-22.0	-22.4	-20.6	-16.0	-17.3	-18.7	-24.7	-41.9
	FI	10-22	-33.8	-5.5	09-10	20.4	-19.2	-16.8	-15.4	-15.4	-15.8	-17.6	-14.2	-7.6	-9.4	-11.1	-12.5	-13.1
	SE	09-22	-46.3	-7.8	11-09	22.2	-16.3	-7.9	0.6	0.2	2.6	5.0	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.0	9.1	9.1
MAJOR PURCHASES	EU	08-13	-23.6	-15.8	02-00	-8.5	-17.9	-17.0	-18.0	-16.8	-16.8	-16.3	-16.0	-15.0	-13.6	-14.3	-14.3	-14.0
OVER NEXT	EA	08-13	-25.0	-16.4	02-00	-8.2	-19.2	-18.1	-19.8	-17.9	-17.9	-17.4	-17.1	-16.3	-14.9	-15.8	-16.0	-15.5
12 MONTHS	BE	04-20	-27.6	-15.4	05-21	-5.5	-14.4	-14.7	-21.1	-14.5	-14.5	-16.7	-16.1	-13.6	-15.7	-13.9	-15.6	-13.6
(Question 9)	BG	06-20	-46.8	-29.6	08-08	-4.4	-13.9	-10.0	-14.5	-13.8	-11.0	-13.8	-12.1	-10.8	-11.0	-11.4	-6.6	-12.2
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	CZ	01-01	-37.2	-14.9	09-21	0.3	-17.3	-16.0	-14.1	-11.8	-11.4	-11.0	-10.5	-8.1	-15.0	-11.1	-5.1	-11.0
	DK	10-22	-26.5	-5.1	01-06	4.5	-9.5	-7.5	-7.1	-7.5	-6.1	-9.2	-5.7	-5.2	-5.1	-4.7	-5.1	-7.2
	DE	10-22	-27.7	-12.4	02-19	-3.7	-19.8	-17.5	-20.6	-16.7	-16.5	-13.0	-14.9	-14.0	-11.5	-13.6	-16.3	-13.0
	EE	11-20	-65.6	-22.5	09-06	-2.1	-23.1	-19.6	-27.0	-28.2	-25.3	-23.4	-22.5	-22.5	-22.0	-25.5	-22.3	-28.3
	IE	04-20	-35.1	-10.6	12-00	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-12	-82.3	-42.0	08-03	4.8	-43.8	-41.7	-42.6	-46.3	-40.9	-46.0	-44.2	-38.2	-45.3	-44.5	-48.6	-51.4
	ES	09-12	-49.9	-26.9	11-00	-10.4	-24.0	-22.6	-23.3	-22.9	-22.6	-21.3	-20.9	-20.0	-19.6	-20.4	-19.1	:
	FR	09-10	-8.5	-2.6	07-19	19	-0.6	-1.5	-2.6	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.9	-2.0
	HR	03-11	-51.5	-29.6	02-20	-9.6	-18.1	-16.0	-18.2	-20.1	-19.7	-18.5	-15.3	-19.4	-22.7	-22.6	-27.6	-24.1
	IT	08-13	-58.9	-25.2	02-00	-8.4	-27.1	-27.0	-29.3	-25.2	-29.3	-31.3	-29.6	-29.9	-25.3	-25.1	-24.4	-24.2
	CY	04-13	-81.8	-23.1	03-03	43.8	-32.8	-33.8	-31.2	-31.3	-32.8	-32.3	-33.9	-21.5	-24.0	-31.5	-32.9	-25.3
	LV	03-00	-58.5	-15.0	06-06	21.0	-32.6	-26.2	-22.1	-18.9	-22.1	-20.4	-18.1	-28.6	-23.4	-14.9	-18.0	-16.4
	LT	11-09	-35.7	-3.7	03-08	17.1	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.9	2.5	7.3	4.3	3.3	6.0	4.5	3.4
	LU	02-14	-34.2	-16.3	03-19	-1.4	-33.5	-28.5	-18.6	-13.0	-19.8	-23.4	-21.4	-15.9	-24.5	-32.4	-20.5	-24.1
	HU	04-09	-61.3	-29.3	01-18	-6.3	-28.7	-29.0	-18.3	-24.9	-26.2	-22.3	-24.8	-22.9	-22.4	-22.8	-24.1	-24.6
	MT	04-19	-49.0	-8.5	05-22	21.5	-3.4	-1.5	-6.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.5	-7.9	0.6	-0.5	-3.6	2.3	0.8
	NL	10-22	-32.6	-20.0	06-21	-5.3	-24.6	-21.1	-21.5	-18.0	-17.2	-19.5	-16.8	-17.7	-13.9	-15.8	-14.3	-16.2
	AT	07-22	-36.1	-18.0	11-00	-0.1	-32.6	-30.4	-29.7	-33.6	-29.0	-23.5	-25.4	-23.5	-28.4	-22.3	-25.3	-25.6
	PL	09-01	-30.0	-1.5	11-21	22.3	13.5	11.7	15.2	12.4	10.5	12.6	12.8	17.8	16.9	16.8	17.5	14.2
	PT	04-20	-51.6	-29.4	07-01	-11.5	-38.6	-37.1	-32.4	-35.1	-34.4	-31.0	-32.5	-34.5	-25.0	-29.8	-27.7	-28.5
	RO	12-10	-58.0	-37.2	09-02	-22.1	-39.0	-39.1	-36.1	-34.2	-34.8	-33.6	-37.1	-29.6	-30.2	-27.5	-28.2	-36.9
	SI	06-12	-50.0	-30.1	03-00	-13.8	-35.1	-36.1	-32.5	-33.0	-33.0	-32.2	-34.0	-33.0	-32.0	-34.7	-34.2	-31.1
	SK	08-01	-44.8	-24.7	05-15	-10.8	-21.1	-19.2	-22.9	-22.1	-25.0	-21.6	-20.6	-18.8	-19.7	-19.7	-20.3	-21.6
	FI	09-22	-31.1	-17.3	04-21	-6.6	-26.5	-27.3	-25.6	-25.2	-24.0	-26.1	-24.2	-23.7	-22.4	-22.2	-21.9	-22.1
	SE	10-22	-33.7	-8.4	10-06	-1.4	-23.3	-23.0	-22.3	-18.0	-18.1	-17.0	-13.9	-13.7	-15.6	-11.4	-10.4	-13.0
GENERAL	EU	03-09	-64.7	-31.2	01-18	0.7	-45.2	-42.4	-42.0	-41.0	-39.3	-38.6	-36.6	-35.6	-35.9	-35.8	-35.5	-36.4
ECONOMIC	EA	03-09	-67.5	-33.0	01-18	0.1	-46.1	-42.8	-43.9	-43.0	-41.3	-41.2	-38.5	-37.5	-38.0	-37.6	-37.1	-38.9
SITUATION	BE	08-20	-77.1	-26.7	12-00	22.3	-33.2	-28.6	-34.3	-31.5	-34.0	-33.4	-33.4	-31.7	-34.8	-30.6	-36.2	-29.9
OVER LAST	BG	03-21	-64.8	-40.5	08-01	-5.1	-50.6	-53.4	-44.8	-48.6	-46.3	-45.6	-44.4	-41.0	-45.5	-45.0	-42.7	-41.9
12 MONTHS	CZ	10-22	-71.6	-22.9	05-18	17.8	-52.4	-55.0	-48.1	-45.9	-40.0	-32.6	-34.4	-32.9	-34.3	-34.2	-36.2	-37.3
(Question 3)	DK	10-22	-62.4	-3.7	01-06	26.7	-9.6	-14.8	-10.5	-6.0	-5.0	-9.1	-8.9	-3.7	-7.0	-10.4	-8.9	-8.2
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	DE	06-09	-73.4	-26.2	07-11	11.0	-44.1	-41.6	-46.1	-44.1	-44.8	-39.3	-34.6	-34.3	-33.5	-35.6	-35.9	-35.4
	EE	09-22	-74.2	-13.1	01-07	36.2	-71.9	-72.1	-72.0	-73.2	-71.1	-66.5	-65.8	-65.5	-63.1	-69.8	-68.8	-68.2
	IE	03-09	-102.8	-25.3	11-15	32.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-95.8	-51.7	04-20	13.5	-51.7	-44.2	-51.1	-52.3	-54.0	-49.1	-54.5	-53.5	-51.1	-56.9	-60.2	-56.5
	ES	02-21	-83.9	-32.4	03-00	14.5	-45.8	-41.6	-41.0	-40.9	-38.0	-35.8	-33.6	-35.2	-32.1	-35.4	-34.4	:
	FR																	

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024																					
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																									
		Date	Value		Date	Value																								
							Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	04-20	-46.4	-17.9	12-17	-0.3	-34.5	-33.2	-34.9	-34.4	-31.8	-31.0	-30.9	-30.4	-29.2	-29.1	-26.6	-25.5												
	EA	04-20	-47.9	-19.2	12-17	-0.7	-35.7	-34.2	-36.0	-35.6	-33.0	-32.2	-32.2	-31.8	-30.4	-30.2	-27.8	-26.7												
	BE	10-22	-41.7	0.6	01-00	28.9	-18.0	-22.6	-22.9	-23.9	-15.8	-17.8	-18.6	-13.8	-15.0	-10.1	-17.2	-13.3												
	BG	06-02	-67.3	-36.1	10-06	-14.2	-26.5	-25.4	-28.4	-30.3	-28.9	-27.8	-30.7	-26.0	-30.7	-32.0	-28.9	-25.2												
	CZ	12-22	-42.1	0.8	11-02	34.0	-29.5	-30.4	-31.1	-28.9	-25.7	-16.7	-19.8	-21.1	-17.4	-17.8	-18.0	-13.1												
	DK	10-22	-48.7	-10.3	11-00	3.8	-24.9	-22.3	-22.8	-22.4	-19.5	-19.4	-19.2	-18.0	-15.4	-17.0	-14.1	-14.2												
	DE	09-22	-41.2	-9.2	11-06	20.6	-29.5	-23.9	-31.1	-29.5	-27.1	-24.7	-25.6	-25.3	-22.7	-23.9	-21.9	-21.2												
	EE	04-21	-47.8	7.3	08-01	58.3	-26.7	-32.2	-42.3	-41.6	-39.5	-36.7	-37.0	-34.7	-36.6	-34.6	-32.4	-32.6												
	IE	04-20	-54.8	-0.8	03-00	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:												
	EL	07-12	-73.8	-48.6	01-01	-7.9	-56.0	-51.1	-49.7	-59.7	-51.2	-45.9	-58.4	-56.3	-51.0	-52.1	-54.5	-52.5												
	ES	04-20	-62.4	-29.8	07-00	24.4	-44.6	-47.3	-41.3	-43.6	-42.3	-39.0	-43.0	-43.2	-38.6	-42.1	-35.1	:												
	FR	04-20	-60.1	-17.8	07-00	14.4	-39.3	-39.7	-36.1	-39.5	-33.2	-34.2	-32.2	-32.4	-31.0	-29.9	-28.8	-29.5												
	HR	04-20	-58.5	-30.4	02-20	-7.3	-31.6	-32.8	-31.9	-29.0	-26.7	-25.5	-23.1	-23.5	-25.1	-29.2	-29.0	-31.0												
	IT	06-13	-59.7	-35.8	06-21	-3.0	-38.6	-35.6	-39.8	-34.9	-37.4	-37.8	-37.3	-33.3	-36.6	-37.1	-31.8	-29.0												
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-26.9	06-01	28.0	-44.4	-39.3	-36.9	-35.7	-38.3	-40.9	-36.7	-43.3	-34.9	-40.0	-39.7	-39.8												
	LV	04-20	-59.8	-16.0	12-06	23.4	-26.2	-27.6	-24.2	-29.4	-18.4	-26.9	-25.3	-28.5	-27.9	-17.4	-9.8	-15.3												
	LT	04-20	-40.8	10.8	02-06	51.1	-7.1	-2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	4.3	5.0	8.1	11.4	11.4												
	LU	02-23	-55.6	-7.3	01-19	25.9	-51.5	-43.2	-32.3	-35.1	-34.5	-35.8	-28.1	-34.5	-44.2	-34.6	-21.9	-23.7												
	HU	10-12	-67.8	-35.4	03-06	-6.4	-34.6	-35.8	-28.1	-29.4	-32.2	-26.1	-29.5	-30.7	-27.5	-28.8	-27.0	-27.1												
	MT	04-20	-58.0	10.1	07-17	54.0	-14.0	-10.9	-8.6	-6.9	-7.6	-8.8	-11.8	-8.4	-5.8	-2.3	-0.7	-11.7												
	NL	09-22	-62.5	-12.4	12-00	37.5	-40.7	-41.0	-40.6	-36.7	-32.8	-35.8	-29.9	-33.7	-32.2	-30.1	-28.2	-28.4												
	AT	06-23	-42.2	3.9	01-00	25.5	-32.6	-33.1	-33.4	-34.6	-30.7	-30.4	-29.3	-22.5	-23.8	-29.6	-26.6	-25.2												
	PL	04-20	-32.7	-3.0	07-19	17.0	-6.6	-7.5	-5.4	-7.3	-4.2	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7												
	PT	12-08	-88.4	-62.2	02-00	-27.6	-79.6	-80.9	-76.0	-75.7	-72.5	-68.9	-71.4	-69.9	-66.9	-63.6	-63.7	-59.8												
	RO	04-20	-74.3	-39.5	06-01	26.1	-56.5	-51.2	-54.6	-54.3	-50.2	-51.2	-50.0	-47.1	-50.2	-46.1	-45.5	-44.9												
	SI	08-12	-58.4	-24.2	06-06	17.2	-39.8	-39.9	-37.4	-35.2	-35.9	-31.0	-30.5	-29.5	-28.3	-29.0	-30.0	-28.8												
	SK	04-20	-38.1	-9.1	06-08	11.3	-15.3	-13.9	-12.5	-11.7	-10.3	-14.0	-8.3	-10.7	-6.8	-8.6	-9.2	-3.7												
	FI	02-23	-31.5	14.0	12-09	43.8	-22.2	-23.8	-25.5	-23.0	-22.3	-19.6	-20.8	-18.4	-17.6	-16.0	-20.8	-18.2												
	SE	06-23	-47.9	6.1	08-05	39.1	-43.2	-42.3	-42.5	-41.0	-38.0	-38.5	-36.1	-32.8	-32.6	-31.3	-28.3	-28.3												
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	10-08	-15.1	-4.9	05-21	8.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.4	6.0	6.5	8.4	6.7	8.3	8.5												
	EA	06-08	-16.1	-5.4	07-24	8.4	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.4	5.4	6.1	8.4	6.2	8.3	8.0												
	BE	10-22	-10.8	6.6	02-00	27.0	10.1	20.0	21.3	13.0	16.9	17.8	16.6	20.0	16.0	18.1	14.7	17.0												
	BG	02-02	-82.0	-56.7	05-20	-13.4	-27.6	-28.3	-32.7	-34.9	-31.9	-36.2	-33.7	-30.8	-36.2	-35.3	-33.3	-27.3												
	CZ	01-13	-14.1	3.1	01-19	21.0	7.8	5.8	8.8	9.2	10.2	12.2	11.8	9.7	11.5	11.4	8.0	12.4												
	DK	10-22	14.4	28.9	04-21	43.9	29.8	23.3	24.0	26.5	28.2	29.8	30.0	28.7	27.6	26.8	24.5	28.2												
	DE	12-02	-4.8	8.5	07-24	23.4	18.1	17.4	20.3	20.0	19.1	22.2	16.1	17.8	23.4	19.4	19.8	21.2												
	EE	03-00	-61.3	-23.4	11-21	14.9	-16.7	-15.9	-16.6	-17.5	-18.5	-15.3	-16.9	-15.2	-17.1	-19.2	-16.4	-16.8												
	IE	04-13	-42.8	11.3	02-21	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:												
	EL	04-17	-87.1	-59.7	01-00	-23.1	-67.4	-61.6	-65.2	-72.3	-66.6	-65.3	-62.5	-66.4	-66.5	-67.4	-62.9	-66.6												
	ES	02-09	-44.5	-22.2	01-00	-0.1	-7.7	-9.9	-8.9	-5.2	-7.9	-1.4	-8.4	-4.4	-2.4	-3.6	-2.4	:												
	FR	10-03	-24.3	-9.3	06-21	11.3	0.2	3.1	2.7	-0.6	1.1	5.4	7.2	3.4	4.0	2.9	8.0	5.1												
	HR	10-12	-63.7	-45.1	05-20	-18.4	-25.5	-28.3	-28.5	-26.7	-27.5	-22.9	-20.2	-24.5	-27.0	-29.3	-25.5	-29.0												
	IT	05-04	-44.6	-19.4	07-24	-0.4	-7.3	-5.5	-6.0	-2.9	-3.7	-8.2	-6.8	-4.4	-0.4	-5.8	-1.8	-3.3												
	CY	04-13	-67.1	-43.5	06-01	2.5	-34.2	-30.7	-25.2	-39.4	-37.9	-34.0	-40.3	-38.4	-32.9	-30.5	-30.2	-31.0												
	LV	10-09	-68.6	-36.6	06-21	5.3	-21.2	-11.1	-22.8	-5.3	-12.7	-9.5	-6.3	-25.2	-23.3	-6.5	-2.2	-2.7												
	LT	05-01	-56.4	-28.6	10-24	10.3	-13	-0.1	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.8	8.6	3.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	10.3												
	LU	10-16	31.4	44.5	01-21	62.6	40.3	49.6	54.8	48.9	41.9	46.1	45.5	46.3	33.7	46.4	49.4	39.6												
	HU	06-09	-78.1	-49.0	01-00	-10.0	-27.0	-32.2	-29.7	-30.3	-25.6	-25.5	-27.6	-28.1	-29.0	-25.2	-27.5	-23.4												
	MT	04-11	-65.9	-24.6	02-18	25.0	0.7	1.6	6.4	14.3	10.4	3.6	5.7	12.1	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.5												
	NL	05-13	1.6	13.6	06-21	30.7	15.5	22.8	17.3	18.7	19.2	21.6	19.9	21.5	19.8	22.3	24.7	19.2												
	AT	11-00	-20.4	24.7	03-02	59.1	25.9	23.6	28.3	29.1	22.6	24.2	21.9	28.1	25.8	25.6	32.9	27.9												
	PL	04-03	-58.0	-32.4	11-23	14	14	-10.6	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	-4.7	-0.8	-0.4	-3.7	-3.7	-2.9	0.6												
	PT	11-22	-43.4	-28.2	02-00	-6.4	-37.7	-33.5	-27.9	-32.4	-30.9	-27.0	-28.9	-26.6	-23.6	-22.7	-22.9	-24.1												
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-26.8	04-20	-0.6	-18.7	-17.3	-16.4	-14.8	-15.4	-11.5	-13.3	-13.0	-13.5	-9.6	-6.2	-7.9												
	SI	09-12	-45.6	-26.6	06-21	-6.8	-19.0	-23.0	-20.2	-18.9	-19.9	-15.1	-19.5	-17.6	-17.9	-16.6	-15.6	-17.7												
	SK	08-01	-77.6	-26.6	01-24	-9.3	-14.9	-16.7	-9.3	-13.1	-14.5	-14.6	-9.7	-15.1	-11.6	-10.3	-12.8	-21.2												
	FI	09-00	22.4	43.9	04-19	54.4	36.0	33.9	37.5	37.1	33.1	35.6	34.4	34.2	41.4	37.9	40.4	40.0												
	SE	03-03	23.0	42.9	10-15	62.1	35.6	37.5	39.8	37.2	39.7	38.4	41.2	41.2	42.6	47.4	44.4	44.6												
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 7)	EU	01-18	-0.3	23.1	03-09	66.8	19.1	18.6	18.0	17.2	17.1	18.5	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.6	21.3	20.9												
	EA	03-18	-0.3	23.7	03-09	68.8	17.9	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.7	17.5	18.9	19.0	19.2	20.0	21.1	20.9												
	BE	12-00	-20.2	24.6	08-20	76.8	14.2	13.6	14.4	10.4	17.3	24.1	23.1	11.8	19.3	18.4	25.4	21.5												
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.5	04-20	74.0	19.6	21.3	16.3	14.7	16.9	16.2	14.0	10.8	17.2	16.0	14.4	17.1												
	CZ	02-18	-4.7	22.0	02-09	62.6	19.2	23.5	20.3	22.2	21.4	19.8	22.3	26.0	20.7	22.1	23.4	22.2												
	DK	01-06	-18.6	4.0	02-09	49.7	7.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	8.5	10.3	9.2	9.6	9.7	7.5	10.8	8.4												
	DE	05-07	-2.8	25.4	05-09	78.4	25.5	26.8	27.4	27.1	26.8	27.1	27.8	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.0	29.8												
	EE	09-06	-20.5	17.9	04-20	73.3	56.5	57.1	56.4	58.4	54.7	52.8	50.5	51.4	49.0	53.1	52.0	53.1												
	IE	04-00	-29.5	15.2	03-09	80.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:												
	EL	11-19	-10.4	47.1	12-11	92.9	14.6	9.1	12.4	15.9	18.9	9.8	18.5	19.7	17.4	25.0	25.2	23.3												
	ES	12-15	-15.7																											

TABLE 4 (continued): Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)			2023		2024											
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-5.4	20.1	03-22	63.0	10.2	11.0	12.3	15.3	12.8	12.3	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.3	12.7	14.5
	EA	08-09	-8.0	19.4	03-22	63.4	9.3	10.5	11.9	15.4	12.3	11.6	12.5	13.1	11.3	11.4	11.0	13.3
	BE	01-09	-15.3	16.6	03-22	58.4	-4.9	-3.5	2.2	-0.2	2.6	0.9	3.1	5.7	6.8	4.4	1.7	6.8
	BG	07-01	-6.2	31.4	08-07	56.3	17.1	13.6	13.3	14.8	17.0	16.3	14.8	11.9	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.4
	CZ	02-09	-6.2	29.9	03-22	69.5	17.4	19.4	13.4	7.8	6.7	1.4	5.7	12.3	16.8	21.0	18.6	17.9
	DK	02-09	-41.6	9.1	03-22	57.6	-13	-2.5	2.8	2.4	7.4	9.9	12.6	10.5	18.1	16.7	19.7	21.0
	DE	08-09	-0.1	32.8	11-06	66.7	18.3	24.3	31.5	27.2	21.0	20.1	21.3	24.6	21.2	26.0	25.1	27.0
	EE	03-09	-32.8	33.6	04-04	84.9	30.2	36.7	34.8	28.6	27.1	27.1	25.5	25.6	29.3	45.3	43.0	45.0
	IE	02-09	-9.1	25.3	03-22	64.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-19	-23.6	19.7	05-08	57.7	38.1	24.8	31.9	32.1	23.0	28.6	32.0	34.4	26.5	31.9	43.1	40.7
	ES	05-09	-23.7	9.4	03-22	63.8	6.3	5.7	7.4	8.7	5.7	5.9	4.6	7.9	6.2	4.2	3.3	:
	FR	05-09	-8.7	18.7	03-22	66.4	7.8	9.0	3.7	12.4	8.0	8.7	6.3	4.6	3.3	-1.2	-1.1	4.8
	HR	02-16	-4.7	22.9	03-22	52.0	16.0	15.3	15.9	13.8	15.5	11.6	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.5	15.6	13.4
	IT	07-09	-25.3	0.6	03-22	51.5	-4.6	-6.2	-7.8	1.1	-2.7	0.5	0.8	-2.5	-4.5	-1.4	-1.1	1.7
	CY	04-13	-47.3	14.1	09-02	68.7	21.1	17.6	31.0	28.9	22.4	34.7	30.8	25.9	24.1	40.8	27.4	38.7
	LV	05-09	-44.3	26.9	03-04	73.6	20.3	8.3	12.8	6.2	18.2	8.8	8.2	26.6	28.6	23.0	18.4	23.4
	LT	06-09	-5.4	41.6	05-04	71.7	18.1	21.2	23.9	24.0	23.2	22.4	21.3	25.5	28.3	25.7	31.0	29.0
	LU	07-09	-19.2	18.0	03-22	73.8	6.7	8.2	12.7	14.3	8.9	5.2	15.3	19.0	19.2	15.3	19.3	23.4
	HU	05-16	14.0	44.3	07-06	73.3	27.9	30.2	31.1	30.9	31.2	34.0	33.8	33.6	33.4	35.5	37.5	36.1
	MT	01-21	-11.9	22.7	03-11	64.3	34.9	36.9	32.8	9.7	17.7	20.7	17.7	16.3	19.1	20.8	17.8	25.7
	NL	11-03	-18.5	21.2	01-19	70.3	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.3	12.9	18.7	19.9	22.8	26.3	29.3	27.3	29.8
	AT	09-02	4.1	28.2	03-22	67.3	14.2	19.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.5	15.6	18.3
	PL	07-15	-4.0	28.1	04-20	66.6	25.2	24.7	24.0	23.1	21.5	31.4	34.1	32.4	37.4	40.4	35.8	33.2
	PT	05-09	-6.8	23.7	03-22	81.9	23.8	18.1	27.9	25.4	17.8	18.2	18.0	16.4	14.9	18.2	16.1	23.0
	RO	06-15	-36.6	23.8	06-22	62.9	34.4	32.3	42.4	32.5	34.5	29.2	30.2	28.4	39.6	39.4	41.4	39.0
	SI	05-09	8.9	40.7	03-22	78.5	40.9	37.8	34.5	35.3	39.6	37.5	36.8	39.8	43.8	39.4	42.5	48.6
	SK	01-16	-16.9	35.6	11-02	81.8	15.0	15.1	11.4	14.8	9.2	7.7	5.4	8.0	8.2	12.1	17.2	39.7
	FI	04-09	-6.9	28.6	03-22	68.6	11.9	12.9	11.1	15.7	15.2	18.3	23.9	17.3	19.0	22.2	28.3	22.9
	SE	06-23	-17.6	23.6	03-22	63.2	0.4	-5.2	-10.1	-6.0	-2.7	-7.3	-9.1	-8.4	-5.8	-3.3	-6.1	-1.5
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	03-16	-4.3	31.1	12-22	77.6	66.3	64.2	63.1	62.0	59.2	55.7	54.4	52.5	51.2	49.2	45.8	45.4
	EA	02-15	-2.4	33.5	03-23	78.6	68.9	66.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	58.3	56.9	54.7	53.0	50.6	46.8	46.5
	BE	02-15	7.2	49.3	01-23	87.3	79.3	74.2	77.6	71.6	73.9	64.1	65.5	62.9	63.0	60.3	58.4	59.0
	BG	06-01	-0.3	50.0	03-23	87.4	72.0	71.3	70.6	70.1	71.5	69.9	66.9	61.5	65.8	66.5	62.9	60.0
	CZ	12-09	-32.0	5.2	11-22	60.4	38.7	38.9	36.5	33.1	30.5	25.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	21.3	26.8	23.1
	DK	02-05	-35.8	-1.8	09-22	73.3	27.4	23.1	22.8	15.7	15.9	22.0	20.2	22.8	25.9	24.9	29.1	28.0
	DE	10-09	-17.1	32.5	06-02	77.2	59.3	56.2	59.1	55.6	51.7	50.2	46.4	44.0	43.7	47.3	39.6	39.1
	EE	11-09	-29.0	42.8	12-22	91.8	77.0	74.7	69.8	78.2	77.0	74.7	69.8	69.7	67.4	71.0	70.9	71.2
	IE	12-09	-29.9	31.4	01-23	78.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-12.7	42.0	02-24	90.6	88.0	85.4	86.6	90.6	88.0	83.1	82.6	83.9	77.7	84.8	81.4	82.5
	ES	01-10	-29.5	29.8	07-22	78.6	71.8	69.3	66.7	67.8	64.8	62.8	60.1	62.0	56.9	55.5	50.1	:
	FR	05-00	-0.5	38.3	04-23	87.0	75.6	73.5	71.0	71.2	66.3	61.6	58.5	55.0	53.0	47.6	41.2	38.6
	HR	02-16	4.3	48.5	10-22	89.0	84.5	87.6	81.3	82.2	79.7	80.0	78.7	77.0	77.9	78.9	79.1	81.4
	IT	12-16	-17.3	25.8	01-23	73.5	67.4	68.0	62.6	61.7	61.9	53.6	58.4	56.2	53.7	45.3	52.3	51.0
	CY	02-15	-32.2	25.1	01-23	87.9	75.4	76.1	72.7	70.6	71.8	73.9	76.3	73.8	73.8	77.3	76.9	78.8
	LV	06-09	-29.3	32.6	04-08	80.1	51.6	58.3	49.6	45.4	42.7	45.9	47.6	43.5	35.4	43.6	37.3	42.8
	LT	10-03	-17.1	41.6	09-22	78.8	46.6	45.0	44.5	44.1	44.5	43.0	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.7	40.5	36.9
	LU	11-09	-5.7	33.2	02-23	83.2	70.0	67.0	62.6	68.0	61.4	66.7	61.9	59.0	61.9	51.7	53.3	53.9
	HU	05-16	-8.6	31.7	01-23	77.2	50.2	51.1	42.2	43.8	38.6	35.0	39.4	30.9	31.1	34.8	39.9	37.9
	MT	06-04	-0.7	40.8	11-22	84.6	78.2	78.4	80.9	71.3	66.5	61.7	56.6	54.6	54.4	51.9	51.8	49.2
	NL	09-16	0.5	42.6	03-23	92.9	81.2	81.2	77.8	78.8	74.5	76.8	78.1	74.1	74.5	73.0	70.6	71.4
	AT	01-00	-14.2	34.2	03-23	84.6	71.1	68.4	70.5	66.4	64.4	60.0	55.2	59.3	56.0	48.6	48.6	45.6
	PL	01-16	-15.2	27.5	11-22	67.9	47.4	41.8	37.1	29.9	30.6	25.7	27.8	33.5	34.7	37.7	32.3	31.6
	PT	09-09	-11.1	32.1	10-22	85.0	65.9	64.1	62.6	61.8	58.5	57.1	52.4	50.7	48.5	45.6	44.1	47.9
	RO	01-16	-52.4	31.0	11-22	101.6	68.0	67.8	65.6	69.0	71.4	68.8	69.2	66.0	66.5	66.0	63.0	64.4
	SI	11-15	-2.1	37.9	06-23	87.0	77.3	77.7	73.3	73.2	75.7	69.6	71.0	67.9	66.8	67.4	62.0	62.6
	SK	02-16	-20.9	26.0	02-23	74.6	60.0	59.6	55.8	53.0	44.9	41.2	39.4	34.8	31.6	31.9	30.2	33.3
	FI	03-16	-27.8	12.3	03-23	74.3	56.7	55.9	52.2	47.5	44.8	41.5	43.6	42.1	37.9	37.8	39.2	40.6
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-8.1	03-23	75.9	62.9	60.5	59.8	59.4	58.0	55.9	50.4	45.1	47.6	44.9	43.2	43.5
UNCERTAINTY ^(b) (Question 21)	EU	10-19	-24.8	-10.8	10-22	6.4	-3.6	-5.2	-6.1	-5.3	-7.3	-8.1	-8.1	-9.6	-10.9	-11.2	-9.5	-8.6
	EA	02-20	-19.0	-9.5	10-22	6.3	-3.6	-5.7	-6.1	-5.7	-7.6	-8.3	-8.0	-9.9	-11.1	-11.9	-9.8	-8.8
	BE	05-21	-41.1	-17.2	10-22	3.6	-13.2	-23.9	-19.8	-17.2	-16.6	-19.1	-11.1	-20.9	-20.0	-25.2	-19.5	-25.5
	BG	06-21	0.6	13.3	09-22	22.5	10.9	14.7	13.4	16.3	14.4	16.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	14.7	19.3	16.3
	CZ	01-21	-34.5	-6.6	11-22	10.6	-4.2	-2.7	-8.0	-11.5	-9.9	-13.8	-11.4	-6.4	-10.0	-15.1	-9.7	-14.2
	DK	08-21	-28.8	-14.2	11-22	1.3	-15.2	-9.0	-13.0	-12.3	-16.1	-13.5	-17.8	-13.8	-13.2	-11.9	-14.9	-14.3
	DE	06-19	-17.3	-4.0	10-22	11.6	-2.2	-4.7	-1.2	-3.2	-5.7	-8.1	-4.7	-6.3	-7.5	-7.0	-4.7	-5.4
	EE	08-21	-9.5	11.3	05-21	28.9	14.0	10.5	11.1	14.8	15.7	15.9	7.8	12.3	10.2	13.2	13.2	13.5
	IE	07-21	-41.2	-24.6	09-22	-8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-22	-14.1	12.6	09-24	28.8	17.9	10.7	20.4	13.5	15.0	3.0	20.1	9.5	19.5	12.0	28.8	25.7
	ES	09-24	-24.7	-8.1	04-22	6.5	-12.3	-7.8	-8.7	-14.9	-9.4	-16.9	-15.1	-16.4	-19.7	-24.4	-24.7	

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)				2023				2024				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.5	I-00	-74.0	-79.4	-79.0	-79.3	-79.5	-79.1	-78.6	-78.3	-77.4
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.2	I-00	-74.9	-80.9	-80.1	-80.9	-81.1	-80.8	-80.2	-79.6	-78.5
BE	II-24	-92.4	-88.4	III-14	-79.0	-89.4	-90.8	-92.2	-89.7	-88.4	-92.4	-91.6	-88.0
BG	II-03	-95.0	-88.9	II-20	-77.5	-84.0	-84.2	-81.4	-82.0	-81.4	-79.2	-80.9	-79.7
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.7	II-21	-78.8	-87.4	-88.7	-83.0	-85.2	-85.4	-87.1	-88.3	-89.2
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.4	III-21	-56.1	-73.5	-74.2	-67.8	-68.8	-69.6	-69.0	-68.6	-70.6
DE	II-10	-78.8	-72.9	III-00	-64.4	-68.5	-67.1	-67.8	-70.0	-68.7	-68.2	-66.4	-65.2
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.4	I-02	-70.8	-80.2	-79.8	-78.8	-79.3	-80.5	-80.9	-80.9	-80.8
IE	II-20	-85.5	-81.4	I-21	-74.4	-79.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-88.3	I-03	-66.4	-91.8	-90.3	-92.5	-91.8	-94.5	-90.2	-93.9	-93.5
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.1	I-00	-74.7	-85.6	-86.4	-84.4	-86.4	-84.9	-84.2	-83.4	:
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.4	I-22	-76.9	-83.6	-82.7	-85.4	-84.8	-84.5	-84.8	-81.4	-80.6
HR	III-11	-88.7	-81.9	I-20	-75.5	-78.0	-78.2	-80.6	-79.0	-79.8	-78.0	-77.5	-82.2
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-92.9	-91.1	-93.1	-89.0	-91.6	-88.3	-93.3	-91.5
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.9	IV-03	-65.6	-85.2	-89.3	-82.9	-82.3	-81.0	-80.7	-83.0	-85.7
LV	II-10	-90.4	-78.9	I-02	-6.8	-85.8	-77.7	-82.2	-83.1	-82.2	-82.6	-76.6	-81.9
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.3	I-21	-79.9	-84.7	-85.3	-83.9	-85.0	-86.6	-80.8	-85.9	-81.7
LU	III-24	-90.0	-79.5	II-03	-64.0	-84.8	-87.1	-87.2	-87.8	-85.5	-88.6	-90.0	-84.6
HU	I-10	-93.6	-82.3	II-00	-38.5	-77.7	-73.7	-72.6	-71.0	-68.3	-71.4	-74.4	-67.7
MT	III-08	-94.6	-86.2	III-24	-72.7	-80.7	-87.1	-75.3	-77.6	-75.3	-74.4	-72.7	-73.5
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.4	I-00	-54.6	-74.3	-73.1	-74.0	-75.4	-73.0	-73.7	-70.8	-70.7
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.4	III-01	-63.1	-82.0	-80.3	-79.2	-81.6	-80.5	-79.8	-81.2	-79.7
PL	I-19	-92.2	-81.2	II-24	-54.8	-56.3	-60.7	-59.5	-58.9	-56.1	-54.8	-58.6	-60.8
PT	IV-13	-96.6	-87.8	I-00	-68.2	-90.2	-89.7	-88.3	-89.0	-88.7	-89.6	-87.6	-88.5
RO	I-14	-91.1	-83.0	I-24	-73.2	-78.8	-78.0	-75.4	-73.8	-73.2	-74.6	-75.8	-74.6
SI	II-15	-94.8	-83.0	IV-00	-73.6	-80.0	-83.1	-81.5	-82.4	-81.9	-82.9	-78.6	-81.1
SK	II-20	-90.7	-87.1	IV-08	-81.7	-88.8	-88.9	-87.5	-87.3	-88.4	-87.6	-90.7	-89.4
FI	II-24	-76.8	-69.7	IV-01	-62.3	-69.4	-71.0	-71.4	-75.3	-75.6	-76.8	-73.5	-72.8
SE	II-24	-76.6	-65.5	IV-02	-50.7	-74.2	-76.4	-74.2	-75.5	-74.5	-76.6	-74.9	-75.8

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)				2023				2024				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-57.5	-51.5	IV-21	-41.6	-49.9	-49.5	-49.6	-49.3	-48.6	-48.9	-47.0	-46.8
EA	IV-02	-59.0	-53.1	IV-21	-44.6	-52.3	-51.7	-52.3	-52.1	-51.5	-51.7	-49.8	-49.8
BE	III-24	-54.8	-45.5	I-01	-32.5	-54.6	-45.2	-51.7	-50.5	-51.7	-52.9	-54.8	-49.2
BG	I-02	-86.0	-63.8	II-20	-37.4	-57.5	-54.9	-53.7	-51.9	-46.7	-48.2	-52.1	-47.8
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.9	II-08	-14.5	-32.1	-33.3	-35.3	-37.5	-27.2	-32.3	-32.7	-28.3
DK	II-01	-80.5	-55.9	I-00	-29.0	-58.4	-50.5	-53.8	-52.1	-54.7	-49.6	-45.2	-50.7
DE	IV-22	-40.6	-27.1	III-17	-15.3	-35.3	-33.0	-34.4	-34.8	-34.9	-31.9	-31.9	-30.5
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.4	II-06	-13.7	-45.5	-46.3	-46.2	-48.7	-48.6	-44.8	-50.9	-50.3
IE	II-20	-47.2	-38.3	II-21	-25.0	-38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-92.7	-75.9	I-01	-52.7	-75.4	-72.7	-71.2	-72.0	-77.5	-76.6	-79.9	-77.7
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.3	III-24	-67.7	-72.5	-71.7	-71.3	-72.9	-71.4	-69.7	-67.7	:
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.3	IV-21	-46.1	-54.5	-53.3	-56.3	-55.9	-50.6	-53.6	-52.5	-55.4
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.4	III-21	-47.6	-60.2	-57.4	-56.4	-56.3	-58.2	-55.3	-59.7	-65.8
IT	I-06	-87.0	-72.8	IV-21	-53.3	-65.1	-66.1	-66.8	-63.9	-66.2	-66.4	-61.9	-61.0
CY	II-13	-89.1	-66.9	III-01	-45.3	-68.8	-73.5	-64.3	-53.4	-65.9	-64.1	-63.5	-73.1
LV	I-00	-73.2	-36.0	I-02	-6.7	-37.6	-27.5	-24.1	-30.1	-29.7	-27.2	-28.9	-22.8
LT	I-10	-80.2	-63.8	I-07	-51.7	-63.2	-63.5	-58.7	-63.0	-58.2	-58.5	-61.2	-56.6
LU	III-23	-54.9	-34.4	I-05	-20.8	-31.1	-40.2	-54.9	-42.2	-41.3	-32.6	-41.1	-47.3
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-65.0	IV-21	-21.0	-45.1	-43.9	-46.0	-42.2	-35.3	-42.8	-37.7	-39.0
MT	II-17	-79.3	-63.1	II-24	-46.2	-59.8	-62.8	-53.2	-57.4	-53.1	-46.2	-48.9	-47.4
NL	II-08	-59.4	-47.6	II-21	-33.7	-39.8	-41.9	-39.8	-40.6	-42.0	-42.6	-39.6	-41.0
AT	III-02	-49.9	-31.2	II-12	-19.1	-37.1	-37.4	-36.7	-37.7	-39.8	-41.2	-34.0	-36.7
PL	II-14	-57.5	-36.5	I-24	-4.5	-12.5	-15.7	-12.9	-11.2	-4.5	-11.8	-12.2	-12.3
PT	IV-12	-81.2	-67.1	II-01	-45.4	-73.2	-72.3	-70.0	-70.7	-69.2	-68.2	-66.6	-66.4
RO	III-10	-68.7	-52.0	II-07	-39.2	-55.0	-54.0	-49.3	-50.0	-48.4	-46.8	-48.2	-43.8
SI	II-12	-69.3	-45.8	III-07	-14.2	-45.9	-51.6	-47.1	-49.8	-47.1	-47.6	-49.1	-48.2
SK	IV-22	-74.1	-59.6	I-08	-45.6	-70.0	-71.1	-65.2	-67.2	-64.7	-63.9	-64.8	-68.5
FI	IV-01	-68.7	-59.0	II-21	-49.2	-59.2	-60.1	-61.8	-63.1	-63.5	-62.7	-61.7	-61.2
SE	IV-23	-39.6	-21.7	IV-09	-7.2	-35.5	-36.9	-31.5	-39.6	-37.6	-33.2	-29.8	-32.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-20	-35.1	-5.0	08-21	6.9	-5.9	-4.3	-4.3	-5.3	-4.7	-5.0	-5.8	-6.4	-7.3	-6.3	-6.3	-5.4
	EA	04-20	-36.4	-6.2	08-21	6.8	-7.0	-5.6	-5.7	-6.7	-6.0	-6.8	-6.8	-7.8	-9.0	-7.9	-8.3	-7.3
	BE	05-20	-46.8	-6.3	10-10	11.2	-10.4	-8.2	-10.0	-12.1	-18.3	-20.9	-25.3	-21.5	-17.4	-21.1	-15.8	-14.1
	BG	05-20	-19.1	12.1	03-00	28.3	14.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	12.4	11.6	15.0	12.3	13.4	9.2	14.1	11.6
	CZ	04-20	0.7	16.6	12-07	31.1	14.1	15.3	13.1	6.5	12.4	11.1	13.3	8.8	14.9	19.1	17.8	12.8
	DK	11-22	-37.5	1.1	04-15	18.5	-5.4	-4.3	-1.9	-4.9	-7.9	-5.0	-4.8	-1.6	-6.8	-5.5	-5.6	2.8
	DE	04-20	-46.4	-14.1	12-10	10.4	-19.2	-19.4	-25.6	-25.1	-20.3	-18.2	-16.3	-20.3	-24.1	-22.0	-23.7	-23.5
	EE	04-09	-43.0	8.0	04-07	36.7	-8.4	-15.6	-16.5	-22.8	-22.5	-20.3	-22.2	-16.6	-18.9	-22.5	-23.3	-17.9
	IE	04-09	-37.6	4.7	06-00	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-44.6	1.6	07-07	36.9	17.4	22.2	10.6	17.3	4.1	0.5	17.7	17.9	18.8	24.3	13.5	5.5
	ES	04-20	-44.6	-4.5	04-15	17.5	4.0	0.0	2.4	4.7	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.0	:
	FR	05-20	-41.5	-7.3	06-07	7.7	-15.4	-12.0	-8.3	-12.4	-11.1	-10.7	-10.4	-12.7	-12.8	-11.3	-12.4	-11.5
	HR	04-20	-50.0	-1.1	08-17	21.5	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.7	18.7	12.8	14.2	12.7	9.6	8.8	19.6	17.8
	IT	03-13	-29.5	-0.9	05-00	27.0	11.6	10.0	13.4	7.4	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.7	10.1	11.7
	CY	04-13	-50.5	-7.2	08-07	20.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.6	-5.6	-3.8	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-1.6	3.1	2.0
	LV	02-09	-31.8	5.1	02-07	23.5	1.6	3.2	0.3	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	2.2	3.3	5.2
	LT	04-09	-52.5	1.8	04-07	42.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	2.4	4.2	8.5	7.9	5.6	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.5	-6.6	12-17	15.4	-13.7	-12.7	-12.0	-8.4	-11.3	-12.5	-11.3	-13.0	-12.3	-10.0	-15.9	-17.2
	MT	04-21	-61.4	0.3	04-23	35.1	-9.1	15.2	25.5	14.6	7.8	9.6	2.5	-0.7	-6.7	-10.2	-12.3	1.0
	NL	04-20	-19.8	5.4	04-00	29.7	3.6	-3.9	3.0	5.3	-1.2	2.2	-0.8	-3.7	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-0.3
	AT	04-20	-52.6	-8.7	09-21	17.6	-27.7	-17.3	-30.2	-15.8	-10.6	-8.5	-7.8	-9.5	-22.5	-19.0	-29.1	-20.2
	PL	05-20	-39.9	-3.2	12-07	11.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.6
	PT	04-20	-30.3	-4.0	03-00	10.8	2.7	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.9	3.1
	RO	04-20	-27.8	8.1	05-03	25.2	7.9	8.4	10.8	9.5	8.8	11.7	6.2	8.1	8.4	4.9	11.6	12.3
	SI	04-20	-29.8	11.7	09-07	37.6	2.4	14.5	17.0	9.7	5.4	19.4	12.4	21.4	2.4	14.8	9.6	3.6
	SK	04-09	-21.8	12.4	03-08	35.6	7.4	10.9	10.5	3.8	3.0	5.8	4.4	9.4	9.0	11.3	11.6	17.4
	FI	04-20	-32.8	-1.5	02-18	25.1	-5.4	-11.6	-4.4	-7.9	-5.0	-15.6	-20.0	-11.4	-15.9	-23.4	-14.5	-8.6
	SE	12-08	-39.9	11.6	01-10	45.1	-2.3	0.8	4.5	4.0	6.5	14.1	4.4	14.8	15.7	13.5	15.6	15.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) Component of the retail confidence indicator	EU	05-20	-39.7	-4.1	01-18	14.9	-1.2	2.9	3.1	0.8	2.2	3.4	0.3	-2.4	-4.4	-5.0	-5.5	-3.8
	EA	05-20	-40.4	-5.7	07-17	14.0	-2.0	2.2	2.2	-0.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	-3.9	-5.9	-6.6	-7.6	-6.1
	BE	05-20	-51.3	-2.6	10-10	35.1	2.2	16.0	5.0	2.3	-5.7	-4.1	-25.1	-23.4	-6.3	-29.1	-23.5	-27.7
	BG	05-20	-49.6	11.3	05-00	42.8	20.8	16.0	14.1	17.7	16.1	14.4	18.8	12.4	16.1	9.9	8.8	12.3
	CZ	02-10	-0.3	33.6	11-07	70.4	35.0	39.3	27.8	23.3	26.3	27.4	26.4	18.7	26.3	39.2	34.1	26.5
	DK	01-23	-50.5	3.9	04-15	40.8	2.1	3.3	13.4	10.6	-1.5	10.5	7.2	10.2	-1.0	1.3	1.0	15.6
	DE	07-02	-54.6	-7.0	04-17	27.2	-3.6	-4.6	-15.7	-15.4	-6.3	-0.9	1.8	-6.2	-13.9	-10.9	-15.6	-16.2
	EE	04-09	-56.7	20.2	04-07	70.9	-0.6	-11.1	-9.3	-21.0	-29.6	-30.1	-31.1	-26.3	-29.3	-34.7	-34.9	-29.3
	IE	05-09	-48.8	4.7	05-16	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-12	-73.9	-0.6	09-23	63.9	35.8	58.6	49.5	53.4	24.3	0.2	27.6	23.2	30.4	42.5	9.8	9.1
	ES	12-08	-66.4	-19.3	04-15	20.3	-2.9	-4.2	5.3	4.1	2.5	-0.1	2.6	-0.7	1.4	2.2	0.9	:
	FR	05-20	-56.2	-7.7	01-08	25.5	-14.7	-10.9	3.5	-11.2	-10.4	-6.6	-9.5	-17.2	-17.3	-14.2	-15.5	-12.6
	HR	05-20	-62.2	-3.9	08-17	37.3	20.6	26.6	34.7	27.4	34.0	16.2	25.7	15.6	5.3	-0.6	12.2	24.0
	IT	02-13	-57.6	-3.0	05-00	63.8	16.7	19.5	21.6	12.2	13.2	13.8	10.6	11.1	12.8	10.8	13.5	14.6
	CY	05-13	-70.4	-23.4	04-07	27.1	-3.3	-2.2	-3.7	-4.3	-5.5	-6.7	-10.1	-13.1	-8.3	-12.1	-4.2	-5.5
	LV	02-09	-53.5	5.3	02-07	37.2	-0.8	2.5	1.0	4.9	2.6	4.2	1.8	-0.6	-3.6	-1.6	3.0	5.2
	LT	09-09	-55.7	3.7	01-07	71.6	2.9	1.3	3.8	7.2	9.5	18.8	16.8	11.8	0.7	2.5	3.0	-2.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-61.1	-9.4	12-17	20.6	-34.1	-30.2	-23.8	-22.3	-25.7	-23.9	-26.4	-25.7	-20.8	-25.2	-26.4	-36.5
	MT	04-21	-78.6	5.9	06-15	59.3	7.2	25.5	35.3	6.3	11.1	6.2	1.7	-0.9	-22.1	-19.5	-18.8	22.8
	NL	08-09	-24.6	12.6	09-00	57.0	8.0	12.5	11.3	13.7	2.2	10.2	0.1	-0.9	3.6	0.8	-8.1	-3.3
	AT	04-20	-80.3	-6.0	06-21	30.1	-29.4	-14.9	-34.6	-18.8	-7.0	10.2	3.7	-5.4	-25.3	-23.0	-34.1	-16.9
	PL	05-20	-57.6	-2.6	01-08	23.6	4.5	3.9	2.6	1.2	2.1	4.1	2.4	-0.5	2.0	3.5	-0.2	-0.8
	PT	06-20	-54.2	-11.1	03-00	15.1	4.3	10.8	7.5	5.3	6.9	7.1	4.4	4.4	4.9	1.4	4.2	7.8
	RO	05-20	-56.8	10.6	08-15	38.4	12.4	13.8	17.4	17.6	12.7	19.9	11.3	14.7	13.8	7.1	17.9	17.7
	SI	03-09	-60.7	12.6	11-07	65.7	5.2	27.1	27.7	16.9	-0.2	43.4	10.4	36.4	6.7	33.5	26.8	4.1
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.6	12-01	55.0	0.0	5.0	11.0	-9.0	-11.0	1.0	-5.0	16.0	14.0	15.0	13.0	20.0
	FI	07-14	-46.5	5.2	03-12	49.9	1.7	-10.1	0.9	-7.3	-12.7	-22.8	-32.1	-26.4	-25.1	-44.7	-30.5	-23.5
	SE	03-09	-55.6	19.0	07-06	67.7	-7.2	-1.1	1.5	0.2	0.9	16.0	6.7	26.8	24.9	18.1	16.1	22.5
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2) Component of the retail confidence indicator	EU	12-00	26.2	12.8	11-21	-9.3	16.5	14.1	14.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.3	13.6	14.0	13.2	14.6	14.0
	EA	12-00	27.3	13.0	11-21	-9.6	17.2	14.4	15.0	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.8	14.1	14.8	13.8	15.5	14.5
	BE	04-20	38.4	9.6	04-22	-13.9	17.3	18.1	15.0	28.0	27.5	33.6	26.2	18.7	19.4	15.4	17.6	9.2
	BG	02-12	7.0	-2.5	10-00	-26.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.1	1.6	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.3
	CZ	11-01	26.6	7.2	10-14	-9.4	20.9	16.3	2.2	13.4	11.4	13.1	7.7	11.4	9.4	7.8	14.6	9.4
	DK	10-11	40.8	16.1	05-13	-1.0	35.3	35.7	34.5	33.1	33.5	31.1	31.8	32.6	29.5	29.8	27.7	28.3
	DE	06-03	36.2	21.9	11-21	-19.0	25.9	23.2	24.6	24.5	23.0	23.5	23.0	23.5	26.1	25.5	24.8	26.1
	EE	11-08	37.5	12.9	09-21	-5.8	21.6	22.2	23.3	26.1	25.8	24.9	23.8	20.3	16.3	20.6	24.1	15.0
	IE	04-09	32.2	12.8	11-21	-9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	02-09	37.4	7.9	01-16	-18.8	21.4	19.7	22.7	25.4	33.0	28.3	17.5	11.6	11.3	9.1	20.5	23.0
	ES	06-06	29.0	5.6	08-10	-7.6	9.4	11.0	10.0	7.4	13.3	12.1	15.3	11.2	13.5	9.0	14.0	:
	FR	01-12	21.7	10.5	03-09	-19.8	20.8	17.0	18.1	17.2	17.1	15.4	15.7	13.8	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.7
	HR	05-20	31.4	8.5	12-21	-7.6	-0.6	1.6	9.4	4.8	9.3	5.1	8.8	6.8	8.6	3.9	-3.5	2.3

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)				2023		2024																			
		Min.		Ave.	Max.																						
		Date	Value		Date	Value																					
							Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct									
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	04-20	-59.7	19	01-18	18.0	0.0	-16	-16	-16	-15	-3.5	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-0.7	11	17									
	EA	04-20	-60.2	0.1	01-18	16.8	-19	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.9	-6.3	-4.6	-5.5	-6.4	-3.3	-18	-12									
	BE	04-20	-56.7	-6.8	04-07	18.4	-16.0	-22.4	-20.0	-10.6	-218	-24.9	-24.6	-22.4	-26.3	-18.9	-6.2	-5.4									
Component of the retail confidence indicator	BG	04-20	-38.7	22.5	01-07	51.7	24.7	21.7	20.6	18.0	26.7	25.0	30.3	26.1	26.9	22.7	35.4	25.9									
	CZ	04-20	-20.0	23.4	02-02	47.7	28.3	23.0	13.7	9.5	22.4	18.9	21.3	19.2	27.8	26.0	34.0	21.3									
	DK	04-20	-55.0	15.5	01-11	48.0	17.1	19.4	15.5	7.6	11.5	5.5	10.1	17.6	10.0	12.1	10.0	21.0									
	DE	04-20	-67.0	-13.6	12-10	16.9	-28.0	-30.4	-36.6	-35.3	-31.4	-30.2	-27.5	-31.2	-32.3	-29.6	-30.8	-28.1									
	EE	04-20	-77.7	16.7	02-07	54.9	-3.1	-13.5	-16.7	-21.4	-12.1	-5.8	-11.8	-3.3	-11.0	-12.1	-10.9	-9.5									
	IE	04-20	-60.4	22.3	06-00	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:									
	EL	10-12	-63.7	13.3	03-07	67.0	37.8	27.7	5.0	23.8	21.1	29.6	43.0	42.2	37.4	39.6	51.4	30.3									
	ES	04-20	-66.2	11.2	03-15	39.1	24.2	15.2	12.0	17.3	22.6	18.6	18.4	17.9	17.1	23.9	22.3	:									
	FR	04-20	-64.2	-3.9	06-07	21.6	-10.6	-8.1	-10.3	-8.7	-5.7	-10.1	-6.1	-7.3	-8.8	-7.1	-8.9	-8.1									
	HR	04-20	-87.0	9.1	09-24	43.2	28.9	25.7	17.9	30.6	31.4	27.3	25.7	29.4	32.1	30.8	43.2	31.9									
	IT	10-01	-32.2	11.0	02-00	48.9	28.6	19.8	24.4	18.6	26.2	22.5	26.4	24.6	21.8	23.0	23.9	27.1									
	CY	04-13	-75.8	0.0	02-08	58.4	0.0	-12	6.0	-3.0	-11.5	-8.2	-10.0	-8.3	2.8	0.8	6.2	1.9									
	LV	04-20	-60.9	9.8	02-07	38.7	7.5	8.5	3.4	6.2	2.4	3.3	2.0	0.3	2.7	6.8	6.6	11.1									
	LT	04-09	-61.3	5.3	03-07	60.4	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.6									
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:									
	HU	04-20	-57.9	0.9	01-14	29.7	-2.3	-4.7	-7.3	-3.5	-2.9	-10.8	-6.6	-7.3	-12.6	-2.5	-16.3	-10.2									
	MT	03-20	-78.8	6.6	04-23	51.3	9.8	30.3	39.9	41.0	14.7	33.0	8.6	-0.7	-3.3	-3.1	8.3	-8.5									
	NL	04-20	-50.6	12.4	07-07	43.7	12.8	-15.0	4.2	10.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	-3.7	-2.1	-2.3	3.5	7.2									
	AT	11-20	-51.4	-2.0	03-05	31.5	-36.4	-23.8	-33.2	-9.2	-11.1	-22.5	-10.0	-12.4	-25.0	-26.0	-13.5	-31.6									
	PL	04-20	-68.0	-2.5	02-08	17.6	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.1	1.7	-0.4	0.2	-2.5	-0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4									
	PT	04-20	-52.8	1.0	02-00	32.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	3.6	5.3	7.3	2.5	7.1	5.7	4.3	5.1	4.5									
	RO	04-20	-65.3	14.4	01-02	53.1	11.3	11.4	15.0	11.7	14.1	15.8	7.6	10.1	11.9	10.2	17.7	21.3									
	SI	04-20	-44.7	29.9	01-18	63.3	10.0	25.8	28.6	16.5	21.1	19.5	31.8	30.2	8.0	17.6	6.4	10.9									
	SK	04-20	-35.1	25.0	01-02	66.7	27.2	32.6	24.5	25.5	24.9	20.5	20.1	17.2	18.0	22.8	25.8	34.2									
	FI	04-20	-69.7	4.4	01-07	41.3	-13.5	-18.3	-6.8	-3.4	3.1	-14.4	-23.0	-5.8	-16.5	-15.0	-8.1	-5.2									
	SE	01-09	-39.5	38.0	01-10	84.1	21.4	25.9	26.9	26.8	36.8	43.7	30.4	34.3	34.6	37.0	44.3	42.0									
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	04-20	-51.8	-5.9	10-21	10.1	-8.0	-8.6	-6.8	-5.4	-5.8	-5.3	-6.0	-7.6	-7.9	-7.4	-6.5	-5.2									
	EA	04-20	-51.7	-7.4	08-21	9.8	-9.7	-11.3	-9.1	-7.3	-8.3	-7.2	-7.8	-10.2	-9.5	-9.7	-9.0	-7.1									
	BE	05-20	-42.1	-10.9	09-07	10.7	-26.2	-26.3	-27.0	-14.0	-20.0	-21.1	-20.9	-24.7	-30.2	-16.8	-10.8	-8.9									
	BG	04-20	-37.8	16.8	01-07	49.4	17.8	18.3	19.2	13.5	16.0	20.4	24.7	14.6	17.1	15.0	27.6	17.3									
	CZ	04-20	0.0	18.7	11-01	46.2	17.8	21.8	16.8	21.5	15.6	23.5	15.1	19.7	16.0	22.4	17.0	18.1									
	DK	04-20	-46.7	4.1	04-15	27.7	-5.3	-5.7	-7.3	3.1	3.3	5.1	0.3	-0.9	-5.2	3.5	0.1	18.7									
	DE	04-20	-57.6	-16.4	11-21	14.1	-26.2	-21.7	-28.8	-23.8	-22.1	-24.5	-22.8	-27.3	-22.8	-24.9	-23.3	-24.1									
	EE	04-20	-55.2	8.7	12-01	35.1	-15.1	-18.3	-22.0	-21.3	-24.4	-16.3	-20.3	-14.4	-19.3	-21.5	-18.5	-19.8									
	IE	04-20	-55.3	6.3	05-00	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:									
	EL	08-15	-68.0	-0.8	10-07	44.1	29.3	16.1	21.2	22.5	15.8	10.7	27.1	4.7	2.1	12.4	3.7	28.5									
	ES	04-20	-61.8	1.3	01-17	26.2	14.7	5.7	6.0	5.6	8.7	11.0	5.3	5.7	7.9	6.7	8.7	:									
	FR	04-20	-53.8	-8.0	06-07	11.2	-14.1	-13.3	-6.2	-7.7	-10.1	-7.5	-9.3	-8.2	-12.8	-10.0	-12.7	-13.4									
	HR	04-20	-85.9	-3.3	09-24	28.7	24.6	24.6	9.8	16.3	6.7	7.0	12.5	9.1	7.6	25.8	28.7	25.0									
	IT	01-00	-41.0	-2.7	05-00	40.9	4.5	2.3	5.3	2.8	3.6	8.1	8.6	9.7	10.2	6.2	3.7	3.0									
	CY	04-13	-77.0	-13.5	03-07	34.9	-4.8	-5.3	1.1	-9.0	-13.5	-14.7	-15.2	-13.7	1.3	-1.2	6.6	1.0									
	LV	04-20	-96.6	3.8	02-07	33.9	7.3	6.0	-2.7	-3.3	2.4	5.1	7.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	-1.1	7.0									
	LT	11-09	-58.8	4.2	04-06	66.0	-3.7	2.7	2.5	-2.2	-2.6	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.0	3.3	1.8									
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:									
	HU	04-20	-60.1	-4.0	01-18	25.6	-16.1	-10.1	-18.5	-12.8	-9.4	-12.7	-13.4	-15.5	-14.7	-8.7	-18.6	-17.8									
	MT	08-20	-80.5	-2.1	09-22	51.0	-18.2	36.5	20.0	34.5	7.3	-2.7	-6.1	-2.8	-10.3	-9.6	-25.6	-8.2									
	NL	04-20	-42.7	3.0	01-00	26.3	8.0	-19.4	-1.5	0.4	2.1	1.7	-2.1	-10.6	-7.5	-6.4	2.6	6.7									
	AT	04-20	-57.7	-18.5	10-21	14.9	-51.8	-44.0	-46.7	-30.9	-31.5	-33.6	-31.0	-19.9	-35.0	-37.2	-50.5	-33.7									
	PL	04-20	-66.9	-3.7	01-08	17.3	-3.7	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-2.7	-3.2	-3.2	-5.0	-3.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.4									
	PT	04-20	-45.1	-6.7	02-00	19.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.5	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.3	-5.4	2.1	1.9									
	RO	04-20	-34.5	11.2	01-06	33.0	7.5	13.9	10.9	11.0	12.8	14.6	12.3	13.6	14.2	7.9	13.5	13.4									
	SI	03-09	-52.8	10.9	11-16	50.5	8.1	27.2	22.9	29.7	23.7	35.8	29.2	29.5	5.4	9.1	27.1	37.2									
	SK	04-20	-35.4	33.4	01-02	91.8	31.1	21.4	24.4	14.8	12.2	16.4	10.3	20.0	16.3	20.8	33.7	34.7									
	FI	04-20	-54.9	-10.1	01-07	21.5	-28.8	-29.8	-10.3	-16.6	-8.3	-21.1	-21.8	-17.7	-25.1	-34.1	-27.7	-10.3									
	SE	01-09	-50.3	12.4	01-10	58.5	11.9	7.2	21.5	13.5	22.7	20.9	18.5	19.6	11.1	15.7	22.2	18.0									
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	04-20	-28.7	-1.9	11-17	7.5	-0.6	-0.3	-1.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6	-2.7	-1.7									
	EA	04-20	-27.9	-2.0	05-00	7.9	-0.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.2	-2.6									
	BE	05-20	-36.8	0.4	06-07	17.0	-9.1	-12.2	-7.3	-8.3	-13.2	-5.1	-6.3	-10.1	-5.6	-8.1	-6.0	-4.8									
	BG	01-00	-28.9	2.1	05-24	29.0	18.1	14.0	15.6	16.9	14.7	21.9	29.0	27.2	24.3	25.3	28.6	15.7									
	CZ	04-20	-10.3	9.8	02-08	36.5	10.4	12.2	12.9	5.9	4.2	14.8	9.2	9.1	4.9	2.9	5.4	8.9									
	DK	04-20	-38.8	-1.1	08-14	17.9	-4.6	-7.4	-9.5	-0.8	3.8	1.4	1.1	3.1	-7.8	-3.5	-2.5	4.1									
	DE	12-02	-33.5	-8.2	02-11	6.8	-9.1	-6.1	-12.4	-11.4	-6.8	-9.9	-9.6	-9.7	-12.1	-13.4	-14.2	-11.6									
	EE	04-20	-54.2	-1.2	04-07	25.3	-12.0	-14.6	-15.4	-19.0	-22.3	-19.2	-19.7	-15.9	-16.2	-21.9	-24.6	-22.9									
	IE	04-20	-27.5	8.3	05-16	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:									
	EL	01-12	-73.8	9.2	01-08	52.6	43.8	27.8	16.1	35.3	27.4	35.4	37.8	24.0	22.1	30.7	20.9	25.5									
	ES	04-20	-34.3	-0.3	04-18	14.5	9.5	2.2	4.4	5.4	3.6	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.9	6.9	4.0	:									
	FR	04-20	-35.0	-4.2	12-01	12.6	-11.4	-6.8	-7.2	-6.7	-7.3	-4.7	-7.8	-8.5	-8.7	-6.7	-6.6	-7.9									

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.3	10.5	06-22	58.1	18.0	19.0	18.8	17.2	14.6	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.9	12.9	11.8	12.9
	EA	04-20	-10.4	9.6	06-22	57.4	18.2	18.4	18.6	16.9	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.6	12.5	11.1	11.5
	BE	12-20	-15.4	10.0	05-22	64.3	-5.3	15.6	9.3	19.5	13.8	18.0	20.9	10.5	9.8	11.2	11.9	8.2
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.6	08-00	63.9	23.6	23.3	23.6	26.3	25.0	19.2	26.2	21.4	28.7	19.1	20.7	17.5
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	15.8	14.0	6.3	11.1	8.8	6.8	2.9	7.7	8.9	12.1	9.9	9.5
	DK	01-24	-20.7	3.9	05-22	58.9	-16.6	-18.1	-20.7	-16.5	-18.2	0.1	3.6	5.3	1.2	1.2	4.0	1.4
	DE	04-20	-11.1	15.6	06-22	79.1	21.8	25.8	25.7	24.4	21.5	22.1	20.3	21.8	23.8	20.2	18.0	18.6
	EE	03-09	-37.7	33.5	06-22	91.0	53.5	57.2	51.2	39.5	33.1	32.1	25.9	26.3	29.6	38.5	39.0	47.7
	IE	07-09	-49.2	13.6	05-22	86.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-34.6	6.9	11-21	73.8	17.0	22.8	47.6	23.1	51.3	34.2	37.7	24.1	29.1	33.1	12.3	16.2
	ES	03-09	-18.3	9.2	06-22	57.4	34.0	28.0	37.6	32.2	28.3	25.4	25.2	24.0	22.6	20.2	14.3	:
	FR	03-09	-32.4	0.6	03-23	45.1	8.6	9.1	3.7	5.7	2.8	-0.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	-0.4	0.5	-1.2
	HR	04-20	-16.7	7.5	02-22	69.2	15.1	17.3	15.2	19.9	22.5	17.2	19.2	27.4	15.0	18.2	14.4	17.1
	IT	08-05	-20.1	9.8	10-22	52.6	13.6	9.8	9.2	8.3	5.5	10.1	10.5	8.1	9.7	6.5	8.7	9.7
	CY	04-13	-32.3	11.7	05-22	76.4	42.7	44.1	39.5	42.1	45.9	47.8	46.4	41.9	45.7	41.4	38.2	45.5
	LV	03-09	-23.1	20.9	06-22	56.9	15.6	17.9	14.9	15.8	16.0	13.6	13.0	11.8	13.3	10.2	15.6	16.0
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.1	04-11	57.0	13.0	16.3	20.8	12.4	12.2	12.8	10.8	9.3	13.4	10.6	15.3	15.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-1.4	33.8	04-22	80.3	13.7	26.1	21.9	26.2	20.0	27.0	17.3	25.3	18.2	22.6	19.9	24.1
	MT	02-19	-37.6	16.3	08-22	92.7	29.4	8.3	26.5	20.8	8.0	8.8	8.0	22.2	16.6	7.8	21.1	38.3
	NL	11-10	-12.9	9.0	10-22	52.6	10.5	12.7	11.0	9.1	9.3	8.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.7	7.9
	AT	05-03	-0.4	18.8	10-22	76.0	37.3	40.5	45.2	34.2	30.1	33.1	21.9	22.5	22.3	20.8	21.1	19.0
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	22.1	22.4	28.0	25.8	21.1	23.1	18.3	15.5	18.4	16.8	14.3	16.2
	PT	07-03	-11.8	8.3	10-22	43.8	10.0	13.5	17.6	11.3	8.3	8.3	5.8	6.7	8.3	7.5	4.7	7.6
	RO	01-16	-16.5	26.5	06-22	67.9	29.5	42.9	44.6	40.1	25.9	21.1	27.3	27.3	28.0	27.9	33.0	30.1
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.8	03-22	56.8	7.4	18	7.1	25.2	22.6	6.9	26.7	3.0	-1.7	2.4	31.9	32.7
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.2	06-22	73.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	6.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	11.0
	FI	03-15	-48.2	9.6	05-22	78.3	14.2	3.0	-1.4	1.8	-2.3	-2.0	4.3	11.1	25.2	29.2	11.6	24.2
	SE	07-05	-14.8	19.3	06-22	82.6	31.8	32.1	30.9	23.3	17.9	2.4	9.3	23.7	15.6	19.4	21.6	20.8
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 41)	EU	11-19	9.9	30.9	04-20	51.0	32.4	32.9	31.2	29.3	30.5	28.7	29.1	28.3	28.5	28.6	29.7	27.7
	EA	11-19	12.3	33.1	04-20	53.4	34.5	35.0	32.8	30.6	32.1	30.5	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.8	32.3	30.0
	BE	05-24	16.5	30.0	11-22	49.6	26.7	27.6	27.0	17.0	18.5	22.9	16.5	33.8	32.2	39.2	24.7	28.3
	BG	08-23	-9.5	7.8	11-21	27.1	7.3	10.5	10.9	12.0	7.2	2.6	3.3	3.7	-2.2	-2.9	3.2	-4.5
	CZ	06-21	15.9	32.0	11-22	43.7	35.5	39.5	33.8	34.2	31.2	32.0	25.4	26.9	24.6	34.9	26.9	24.8
	DK	02-22	-5.5	17.8	12-22	39.3	15.6	17.8	15.2	9.0	16.5	13.8	16.3	10.7	16.1	12.5	14.9	16.8
	DE	11-19	19.1	42.7	04-20	60.0	46.7	46.8	44.8	46.2	46.6	44.4	44.5	45.8	44.6	44.4	47.4	43.8
	EE	06-21	17.8	36.1	11-22	44.3	41.1	37.8	39.1	34.2	39.3	34.8	39.3	38.5	35.0	35.9	33.2	35.9
	IE	01-22	8.5	26.1	07-22	53.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-21	-7.0	14.7	09-22	48.2	-1.0	-5.5	2.8	-0.7	7.0	16.1	20.4	15.5	20.6	13.4	30.6	9.7
	ES	02-24	-7.4	16.1	11-21	38.9	9.1	6.5	2.1	-7.4	4.7	6.8	6.8	3.4	1.8	7.2	0.0	:
	FR	07-21	30.3	37.4	04-21	45.5	40.0	40.8	38.2	36.4	35.4	31.4	36.2	32.9	38.1	33.2	32.2	32.5
	HR	07-19	-20.0	10.8	03-22	36.0	1.2	-5.5	9.4	2.0	-1.9	-7.1	-4.7	-2.4	-8.1	-7.0	-7.3	-6.7
	IT	11-21	32.7	43.2	11-22	55.9	43.4	48.4	41.8	39.6	40.4	38.9	36.3	35.9	33.7	36.6	45.2	40.5
	CY	03-19	29.6	63.3	04-22	80.6	65.4	63.0	67.2	67.0	69.6	75.1	67.0	65.2	61.7	65.3	55.9	59.5
	LV	07-23	20.5	33.4	02-21	55.1	25.3	27.3	24.9	27.3	31.6	23.5	20.7	20.8	21.6	22.4	21.1	21.6
	LT	07-22	-1.0	14.4	01-23	27.0	23.2	23.5	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.6	8.1	11.8	6.8	7.1	6.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	21.9	08-21	40.6	25.2	15.7	22.7	27.7	31.7	20.0	22.1	21.0	16.6	23.4	28.9	25.3
	MT	10-23	-18.9	27.2	07-21	65.4	12.9	-1.2	1.9	5.2	14.1	4.6	2.9	-0.4	0.9	5.5	11.6	17.5
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.6	10-22	23.4	9.1	10.8	9.0	10.9	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	8.1	4.5	9.1
	AT	07-21	22.9	41.0	02-24	55.0	45.6	47.2	51.7	55.0	39.6	37.9	35.3	40.6	27.2	29.8	51.9	37.6
	PL	09-24	4.1	16.1	01-21	33.3	9.3	8.3	11.2	10.7	8.5	5.2	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.2
	PT	05-24	8.1	15.5	10-22	25.7	13.6	14.4	11.7	12.4	14.4	12.6	8.1	9.9	11.9	8.6	11.9	11.9
	RO	11-22	8.2	19.6	10-22	30.6	13.3	19.7	25.8	20.9	22.6	21.3	24.7	13.9	16.4	14.2	11.4	16.6
	SI	08-21	14.5	36.6	12-22	50.5	29.0	35.4	35.9	36.5	38.3	39.1	35.0	40.5	30.0	30.6	34.9	38.5
	SK	07-24	3.0	17.9	01-22	41.0	22.0	12.0	26.5	6.5	12.0	9.5	16.0	6.0	3.0	5.0	22.5	28.5
	FI	01-20	6.0	35.3	01-23	56.0	36.5	23.5	39.0	22.0	41.5	27.0	41.0	39.5	38.0	34.5	18.0	27.5
	SE	09-19	9.0	31.0	09-22	51.0	36.3	38.5	34.9	40.4	34.9	35.5	29.1	21.2	31.6	27.0	23.8	20.9

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2023		2024									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.3	-11.3	09-18	8.2	-6.4	-5.6	-7.1	-7.6	-7.5	-7.5	-8.0	-8.3	-8.0	-8.1	-7.7	-7.0
	EA	04-09	-34.7	-10.5	12-21	10.0	-4.2	-3.6	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.2	-5.5	-4.9
	BE	01-15	-24.3	-7.1	03-22	9.0	-7.8	-5.8	-8.0	-3.8	-5.1	-3.2	-2.0	-6.6	-12.0	-10.0	-5.1	-2.6
	BG	10-09	-56.6	-19.3	03-08	19.5	-1.7	1.0	1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-3.5	-7.8	-5.7	-4.9	-5.3	-0.3	-4.2
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-16.3	12-04	5.3	-9.4	-12.2	-8.2	-9.3	-10.6	-13.5	-13.5	-13.6	-10.7	-11.6	-10.0	-8.8
	DK	09-09	-55.9	-14.1	05-06	16.2	-9.8	-11.8	-12.5	-9.7	-13.8	-10.7	-11.3	-11.7	-9.4	-9.8	-9.7	-8.9
	DE	01-02	-52.2	-16.2	11-18	20.8	-17.6	-16.9	-18.2	-18.1	-18.9	-17.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.7	-16.4	-15.5	-15.9
	EE	04-09	-74.8	-2.7	05-06	48.5	-18.7	-18.4	-17.6	-21.7	-18.1	-20.3	-17.6	-16.9	-16.6	-17.4	-19.2	-20.8
	IE	04-08	-72.5	1.9	03-00	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-86.8	-25.8	03-00	36.9	4.2	15.4	20.8	8.1	8.5	-1.9	5.9	15.6	7.5	9.7	5.0	-0.6
	ES	10-13	-70.1	-11.5	07-00	38.9	15.7	14.0	2.0	6.6	8.1	13.9	16.1	-1.0	12.0	1.4	7.3	14.6
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-4.8	09-00	43.1	-7.2	-8.0	-5.4	-5.8	-7.4	-9.3	-9.6	-9.0	-10.9	-11.2	-11.3	-11.8
	HR	03-10	-51.6	-10.8	10-19	22.5	18.7	17.3	18.0	9.4	11.8	14.1	14.8	16.7	12.0	10.8	14.9	15.8
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-14.7	07-23	9.2	7.7	8.7	5.2	2.0	4.3	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.0	2.5	5.5
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-21.1	11-03	38.6	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-2.1	-3.7	1.4	-4.7	-8.2	0.2	2.5	-1.4	1.8
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-17.9	01-07	18.7	-11.6	-12.3	-11.8	-14.4	-11.2	-14.6	-14.0	-16.1	-15.8	-15.3	-12.5	-11.4
	LT	05-09	-90.6	-24.5	03-07	11.4	-13.3	-15.6	-18.9	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-16.5	-14.7	-11.8	-9.9	-13.2	-13.8
	LU	01-03	-61.8	-8.4	09-17	43.8	-7.3	-12.1	-6.1	-17.9	-15.7	-26.2	-24.0	-21.9	-19.2	-25.9	-23.1	-27.7
	HU	04-09	-56.2	-14.5	08-18	30.7	-21.7	-17.3	-17.8	-21.7	-20.1	-21.8	-18.6	-22.6	-20.5	-18.7	-19.9	-17.2
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-8.0	06-19	41.1	2.8	-23.4	9.6	14.8	29.1	3.2	-1.1	-30.4	-40.1	-15.2	-5.7	-14.5
	NL	12-12	-47.4	0.0	12-17	42.0	3.9	8.3	6.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	6.7	10.1	10.2	9.9	13.3	11.9
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	AT	02-01	-60.6	-8.5	06-21	26.5	-8.5	-7.9	-14.6	-13.7	-17.3	-15.0	-14.1	-13.3	-15.6	-17.4	-12.2	-15.0
	PL	01-02	-66.6	-28.2	02-08	-0.7	-17.9	-17.6	-16.3	-16.0	-15.3	-15.8	-16.0	-16.3	-16.4	-16.7	-16.6	-16.5
	PT	10-12	-63.5	-24.6	12-21	3.4	-2.0	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.7	-4.5	-4.0	-3.4	-4.4	-3.4	-3.6	0.4
	RO	03-00	-46.6	-15.7	12-07	1.9	-6.3	-6.1	-6.3	-5.4	-5.6	-4.9	-6.4	-6.5	-6.0	-5.3	-5.3	-5.9
	SI	03-10	-62.3	-4.0	04-07	27.5	12.1	16.6	13.4	8.2	11.5	4.5	6.8	3.1	1.5	6.0	5.1	6.7
	SK	11-12	-57.4	-22.2	07-06	5.1	-13.5	-7.2	-5.8	-6.7	-7.7	-10.8	-8.9	-11.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.5	-7.5
	FI	06-09	-57.2	-9.4	03-07	27.4	-43.5	-38.2	-39.8	-42.3	-39.5	-35.1	-37.9	-34.8	-33.4	-35.8	-36.2	-31.6
	SE	07-03	-67.0	-4.6	04-07	50.8	-27.4	-25.5	-31.4	-27.7	-32.1	-21.7	-30.6	-22.7	-24.4	-22.4	-33.3	-29.1
	EU	06-09	-46.1	-19.2	12-21	4.9	-14.5	-13.4	-14.3	-14.9	-15.3	-16.4	-17.6	-16.5	-18.7	-18.7	-18.1	-18.4
	EA	06-09	-44.9	-17.6	12-21	8.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.3	-12.2	-13.2	-14.4	-15.0	-15.1	-15.9	-16.1	-15.4	-15.1
	BE	01-15	-35.0	-14.2	04-22	4.3	-12.4	-11.5	-10.2	-9.0	-9.7	-9.6	-10.6	-14.6	-21.7	-15.9	-11.4	-11.3
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-39.1	03-08	-5.5	-17.3	-12.8	-13.4	-14.9	-13.4	-15.6	-19.6	-18.5	-16.6	-17.1	-15.6	-17.9
	CZ	10-13	-68.8	-24.8	12-04	11.9	-18.0	-20.7	-19.1	-18.1	-17.8	-19.5	-19.0	-19.2	-17.9	-17.0	-17.6	-16.6
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-25.1	07-06	17.3	-17.4	-21.1	-20.0	-19.6	-21.5	-19.8	-19.9	-20.3	-18.1	-18.5	-17.9	-16.9
	DE	07-02	-65.1	-23.6	07-18	26.5	-28.3	-29.5	-29.7	-28.7	-30.6	-30.6	-31.5	-29.6	-31.4	-31.8	-30.0	-30.6
	EE	07-09	-78.9	-11.2	06-06	54.7	-29.8	-30.5	-27.4	-30.5	-34.9	-31.5	-29.4	-29.3	-24.8	-32.0	-30.6	-29.3
	IE	04-08	-64.9	2.7	03-01	62.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-93.0	-44.5	04-00	17.1	-27.3	-9.5	7.2	-6.9	-5.8	-25.8	-14.8	-9.5	-12.0	-10.7	-19.1	-28.8
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-11.5	02-05	56.0	12.3	15.0	6.0	4.3	5.2	6.0	9.2	9.2	12.4	-4.3	11.6	11.2
Component of the construction confiden indicator	FR	02-15	-60.4	-13.2	07-00	50.4	-18.8	-19.7	-17.5	-17.8	-19.9	-23.3	-22.3	-21.7	-24.1	-24.9	-25.5	-26.7
	HR	03-10	-66.5	-25.6	06-24	15.6	10.0	10.3	4.4	-1.9	0.0	5.1	9.3	15.6	-0.5	4.3	6.5	5.8
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-26.9	07-23	6.8	5.5	5.9	1.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-3.6	-0.1	1.5	0.4	-0.7	1.4
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-38.6	12-03	48.3	-9.6	-13.2	-18.2	-11.9	-12.8	-5.1	-12.9	-16.0	-9.7	-7.4	-10.4	-6.6
	LV	09-09	-90.3	-32.9	01-07	7.3	-23.3	-22.6	-21.9	-24.2	-22.2	-25.7	-25.8	-25.9	-27.7	-29.3	-25.0	-23.3
	LT	09-09	-96.3	-45.1	09-07	-3.9	-40.5	-42.4	-40.0	-41.9	-39.8	-37.0	-35.8	-33.6	-33.4	-32.9	-36.1	-38.0
	LU	03-03	-59.9	-12.1	02-22	39.2	-11.4	-22.0	-7.8	-22.6	-20.6	-33.9	-39.5	-36.0	-27.7	-48.0	-40.3	-50.3
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-24.5	08-18	38.4	-40.2	-33.6	-31.4	-36.4	-31.1	-36.6	-32.8	-38.8	-39.8	-33.3	-37.6	-35.2
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-19.2	07-19	37.0	-22.3	-43.6	-3.2	10.6	5.3	1.6	-2.1	-67.1	-43.0	-19.3	23.1	-20.4
	NL	12-12	-54.3	-3.9	12-17	42.2	1.5	6.3	4.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	1.5	6.4	2.9	4.9	7.5	6.1
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-14.1	09-21	29.3	-15.3	-11.3	-15.2	-15.8	-23.0	-22.9	-22.8	-21.2	-22.7	-26.6	-20.3	-22.3
	PL	10-02	-85.3	-46.7	04-19	-16.9	-30.7	-30.7	-28.3	-27.7	-26.4	-27.3	-27.0	-27.5	-28.1	-28.6	-28.6	-29.0
	PT	10-12	-77.5	-37.9	06-23	-3.7	-8.3	-11.0	-10.8	-11.2	-10.7	-8.8	-12.1	-9.0	-10.0	-10.1	-10.4	-5.0
	RO	07-10	-59.2	-27.9	07-07	-9.9	-13.0	-12.8	-12.3	-11.8	-12.2	-12.0	-13.2	-13.0	-13.3	-12.9	-13.0	-13.6
	SI	08-09	-75.6	-9.6	08-04	34.0	2.4	10.1	13.1	8.2	9.8	1.4	1.7	-0.1	-9.1	-5.6	-6.3	-7.7
	SK	11-12	-79.3	-35.4	08-18	-2.6	-22.1	-15.0	-15.5	-15.1	-17.0	-18.2	-18.6	-22.7	-19.6	-21.5	-19.0	-15.9
	FI	06-09	-71.9	-15.2	10-07	29.5	-46.1	-46.6	-54.5	-52.1	-48.7	-49.3	-47.8	-47.8	-46.9	-48.1	-46.8	-42.4
	SE	02-10	-75.7	-14.9	05-07	45.6	-31.5	-29.5	-39.8	-41.0	-41.7	-32.3	-46.2	-39.7	-43.8	-40.8	-58.1	-65.4
EMPLOYMENT EX P E C T A T I O N S (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.2	-3.3	11-18	13.8	1.6	2.2	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.5	1.7	-0.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	4.4
	EA	03-09	-26.3	-3.3	11-18	14.5	3.7	4.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.3
	BE	04-20	-21.4	0.0	07-00	15.1	-3.2	-0.2	-5.8	1.3	-0.5	3.1	6.6	1.4	-2.2	-4.2	1.2	6.1
	BG	10-09	-46.5	0.5	02-08	45.8	13.8	14.8	15.4	12.0	9.6	8.5	4.0	7.0	6.8	6.4	15.1	9.6
	CZ	04-13	-41.0	-7.8	06-19	15.0	-0.7	-3.6	2.7	-0.6	-3.4	-7.6	-8.0	-8.0	-3.5	-6.2	-2.4	-1.0
	DK	04-20	-37.2	-3.1	05-06	16.8	-2.3	-2.6	-5.1	0.1	-6.1	-1.5	-2.6	-3.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9
	DE	01-02	-48.2	-8.8	03-19	16.9	-6.9	-4.3	-6.7	-7.4	-7.1	-5.0	-6.0	-4.9	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2
	EE	04-09	-73.6	5.9	11-01	49.0	-7.6	-6.2	-7.9	-12.8	-1.3	-9.1	-5.8	-4.5	-8.4	-2.8	-7.8	-12.3
	IE	02-09	-91.7	1.0	11-17	51.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-20	-88.5	-7.1	03-23	67.2	35.6	40.3	34.4	23.1	22.8	22.0	26.7	40.6	27.0	30.1	29.1	27.5
	ES	12-11	-76.8	-11.6	03-00	47.9	19.2	12.9	-1.9	8.9	11.0	21.8	23.1	-11.1	11.5	7.1	2.9	18.1
	FR	04-15	-34.7	3.6	10-00	37.0	4.4	3.8	6.7	6.3	5.0	4.7	3.1	3.6				

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)		2023		2024												
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
TREND OF ACTIVITY	EU	05-20	-45.1	-3.2	09-06	15.3	-8.1	-8.8	-9.4	-6.9	-7.6	-8.2	-7.8	-5.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.7	-5.9
COMPARED WITH	EA	05-20	-49.8	-4.0	09-06	12.9	-7.2	-7.3	-7.6	-6.2	-6.5	-6.9	-7.0	-5.8	-6.1	-5.6	-6.0	-5.4
PRECEDING MONTH	BE	05-20	-60.2	-3.1	08-10	12.7	-11.0	-8.7	-7.4	-5.7	-4.7	-6.2	-9.8	-11.8	-12.3	-2.3	-4.9	-4.2
(Question 1)	BG	11-09	-52.6	-5.1	08-04	30.7	0.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	-2.3	-1.6	-3.8	1.8	-3.3	-3.3	-1.7	-3.8
	CZ	01-02	-10.4	28.8	02-08	60.8	28.2	27.7	27.0	27.8	29.1	26.9	28.4	28.2	30.1	29.4	34.2	31.4
	DK	06-09	-43.3	-2.5	02-07	20.0	-6.3	-6.7	-9.7	-5.9	-8.6	-4.8	-3.7	-2.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.8	-4.2
	DE	03-05	-41.2	-10.1	02-11	19.8	-26.6	-27.2	-27.8	-25.0	-23.3	-23.9	-23.6	-22.3	-22.1	-19.6	-20.1	-19.6
	EE	06-09	-41.2	8.8	02-02	43.1	-11.5	-11.9	-11.1	-10.6	-12.6	-9.6	-5.9	-3.2	-3.1	-4.4	-6.4	-1.3
	IE	06-20	-87.0	9.2	08-18	63.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-11	-71.8	-9.9	04-00	47.9	14.3	26.8	31.6	12.9	22.1	-0.6	24.5	26.8	27.8	32.7	26.2	25.8
	ES	05-20	-68.6	-2.5	09-06	49.6	7.8	7.4	-17.0	19.9	8.6	-8.2	3.8	7.1	8.3	3.4	-6.9	7.4
	FR	05-20	-66.6	0.6	09-00	48.3	-4.6	-5.4	-5.3	-6.3	-5.0	-6.1	-6.5	-7.8	-11.7	-10.4	-12.6	-11.4
	HR	01-10	-52.3	-2.9	03-19	35.2	13.3	16.0	20.0	26.3	24.9	12.8	8.0	19.5	13.3	10.0	6.5	8.7
	IT	05-20	-67.1	-10.1	05-04	20.9	9.6	10.6	12.9	6.7	8.7	7.9	5.0	7.9	7.5	3.0	3.3	2.5
	CY	09-04	-98.4	-16.5	11-03	53.0	3.3	8.2	0.2	6.7	10.1	8.0	6.3	8.2	15.3	5.2	4.8	8.9
	LV	07-09	-69.4	-3.8	04-07	32.2	-5.9	-5.6	-6.4	-5.3	-4.8	-2.6	-3.2	-4.7	-6.3	-6.5	-6.4	-8.4
	LT	06-09	-72.4	0.4	05-02	62.9	-9.3	-10.0	-11.1	-10.7	-11.0	-13.1	-8.4	-11.5	-6.6	-5.5	-6.4	-5.8
	LU	05-20	-60.5	-14.6	02-00	38.7	-23.7	-31.1	-26.6	-29.6	-32.9	-35.8	-29.1	-30.5	-35.3	-33.3	-29.8	-31.6
	HU	04-09	-55.8	-13.2	01-18	30.6	-39.7	-33.8	-28.1	-33.5	-31.1	-26.8	-31.5	-33.5	-35.8	-36.3	-35.8	-30.2
	MT	07-09	-52.4	1.0	05-15	49.7	-5.6	-48.2	34.3	-16.4	42.4	-10.4	-32.2	-11.1	-38.2	10.0	-26.4	-8.3
	NL	03-10	-45.2	1.2	04-17	36.5	1.0	-3.2	-1.2	-0.3	5.0	2.4	1.7	5.7	3.5	7.4	10.8	9.9
	AT	05-20	-69.1	4.5	01-18	28.9	-11.1	-15.0	-15.0	-15.6	-14.1	-14.2	-15.1	-11.0	-12.5	-11.2	-10.5	-9.6
	PL	05-20	-48.8	-2.4	04-07	25.2	-7.7	-8.3	-7.4	-7.5	-6.8	-6.9	-6.9	-7.5	-6.9	-7.5	-7.3	-7.4
	PT	04-12	-65.5	-15.3	06-00	12.4	6.4	2.7	4.7	-2.1	-2.5	1.8	7.4	5.6	6.0	4.3	0.6	4.0
	RO	06-00	-53.2	0.7	01-02	73.8	1.2	1.7	-0.3	2.6	0.5	2.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	3.6	4.7	5.2
	SI	10-09	-59.2	3.2	01-07	48.8	3.9	7.1	14.5	17.0	17.3	2.0	-2.2	-5.3	-9.3	-4.4	-11.5	-3.5
	SK	04-13	-39.9	9.4	01-07	44.9	8.2	11.7	15.5	-9.2	0.4	4.7	10.3	-2.6	11.5	8.4	17.3	15.1
	FI	05-09	-51.8	2.5	12-03	40.0	-34.8	-30.1	-26.9	-26.7	-36.8	-33.2	-29.7	-16.2	-17.7	-20.8	-12.6	-19.6
	SE	04-09	-55.1	3.9	12-10	54.0	-40.1	-45.7	-46.8	-39.3	-39.6	-33.1	-31.5	-2.3	-20.2	-17.8	-38.3	-20.0
PRICE	EU	05-09	-31.4	0.8	04-22	49.2	9.1	11.0	9.5	4.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1
EXPECTATIONS	EA	05-09	-32.0	0.3	04-22	51.7	9.7	11.6	9.9	3.7	1.6	2.4	3.4	4.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.9
(Question 5)	BE	03-09	-16.9	3.0	05-22	58.2	7.5	11.1	5.5	7.1	6.0	5.0	8.2	6.4	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.2
	BG	03-09	-10.9	11.2	07-08	55.3	24.8	21.1	26.0	29.4	28.1	23.0	21.7	21.5	16.8	20.1	18.9	17.6
	CZ	07-13	-31.1	15.6	05-22	61.3	37.0	32.6	29.4	29.2	28.9	28.6	32.0	31.9	29.1	29.0	21.1	18.7
	DK	02-09	-53.5	-11.5	11-06	9.3	-7.9	-6.2	-12.2	-5.0	-9.1	-10.3	-9.6	-9.3	-8.5	-8.6	-6.7	-4.4
	DE	01-03	-30.8	-5.2	04-22	59.3	-1.1	0.1	0.4	-8.2	-10.8	-10.2	-2.1	1.4	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	-2.2
	EE	02-09	-63.0	19.7	04-22	82.1	2.2	5.0	4.6	-5.8	4.3	1.6	0.7	2.8	4.9	8.4	11.0	11.5
	IE	03-09	-100.7	15.4	10-00	90.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	11-11	-50.7	-8.2	10-23	53.4	31.9	36.2	43.8	30.3	30.3	6.4	20.6	32.0	31.4	43.1	16.6	12.7
	ES	10-13	-46.2	3.6	01-00	75.0	13.9	15.8	14.5	5.4	7.6	17.6	12.8	15.8	1.0	3.5	2.7	1.8
	FR	02-09	-53.2	-11.4	11-22	49.4	7.9	8.3	4.3	2.5	2.0	-3.4	-6.0	-7.3	-6.2	-6.1	-5.0	-10.8
	HR	03-10	-25.4	8.1	02-22	64.8	23.2	27.4	28.7	31.2	30.5	23.7	18.4	17.3	24.7	15.9	12.5	17.9
	IT	05-09	-21.9	4.0	04-22	38.9	9.8	12.9	8.1	10.6	7.6	8.2	7.5	8.0	5.4	6.2	5.7	2.8
	CY	04-13	-64.2	8.3	09-22	90.2	69.4	63.1	59.1	57.1	65.6	64.0	65.9	58.5	57.5	55.4	55.7	40.5
	LV	05-09	-44.9	22.1	04-22	78.7	23.8	24.0	26.4	22.3	22.7	23.6	21.1	22.9	20.3	18.9	19.2	18.1
	LT	03-09	-72.7	18.5	04-22	72.2	20.2	18.0	25.9	20.6	14.4	15.4	11.7	15.9	14.7	16.5	15.3	17.2
	LU	01-03	-67.7	-17.1	04-22	68.4	-14.4	-18.8	-19.7	-12.9	-12.8	-17.0	-13.0	-8.1	-16.3	-14.8	-9.7	-17.2
	HU	05-09	-22.9	9.6	08-22	67.1	5.4	10.4	18.2	9.5	12.6	20.7	7.6	5.7	8.5	8.7	7.8	6.7
	MT	08-13	-30.8	10.4	04-23	66.8	31.6	29.3	36.9	25.6	65.7	-11.1	31.0	14.8	48.2	46.6	48.2	16.1
	NL	07-09	-18.8	24.7	04-22	82.3	27.9	39.4	40.0	24.0	26.2	25.9	25.9	25.8	31.9	26.5	26.1	25.9
	AT	01-02	-60.4	6.2	04-22	82.1	12.1	23.9	13.7	15.4	2.2	12.0	2.4	5.9	3.2	4.9	8.6	3.9
	PL	03-02	-24.4	3.8	05-07	46.0	18.7	20.8	20.9	19.9	16.6	15.5	14.0	13.6	15.2	14.3	14.8	14.6
	PT	05-03	-42.5	-3.6	06-22	43.0	13.9	16.4	16.6	18.4	15.3	11.8	9.7	8.4	11.4	9.9	7.9	5.5
	RO	04-20	-9.6	27.2	06-00	92.3	27.5	29.8	31.6	32.1	32.1	28.0	28.2	26.1	25.4	20.9	20.9	23.3
	SI	01-10	-39.0	3.2	04-22	60.5	15.3	13.6	15.5	14.1	15.0	11.1	13.9	9.2	10.6	11.2	8.4	9.9
	SK	08-00	-40.0	23.0	02-01	82.0	12.0	10.0	22.0	20.0	14.0	15.0	12.0	14.0	11.0	16.0	4.0	12.0
	FI	04-09	-72.2	-2.9	04-22	64.1	-51.6	-41.0	-33.9	-37.6	-44.8	-40.7	-36.1	-18.4	-25.9	-22.0	-16.0	-26.1
	SE	02-09	-72.4	-0.4	03-06	57.6	-24.8	-29.6	-29.0	-20.5	-18.4	-16.8	-21.9	-15.4	-14.2	-11.0	-17.4	-4.4
UNCERTAINTY ⁽ⁿ⁾	EU	05-19	-15.0	17.9	04-20	44.0	25.1	24.3	23.3	24.0	22.7	21.5	19.7	19.9	19.0	21.2	21.4	22.0
(Question 41)	EA	05-19	-13.4	18.4	04-20	46.1	24.8	24.3	23.0	23.5	22.8	21.5	20.0	20.1	19.9	21.5	21.9	21.9
	BE	09-21	-12.0	0.8	11-22	10.6	1.3	5.4	-2.2	1.3	0.9	-1.5	1.3	3.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	-0.1
	BG	07-24	6.6	20.9	05-22	47.5	11.0	11.4	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.2	6.7	9.0	6.6	8.6	9.7	10.9
	CZ	02-21	1.6	21.1	08-22	33.0	26.8	27.5	29.9	29.8	30.3	26.6	25.2	23.3	25.3	25.5	20.4	21.9
	DK	07-21	-19.0	-7.3	10-22	6.9	-8.3	-5.2	-7.6	-5.6	-8.3	-7.9	-8.0	-9.0	-10.6	-9.3	-9.2	-9.6
	DE	05-19	-20.9	22.0	12-22	44.7	39.3	39.7	43.3	39.3	37.7	35.8	33.2	32.7	30.5	32.0	33.3	35.2
	EE	10-21	30.8	44.6	08-22	59.3	47.9	47.1	40.7	43.1	42.1	37.1	37.7	47.3	45.7	35.0	38.5	42.0
	IE	02-22	-14.1	8.5	09-22	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-24	-23.5	12.3	09-22	59.7	20.3	10.6	23.3	22.0	22.0	25.5	9.0	-23.5	-17.9	-5.1	-2.9	-5.2
	ES	01-24	3.4	14.8	08-21	31.5	8.5	14.7	3.4	13.3	9.8	10.1	6.3	13.2	14.0	29.1	20.3	14.8
	FR	09-21	4.2	12.7	04-22	21.9	16.7	16.9	9.8	12.7	12.4	8.4	11.5	12.3	13.8	13.0	13.9	15.3
	HR	06-19	-19.4	-2.8	05-22	18.6	-10.4	-11.9	-13.5	-12.0	-14.5	-13.8	-13.5	-12.5	-7.3	-19.4	-16.1	-14.3
	IT	10-21	21.5	31.3	09-22	40.7	32.5	26.3	28.6	31.6	30.9	31.4	27.2	27.7	26.7	25.5	32.0	