European Commission

Statistical Annex of European Economy

AUTUMN 2018

Economic and Financial Affairs

European Commission

Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs

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STATISTICAL ANNEX

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General remarks

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 2010 system.

For the majority of Member States, data start in 1995, the exceptions being France, where data start in 1960, Denmark in 1966, Finland in 1975, Germany in 1991, Sweden in 1993, UK in 1997 and Luxembourg in 2000. ESA 1995 and ESA 1979 data are used for the earlier years.

Data for Turkey, Montenegro, the FYROM, Serbia and Albania are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 2008.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2018 to 2020 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts are based on data available up to 22 October 2018.

Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil
:	not available
%	percent or percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	1000 million
EUR	euro
ECU	European currency unit
PPS	purchasing power standard
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices
ESA	European system of accounts
SNA	System of national accounts
ULC	Unit labour costs
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990
EU-28	European Union
EU-27	European Union excluding UK
EA-19	euro area
EU-15	former EU-15
EA-12	former euro area
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
HR	Croatia
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
ME	Montenegro
TR	Turkey
RS	Serbia
AL	Albania
US	United States
JP	Japan

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	1221	2835	8332	30263	46640	50200	573	2121	2779	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	247689	235010
1965	9464	58619	1305	2877	8550	31962	49830	52112	591	2266	2971	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	260368	246892
1970	9656	60651	1371	2951	8793	33761	51944	53822	614	2359	3140	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	269795	255720
1975	9801	61829	1441	3178	9047	35758	53932	55441	502	2456	3302	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	278936	264394
1980	9859	61566	1489	3402	9643	37491	55157	56434	509	2512	3413	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	285284	270159
1985	9857	61024	1541	3541	9934	38470	56663	56593	542	2579	3545	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	289078	273427
1990	9968	63253	1582	3506	10197	38867	58256	56719	580	2663	3698	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	294923	278743
1991		64074																		296573	280382
1991	10006	79973	1574	3526	10320	38966	58548	56759	595	2651	3704	387	364	15068	7755	9960	1999	5303	5014	312472	296281
1992	10047	80500	1545	3549	10399	39158	58839	56797	611	2614	3700	392	367	15182	7841	9952	1996	5305	5042	313839	297699
1993	10086	80946	1506	3563	10460	39361	59095	56832	626	2563	3683	398	371	15290	7906	9965	1992	5325	5066	315035	298969
1994	10116	81147	1474	3571	10513	39549	59315	56843	639	2521	3657	404	375	15381	7936	9992	1989	5347	5088	315857	299855
1995	10137	81308	1448	3601	10562	39719	59530	56844	651	2485	3629	410	378	15460	7948	10026	1989	5363	5108	316596	300653
1996	10157	81466	1425	3626	10609	39884	59742	56860	661	2457	3602	414	380	15526	7959	10064	1990	5374	5125	317321	301432
1997	10181	81510	1406	3664	10661	40050	59955	56890	671	2433	3575	420	383	15608	7968	10109	1986	5383	5140	317994	302157
1998	10203	81446	1393	3714	10721	40214	60176	56907	679	2410	3549	425	385	15703	7977	10160	1982	5391	5154	318589	302799
1999	10226	81422	1379	3755	10762	40370	60487	56916	687	2391	3524	431	387	15809	7992	10218	1984	5396	5166	319302	303554
2000	10251	81457	1401	3804	10806	40554	60903	56942	694	2368	3500	437	390	15922	8012	10290	1989	5401	5176	320297	304554
2001	10287	81517	1393	3864	10862	40766	61348	56980	702	2338	3471	442	393	16043	8042	10363	1992	5380	5188	321369	305701
2002	10333	81578	1384	3932	10902	41424	61796	57100	710	2310	3443	447	396	16147	8082	10420	1995	5379	5201	322976	307360
2003	10376	81549	1375	3997	10928	42196	62235	57413	718	2288	3415	452	399	16223	8118	10459	1996	5379	5213	324730	309159
2004	10421	81456	1366	4067	10955	42859	62695	57845	728	2263	3377	459	401	16276	8169	10484	1997	5382	5228	326430	310914
2005	10479	81337	1359	4160	10987	43663	63168	58191	739	2239	3323	466	404	16317	8225	10503	2001	5387	5246	328192	312742
2006	10548	81173	1351	4270	11020	44361	63609	58428	751	2219	3270	473	405	16341	8268	10522	2008	5391	5266	329674	314280
2007	10626	80992	1343	4400	11049	45236	64003	58787	767	2201	3231	481	407	16378	8295	10543	2019	5397	5289	331443	316078
2008	10710	80764	1338	4496	11078	45983	64361	59242	787	2178	3198	489	409	16440	8322	10558	2022	5406	5313	333094	317756
2009	10797	80483	1336	4539	11107	46368	64692	59578	808	2142	3163	498	412	16526	8341	10568	2042	5418	5339	334157	318837
2010	10896	80284	1333	4560	11121	46562	65011	59830	829	2097	3097	508	414	16612	8361	10573	2049	5430	5363	334931	319680
2011	10994	80275	1330	4579	11105	46736	65330	60060	851	2059	3028	519	416	16693	8389	10558	2053	5398	5388	335760	320625
2012	11068	80426	1325	4597	11045	46766	65651	60339	864	2034	2988	532	420	16752	8426	10515	2057	5406	5414	336625	321531
2013	11125	80646	1320	4620	10965	46593	65990	60646	862	2013	2958	545	426	16800	8477	10457	2060	5413	5439	337356	322305
2014	11180	80983	1316	4652	10892	46455	66311	60789	853	1994	2932	558	435	16863	8544	10401	2062	5419	5463	338102	323092
2015	11239	81687	1313	4696	10821	46410	66593	60731	848	1977	2905	569	445	16931	8630	10358	2063	5422	5481	339119	324144
2016	11295	82349	1316	4749	10776	46450	66860	60628	852	1959	2868	584	456	17026	8740	10326	2065	5431	5495	340223	325277
2017	11349	82659	1316	4802	10768	46534	67106	60537	860	1938	2822	597	469	17127	8795	10300	2066	5438	5508	340991	326083
2018	11410	82883	1319	4851	10711	46674	67400	60527	865	1921	2792	612	480	17217	8887	10290	2067	5442	5529	341878	326991
2019	11465	83077	1321	4896	10653	46860	67688	60509	871	1906	2769	626	488	17293	8967	10285	2069	5447	5550	342739	327870
2020	11523	83268	1322	4938	10594	47095	67972	60485	876	1892	2743	640	495	17362	9044	10280	2071	5451	5570	343620	328770

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	7867	9605	4562	3990	9984	29575	18474	7485	339231	52368	391600	299425	1392	27506	:	:	1602	180760	93674
1965	8204	9783	4741	4126	10148	31379	19101	7734	355583	54345	409928	313711	1500	31149	:	:	1857	194347	98447
1970	8490	9861	4938	4252	10338	32596	20247	8043	368560	55627	424187	324328	1629	35321	:	:	2126	205089	104926
1975	8721	10062	5060	4349	10541	33944	21290	8192	381095	56232	437326	333878	1756	40026	:	:	2394	215981	112423
1980	8862	10308	5124	4433	10711	35500	22204	8310	390735	56320	447055	339913	1891	44439	:	:	2660	227726	117827
1985	8961	10341	5113	4531	10649	37124	22730	8350	396875	56556	453431	343446	2017	50307	:	:	2952	238506	121894
1990	8718	10337	5140	4604	10374	38031	23198	8559	403884	57253	461138	349695	1882	55120	:	:	3259	250181	124516
1991									405287		462718	351584							
1991	8632	10312	5154	4519	10373	38109	22998	8617	421186	57431	478617	367483	1900	56055	:	:	3211	253530	124940
1992	8540	10323	5171	4410	10369	38173	22791	8668	422284	57586	479870	369124	1985	56986	:	:	3165	256922	125341
1993	8472	10333	5189	4434	10358	38221	22760	8719	423520	57725	481245	370601	1999	57913	:	:	3180	260282	125718
1994	8444	10337	5206	4483	10343	38252	22727	8781	424431	57872	482302	371713	1947	58837	:	:	3220	263455	126063
1995	8406	10331	5230	4453	10329	38275	22681	8827	425128	58025	483153	372735	1964	59756	:	9912	3252	266588	126375
1996	8363	10315	5262	4307	10311	38289	22608	8841	425616	58164	483780	373699	1982	60671	:	9938	3289	269714	126654
1997	8312	10304	5285	4259	10290	38292	22546	8846	426128	58314	484442	374602	1997	61582	:	9957	3325	272958	126903
1998	8257	10295	5303	4224	10267	38284	22503	8851	426572	58475	485047	375428	2008	62464	:	9756	3349	276154	127127
1999	8211	10283	5321	4425	10238	38270	22458	8858	427364	58684	486048	376417	2017	63364	:	7540	3202	279328	127336
2000	8170	10273	5338	4426	10211	38256	22435	8872	428277	58886	487163	377650	2026	64252	605	7516	3047	282398	127534
2001	7913	10224	5357	4300	10188	38251	22408	8896	428906	59113	488019	379067	2035	65133	607	7503	3060	285225	127724
2002	7869	10201	5376	4305	10159	38232	21676	8925	429718	59366	489084	381027	2031	66008	609	7500	3051	287955	127903
2003	7824	10202	5390	4305	10130	38195	21574	8958	431307	59637	490944	383144	2027	66873	611	7481	3040	290626	128068
2004	7781	10207	5403	4309	10107	38180	21452	8994	432862	59950	492812	385261	2033	67723	613	7463	3027	293262	128214
2005	7740	10234	5419	4312	10087	38161	21320	9030	434494	60413	494907	387604	2037	68566	613	7441	3011	295993	128336
2006	7699	10267	5437	4313	10071	38132	21194	9081	435868	60827	496695	389625	2040	69395	614	7412	2993	298818	128433
2007	7660	10323	5460	4316	10056	38116	20883	9148	437404	61319	498723	392005	2044	70215	615	7382	2970	301696	128505
2008	7623	10430	5493	4313	10038	38116	20538	9220	438865	61824	500689	394293	2047	71052	616	7350	2947	304543	128551
2009	7585	10491	5523	4307	10023	38483	20367	9299	440236	62261	502497	395919	2051	72039	618	7321	2928	307240	128567
2010	7534	10517	5547	4296	10000	38517	20247	9378	440967	62760	503727	397366	2055	73142	619	7291	2913	309794	128552
2011	7348	10497	5570	4287	9972	38526	20148	9449	441556	63285	504841	398929	2059	74224	620	7237	2905	312098	128505
2012	7306	10509	5591	4268	9920	38534	20060	9519	442333	63705	506038	400346	2061	75176	621	7202	2900	314374	128426
2013	7265	10511	5613	4257	9893	38502	19989	9600	442986	64106	507092	401624	2064	76148	621	7167	2895	316598	128313
2014	7224	10525	5643	4240	9866	38484	19916	9696	443696	64597	508293	403028	2067	77182	622	7132	2889	318953	128163
2015	7178	10543	5682	4201	9843	38455	19820	9799	444640	65110	509750	404736	2070	78218	622	7095	2881	321323	127975
2016	7128	10565	5729	4171	9814	38427	19707	9923	445687	65648	511335	406577	2072	79278	622	7058	2876	323668	127749
2017	7076	10590	5767	4143	9788	38422	19644	10058	446479	66040	512519	407948	2075	80313	619	7040	2873	325983	127484
2018	7048	10619	5800	4119	9768	38429	19492	10225	447379	66454	513833	409470	2095	81384	615	7008	2869	328341	127229
2019	7027	10634	5831	4098	9749	38418	19376	10322	448194	66856	515049	410879	2105	81663	613	6977	2867	330726	126975
2020	7005	10649	5860	4077	9729	38388	19258	10421	449009	67243	516252	412294	2116	81776	611	6947	2866	333125	126594

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19	EA-12 2)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	:	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	:	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.7	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	:	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.5	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.2	1.9	:	-0.8	2.4	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	:	:	-5.6	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.3	-6.0	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	:	-7.3	-2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	-1.6	:	:	-7.0	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	-7.9	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.0	-2.7	:	-6.9	-4.2	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-6.0	:	-1.5
1994	-0.4	0.0	-3.3	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.5	-1.6	:	-10.1	-5.8	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.4	:	-0.2
1995	1.6	0.4	-6.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	-0.2	:	-10.4	-1.9	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	:	:	1.8	:	0.7
1996	0.3	0.0	-2.4	3.7	-0.6	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6
1997	0.7	-0.1	0.0	3.9	-0.4	3.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.5	0.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	1.0	1.0
1998	1.8	1.2	-1.9	6.6	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.8	4.4	-0.2	2.4	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	1.9	1.8	2.0
1999	1.4	1.6	-4.5	6.5	0.0	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	-1.8	-2.2	4.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	-2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1
2000	2.0	2.3	0.9	4.5	0.3	5.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	-3.4	-4.3	5.3	-1.2	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	-2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
1991-2000	0.7	0.6	-3.4	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.1	:	-3.7	-1.8	3.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.8	:	0.8
2001	1.4	-0.3	0.6	3.1	0.4	3.3	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	-3.8	5.7	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
2002	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	3.6	2.9	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
2003	-0.1	-1.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.3	0.0	1.5	3.6	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	0.7	-1.0	-0.3	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
2004	1.0	0.3	-0.4	3.4	2.4	3.8	0.1	0.6	4.0	0.2	-1.1	2.4	0.4	-1.1	0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	0.0	2.3	4.9	0.9	4.3	0.7	0.6	3.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
2006	1.1	0.8	4.9	4.6	1.8	4.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	5.8	-0.3	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
2007	1.7	1.7	0.2	4.4	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9
2008	1.8	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.5	-0.8	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	0.8	0.8
2009	-0.2	0.1	-10.2	-7.8	-0.6	-6.3	-1.1	-1.7	0.0	-14.3	-7.7	1.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	-2.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	-1.9	-1.7
2010	0.6	0.3	-4.9	-4.5	-2.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	0.5	-6.7	-5.3	1.8	1.7	-0.7	0.8	-1.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
2001-2010	0.9	0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.6	-0.9	-1.1	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
2011	1.4	1.4	6.5	-1.9	-6.9	-2.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	2.9	2.9	0.9	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.1
2012	0.4	1.2	1.6	-0.5	-6.3	-4.0	0.3	-0.3	-3.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	-0.2	1.0	-4.1	-0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.5
2013	-0.3	0.6	1.2	3.0	-2.6	-2.6	0.2	-1.8	-5.9	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.7	-1.2	0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
2014	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	-1.8	-1.4	2.0	2.6	5.1	-0.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	-0.5	0.6	0.6
2015	0.9	0.9	2.9	3.5	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.6	3.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0
2016	1.3	1.3	0.3	3.8	0.5	2.6	0.7	1.3	4.6	-0.3	2.0	3.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	0.5	1.4	1.4
2017	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.2	3.8	0.0	-0.5	3.4	5.2	2.2	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
2018	1.0	1.3	0.8	3.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	3.9	1.5	-0.4	3.6	5.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
2019	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	0.3	-0.5	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
2020	0.6	0.7	-0.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.1	-0.5	2.8	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
2011-2020	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	-0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8	3.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	EU-15 2)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.3	:	0.3	:	1.0	:	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	0.2	:	0.4	:	1.9	:	:	:	2.1	0.8
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	0.7	:	0.7	:	1.6	:	:	:	1.8	0.9
1991	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	:	-3.0	:	0.5	:	4.0	:	:	:	-0.9	2.0
1992	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	:	-1.9	:	-1.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1993	:	:	-1.6	:	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	:	-0.8	:	-1.5	:	-4.9	:	:	:	1.3	0.4
1994	:	1.1	2.0	:	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	:	0.8	:	0.0	:	8.1	:	:	:	2.2	0.1
1995	:	0.7	0.6	:	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	:	1.2	:	0.8	:	2.9	:	:	:	1.4	0.3
1996	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	-3.3	-0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	:	3.0	:	:	-1.9	1.3	0.1
1997	-3.1	-0.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.8	-1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	:	0.1	:	:	-0.8	2.2	0.7
1998	-1.0	-1.7	1.4	-0.2	1.6	1.2	-3.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.4	2.7	:	:	-2.0	1.4	-1.1
1999	-4.3	-2.2	0.8	0.0	2.8	-3.9	-1.2	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	-0.6	1.2	:	:	-1.8	1.5	-1.3
2000	-2.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.1	1.0	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.2	0.3	-2.1	:	:	0.3	2.5	-0.7
1991-2000	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	-2.1	-0.6	:	0.2	:	0.6	:	1.5	:	:	:	1.3	0.2
2001	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	-2.2	-0.3	:	0.4	-13.9	0.0	-0.4
2002	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	-0.1	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.7	3.2	-0.8	:	-3.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.2
2003	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	2.5	0.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	-1.0	:	-2.7	0.7	0.9	0.1
2004	2.6	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	-6.6	-7.2	:	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6
2005	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	-0.3	2.2	-1.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.9	2.2	:	-6.7	0.1	1.7	0.8
2006	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.2	0.4	3.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	4.6	1.8	-0.5	-3.8	0.3	1.9	0.7
2007	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.2	0.1	4.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	1.5	19.3	1.0	28.1	1.1	0.8
2008	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	-2.0	3.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	7.9	2.2	3.1	6.3	-6.3	-0.4	-0.2
2009	-1.7	-1.8	-3.2	-0.7	-2.5	0.4	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	4.4	0.4	-2.7	-7.3	3.3	-3.7	-1.2
2010	-3.9	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-1.1	-2.7	-0.3	1.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-3.6	6.2	-1.6	-8.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.2
2001-2010	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	:	-2.5	0.9	0.2	0.0
2011	-2.2	-0.3	0.0	-3.9	0.0	0.6	-0.8	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.4	6.7	-6.4	-6.0	-0.7	0.6	-0.1
2012	-2.5	0.4	-0.7	-3.6	0.2	0.1	-4.8	0.7	-0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	2.9	2.6	-1.1	-10.6	1.8	-0.4
2013	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-2.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.9	1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	5.6	2.8	0.4	3.7	-4.3	1.0	0.6
2014	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	4.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	7.1	10.8	:	1.6	0.6
2015	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.5	-1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	0.6	:	1.7	0.4
2016	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.3	3.1	0.6	-1.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.6	:	1.7	1.0
2017	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.4	3.9	2.3	2.8	:	1.3	1.0
2018	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5	:	1.5	1.8
2019	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.2	1.6	1.3	:	1.2	0.5
2020	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.2	:	0.7	0.2
2011-2020	-0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.5	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.0	:	1.3	0.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	:	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.7	4.8	:	:	:	0.0	:	0.9	1.5	2.5	:	:	1.8	:	2.3
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	:	7.7	2.2	5.4	3.4	6.1	:	:	:	0.7	:	4.4	1.3	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	4.0
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	:	14.7	6.4	16.7	7.9	8.6	:	:	:	2.5	:	8.3	3.3	8.0	:	:	4.6	:	8.5
1991		4.2																			7.7
1991	6.4	5.6	:	14.7	7.1	15.5	8.1	8.5	:	0.5	0.3	1.6	5.8	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	6.6	:	7.9
1992	7.1	6.6	:	15.4	7.9	17.0	9.0	8.8	:	3.0	1.4	2.1	6.3	5.7	3.6	5.0	:	:	11.7	:	8.5
1993	8.6	7.8	6.6	15.6	8.6	20.8	10.1	9.7	:	6.7	4.8	2.6	6.9	6.5	4.0	6.3	:	:	16.3	:	10.2
1994	9.8	8.4	7.6	14.3	8.9	22.0	10.4	10.6	:	13.1	4.2	3.2	6.8	7.2	4.3	7.6	:	:	16.6	:	10.9
1995	9.7	8.2	9.8	12.3	9.2	20.7	10.2	11.2	:	14.9	6.8	2.9	5.8	8.3	4.2	7.9	6.8	12.1	15.4	:	10.7
1996	9.5	8.9	10.2	11.7	9.6	19.9	10.5	11.2	:	15.9	7.7	2.9	6.4	7.7	4.7	8.0	6.9	11.1	14.6	:	10.9
1997	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	18.4	10.7	11.2	5.2	15.4	6.5	2.7	7.4	6.5	4.7	7.5	6.9	11.5	12.7	:	10.8
1998	9.3	9.4	9.2	7.5	11.1	16.4	10.3	11.3	5.1	14.0	13.2	2.7	7.3	5.1	4.7	6.1	7.4	12.7	11.4	10.4	10.3
1999	8.4	8.6	11.3	5.8	12.0	13.6	10.0	10.9	5.4	14.1	14.6	2.4	7.8	4.2	4.2	5.5	7.4	16.5	10.2	9.7	9.5
2000	6.9	7.9	14.6	4.5	11.2	11.9	8.6	10.0	4.8	14.3	16.4	2.2	7.2	3.7	3.9	5.1	6.7	18.9	9.8	8.9	8.5
1991-2000	8.5	8.1	:	11.2	9.5	17.6	9.8	10.3	:	11.2	7.6	2.5	6.8	6.1	4.2	6.4	:	:	12.5	:	9.8
2001	6.6	7.8	13.0	4.2	10.7	10.6	7.8	9.0	3.9	13.5	17.4	1.9	8.0	3.1	4.0	5.1	6.2	19.5	9.1	8.3	7.9
2002	7.5	8.6	11.2	4.7	10.3	11.5	7.9	8.5	3.5	12.5	13.8	2.6	7.5	3.7	4.4	6.2	6.3	18.8	9.1	8.6	8.3
2003	8.2	9.7	10.3	4.8	9.7	11.5	8.5	8.4	4.1	11.6	12.4	3.8	8.0	4.8	4.8	7.4	6.7	17.7	9.0	9.1	8.9
2004	8.4	10.4	10.1	4.7	10.6	11.0	8.9	8.0	4.6	11.7	10.9	5.0	7.6	5.7	5.5	7.8	6.3	18.4	8.8	9.3	9.1
2005	8.5	11.2	8.0	4.6	10.0	9.2	8.9	7.7	5.3	10.0	8.3	4.6	7.4	5.9	5.6	8.8	6.5	16.4	8.4	9.1	9.0
2006	8.3	10.1	5.9	4.8	9.0	8.5	8.8	6.8	4.6	7.0	5.8	4.6	7.3	5.0	5.3	8.9	6.0	13.5	7.7	8.4	8.4
2007	7.5	8.5	4.6	5.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	6.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	4.2	7.0	4.2	4.9	9.1	4.9	11.2	6.9	7.5	7.5
2008	7.0	7.4	5.5	6.8	7.8	11.3	7.4	6.7	3.7	7.7	5.8	4.9	6.5	3.7	4.1	8.8	4.4	9.6	6.4	7.6	7.6
2009	7.9	7.6	13.5	12.6	9.6	17.9	9.1	7.7	5.4	17.5	13.8	5.1	7.3	4.4	5.3	10.7	5.9	12.1	8.2	9.6	9.5
2010	8.3	7.0	16.7	14.6	12.7	19.9	9.3	8.4	6.3	19.5	17.8	4.6	7.3	5.0	4.8	12.0	7.3	14.5	8.4	10.2	10.0
2001-2010	7.8	8.8	9.9	6.7	9.9	12.0	8.5	7.7	4.5	11.7	11.0	4.1	7.4	4.6	4.9	8.5	6.1	15.2	8.2	8.8	8.6
2011	7.2	5.8	12.3	15.4	17.9	21.4	9.2	8.4	7.9	16.2	15.4	4.8	6.8	5.0	4.6	12.9	8.2	13.7	7.8	10.2	10.1
2012	7.6	5.4	10.0	15.5	24.5	24.8	9.8	10.7	11.9	15.0	13.4	5.1	6.8	5.8	4.9	15.8	8.9	14.0	7.7	11.4	11.3
2013	8.4	5.2	8.6	13.8	27.5	26.1	10.3	12.1	15.9	11.9	11.8	5.9	6.8	7.3	5.4	16.4	10.1	14.2	8.2	12.0	12.0
2014	8.5	5.0	7.4	11.9	26.5	24.5	10.3	12.7	16.1	10.8	10.7	6.0	6.3	7.4	5.6	14.1	9.7	13.2	8.7	11.6	11.6
2015	8.5	4.6	6.2	10.0	24.9	22.1	10.4	11.9	15.0	9.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.9	5.7	12.6	9.0	11.5	9.4	10.9	10.9
2016	7.8	4.1	6.8	8.4	23.6	19.6	10.1	11.7	13.0	9.6	7.9	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.0	11.2	8.0	9.7	8.8	10.0	10.1
2017	7.1	3.8	5.8	6.7	21.5	17.2	9.4	11.2	11.1	8.7	7.1	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	9.0	6.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2
2018	6.4	3.5	5.7	5.6	19.6	15.6	9.0	10.7	8.2	7.3	6.5	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.8	7.1	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.4	8.4
2019	6.1	3.2	6.0	5.1	18.2	14.4	8.8	10.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.6	6.3	5.3	6.3	7.2	7.9	8.0
2020	5.9	3.0	6.0	4.9	16.9	13.3	8.4	10.0	4.8	6.5	6.3	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.4	5.9	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.5
2011-2020	7.4	4.4	7.5	9.7	22.1	19.9	9.6	11.0	11.0	10.3	9.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	11.1	7.7	10.4	8.1	9.9	9.9

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Population and labour market

3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

(Percentage of active population)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	1.6	:	2.1	:	8.3	:	:	:	4.8	1.3
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.8	:	3.9	:	6.7	:	:	:	6.4	1.8
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	9.6	:	8.5	:	6.6	:	:	:	7.1	2.5
1991												7.8							
1991	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	8.6	:	7.9	:	7.0	:	:	:	6.8	2.1
1992	:	:	8.6	:	:	13.3	8.3	6.5	:	9.8	:	8.4	:	7.2	:	:	:	7.5	2.2
1993	:	4.2	9.6	:	:	14.0	10.6	10.2	:	10.2	:	10.1	:	7.6	:	:	:	6.9	2.5
1994	:	4.2	7.7	:	:	14.4	11.1	10.6	:	9.3	:	10.5	:	7.3	:	:	:	6.1	2.9
1995	10.0	3.9	6.7	:	9.7	13.2	9.7	10.0	:	8.5	:	10.2	:	6.6	:	:	:	5.6	3.1
1996	9.5	3.8	6.3	:	9.9	12.1	7.0	10.7	:	7.9	:	10.3	31.9	5.8	:	:	:	5.4	3.4
1997	11.9	4.7	5.2	:	9.1	10.9	6.1	11.0	:	6.8	:	10.1	36.0	6.1	:	:	:	4.9	3.4
1998	10.9	6.5	4.9	:	8.7	10.2	6.3	9.3	:	6.1	:	9.5	34.5	6.3	:	:	:	4.5	4.1
1999	12.3	8.7	5.2	:	6.9	13.4	7.1	7.9	:	5.9	:	8.8	32.4	7.1	:	:	:	4.2	4.7
2000	16.4	8.8	4.3	15.6	6.3	16.1	7.6	6.7	9.4	5.4	8.9	7.9	32.2	7.6	:	12.1	:	4.0	4.7
1991-2000	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	7.9	:	9.4	:	6.9	:	:	:	5.6	3.3
2001	19.6	8.1	4.5	16.0	5.6	18.3	7.4	5.8	9.2	5.0	8.7	7.3	30.5	7.4	:	12.2	:	4.7	5.0
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	15.3	5.6	20.0	8.3	6.0	9.6	5.1	9.0	7.7	31.9	8.3	:	13.3	:	5.8	5.4
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	14.1	5.8	19.8	7.7	6.6	9.8	5.0	9.2	8.1	36.7	7.7	:	14.6	:	6.0	5.3
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	13.8	6.1	19.1	8.0	7.4	9.9	4.7	9.3	8.3	37.1	8.0	:	18.5	:	5.5	4.7
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	13.0	7.2	17.9	7.1	7.7	9.7	4.8	9.0	8.2	37.3	9.5	30.4	20.8	:	5.1	4.4
2006	9.0	7.1	3.9	11.6	7.5	13.9	7.2	7.1	8.7	5.4	8.2	7.8	36.0	9.0	29.6	20.9	:	4.6	4.1
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	9.9	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	7.5	5.3	7.2	7.1	34.9	9.1	19.4	18.1	:	4.6	3.8
2008	5.6	4.4	3.4	8.6	7.8	7.1	5.6	6.2	7.2	5.6	7.0	7.2	33.8	10.0	17.2	13.6	:	5.8	4.0
2009	6.8	6.7	6.0	9.3	10.0	8.1	6.5	8.3	9.2	7.6	9.0	9.1	32.2	13.0	19.2	16.1	:	9.3	5.1
2010	10.3	7.3	7.5	11.8	11.2	9.7	7.0	8.6	9.9	7.8	9.6	9.6	32.0	11.1	19.7	19.2	:	9.6	5.0
2001-2010	11.2	7.0	4.9	12.3	7.4	14.4	7.1	7.0	9.1	5.6	8.6	8.0	34.2	9.3	:	16.7	:	6.1	4.7
2011	11.3	6.7	7.6	13.7	11.0	9.7	7.2	7.8	9.9	8.1	9.7	9.6	31.4	9.1	19.7	23.0	:	8.9	4.6
2012	12.3	7.0	7.5	15.8	11.0	10.1	6.8	8.0	10.9	7.9	10.5	10.6	31.0	8.4	19.7	23.9	:	8.1	4.3
2013	13.0	7.0	7.0	17.4	10.2	10.3	7.1	8.0	11.4	7.5	10.9	11.1	29.0	9.0	19.5	22.1	:	7.4	4.0
2014	11.4	6.1	6.6	17.2	7.7	9.0	6.8	7.9	10.9	6.1	10.2	10.5	28.0	9.9	18.0	19.2	:	6.2	3.6
2015	9.2	5.1	6.2	16.1	6.8	7.5	6.8	7.4	10.0	5.3	9.4	9.8	26.1	10.3	17.6	17.7	:	5.3	3.4
2016	7.6	4.0	6.2	13.4	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	9.0	25.6	10.9	17.7	15.3	:	4.9	3.1
2017	6.2	2.9	5.7	11.1	4.2	4.9	4.9	6.7	8.2	4.4	7.6	8.2	24.3	10.9	16.1	13.6	:	4.4	2.8
2018	6.0	2.4	5.2	9.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	6.3	7.4	4.3	6.9	7.6	23.2	10.1	15.5	13.1	:	3.9	2.7
2019	5.8	2.5	4.9	7.6	3.3	2.9	4.2	6.2	7.0	4.5	6.6	7.3	22.5	12.8	14.9	12.0	:	3.5	2.6
2020	5.7	2.6	4.7	6.6	3.2	2.8	4.1	6.2	6.6	4.7	6.3	7.0	22.0	12.7	14.6	10.9	:	3.5	2.6
2011-2020	8.9	4.6	6.2	12.8	6.6	6.7	5.8	7.1	9.1	5.8	8.7	9.1	26.3	10.4	17.3	17.1	:	5.6	3.4

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO-BEF	Mrd EURO-DEM	Mrd EURO-EEK	Mrd EURO-IEP	Mrd EURO-GRD	Mrd EURO-ESP	Mrd EURO-FRF	Mrd EURO-ITL	Mrd EURO-CYP	Mrd EURO-LVL	Mrd EURO-LTL	Mrd EURO-LUF	Mrd EURO-MTL	Mrd EURO-NLG	Mrd EURO-ATS	Mrd EURO-PTE	Mrd EURO-SIT	Mrd EURO-SKK	Mrd EURO-FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	15.0	162	:	0.9	0.4	5	47	14	0.18	:	:	0.89	0.13	23.0	12.6	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	227
1965	22.4	245	:	1.4	0.7	9	76	23	0.26	:	:	1.19	0.14	37.3	19.0	0.8	:	:	4.7	:	369
1970	34.0	361	:	2.3	1.2	17	126	37	0.43	:	:	1.87	0.25	62.7	29.0	1.2	:	:	8.0	:	602
1975	60.4	551	:	5.5	2.7	40	236	77	0.49	:	:	2.95	0.44	115.0	50.7	2.6	:	:	18.2	:	1163
1980	92.4	789	:	13.6	7.1	100	452	211	1.46	:	:	4.52	1.04	176.1	77.2	8.3	:	:	33.7	:	2042
1985	127.7	984	:	25.9	19.4	184	758	446	2.84	:	:	6.97	1.26	216.8	104.3	23.1	:	:	58.3	:	3034
1990	171.0	1307	:	37.9	45.5	328	1054	729	4.90	0.11	0.04	10.96	1.95	263.0	137.5	56.4	0.87	9.5	91.0	:	4438
1991		1416																			4737
1991	179.2	1580	:	39.3	56.2	359	1092	796	5.13	0.25	0.13	12.12	2.14	277.9	147.5	64.6	1.55	10.9	87.0	:	4894
1992	188.1	1695	:	41.8	65.0	387	1131	838	5.95	1.75	1.03	12.80	2.32	289.6	155.8	72.7	4.51	11.3	84.9	:	5156
1993	193.8	1749	1.47	45.1	73.2	401	1142	863	6.30	2.56	3.52	14.14	2.50	298.0	160.9	76.0	6.36	14.0	85.7	5254	5215
1994	204.2	1830	2.02	48.5	83.0	426	1180	912	7.02	3.56	5.13	15.20	2.73	313.1	169.0	82.4	8.22	16.9	90.8	5482	5436
1995	211.6	1899	2.78	54.8	93.1	459	1218	985	7.68	4.06	7.76	15.78	3.04	329.5	176.6	89.0	10.52	19.7	98.6	5745	5691
1996	215.9	1926	3.65	60.2	103.0	488	1252	1043	7.98	4.68	9.71	16.71	3.20	344.6	182.5	94.4	12.13	22.0	102.1	5990	5930
1997	226.0	1967	4.49	69.4	114.7	518	1293	1090	8.37	5.39	11.72	17.50	3.40	369.0	188.7	102.4	13.83	24.4	110.7	6136	6067
1998	234.5	2018	5.05	80.3	125.3	554	1352	1135	9.06	6.02	13.02	18.18	3.60	394.3	196.3	111.4	15.34	26.7	120.4	6382	6308
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.6	133.8	594	1401	1172	9.73	6.27	12.71	20.87	3.80	419.5	203.9	119.6	17.21	28.5	126.9	6677	6600
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	141.2	646	1479	1239	10.59	6.85	13.37	23.08	4.14	452.0	213.6	128.5	18.90	31.6	136.3	7030	6944
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	122.0	152.2	700	1538	1299	11.42	7.46	14.19	23.77	4.26	481.9	220.5	135.8	21.15	34.3	144.4	7356	7263
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1588	1346	11.88	8.40	15.20	25.09	4.51	501.1	226.7	142.6	23.62	37.3	148.3	7612	7511
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1631	1391	12.85	9.55	16.67	26.19	4.76	512.8	231.9	146.2	25.67	41.4	151.6	7831	7721
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1704	1448	13.86	11.05	18.24	27.94	4.85	529.3	242.3	152.4	27.67	46.1	158.5	8164	8043
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1766	1490	14.82	13.60	21.00	30.03	5.15	550.9	254.1	158.7	29.23	50.4	164.4	8461	8326
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.0	217.9	1008	1848	1548	16.00	17.10	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.2	31.56	56.3	172.6	8906	8752
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.2	232.7	1081	1941	1610	17.51	22.59	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.15	63.1	186.6	9405	9222
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.8	242.0	1116	1992	1632	19.01	24.35	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	178.9	37.95	68.5	193.7	9641	9438
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	170.1	237.5	1079	1936	1573	18.67	18.83	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.17	64.0	181.0	9296	9111
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.7	226.0	1081	1995	1605	19.30	17.94	28.03	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.9	36.25	67.6	187.1	9552	9362
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	171.1	207.0	1070	2058	1637	19.73	20.30	31.28	43.16	6.84	650.4	310.1	176.2	36.90	70.6	196.9	9806	9603
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.2	191.2	1040	2089	1613	19.49	21.89	33.35	44.11	7.17	653.0	318.7	168.4	36.08	72.7	199.8	9847	9638
2013	392.3	2826	18.93	179.9	180.7	1026	2117	1605	18.14	22.79	34.96	46.50	7.64	660.5	323.9	170.3	36.24	74.2	203.3	9944	9731
2014	400.1	2939	20.06	195.3	178.7	1038	2150	1622	17.61	23.62	36.57	49.82	8.47	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.60	76.1	205.5	10175	9955
2015	411.0	3049	20.65	262.5	177.3	1081	2198	1652	17.75	24.32	37.43	51.58	9.52	690.0	344.3	179.8	38.86	79.1	209.6	10534	10307
2016	424.7	3160	21.68	273.2	176.5	1119	2229	1690	18.49	25.04	38.85	53.30	10.18	708.3	356.2	186.5	40.36	81.2	216.1	10827	10592
2017	439.1	3277	23.62	294.1	180.2	1166	2292	1725	19.57	27.03	42.19	55.30	11.14	737.0	369.9	194.6	43.00	84.9	223.8	11206	10954
2018	455.4	3392	25.47	322.5	184.9	1213	2352	1767	20.77	29.19	44.75	58.14	12.00	773.0	386.2	201.6	45.86	90.5	232.4	11606	11338
2019	471.1	3524	27.13	343.5	190.8	1259	2423	1811	21.77	30.76	47.67	60.99	12.86	810.6	401.1	208.4	48.60	96.7	241.2	12030	11745
2020	486.1	3649	28.66	363.7	197.1	1306	2499	1860	22.80	32.53	50.62	63.68	13.71	841.3	415.6	215.3	51.30	102.7	250.8	12450	12148

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd HRK	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd EUR	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd MKD	Mrd TRY	Mrd EUR	Mrd RSD	Mrd ALL	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	:	44	:	:	:	:	80	:	26	:	318.0	:	0	:	:	:	542	16621
1965	:	:	75	:	:	:	:	126	:	37	:	498.0	:	0	:	:	:	742	34121
1970	:	:	128	:	346	:	:	191	:	56	:	787.0	:	0	:	:	:	1073	76145
1975	:	:	233	:	502	:	:	335	:	115	:	1466	:	0	:	:	:	1685	153990
1980	:	:	401	:	749	0	0	584	:	260	:	2627	:	0	:	:	:	2857	249345
1985	:	:	664	:	1075	1	0	960	:	414	:	3967	:	0	:	:	:	4339	334121
1990	0.10	674	856	0.3	2172	63	0	1515	:	667	:	5683	1	1	:	:	:	5963	454645
1991												6071							
1991	0.20	870	891	0.4	2597	90	0	1624	:	704	:	6227	1	1	:	:	:	6158	481999
1992	0.30	976	923	2.5	3059	129	1	1627	:	728	:	6477	12	2	:	:	:	6520	493665
1993	0.40	1201	928	37.1	3688	174	2	1636	5753	766	6736	6500	62	3	:	:	:	6859	496672
1994	0.80	1370	993	89.5	4537	252	5	1746	6025	806	7064	6798	154	5	:	:	:	7287	501538
1995	1.30	1586	1036	117.1	5836	345	8	1886	6338	847	7360	7055	178	11	:	59	:	7640	512542
1996	2.20	1818	1088	128.6	7122	431	11	1934	6638	903	7748	7416	186	20	:	112	334	8073	525807
1997	18.90	1959	1146	146.7	8833	522	26	2022	6822	949	8193	7825	196	40	:	143	331	8578	534143
1998	26.30	2146	1186	161.8	10456	606	37	2124	7110	991	8575	8170	205	72	:	183	385	9063	527877
1999	24.90	2242	1242	166.3	11661	673	55	2241	7433	1031	8998	8586	220	107	:	215	444	9631	519652
2000	27.90	2379	1327	180.2	13350	747	81	2384	7874	1089	9661	9191	249	171	1.076	413	501	10252	526706
2001	30.8	2568	1372	194.2	15419	780	118	2482	8243	1129	10060	9531	252	245	1.308	821	563	10582	523005
2002	33.8	2682	1410	211.5	17462	811	153	2574	8546	1183	10428	9863	259	359	1.373	1038	610	10936	515986
2003	36.4	2810	1437	232.4	19139	846	199	2681	8776	1252	10585	10017	269	468	1.525	1220	678	11458	515401
2004	40.9	3062	1506	250.6	21099	933	249	2808	9176	1313	11111	10488	281	577	1.686	1451	738	12214	520965
2005	46.7	3265	1586	269.8	22560	990	290	2911	9574	1389	11605	10883	308	674	1.832	1751	804	13037	524133
2006	53.2	3513	1682	294.2	24257	1070	347	3103	10123	1466	12273	11463	335	789	2.170	2055	873	13815	526880
2007	63.5	3840	1739	322.5	25680	1188	429	3301	10754	1541	13007	12065	373	880	2.689	2355	966	14452	531688
2008	72.8	4024	1801	347.7	27194	1286	538	3392	11102	1580	13086	12016	415	995	3.103	2745	1081	14713	520716
2009	73.0	3930	1722	331.4	26425	1372	526	3292	10604	1537	12330	11378	415	999	2.994	2880	1144	14449	489501
2010	74.8	3962	1811	329.1	27225	1445	528	3524	10991	1587	12842	11825	437	1160	3.125	3067	1240	14992	500354
2011	80.8	4034	1847	333.5	28305	1567	559	3661	11323	1645	13217	12152	464	1394	3.265	3408	1301	15543	491409
2012	82.0	4060	1895	330.8	28781	1629	594	3689	11395	1694	13484	12406	467	1570	3.181	3584	1333	16197	494957
2013	81.9	4098	1930	331.8	30248	1657	635	3774	11523	1761	13597	12500	502	1810	3.362	3876	1350	16785	503176
2014	83.8	4314	1981	331.6	32583	1720	669	3941	11784	1844	14072	12942	528	2044	3.458	3908	1395	17522	513876
2015	88.6	4596	2027	339.6	34379	1800	713	4202	12215	1896	14827	13639	559	2339	3.655	4312	1434	18219	531986
2016	94.1	4768	2066	351.3	35474	1861	765	4385	12550	1970	14953	13736	599	2609	3.954	4521	1475	18707	538533
2017	101.0	5045	2150	365.6	38355	1989	859	4579	13041	2044	15374	14051	620	3107	4.299	4754	1553	19485	546608
2018	107.4	5279	2200	384.6	41481	2108	947	4803	13510	2111	15901	14492	642	3707	4.588	5062	1678	20489	553678
2019	114.1	5560	2276	401.9	44335	2239	1020	4985	14018	2171	16488	14999	676	4209	4.856	5411	1785	21485	563460
2020	120.8	5819	2359	418.8	46826	2371	1094	5162	14536	2240	17086	15510	712	4904	5.106	5784	1897	22346	571815

1) 1960-1998 ECU; EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.5	71	:	1.9	4.1	12	59	40	0.27	:	:	0.68	0.14	12.6	6.3	3.3	:	:	5.0	:	227
1965	16.9	112	:	2.9	7.2	24	95	66	0.40	:	:	0.90	0.16	21.2	9.4	4.9	:	:	8.1	:	369
1970	26.8	189	:	4.3	12.9	40	145	111	0.60	:	:	1.48	0.25	37.3	15.0	8.1	:	:	11.1	:	602
1975	53.5	353	:	7.7	22.9	94	291	184	0.63	:	:	2.61	0.40	80.9	32.4	16.8	:	:	23.8	:	1163
1980	91.8	611	:	15.8	40.8	167	505	344	1.84	:	:	4.49	0.99	140.6	59.1	23.8	:	:	38.7	:	2042
1985	114.7	865	:	28.5	62.5	237	731	597	3.07	:	:	6.26	1.31	190.3	91.8	35.6	:	:	73.8	:	3034
1990	162.6	1245	:	38.9	77.0	421	1000	927	4.93	:	:	10.42	2.07	250.7	131.1	62.4	:	:	111.5	:	4438
1991		1350																			4737
1991	171.2	1507	:	40.3	85.1	466	1027	1005	5.23	:	:	11.58	2.30	265.0	140.6	72.5	10.04	:	103.4	:	4894
1992	182.5	1641	:	43.3	89.7	486	1083	1016	5.96	1.37	1.67	12.42	2.41	280.6	150.8	83.4	10.28	:	86.9	:	5156
1993	193.1	1766	1.49	44.4	92.9	447	1129	907	6.32	2.26	2.39	14.09	2.40	301.9	162.5	80.9	11.51	11.7	76.1	5254	5215
1994	207.7	1860	2.06	48.2	98.2	446	1176	923	7.04	3.77	3.75	15.46	2.61	319.7	171.7	83.9	12.89	13.4	87.2	5482	5436
1995	221.4	1982	2.90	52.9	104.7	469	1225	895	7.60	4.14	5.12	16.51	2.83	346.0	184.4	91.0	16.28	15.3	102.7	5745	5691
1996	221.7	1973	3.74	59.8	114.9	505	1265	1031	7.89	4.70	6.60	17.16	3.00	354.9	187.0	96.6	16.92	17.0	104.1	5990	5930
1997	224.9	1959	4.48	73.1	126.4	520	1282	1094	8.41	5.75	8.92	17.41	3.33	367.9	187.9	103.3	18.31	19.3	112.0	6136	6067
1998	232.9	2005	5.02	80.5	129.1	551	1343	1131	9.15	6.41	10.03	18.06	3.55	391.5	195.0	110.7	19.77	20.3	119.6	6382	6308
1999	244.2	2065	5.38	92.6	139.9	594	1401	1172	9.84	7.05	10.29	20.87	3.84	419.5	203.9	119.6	21.21	19.5	126.9	6677	6600
2000	258.2	2116	6.17	108.4	143.0	646	1479	1239	10.80	8.61	12.49	23.08	4.39	452.0	213.6	128.5	21.92	22.3	136.3	7030	6944
2001	265.8	2180	6.98	122.0	152.2	700	1538	1299	11.60	9.36	13.68	23.77	4.54	481.9	220.5	135.8	23.25	23.9	144.4	7356	7263
2002	275.1	2209	7.77	136.0	163.5	749	1588	1346	12.08	10.16	15.17	25.09	4.74	501.1	226.7	142.6	25.05	26.3	148.3	7612	7511
2003	282.6	2220	8.71	145.6	178.9	803	1631	1391	12.87	10.48	16.67	26.19	4.79	512.8	231.9	146.2	26.30	30.1	151.6	7831	7721
2004	298.7	2271	9.71	156.1	193.7	861	1704	1448	13.94	11.67	18.24	27.94	4.87	529.3	242.3	152.4	27.74	34.7	158.5	8164	8043
2005	311.5	2301	11.26	170.2	199.2	931	1766	1490	15.04	13.73	21.00	30.03	5.14	550.9	254.1	158.7	29.24	39.3	164.4	8461	8326
2006	326.7	2393	13.52	185.0	217.9	1008	1848	1548	16.26	17.26	24.08	33.81	5.39	584.5	267.8	166.2	31.56	45.5	172.6	8906	8752
2007	344.7	2513	16.25	197.2	232.7	1081	1941	1610	17.59	22.68	29.04	37.18	5.76	619.2	284.0	175.5	35.15	56.2	186.6	9405	9222
2008	354.1	2562	16.52	187.8	242.0	1116	1992	1632	19.01	24.36	32.70	38.13	6.13	647.2	293.8	178.9	37.95	66.0	193.7	9641	9438
2009	348.8	2460	14.15	170.1	237.5	1079	1936	1573	18.67	18.75	26.93	36.98	6.14	624.8	288.0	175.4	36.17	64.0	181.0	9296	9111
2010	365.1	2580	14.72	167.7	226.0	1081	1995	1605	19.30	17.79	28.03	40.18	6.60	639.2	295.9	179.9	36.25	67.6	187.1	9552	9362
2011	379.1	2703	16.67	171.1	207.0	1070	2058	1637	19.73	20.20	31.28	43.16	6.84	650.4	310.1	176.2	36.90	70.6	196.9	9806	9603
2012	387.5	2758	17.93	175.2	191.2	1040	2089	1613	19.49	22.06	33.35	44.11	7.17	653.0	318.7	168.4	36.08	72.7	199.8	9847	9638
2013	392.3	2826	18.93	179.9	180.7	1026	2117	1605	18.14	22.83	34.96	46.50	7.64	660.5	323.9	170.3	36.24	74.2	203.3	9944	9731
2014	400.1	2939	20.06	195.3	178.7	1038	2150	1622	17.61	23.62	36.57	49.82	8.47	671.6	333.1	173.1	37.60	76.1	205.5	10175	9955
2015	411.0	3049	20.65	262.5	177.3	1081	2198	1652	17.75	24.32	37.43	51.58	9.52	690.0	344.3	179.8	38.86	79.1	209.6	10534	10307
2016	424.7	3160	21.68	273.2	176.5	1119	2229	1690	18.49	25.04	38.85	53.30	10.18	708.3	356.2	186.5	40.36	81.2	216.1	10827	10592
2017	439.1	3277	23.62	294.1	180.2	1166	2292	1725	19.57	27.03	42.19	55.30	11.14	737.0	369.9	194.6	43.00	84.9	223.8	11206	10954
2018	455.4	3392	25.47	322.5	184.9	1213	2352	1767	20.77	29.19	44.75	58.14	12.00	773.0	386.2	201.6	45.86	90.5	232.4	11606	11338
2019	471.1	3524	27.13	343.5	190.8	1259	2423	1811	21.77	30.76	47.67	60.99	12.86	810.6	401.1	208.4	48.60	96.7	241.2	12030	11745
2020	486.1	3649	28.66	363.7	197.1	1306	2499	1860	22.80	32.53	50.62	63.68	13.71	841.3	415.6	215.3	51.30	102.7	250.8	12450	12148

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	70	:	318	:	9.6	:	:	:	514	44
1965	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	22.7	:	97	:	498	:	15.4	:	:	:	694	89
1970	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	36.2	:	132	:	787	:	24.7	:	:	:	1050	207
1975	:	:	32.7	:	:	:	:	65.1	:	206	:	1466	:	51.8	:	:	:	1358	427
1980	:	:	51.2	:	17.6	42.8	27.8	99.4	:	434	:	2627	:	72.3	:	:	:	2052	791
1985	:	:	82.8	:	48.2	167.1	114.2	147.2	:	703	:	3967	:	104.2	:	:	:	5686	1850
1990	14.50	25.0	108.9	:	16.6	32.0	19.7	201.4	:	935	:	5683	:	162.5	:	:	:	4683	2475
1991												6071							
1991	5.79	25.1	112.6	:	18.3	44.9	16.1	217.2	:	1004	:	6227	:	168.3	:	:	:	4970	2895
1992	5.68	26.5	118.2	:	17.7	43.2	9.5	216.0	:	987	:	6477	:	168.5	:	:	:	5023	3006
1993	13.36	35.2	122.3	8.86	34.3	82.1	24.0	179.4	5753	983	6736	6500	:	211.8	:	:	:	5857	3816
1994	11.79	40.1	131.7	12.55	36.3	93.2	26.8	190.6	6025	1039	7064	6798	3.00	149.9	:	:	:	6126	4134
1995	14.43	45.7	141.4	17.12	35.5	108.7	28.8	202.1	6338	1021	7360	7055	3.60	178.4	:	:	:	5841	4167
1996	9.63	52.8	147.8	18.65	36.8	126.0	29.2	227.2	6638	1110	7748	7416	3.66	197.0	:	:	2.52	6358	3808
1997	9.92	54.5	153.2	21.02	41.7	140.4	31.7	233.7	6822	1371	8193	7825	3.45	231.0	:	21.30	1.96	7564	3897
1998	13.36	59.5	158.1	22.70	43.5	154.7	37.3	238.3	7110	1465	8575	8170	3.36	244.8	:	16.33	2.28	8084	3605
1999	12.71	60.8	167.0	21.93	46.1	159.3	33.9	254.4	7433	1565	8998	8586	3.63	239.6	:	17.28	3.02	9036	4283
2000	14.31	66.8	178.0	23.57	51.3	186.4	40.8	282.2	7874	1787	9661	9191	4.09	296.9	1.08	7.10	3.78	11100	5295
2001	15.78	75.4	184.0	25.96	60.1	212.4	45.5	268.2	8243	1816	10060	9531	4.14	222.6	1.31	13.71	4.37	11815	4812
2002	17.34	87.1	189.8	28.53	71.9	210.1	48.8	281.0	8546	1881	10428	9863	4.24	249.6	1.37	17.11	4.61	11566	4370
2003	18.65	88.2	193.4	30.71	75.5	192.3	52.9	293.8	8776	1809	10585	10017	4.39	276.1	1.53	18.73	4.93	10130	3935
2004	20.93	96.0	202.4	33.42	83.8	206.1	61.4	307.8	9176	1934	11111	10488	4.58	324.7	1.69	19.96	5.78	9819	3875
2005	23.85	109.6	212.8	36.45	90.9	246.2	80.2	313.6	9574	2031	11605	10883	5.03	401.7	1.83	21.10	6.48	10479	3830
2006	27.21	123.9	225.5	40.16	91.8	274.6	98.4	335.3	10123	2150	12273	11463	5.47	436.3	2.17	24.44	7.09	11002	3608
2007	32.45	138.3	233.4	43.95	102.2	313.9	128.6	356.9	10754	2252	13007	12065	6.09	492.8	2.69	29.45	7.81	10545	3297
2008	37.20	161.3	241.6	48.14	108.1	366.2	146.1	352.7	11102	1984	13086	12016	6.77	521.8	3.10	33.70	8.80	10004	3416
2009	37.32	148.7	231.3	45.15	94.3	317.1	124.1	310.0	10604	1725	12330	11378	6.77	461.9	2.99	30.65	8.66	10359	3756
2010	38.23	156.7	243.2	45.16	98.8	361.8	125.4	369.5	10991	1851	12842	11825	7.11	581.0	3.13	29.77	9.00	11309	4305
2011	41.29	164.0	247.9	44.83	101.3	380.2	131.9	405.4	11323	1895	13217	12152	7.54	596.5	3.27	33.42	9.27	11166	4429
2012	41.95	161.4	254.6	43.98	99.5	389.4	133.1	423.8	11395	2090	13484	12406	7.58	678.5	3.18	31.71	9.59	12607	4829
2013	41.86	157.7	258.7	43.78	101.9	394.7	143.8	436.2	11523	2074	13597	12500	8.15	714.3	3.36	34.27	9.62	12638	3881
2014	42.82	156.7	265.8	43.43	105.5	411.2	150.5	433.1	11784	2288	14072	12942	8.56	703.4	3.46	33.33	9.97	13189	3663
2015	45.29	168.5	271.8	44.61	110.9	430.3	160.3	449.2	12215	2612	14827	13639	9.07	773.0	3.66	35.71	10.26	16421	3961
2016	48.13	176.4	277.5	46.64	113.9	426.5	170.4	463.1	12550	2403	14953	13736	9.72	780.2	3.95	36.73	10.74	16900	4480
2017	51.66	191.6	289.0	48.99	124.0	467.2	187.9	475.2	13041	2332	15374	14051	10.07	753.9	4.30	39.16	11.58	17249	4314
2018	54.89	206.0	295.2	51.85	130.0	494.7	203.4	467.2	13510	2391	15901	14492	10.44	633.2	4.59	42.79	13.13	17304	4235
2019	58.32	215.6	305.1	54.19	136.8	520.2	218.5	479.3	14018	2470	16488	14999	11.00	610.8	4.86	45.69	14.23	18640	4331
2020	61.75	225.6	316.2	56.46	144.5	550.9	234.4	496.2	14536	2549	17086	15510	11.58	711.6	5.11	48.84	15.13	19386	4395

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.8	77	:	2.1	5.2	20	46	47	:	:	:	0.58	:	15.0	7.6	4.1	:	:	4.0	:	239
1965	15.4	119	:	3.0	9.7	37	76	74	:	:	:	0.84	:	23.3	11.4	7.0	:	:	6.3	:	383
1970	24.2	182	:	4.7	17.8	62	124	126	:	:	:	1.24	:	37.8	18.5	11.1	:	:	9.9	:	619
1975	46.0	327	:	9.6	36.2	127	239	234	:	:	:	2.28	:	70.9	35.7	22.1	:	:	19.8	:	1169
1980	82.4	590	:	18.3	68.0	213	432	446	:	:	:	3.91	:	123.4	64.2	43.7	:	:	35.7	:	2120
1985	120.3	880	:	28.9	95.4	318	651	675	:	:	:	6.17	:	181.8	96.3	64.6	:	:	57.2	:	3176
1990	170.0	1257	:	43.8	123.2	482	933	956	6.91	20.70	29.86	10.75	:	260.3	135.7	105.7	22.37	:	82.3	:	4560
1991		1384																			4901
1991	181.3	1544	:	46.8	133.1	517	988	1017	7.29	18.95	29.50	12.23	3.60	279.3	147.1	114.4	21.35	:	81.1	:	5062
1992	189.2	1617	:	49.7	137.7	536	1031	1054	8.22	13.22	23.87	12.80	3.87	291.8	154.3	121.3	20.74	33.4	80.6	:	5276
1993	188.4	1611	7.66	51.3	136.3	534	1031	1051	8.32	11.79	20.11	13.41	4.07	297.2	156.0	121.1	21.45	36.0	80.4	5380	5271
1994	198.0	1680	7.67	55.2	141.5	557	1074	1093	8.97	12.26	18.47	14.17	4.38	311.5	162.6	125.1	23.00	38.9	85.1	5610	5497
1995	192.3	1622	7.60	57.6	137.1	543	1040	1067	9.36	11.53	18.11	13.64	4.41	304.8	158.4	121.5	22.72	39.1	84.1	5454	5341
1996	198.2	1684	8.24	63.5	145.9	575	1087	1113	9.75	12.14	19.59	14.60	4.72	324.2	166.4	127.9	24.20	42.9	87.6	5709	5588
1997	210.3	1745	9.47	71.8	157.9	618	1151	1170	10.29	13.62	21.82	15.51	5.10	350.6	174.9	137.8	26.18	46.8	96.6	6033	5900
1998	216.7	1801	10.02	80.4	167.1	662	1215	1227	11.01	14.74	23.82	16.30	5.36	376.3	183.9	146.6	27.48	49.5	105.0	6340	6198
1999	228.8	1888	10.15	88.4	173.3	701	1283	1268	11.78	15.44	24.05	19.01	5.69	403.7	192.5	158.0	29.52	50.4	111.6	6662	6515
2000	251.4	1967	11.53	100.6	184.8	765	1393	1349	12.95	16.64	25.94	21.16	6.25	444.8	206.3	170.3	31.46	53.6	121.3	7132	6974
2001	258.6	2036	12.42	109.2	197.7	812	1465	1382	13.93	18.33	28.48	21.42	6.28	462.4	207.5	175.8	32.78	57.8	125.1	7422	7252
2002	270.5	2078	13.73	118.9	211.8	867	1514	1404	14.36	19.98	31.03	22.52	6.66	477.8	216.4	182.3	34.78	61.4	127.6	7672	7491
2003	273.4	2100	15.19	122.9	221.3	897	1486	1414	14.78	21.40	34.96	23.00	7.03	469.5	221.2	184.9	35.78	64.5	128.2	7735	7541
2004	284.3	2194	16.63	133.2	235.8	951	1541	1437	15.97	23.39	37.24	24.83	7.24	492.9	233.3	190.5	38.49	69.0	137.7	8063	7855
2005	296.8	2241	19.02	143.0	238.8	1028	1638	1481	17.43	26.35	41.02	26.97	7.64	521.9	244.8	203.0	40.71	75.9	142.6	8433	8205
2006	309.0	2335	21.47	156.4	260.2	1133	1708	1556	18.64	28.93	44.62	30.50	7.79	554.4	257.5	214.8	42.80	83.9	149.8	8913	8665
2007	323.0	2472	24.27	169.5	266.8	1215	1799	1638	20.77	32.88	50.86	33.23	8.35	592.7	269.4	223.4	45.92	93.8	164.4	9442	9166
2008	322.8	2468	23.95	157.1	270.1	1215	1785	1646	21.65	33.44	52.43	33.48	8.47	603.3	271.7	222.2	47.32	100.7	167.8	9451	9163
2009	312.1	2308	20.81	143.6	256.5	1142	1707	1551	20.83	27.48	43.65	31.15	8.20	560.3	259.7	212.8	42.63	94.5	153.6	8896	8638
2010	334.0	2452	21.99	151.1	239.6	1138	1787	1588	21.09	28.19	47.62	33.21	8.82	572.7	268.9	221.0	43.49	103.0	159.0	9219	8944
2011	343.8	2586	24.58	155.3	219.0	1131	1846	1628	21.31	30.73	52.21	35.98	8.99	586.9	281.4	213.3	44.61	105.2	165.4	9479	9191
2012	356.2	2648	26.01	160.9	211.1	1131	1870	1631	20.84	32.68	55.68	36.77	9.34	598.6	296.0	210.2	44.93	108.9	166.2	9613	9315
2013	357.5	2680	26.62	162.9	210.2	1117	1916	1599	19.39	33.53	57.93	38.16	9.72	607.9	298.5	214.3	45.09	110.9	165.0	9669	9366
2014	368.5	2817	28.07	175.8	215.5	1155	1962	1616	19.10	34.99	60.90	41.54	10.64	612.1	307.4	220.4	46.88	115.5	167.0	9975	9659
2015	387.4	2955	28.93	243.9	219.3	1223	2040	1680	20.19	36.60	63.16	43.66	12.02	639.7	325.4	231.0	49.07	121.3	174.1	10493	10162
2016	388.9	2981	29.60	247.7	215.1	1242	2035	1721	20.91	37.06	63.33	44.10	12.50	638.6	327.5	234.2	49.66	121.9	175.7	10587	10252
2017	397.3	3058	31.18	263.0	219.0	1290	2092	1744	21.93	39.21	66.52	45.16	13.39	657.6	335.9	239.0	52.07	124.9	180.1	10870	10521
2018	408.2	3148	32.66	286.9	226.2	1339	2152	1785	23.06	41.30	69.58	47.13	14.29	684.4	349.2	247.1	54.98	131.4	187.5	11228	10861
2019	421.4	3260	34.15	304.9	234.6	1390	2224	1836	24.26	43.34	72.71	49.38	15.24	712.5	362.0	255.9	57.77	139.1	194.8	11632	11246
2020	434.8	3371	35.65	321.9	243.6	1442	2299	1892	25.40	45.40	75.84	51.59	16.18	737.7	374.8	264.8	60.51	146.5	202.0	12042	11637

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	63	:	318	:	15	:	:	:	299	54
1965	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	90	:	498	:	24	:	:	:	468	103
1970	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	25.1	:	130	:	787	:	41	:	:	:	695	218
1975	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	45.4	:	228	:	1466	:	86	:	:	:	1261	433
1980	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	75.0	:	390	:	2627	:	147	:	:	:	2313	822
1985	:	:	65.3	:	:	:	:	114.6	:	612	:	3967	:	261	:	:	:	3792	1412
1990	:	117.8	85.1	:	:	214.0	111.1	156.6	:	881	:	5683	10.05	415	:	:	:	5422	2187
1991												6067							
1991	56.90	111.5	90.4	:	78.7	208.4	101.2	162.1	:	913	:	6227	9.88	438	:	:	:	5673	2367
1992	54.30	111.9	94.7	:	79.2	219.5	94.9	164.7	:	942	:	6477	9.49	477	:	:	:	6035	2452
1993	53.80	114.1	95.3	:	79.1	229.1	96.9	162.2	:	971	:	6500	8.83	519	:	:	:	6237	2470
1994	55.70	118.8	102.2	:	82.9	245.5	102.5	171.8	:	1027	:	6798	8.83	499	:	:	:	6604	2536
1995	54.40	119.6	99.9	30.92	79.8	249.1	104.2	169.6	6361	998	7360	6609	8.28	508	:	:	:	6434	2472
1996	48.30	128.3	106.4	33.69	82.1	271.8	111.4	178.1	6669	1079	7748	6951	8.64	559	:	:	:	6884	2628
1997	40.90	131.0	113.7	36.98	87.3	297.7	109.1	187.1	7037	1156	8193	7356	9.01	619	:	:	7.39	7408	2736
1998	43.80	132.7	118.4	38.27	92.4	316.6	108.6	195.5	7386	1189	8575	7701	9.46	482	:	:	8.17	7841	2740
1999	41.30	137.5	123.7	38.71	97.3	338.0	110.4	210.0	7759	1239	8998	8088	10.07	476	:	:	9.41	8401	2798
2000	45.70	145.5	134.1	41.69	106.3	357.1	115.6	227.9	8306	1355	9661	8691	10.92	531	3.21	37.71	10.45	8985	2984
2001	48.00	155.7	137.0	43.54	117.0	368.6	126.3	229.2	8648	1412	10060	9030	10.69	514	3.61	39.98	11.43	9179	3032
2002	52.00	159.3	141.5	46.83	126.9	386.8	134.0	234.9	8955	1473	10428	9340	11.10	522	3.76	43.79	12.22	9393	3083
2003	55.00	168.0	140.8	49.44	132.9	397.3	143.1	239.5	9061	1524	10585	9446	11.33	538	3.85	45.68	12.88	9721	3134
2004	59.60	179.5	150.5	52.85	138.9	431.1	165.8	255.5	9497	1614	11111	9875	12.32	616	4.11	50.93	13.89	10332	3281
2005	66.50	190.5	157.3	56.01	146.4	450.7	176.2	261.0	9937	1668	11605	10291	13.59	686	4.38	55.06	15.01	11080	3438
2006	71.20	201.5	167.9	62.15	152.6	478.1	205.1	281.6	10533	1740	12273	10855	14.66	775	5.32	58.96	16.25	11434	3503
2007	79.60	221.8	175.4	68.70	157.7	527.5	237.4	306.4	11217	1790	13007	11437	15.74	852	6.32	63.74	17.81	11914	3641
2008	84.80	228.5	179.2	70.97	164.0	551.7	271.5	305.3	11307	1779	13086	11427	17.02	893	6.74	69.25	19.17	11627	3522
2009	80.10	219.2	169.5	65.60	157.4	558.5	255.5	280.7	10683	1647	12330	10735	17.18	840	6.13	65.87	19.63	10992	3233
2010	84.50	221.8	182.6	65.02	164.8	612.8	262.9	298.8	11112	1730	12842	11156	17.87	965	6.46	67.38	21.46	11462	3427
2011	86.90	228.0	186.6	67.04	171.8	656.2	272.2	312.3	11460	1757	13217	11448	18.15	1089	6.77	70.77	22.37	11726	3450
2012	89.50	230.7	189.3	68.24	173.1	685.6	287.0	322.1	11659	1825	13484	11652	18.56	1163	6.50	71.32	23.07	12241	3587
2013	88.40	235.5	192.7	68.18	177.8	690.8	290.6	322.5	11736	1861	13597	11742	19.30	1242	6.79	72.42	22.48	12331	3649
2014	93.40	250.3	199.3	68.97	185.6	717.6	302.7	332.9	12126	1946	14072	12137	20.47	1364	7.05	72.38	23.98	12916	3676
2015	98.20	266.6	208.9	72.28	194.7	763.3	322.7	354.6	12774	2053	14827	12778	21.65	1469	7.65	79.41	24.66	13759	3910
2016	100.90	269.9	206.7	73.25	193.1	766.2	335.5	355.6	12888	2066	14953	12880	22.56	1477	8.08	79.99	24.47	13768	3952
2017	107.20	279.9	216.0	76.29	200.8	804.2	368.2	365.9	13289	2084	15374	13188	22.90	1557	8.62	82.06	25.12	14171	3991
2018	112.30	291.8	221.2	79.39	212.0	853.1	385.9	379.1	13763	2138	15901	13599	23.67	1636	9.06	86.44	26.45	14749	4083
2019	118.40	305.4	228.9	82.95	223.0	899.1	407.1	392.3	14289	2199	16488	14066	24.75	1639	9.47	91.26	27.94	15387	4195
2020	124.80	318.7	236.7	86.55	232.8	944.6	429.1	406.1	14822	2264	17086	14544	25.96	1718	9.94	96.35	29.54	15960	4291

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	:	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	:	:	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	9.9
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	:	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	:	:	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	:	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	:	:	9.3	6.5	4.1	6.0	21.2	:	:	10.5	:	8.8
1991	4.8	8.4	:	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.6	9.2	4.7	129.5	209.3	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.4	:	7.3
1992	5.0	7.3	:	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.6	5.2	16.0	600.9	721.3	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.4	:	5.9
1993	3.0	3.1	:	8.0	12.6	3.5	1.0	3.0	5.9	46.0	240.3	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.9
1994	5.4	4.7	37.4	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.3	5.8	11.5	39.2	45.9	7.5	9.4	5.1	5.0	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.9	5.2	5.0
1995	3.6	3.7	37.4	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.3	8.0	9.4	14.0	51.3	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.5	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.6	5.3	5.2
1996	2.0	1.4	31.3	9.8	10.7	6.2	2.8	5.9	3.9	15.3	25.1	5.9	5.1	4.6	3.4	6.0	15.3	11.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
1997	4.6	2.1	23.2	15.2	11.3	6.2	3.2	4.5	4.9	15.3	20.7	4.7	6.2	7.1	3.4	8.5	14.0	11.2	8.5	4.2	4.1
1998	3.8	2.6	12.3	15.8	9.2	6.9	4.6	4.2	8.2	11.6	11.1	3.9	6.0	6.8	4.0	8.8	10.9	9.2	8.7	4.6	4.5
1999	4.2	2.3	6.5	15.3	6.8	7.3	3.6	3.2	7.4	4.2	-2.4	14.8	5.7	6.4	3.8	7.4	12.2	7.1	5.4	4.0	4.0
2000	5.7	2.5	14.7	17.0	5.6	8.7	5.5	5.7	8.9	9.2	5.2	10.6	8.8	7.8	4.8	7.4	9.8	10.7	7.4	5.3	5.3
1991-2000	4.2	3.8	:	11.1	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.5	8.0	51.3	78.5	7.7	7.8	5.6	4.5	8.6	36.0	12.8	4.1	:	4.8
2001	2.9	3.0	13.1	12.5	7.7	8.2	4.0	4.8	7.8	8.9	6.2	3.0	3.0	6.6	3.2	5.7	11.9	8.6	6.0	4.7	4.6
2002	3.5	1.4	11.4	11.5	7.4	7.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	12.6	7.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.0	11.7	8.7	2.7	3.5	3.4
2003	2.8	0.5	12.0	7.1	9.4	7.2	2.7	3.3	8.2	13.8	9.6	4.4	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	8.7	11.1	2.2	2.9	2.8
2004	5.7	2.3	11.5	7.3	8.3	7.2	4.5	4.1	7.9	15.7	9.4	6.7	2.0	3.2	4.5	4.3	7.8	11.3	4.6	4.3	4.2
2005	4.3	1.3	16.0	9.0	2.9	8.0	3.6	2.9	7.0	23.1	15.2	7.5	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.6	9.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
2006	4.9	4.0	20.1	8.7	9.3	8.3	4.7	3.9	7.9	25.8	14.6	12.6	4.6	6.1	5.4	4.8	8.0	11.6	5.0	5.2	5.1
2007	5.5	5.0	20.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	5.0	3.9	9.4	32.1	20.6	10.0	6.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	11.4	12.1	8.1	5.5	5.4
2008	2.7	1.9	1.7	-4.8	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.4	8.5	7.8	12.6	2.6	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.9	8.0	8.6	3.8	2.5	2.3
2009	-1.5	-4.0	-14.4	-9.4	-1.8	-3.3	-2.8	-3.6	-1.8	-22.7	-17.6	-3.0	0.2	-3.5	-1.9	-1.9	-4.7	-6.5	-6.5	-3.6	-3.5
2010	4.7	4.9	4.0	-1.4	-4.8	0.2	3.0	2.0	3.4	-4.7	4.1	8.7	7.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.2	5.6	3.4	2.8	2.7
2001-2010	3.5	2.0	9.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	3.0	2.6	6.2	10.1	7.7	5.7	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	6.7	7.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
2011	3.8	4.8	13.3	2.0	-8.4	-1.0	3.2	2.1	2.2	13.2	11.6	7.4	3.6	1.7	4.8	-2.1	1.8	4.5	5.2	2.7	2.6
2012	2.2	2.0	7.6	2.4	-7.6	-2.9	1.5	-1.5	-1.2	7.8	6.6	2.2	4.8	0.4	2.7	-4.4	-2.2	2.9	1.5	0.4	0.4
2013	1.2	2.5	5.6	2.7	-5.5	-1.4	1.4	-0.5	-6.9	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.0
2014	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.5	-1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	-2.9	3.6	4.6	7.2	10.8	1.7	2.9	1.7	3.8	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.3
2015	2.7	3.8	2.9	34.4	-0.8	4.2	2.3	1.9	0.8	3.0	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.0	2.0	3.5	3.5
2016	3.3	3.6	5.0	4.1	-0.4	3.5	1.4	2.3	4.2	2.9	3.8	3.3	6.9	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8
2017	3.4	3.7	8.9	7.6	2.1	4.3	2.8	2.1	5.8	8.0	8.6	3.7	9.4	4.1	3.8	4.4	6.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
2018	3.7	3.5	7.9	9.6	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.4	6.1	8.0	6.1	5.1	7.7	4.9	4.4	3.6	6.7	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.5
2019	3.4	3.9	6.5	6.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.5	4.8	5.4	6.5	4.9	7.2	4.9	3.9	3.4	6.0	6.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
2020	3.2	3.6	5.6	5.9	3.3	3.7	3.1	2.7	4.7	5.7	6.2	4.4	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.5	6.2	4.0	3.5	3.4
2011-2020	2.9	3.5	6.9	8.0	-1.4	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	6.1	6.1	4.7	7.6	2.8	3.5	1.8	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.6

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	7.8	:	9.5	:	12.0	:	:	:	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	:	16.6	:	13.5	:	38.2	:	:	:	10.3	12.6
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	:	9.9	:	9.0	:	54.0	:	:	:	7.6	6.2
1991	199.0	29.0	4.1	43.9	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.2	:	5.4	:	6.9	81.8	60.3	:	:	:	3.3	6.0
1992	48.0	12.3	3.6	521.2	17.8	42.1	173.6	0.2	:	3.4	:	5.2	1182.0	73.5	:	:	:	5.9	2.4
1993	48.8	23.0	0.6	1355.7	20.6	35.5	232.3	0.5	:	5.3	:	3.1	401.7	81.3	:	:	:	5.2	0.6
1994	75.8	14.1	7.0	141.1	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.7	5.1	147.5	95.2	:	:	:	6.2	1.0
1995	67.0	15.8	4.3	30.8	28.6	36.9	44.9	8.0	6.4	5.0	6.2	5.2	15.8	100.7	:	:	:	4.8	2.2
1996	71.0	14.6	5.0	9.9	22.1	25.1	49.7	2.6	4.5	6.7	4.8	4.0	4.1	90.3	:	89.7	:	5.7	2.6
1997	769.9	7.7	5.3	14.1	24.0	21.0	124.1	4.5	6.3	5.0	6.1	4.3	5.4	95.2	:	26.9	-0.9	6.2	1.6
1998	39.5	9.6	3.5	10.3	18.4	16.2	45.0	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	81.1	:	28.5	16.2	5.7	-1.2
1999	-5.5	4.5	4.7	2.8	11.5	11.1	48.9	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	7.2	49.1	:	17.1	15.3	6.3	-1.6
2000	12.3	6.1	6.9	8.4	14.5	11.0	46.5	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	13.1	59.3	:	92.4	13.0	6.5	1.4
1991-2000	83.2	13.4	4.5	90.6	19.9	28.1	97.3	4.6	:	5.0	:	4.8	84.9	77.8	:	:	:	5.6	1.5
2001	10.1	7.9	3.4	7.8	15.5	4.4	45.6	4.1	5.0	3.7	4.7	4.4	1.5	43.8	21.5	98.7	12.4	3.2	-0.7
2002	9.9	4.4	2.8	8.9	13.2	3.9	29.0	3.7	3.7	4.7	3.9	3.7	2.5	46.4	5.0	26.4	8.3	3.4	-1.3
2003	7.5	4.8	1.9	9.9	9.6	4.4	30.2	4.2	3.2	5.8	3.7	3.4	3.9	30.2	11.0	17.6	11.0	4.8	-0.1
2004	12.5	9.0	4.8	7.8	10.2	10.3	25.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.5	23.3	10.6	19.0	8.8	6.6	1.1
2005	14.1	6.6	5.3	7.7	6.9	6.2	16.8	3.6	3.9	5.8	4.2	4.0	9.9	16.8	8.7	20.7	9.0	6.7	0.6
2006	14.1	7.6	6.1	9.0	7.5	8.0	19.5	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	8.6	17.1	18.4	17.3	8.5	6.0	0.5
2007	19.3	9.3	3.4	9.6	5.9	11.0	23.6	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	11.4	11.6	23.9	14.6	10.6	4.6	0.9
2008	14.6	4.8	3.6	7.8	5.9	8.3	25.4	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	11.3	13.0	15.4	16.6	11.9	1.8	-2.1
2009	0.3	-2.3	-4.4	-4.7	-2.8	6.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.2	-2.7	-3.1	-3.3	-0.1	0.4	-3.5	4.9	5.9	-1.8	-6.0
2010	2.4	0.8	5.2	-0.7	3.0	5.3	0.4	7.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	5.5	16.1	4.4	6.5	8.4	3.8	2.2
2001-2010	10.3	5.2	3.2	6.2	7.4	6.8	20.6	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	5.8	21.1	11.3	22.2	9.5	3.9	-0.5
2011	8.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	4.0	8.4	5.9	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.8	6.1	20.2	4.5	11.1	4.9	3.7	-1.8
2012	1.6	0.6	2.6	-0.8	1.7	4.0	6.2	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	12.6	-2.6	5.2	2.5	4.2	0.7
2013	-0.2	0.9	1.8	0.3	5.1	1.7	7.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	1.6	1.5	7.5	15.3	5.7	8.2	1.3	3.6	1.7
2014	2.3	5.3	2.7	-0.1	7.7	3.8	5.2	4.4	2.6	4.7	2.9	2.8	5.1	13.0	2.8	0.8	3.4	4.4	2.1
2015	5.8	6.5	2.3	2.4	5.5	4.6	6.6	6.6	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.5	5.9	14.4	5.7	10.3	2.8	4.0	3.5
2016	6.3	3.7	1.9	3.5	3.2	3.4	7.4	4.4	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	7.1	11.5	8.2	4.9	2.9	2.7	1.2
2017	7.3	5.8	4.0	4.1	8.1	6.9	12.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	19.1	8.7	5.2	5.3	4.2	1.5
2018	6.3	4.6	2.4	5.2	8.1	6.0	10.3	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	19.3	6.7	6.5	8.0	5.2	1.3
2019	6.2	5.3	3.4	4.5	6.9	6.2	7.7	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	3.5	5.3	13.6	5.8	6.9	6.4	4.9	1.8
2020	5.9	4.7	3.7	4.2	5.6	5.9	7.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.4	5.3	16.5	5.1	6.9	6.3	4.0	1.5
2011-2020	4.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	5.6	5.1	7.5	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	5.0	15.5	5.0	6.5	4.3	4.1	1.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.2	121.0	:	63.4	46.5	37.1	118.9	74.4	44.5	:	:	191.9	40.9	103.5	84.2	34.9	:	:	106.2	:	91.0
1965	112.4	120.4	:	62.7	53.0	47.3	119.9	79.7	42.4	:	:	161.8	30.6	108.6	81.6	34.6	:	:	111.9	:	94.0
1970	114.6	128.1	:	60.6	60.2	49.4	115.2	85.0	40.0	:	:	169.9	31.9	118.1	83.0	38.5	:	:	99.4	:	97.1
1975	124.3	130.2	:	55.4	57.6	60.0	122.8	75.5	28.6	:	:	162.6	29.5	134.8	97.3	42.0	:	:	114.8	:	100.1
1980	120.5	128.4	:	60.2	54.7	57.6	118.5	78.9	46.8	:	:	159.4	39.9	128.6	101.3	31.5	:	:	104.8	:	97.8
1985	100.7	122.7	:	69.7	54.4	53.4	111.7	91.3	49.1	:	:	147.9	33.2	113.7	105.0	30.7	:	:	130.4	:	96.1
1990	100.4	121.2	:	68.2	46.5	66.7	105.6	100.5	52.3	:	:	167.9	35.4	103.2	105.0	38.5	:	:	137.5	:	98.0
1991	99.1	122.0	:	66.3	47.8	69.2	101.6	102.5	50.9	:	:	173.3	36.6	101.8	105.0	42.2	29.1	:	119.4	:	97.8
1991	100.9	111.2	:	67.5	48.7	70.5	103.5	104.5	51.9	:	:	176.6	37.3	103.8	107.0	43.0	29.6	:	121.7	:	97.5
1992	103.5	116.2	:	69.5	49.1	70.7	104.9	102.0	55.6	3.0	2.6	180.3	37.4	105.3	109.6	47.7	29.4	:	98.2	:	98.7
1993	109.2	124.4	5.6	71.1	50.6	64.7	109.0	91.0	57.6	5.0	3.7	201.9	36.8	112.6	117.2	46.3	33.0	12.6	85.7	95.1	99.5
1994	112.3	125.3	7.6	73.8	51.1	61.7	108.4	88.7	60.2	8.2	5.6	209.4	38.1	113.7	118.3	45.9	35.4	13.7	93.7	94.9	99.1
1995	115.4	128.8	10.6	77.7	52.3	62.4	108.7	83.2	61.7	8.8	7.5	213.0	39.6	118.2	122.5	48.0	43.2	15.0	106.2	95.9	100.0
1996	110.0	122.0	13.2	83.1	54.6	63.8	106.7	91.4	60.1	9.6	9.2	208.6	39.8	115.2	118.4	48.4	42.9	15.9	102.4	95.1	99.1
1997	105.7	115.0	15.2	95.5	56.7	62.1	102.4	92.0	60.1	11.3	12.0	198.6	41.7	112.8	112.9	48.9	44.1	17.2	104.3	92.4	96.1
1998	104.9	113.1	16.5	99.6	55.3	63.0	102.6	91.3	61.9	12.2	13.0	195.2	42.4	114.6	112.3	50.1	45.8	17.3	106.7	92.1	95.7
1999	104.7	111.2	17.1	108.2	57.0	64.5	101.5	90.3	62.8	12.9	12.8	212.1	43.4	116.3	111.8	51.3	46.9	15.8	107.7	91.7	95.3
2000	103.5	106.8	18.1	117.1	54.4	65.5	99.8	89.4	64.0	14.9	14.7	217.0	46.3	116.6	109.6	51.3	45.3	17.0	108.2	90.2	93.7
2001	102.8	106.4	19.9	125.5	55.7	68.2	99.7	90.7	65.8	15.9	15.7	214.0	45.9	119.5	109.1	52.1	46.4	17.6	110.7	91.0	94.5
2002	102.8	104.6	21.7	133.6	57.9	69.9	99.3	91.1	65.8	17.0	17.0	217.1	46.2	119.9	108.4	52.9	48.5	18.9	110.2	91.1	94.4
2003	104.2	104.1	24.2	139.3	62.6	72.8	100.2	92.7	68.5	17.5	18.7	221.5	46.0	120.9	109.2	53.5	50.4	21.4	111.2	92.2	95.5
2004	105.3	102.4	26.1	141.0	65.0	73.8	99.8	92.0	70.3	18.9	19.8	223.8	44.6	119.5	109.0	53.4	51.0	23.7	111.3	91.9	95.0
2005	105.9	100.7	29.5	145.7	64.6	75.9	99.6	91.2	72.5	21.8	22.5	229.7	45.4	120.2	110.0	53.8	52.0	26.0	111.6	91.8	94.8
2006	105.3	100.2	34.0	147.3	67.2	77.2	98.8	90.1	73.6	26.4	25.0	243.0	45.2	121.6	110.1	53.7	53.4	28.7	111.4	91.8	94.7
2007	105.4	100.8	39.3	145.6	68.4	77.6	98.6	89.0	74.5	33.5	29.2	251.3	46.0	122.8	111.2	54.1	56.6	33.9	114.6	92.2	94.8
2008	108.5	104.1	40.5	137.0	71.7	79.7	101.6	90.4	79.3	36.7	33.5	255.7	49.1	129.2	115.8	55.6	61.6	40.1	119.6	95.0	97.5
2009	112.4	106.4	36.9	130.4	74.4	81.0	104.2	91.9	80.4	30.5	29.6	258.3	51.8	131.6	120.2	57.8	61.6	41.1	118.0	96.8	99.4
2010	112.6	108.0	37.1	123.6	68.3	78.0	103.1	90.1	78.2	28.5	30.4	266.0	53.5	129.3	118.9	57.2	59.5	41.8	117.2	95.8	98.4
2011	113.2	110.5	41.2	122.7	61.2	75.2	103.4	89.5	76.1	32.2	33.9	272.8	53.9	127.9	121.4	54.8	59.0	43.0	119.9	95.9	98.3
2012	113.0	110.7	43.7	123.0	55.9	71.8	102.7	86.3	72.8	35.0	36.0	267.8	55.1	125.8	122.0	51.7	56.6	43.4	119.1	94.4	96.7
2013	113.3	112.6	46.1	125.1	52.9	70.7	103.1	85.0	67.6	36.4	38.0	274.0	57.6	126.3	122.8	52.3	56.5	44.0	120.1	94.7	97.0
2014	111.4	113.0	47.5	130.7	51.1	69.6	101.0	83.1	64.3	36.9	38.8	277.9	60.6	124.0	121.4	51.8	56.8	43.7	117.1	93.7	96.0
2015	108.5	110.8	46.7	165.9	48.6	69.1	98.0	80.7	62.1	36.5	38.2	268.8	63.5	120.9	118.4	51.5	55.9	43.3	113.5	92.2	94.4
2016	111.3	113.6	48.8	170.3	48.5	71.3	98.7	82.5	64.3	37.8	40.1	270.1	66.1	123.1	120.7	53.5	57.9	44.3	116.4	94.2	96.4
2017	112.3	115.1	52.1	177.8	48.6	72.8	99.2	82.7	66.1	40.5	43.4	268.9	69.0	124.9	122.1	54.9	60.4	45.3	118.0	95.4	97.5
2018	112.8	115.6	54.6	187.8	48.8	73.4	98.6	82.5	67.9	42.9	45.3	268.5	70.6	126.9	122.8	55.3	62.7	47.0	118.7	95.9	98.0
2019	112.5	116.2	56.3	192.2	49.1	73.6	98.1	82.0	68.5	44.2	47.2	266.8	72.2	128.4	122.5	55.5	64.4	48.7	119.0	96.1	98.1
2020	112.1	116.5	57.6	195.8	49.4	73.7	97.7	81.8	69.2	45.7	49.0	264.4	73.6	128.8	122.2	55.7	65.9	50.1	119.7	96.3	98.2

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) ; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	UK	EU-28 4)	EU-15 2)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	124.3	:	:	:	:	185.0	:	126.2	:	100.0	:	32.9	:	:	:	267.4	43.9
1965	:	:	134.9	:	:	:	:	184.8	:	112.3	:	100.0	:	31.2	:	:	:	224.8	56.7
1970	:	:	139.4	:	:	:	:	185.2	:	97.7	:	100.0	:	28.8	:	:	:	211.0	81.3
1975	:	:	146.9	:	:	:	:	181.0	:	83.3	:	100.0	:	29.5	:	:	:	143.2	86.5
1980	:	:	129.3	:	21.3	15.6	16.2	154.7	:	99.8	:	100.0	:	21.1	:	:	:	116.6	86.9
1985	:	:	140.2	:	39.2	39.0	43.5	152.6	:	107.7	:	100.0	:	17.9	:	:	:	206.4	131.4
1990	10.2	14.9	130.4	:	9.9	5.2	5.2	144.8	:	100.5	:	100.0	:	18.1	:	:	:	115.2	122.3
1991	3.9	14.1	126.5	:	10.2	6.8	4.1	146.0	:	101.2	:	100.0	:	17.4	:	:	:	113.5	134.2
1991	4.0	14.4	128.9	:	10.4	6.9	4.1	148.7	:	103.1	:	100.0	:	17.7	:	:	:	115.7	136.7
1992	3.8	14.6	130.3	:	9.7	6.5	2.4	142.0	:	97.7	:	100.0	:	16.9	:	:	:	111.4	136.7
1993	9.0	19.4	134.4	11.4	18.9	12.3	6.0	117.3	77.5	97.1	79.8	100.0	:	20.9	:	:	:	128.3	173.1
1994	7.6	21.2	138.3	15.3	19.2	13.3	6.4	118.7	77.6	98.2	80.1	100.0	8.4	13.9	:	:	:	127.1	179.3
1995	9.1	23.4	142.9	20.3	18.1	15.0	6.7	120.9	78.8	93.0	80.5	100.0	9.7	15.8	:	:	:	115.7	174.2
1996	5.8	25.8	141.6	21.8	18.0	16.6	6.5	129.5	78.6	96.2	80.7	100.0	9.3	16.4	:	:	3.9	118.8	151.5
1997	5.7	25.3	138.7	23.6	19.4	17.6	6.7	126.5	76.6	112.5	81.0	100.0	8.3	18.0	:	10.2	2.8	132.7	147.0
1998	7.4	26.6	137.0	24.7	19.5	18.6	7.6	123.7	76.6	115.2	81.2	100.0	7.7	18.0	:	7.7	3.1	134.5	130.3
1999	6.8	25.9	137.6	21.7	19.8	18.2	6.6	125.9	76.2	116.9	81.2	100.0	7.9	16.6	:	10.0	4.1	141.8	147.5
2000	7.2	26.7	137.0	21.9	20.7	20.0	7.5	130.7	75.5	124.7	81.5	100.0	8.3	19.0	7.3	3.9	5.1	161.5	170.6
2001	7.9	29.3	136.6	24.0	23.5	22.1	8.1	119.9	76.4	122.2	82.0	100.0	8.1	13.6	8.6	7.3	5.7	164.7	149.8
2002	8.5	33.0	136.4	25.6	27.3	21.2	8.7	121.6	76.8	122.4	82.4	100.0	8.1	14.6	8.7	8.8	5.8	155.2	132.0
2003	9.1	33.1	137.2	27.3	28.5	19.3	9.4	125.5	77.8	116.0	82.5	100.0	8.3	15.8	9.5	9.6	6.2	133.3	117.5
2004	9.9	34.6	137.6	28.5	30.5	19.8	10.5	125.7	77.9	118.5	82.8	100.0	8.3	17.6	10.1	9.8	7.0	123.0	111.0
2005	11.0	38.2	139.9	30.1	32.1	23.0	13.4	123.7	78.5	119.7	83.5	100.0	8.8	20.9	10.6	10.1	7.7	126.1	106.3
2006	12.0	41.0	141.0	31.6	31.0	24.5	15.8	125.5	78.9	120.2	84.0	100.0	9.1	21.4	12.0	11.2	8.1	125.1	95.5
2007	13.8	43.5	138.9	33.1	33.0	26.8	20.0	126.7	79.9	119.4	84.7	100.0	9.7	22.8	14.2	13.0	8.5	113.6	83.4
2008	16.0	50.8	144.3	36.6	35.3	31.5	23.3	125.5	83.0	105.3	85.8	100.0	10.9	24.1	16.5	15.0	9.8	107.8	87.2
2009	17.1	49.3	145.7	36.5	32.7	28.7	21.2	116.0	83.8	96.4	85.4	100.0	11.5	22.3	16.9	14.6	10.3	117.3	101.6
2010	17.1	50.1	147.3	35.3	33.2	31.6	20.8	132.4	83.8	99.1	85.7	100.0	11.6	26.7	17.0	13.7	10.4	122.7	112.5
2011	18.4	51.3	146.1	34.3	33.4	32.4	21.5	140.9	84.2	98.3	86.0	100.0	12.0	26.4	17.3	15.2	10.5	117.5	113.1
2012	18.5	49.6	146.9	33.3	32.4	32.6	21.4	143.7	83.1	105.9	86.0	100.0	11.9	29.1	16.5	14.2	10.7	129.4	121.3
2013	18.5	48.2	148.1	33.0	33.1	32.9	23.1	146.0	83.6	103.9	86.2	100.0	12.7	30.1	17.4	15.4	10.7	128.3	97.2
2014	18.5	46.4	146.7	31.9	33.3	33.3	23.5	139.1	82.7	110.3	86.2	100.0	12.9	28.4	17.3	14.6	10.7	128.8	89.0
2015	18.7	47.4	141.9	31.5	33.4	33.2	24.0	136.0	81.5	119.0	86.3	100.0	13.0	29.3	17.4	14.9	10.6	151.6	91.8
2016	20.0	49.4	143.4	33.1	34.4	32.9	25.6	138.2	83.4	108.4	86.6	100.0	13.9	29.1	18.8	15.4	11.1	154.6	103.8
2017	21.2	52.5	145.5	34.3	36.8	35.3	27.8	137.2	84.8	102.5	87.1	100.0	14.1	27.3	20.2	16.2	11.7	153.6	98.2
2018	22.0	54.8	143.8	35.6	37.6	36.4	29.5	129.1	85.3	101.7	87.4	100.0	14.1	22.0	21.1	17.3	12.9	148.9	94.1
2019	22.7	55.5	143.3	36.2	38.4	37.1	30.9	127.2	85.7	101.2	87.7	100.0	14.3	20.5	21.7	17.9	13.6	154.4	93.4
2020	23.4	56.3	143.4	36.8	39.5	38.1	32.3	126.6	86.1	100.8	88.0	100.0	14.6	23.1	22.2	18.7	14.0	154.7	92.3

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
4) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	101.2	131.1	:	68.1	58.3	61.9	93.7	88.7	:	:	:	163.1	:	123.2	102.0	44.1	:	:	85.9	:	95.8
1965	102.2	128.2	:	65.9	71.5	71.9	95.6	90.0	:	:	:	151.6	:	119.1	98.9	48.9	:	:	86.5	:	97.7
1970	103.5	123.6	:	66.0	83.4	75.4	98.3	96.3	:	:	:	143.1	:	119.4	101.9	52.7	:	:	88.3	:	99.7
1975	106.9	120.3	:	68.5	91.1	81.1	100.8	96.1	:	:	:	142.3	:	118.1	107.2	55.3	:	:	95.6	:	100.7
1980	108.1	124.1	:	69.5	91.3	73.6	101.3	102.2	:	:	:	139.0	:	112.9	110.1	57.9	:	:	96.6	:	101.6
1985	105.6	124.9	:	70.5	83.2	71.6	99.5	103.3	:	:	:	145.8	:	108.7	110.2	55.8	:	:	101.1	:	100.5
1990	104.9	122.3	:	76.9	74.4	76.2	98.6	103.8	73.3	47.8	49.7	173.2	:	107.1	108.8	65.1	68.9	:	101.5	:	100.7
1991	105.0	125.2	:	76.9	74.7	76.9	97.8	103.9	71.0	41.4	46.2	183.1	57.3	107.4	109.9	66.6	61.9	:	93.7	:	101.3
1991	106.9	114.0	:	78.3	76.1	78.3	99.5	105.8	72.3	42.2	47.0	186.4	58.3	109.4	111.9	67.8	63.0	:	95.4	:	100.8
1992	107.3	114.5	:	79.8	75.5	78.1	99.9	105.8	76.6	28.8	36.8	185.8	60.0	109.5	112.1	69.4	59.2	35.9	91.0	:	101.0
1993	106.5	113.5	29.0	82.1	74.3	77.4	99.4	105.5	75.8	26.2	31.1	192.1	62.5	110.8	112.5	69.3	61.4	38.5	90.5	97.4	100.5
1994	107.0	113.2	28.4	84.6	73.6	76.9	99.0	105.1	76.7	26.6	27.6	191.9	63.8	110.7	112.0	68.5	63.2	39.8	91.4	97.1	100.2
1995	107.0	112.5	29.6	90.1	73.2	77.0	98.6	105.9	81.1	26.2	28.1	187.8	65.9	111.2	112.4	68.3	64.4	41.1	92.9	97.2	100.2
1996	104.9	111.1	31.1	94.2	73.9	77.5	97.8	105.3	79.3	26.6	29.2	189.4	66.8	112.3	112.4	68.3	65.4	42.9	91.9	96.7	99.7
1997	105.2	109.0	34.3	99.7	75.4	78.6	97.8	104.7	78.2	28.5	31.1	188.2	67.8	114.4	111.8	69.4	67.1	44.3	95.7	96.6	99.4
1998	103.5	107.8	35.1	105.6	76.0	80.2	98.5	105.1	79.1	29.8	32.7	186.9	67.8	116.8	112.4	70.4	67.6	44.7	99.3	97.0	99.8
1999	104.1	107.9	34.2	109.6	75.0	80.9	98.7	103.7	79.8	30.1	31.8	205.1	68.3	118.8	112.1	72.0	69.3	43.4	100.6	97.1	99.9
2000	106.6	104.9	35.8	114.9	74.3	82.0	99.4	102.9	81.1	30.5	32.2	210.4	69.6	121.4	111.9	71.9	68.7	43.1	101.9	96.8	99.5
2001	105.5	104.8	37.4	118.7	76.4	83.7	100.2	101.8	83.3	32.9	34.4	203.5	67.1	121.0	108.3	71.2	69.1	45.1	101.2	96.9	99.6
2002	106.8	103.9	40.5	123.4	79.2	85.4	100.0	100.3	82.5	35.3	36.8	205.7	68.6	120.7	109.2	71.4	71.1	46.6	100.1	96.9	99.4
2003	106.9	104.4	44.8	124.7	82.1	86.2	96.9	99.9	83.5	37.9	41.5	206.3	71.5	117.4	110.5	71.7	72.7	48.6	99.7	96.6	98.9
2004	106.4	105.1	47.5	127.8	84.0	86.6	95.9	97.0	85.6	40.3	43.0	211.3	70.5	118.2	111.4	70.9	75.2	50.0	102.7	96.4	98.6
2005	106.7	103.8	52.7	129.4	81.9	88.7	97.6	95.8	88.9	44.3	46.5	218.1	71.3	120.5	112.1	72.8	76.6	53.0	102.4	96.8	98.8
2006	105.1	103.3	57.1	131.5	84.7	91.6	96.4	95.6	89.1	46.8	49.0	231.5	69.0	121.8	111.8	73.3	76.5	55.9	102.1	97.0	99.0
2007	104.2	104.6	62.0	132.1	82.8	92.1	96.3	95.5	92.8	51.2	53.9	236.9	70.3	124.0	111.3	72.6	78.0	59.6	106.5	97.6	99.4
2008	104.0	105.4	61.7	120.6	84.1	91.2	95.7	95.9	95.0	53.0	56.6	236.1	71.4	126.6	112.7	72.6	80.8	64.3	109.0	97.9	99.5
2009	106.6	105.7	57.5	116.7	85.2	90.9	97.3	96.0	95.1	47.3	50.9	230.6	73.3	125.0	114.8	74.3	77.0	64.3	106.1	98.2	99.9
2010	109.2	108.8	58.8	118.0	76.7	87.0	97.9	94.6	90.6	47.9	54.8	233.1	75.8	122.8	114.5	74.4	75.6	67.6	105.6	98.0	99.7
2011	109.0	112.2	64.4	118.2	68.7	84.3	98.5	94.5	87.3	52.0	60.1	241.4	75.2	122.5	116.9	70.4	75.7	67.9	107.0	98.4	99.9
2012	110.6	113.1	67.4	120.2	65.7	83.1	97.9	92.9	82.9	55.2	64.0	237.7	76.4	122.8	120.7	68.7	75.1	69.2	105.5	98.1	99.5
2013	109.9	113.7	69.0	120.6	65.6	82.0	99.3	90.2	76.9	57.0	67.0	239.3	78.0	123.8	120.4	70.1	74.9	70.1	103.8	98.0	99.4
2014	109.5	115.5	70.8	125.4	65.7	82.6	98.3	88.3	74.4	58.3	69.0	247.1	81.3	120.5	119.5	70.4	75.5	70.8	101.5	98.0	99.3
2015	109.2	114.6	69.8	164.5	64.2	83.4	97.0	87.6	75.4	58.6	68.9	242.9	85.5	119.7	119.4	70.6	75.3	70.9	100.6	98.0	99.3
2016	108.7	114.3	71.0	164.7	63.0	84.4	96.1	89.6	77.5	59.7	69.7	238.3	86.6	118.4	118.3	71.6	75.9	70.8	100.9	98.2	99.5
2017	108.3	114.5	73.3	169.4	62.9	85.7	96.4	89.1	78.9	62.6	72.9	234.0	88.4	118.8	118.1	71.8	78.0	71.0	101.1	98.6	99.8
2018	107.7	114.4	74.5	178.1	63.6	86.4	96.1	88.8	80.3	64.7	75.0	231.9	89.6	119.7	118.3	72.3	80.1	72.7	102.1	98.9	100.0
2019	107.4	114.6	75.5	181.9	64.3	86.7	96.0	88.6	81.4	66.4	76.7	230.3	91.2	120.4	117.9	72.7	81.6	74.6	102.5	99.1	100.2
2020	107.0	114.8	76.5	184.8	65.2	86.8	95.9	88.7	82.2	68.0	78.4	228.4	92.6	120.5	117.5	73.0	82.8	76.2	102.8	99.3	100.3

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Output

9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 1)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	114.4	:	:	:	:	131.2	:	112.9	:	100.0	:	52.4	:	:	:	155.9	54.7
1965	:	:	116.4	:	:	:	:	133.7	:	104.4	:	100.0	:	47.7	:	:	:	151.7	66.1
1970	:	:	113.1	:	:	:	:	128.5	:	96.1	:	100.0	:	47.3	:	:	:	139.6	85.7
1975	:	:	105.5	:	:	:	:	126.2	:	92.4	:	100.0	:	48.7	:	:	:	132.9	87.7
1980	:	:	103.4	:	:	:	:	116.7	:	89.7	:	100.0	:	42.9	:	:	:	131.4	90.2
1985	:	:	110.6	:	:	:	:	118.8	:	93.6	:	100.0	:	44.8	:	:	:	137.6	100.3
1990	:	70.1	101.9	:	:	34.6	29.5	112.6	:	94.7	:	100.0	32.9	46.3	:	:	:	133.4	108.1
1991	38.2	62.6	101.7	:	44.0	31.7	25.5	109.0	:	92.1	:	100.0	30.1	45.3	:	:	:	129.7	109.8
1991	38.9	63.8	103.5	:	44.8	32.3	26.0	111.0	:	93.8	:	100.0	30.7	46.1	:	:	:	132.0	111.8
1992	36.2	61.8	104.4	:	43.5	32.8	23.7	108.2	:	93.2	:	100.0	27.2	47.7	:	:	:	133.9	111.5
1993	36.2	62.9	104.7	:	43.6	34.2	24.3	106.1	:	95.9	:	100.0	25.2	51.1	:	:	:	136.6	112.0
1994	36.1	62.9	107.3	:	43.8	35.1	24.7	107.0	:	97.0	:	100.0	24.8	46.4	:	:	:	137.1	110.0
1995	36.5	65.3	107.7	39.2	43.6	36.7	25.9	108.4	84.4	97.0	85.9	100.0	23.8	47.9	:	:	:	136.1	110.3
1996	31.1	66.8	108.7	42.0	42.8	38.2	26.5	108.3	84.2	99.7	86.1	100.0	23.4	49.5	:	:	:	137.2	111.6
1997	25.0	64.8	109.6	44.2	43.2	39.6	24.6	107.7	84.1	100.9	86.1	100.0	23.0	51.2	:	:	11.3	138.2	109.8
1998	25.9	62.8	108.8	44.2	43.9	40.3	23.5	107.7	84.4	99.1	86.2	100.0	23.0	37.6	:	:	11.9	138.4	105.1
1999	23.4	62.2	108.2	40.7	44.2	41.1	22.9	110.4	84.5	98.3	86.2	100.0	23.2	34.9	:	:	13.7	140.0	102.2
2000	24.3	61.5	109.2	40.9	45.2	40.6	22.4	111.6	84.3	100.0	86.2	100.0	23.4	35.9	23.1	21.8	14.9	138.3	101.7
2001	25.5	63.9	107.4	42.5	48.2	40.5	23.7	108.2	84.6	100.3	86.5	100.0	22.1	33.1	24.9	22.4	15.7	135.1	99.7
2002	27.0	63.7	107.4	44.4	51.0	41.3	25.2	107.4	85.0	101.2	87.0	100.0	22.3	32.3	25.1	23.8	16.3	133.1	98.3
2003	28.5	66.8	106.0	46.6	53.2	42.2	26.9	108.4	85.2	103.7	87.5	100.0	22.7	32.7	25.5	24.8	17.2	135.7	99.3
2004	29.9	68.6	108.7	47.9	53.6	44.0	30.1	110.8	85.6	105.0	88.0	100.0	23.7	35.5	26.1	26.6	17.9	137.4	99.8
2005	32.3	70.1	109.3	48.9	54.7	44.5	31.1	108.9	86.1	104.0	88.3	100.0	25.1	37.7	26.9	27.9	18.8	141.0	100.9
2006	33.2	70.5	110.8	51.7	54.4	45.0	34.7	111.3	86.7	102.7	88.7	100.0	25.8	40.1	31.1	28.6	19.5	137.4	97.9
2007	35.6	73.6	110.1	54.6	53.8	47.4	39.0	114.8	87.9	100.0	89.4	100.0	26.4	41.6	35.2	29.6	20.6	135.4	97.1
2008	38.4	75.6	112.6	56.8	56.4	49.9	45.6	114.3	88.9	99.3	90.2	100.0	28.7	43.4	37.7	32.5	22.4	131.7	94.5
2009	38.9	77.1	113.2	56.2	57.9	53.5	46.3	111.4	89.5	97.6	90.5	100.0	30.9	43.0	36.5	33.2	24.7	131.9	92.8
2010	40.0	75.1	117.2	53.9	58.7	56.7	46.3	113.5	89.8	98.2	90.8	100.0	31.0	47.0	37.2	32.9	26.2	131.8	95.0
2011	41.2	75.7	116.8	54.5	60.1	59.4	47.1	115.2	90.4	96.8	91.2	100.0	30.7	51.1	38.0	34.1	26.8	130.9	93.6
2012	42.1	75.4	116.4	54.9	60.0	61.1	49.2	116.3	90.6	98.4	91.6	100.0	30.9	53.2	36.0	34.0	27.3	133.8	96.0
2013	41.6	76.6	117.4	54.8	61.5	61.4	49.7	114.9	90.6	99.3	91.7	100.0	32.0	55.8	37.4	34.6	26.6	133.2	97.3
2014	42.9	79.0	117.3	54.0	62.5	61.9	50.5	114.0	90.7	100.1	91.9	100.0	32.9	58.7	37.6	33.7	27.6	134.5	95.2
2015	43.3	80.1	116.5	54.5	62.6	62.9	51.6	114.6	91.0	99.9	92.1	100.0	33.1	59.5	38.9	35.4	27.1	135.6	96.8
2016	44.7	80.6	113.9	55.4	62.1	62.9	53.7	113.1	91.3	99.3	92.3	100.0	34.4	58.8	41.0	35.8	26.9	134.3	97.7
2017	46.9	81.8	115.8	57.0	63.5	64.8	58.0	112.6	92.1	97.6	92.8	100.0	34.1	60.0	43.1	36.1	27.0	134.5	96.9
2018	48.0	82.8	114.8	58.0	65.4	66.8	59.6	111.6	92.6	96.9	93.2	100.0	34.0	60.5	44.4	37.1	27.8	135.3	96.6
2019	49.2	83.9	114.7	59.1	66.8	68.4	61.4	111.0	93.1	96.1	93.5	100.0	34.3	58.6	45.1	38.2	28.5	135.9	96.5
2020	50.5	84.8	114.5	60.2	67.8	69.8	63.2	110.5	93.6	95.5	93.8	100.0	34.8	59.5	46.1	39.3	29.2	135.8	96.1

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	:	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.7	:	:	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	:	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	:	:	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	4.0	:	3.4
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	:	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	5.0	:	2.2	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	:	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	-12.6	-5.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.4	3.4	-8.9	:	-5.9	:	2.5
1992	1.5	1.9	:	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	9.7	-32.1	-21.3	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.3	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-1.0	:	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.9	0.7	-11.4	-16.2	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.5	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.7	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.5	-1.6	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	5.9	2.2	-9.8	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.9	2.5	2.5
1995	2.4	1.7	4.5	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.9	9.9	-0.9	3.3	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	2.4	2.4
1996	1.6	0.8	5.3	7.7	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	5.1	1.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.5	6.8	3.7	1.6	1.6
1997	3.7	1.8	11.8	10.9	4.5	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.6	9.0	8.3	5.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.3	2.6	2.6
1998	2.0	2.0	4.1	8.7	3.9	4.3	3.6	1.6	6.1	6.5	7.5	6.0	3.4	4.7	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.0	5.4	2.9	2.9
1999	3.6	2.0	-0.9	10.5	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.6	5.0	2.6	-1.1	8.5	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.9	5.3	-0.2	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000	3.6	3.0	10.6	9.5	3.9	5.3	3.9	3.7	6.0	5.4	3.8	8.2	6.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	1.2	5.6	3.8	3.8
1991-2000	2.2	2.0	:	7.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	4.7	-3.7	-3.1	4.9	:	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	:	2.3	:	2.2
2001	0.8	1.7	6.3	5.3	4.1	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.0	6.5	6.5	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.1
2002	1.8	0.0	6.1	5.9	3.9	2.9	1.1	0.2	3.7	7.1	6.8	3.8	3.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.8	4.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
2003	0.8	-0.7	7.4	3.0	5.8	3.2	0.8	0.2	2.6	8.4	10.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	-0.9	2.8	5.4	2.0	0.7	0.6
2004	3.6	1.2	6.3	6.6	5.1	3.2	2.8	1.6	5.0	8.3	6.6	3.6	0.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	4.4	5.3	3.9	2.3	2.3
2005	2.1	0.7	9.4	5.7	0.6	3.7	1.7	0.9	4.9	10.7	7.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	2.2	0.8	4.0	6.8	2.8	1.7	1.6
2006	2.5	3.7	10.3	5.0	5.7	4.2	2.4	2.0	4.7	11.9	7.4	5.2	1.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	5.7	8.5	4.1	3.2	3.2
2007	3.4	3.3	7.7	5.3	3.3	3.8	2.4	1.5	5.1	10.0	11.1	8.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.5	6.9	10.8	5.2	3.1	3.0
2008	0.8	1.1	-5.4	-4.4	-0.3	1.1	0.3	-1.1	3.6	-3.5	2.6	-1.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	0.2	3.3	5.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
2009	-2.3	-5.6	-14.7	-5.0	-4.3	-3.6	-2.9	-5.5	-2.0	-14.4	-14.8	-4.4	-2.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.0	-7.8	-5.4	-8.3	-4.5	-4.4
2010	2.7	4.1	2.3	1.9	-5.5	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	-3.9	1.6	4.9	3.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.2	5.0	3.0	2.1	2.1
2001-2010	1.6	0.9	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.7	4.9	1.7	1.2	1.2
2011	1.8	3.7	7.6	3.7	-9.1	-1.0	2.2	0.6	0.4	6.4	6.0	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.9	-1.8	0.6	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.6
2012	0.2	0.5	4.3	0.2	-7.3	-2.9	0.3	-2.8	-2.9	4.0	3.8	-0.4	2.7	-1.0	0.7	-4.0	-2.7	1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9
2013	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.3	-3.2	-1.7	0.6	-1.7	-5.8	2.4	3.5	3.7	4.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	1.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3
2014	1.3	2.2	2.9	8.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.1	-1.3	1.9	3.5	4.3	8.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	3.0	2.8	-0.6	1.4	1.4
2015	1.7	1.7	1.9	25.1	-0.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.9	9.5	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.3	4.2	0.1	2.1	2.1
2016	1.5	2.2	3.5	5.0	-0.2	3.2	1.2	1.1	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	5.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.9
2017	1.7	2.2	4.9	7.2	1.5	3.0	2.2	1.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	1.5	6.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3
2018	1.5	1.7	3.5	7.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.1	5.4	2.8	2.7	2.2	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.0
2019	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.5	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	4.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	3.3	4.1	2.2	1.9	1.8
2020	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	4.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.7
2011-2020	1.3	1.8	3.6	6.6	-1.3	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	3.5	3.4	2.7	5.3	1.6	1.6	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.4	1.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

10. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	3.1	:	4.9	:	5.7	:	:	:	4.3	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.1	:	3.1	:	4.1	:	:	:	3.2	4.4
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	2.9	:	2.5	:	5.2	:	:	:	3.3	4.6
1991	:	-9.7	1.4	:	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	:	-1.1	:	1.8	-6.2	0.9	:	:	:	-0.1	3.3
1992	-7.3	-2.3	2.0	:	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	:	0.4	:	1.2	-6.6	6.0	:	:	:	3.5	0.8
1993	-1.5	1.3	0.0	:	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	:	2.5	:	-0.2	-7.5	8.0	:	:	:	2.8	0.2
1994	1.8	2.3	5.3	:	2.9	5.3	3.9	4.1	:	3.9	:	2.8	-1.8	-5.5	:	:	:	4.0	0.9
1995	2.9	6.1	3.0	:	1.5	7.0	7.1	4.0	:	2.5	:	2.4	-1.1	7.2	:	:	:	2.7	2.7
1996	9.2	4.2	2.9	5.9	0.0	6.1	3.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	7.0	:	2.4	:	3.8	3.1
1997	-17.1	-0.6	3.3	6.6	3.3	6.5	-4.8	2.9	2.7	4.3	2.9	2.9	1.4	7.5	:	7.2	-10.9	4.4	1.1
1998	4.9	-0.3	2.2	1.9	4.2	4.6	-2.1	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	:	2.4	8.8	4.5	-1.1
1999	-8.4	1.4	2.9	-0.9	3.2	4.6	-0.4	4.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.3	-3.4	:	-12.1	12.9	4.8	-0.3
2000	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.4	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.5	6.6	:	7.8	6.9	4.1	2.8
1991-2000	:	0.6	2.7	:	:	3.7	-1.2	2.1	:	2.5	:	2.2	-0.9	3.7	:	:	:	3.4	1.3
2001	3.8	2.9	0.8	3.5	3.8	1.2	5.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	-3.1	-6.0	1.1	5.0	8.3	1.0	0.4
2002	5.9	1.7	0.5	5.3	4.5	2.0	5.2	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	6.4	1.9	7.1	4.5	1.7	0.1
2003	5.2	3.6	0.4	5.6	3.8	3.6	5.5	2.4	0.9	3.3	1.3	1.2	2.2	5.6	2.5	4.4	5.5	2.9	1.5
2004	6.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	5.0	5.1	8.4	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.7	9.6	4.4	9.0	5.5	3.8	2.2
2005	7.1	6.5	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.9	4.7	9.0	4.2	5.5	5.5	3.5	1.7
2006	6.9	6.9	3.9	4.9	3.9	6.2	8.1	4.7	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.1	5.1	7.1	8.6	4.9	5.9	2.9	1.4
2007	7.3	5.6	0.9	5.3	0.4	7.0	6.9	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.9	6.5	5.0	6.8	5.9	6.0	1.9	1.7
2008	6.0	2.7	-0.5	2.0	0.9	4.2	8.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.5	0.2	5.5	0.8	7.2	5.4	7.5	-0.1	-1.1
2009	-3.6	-4.8	-4.9	-7.3	-6.6	2.8	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.3	-4.4	-0.4	-4.7	-5.8	-3.1	3.4	-2.5	-5.4
2010	1.3	2.3	1.9	-1.5	0.7	3.6	-2.8	6.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.4	8.5	2.7	0.6	3.7	2.6	4.2
2001-2010	4.6	3.2	0.8	2.5	2.0	3.9	4.2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.0	4.0	3.3	4.4	5.6	1.7	0.6
2011	1.9	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.7	5.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	11.1	3.2	1.4	2.5	1.6	-0.1
2012	0.0	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.6	1.6	2.1	-0.3	-0.7	1.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5
2013	0.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.5	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.9	8.5	3.5	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.0
2014	1.8	2.7	1.6	-0.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	3.6	5.2	1.8	-1.8	1.8	2.5	0.4
2015	3.5	5.3	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.9	6.1	3.4	0.8	2.2	2.9	1.4
2016	3.9	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.1	4.8	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.0
2017	3.8	4.3	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.8	7.3	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.4	2.2	0.0	7.4	4.7	2.0	3.8	2.2	1.7
2018	3.5	3.0	1.2	2.8	4.3	4.8	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	2.9	1.1
2019	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.8	-1.5	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.6	1.0
2020	3.6	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	1.9	0.5
2011-2020	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	5.1	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	:	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.3	6.2	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.2
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	:	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.0	2.8	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.3	2.8	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	3.0
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	:	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	:	:	:	3.2	:	1.5	2.0	3.5	:	:	2.6	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	:	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	:	-11.9	-7.9	4.5	:	1.1	2.2	0.6	:	:	-0.3	:	1.4
1992	1.7	3.3	:	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	:	-26.7	-19.5	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.6	4.8	:	:	4.0	:	2.4
1993	-0.3	0.3	:	1.2	-2.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	:	-4.8	-12.6	2.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	:	:	5.6	:	1.1
1994	3.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.2	3.2	:	13.7	-4.2	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	:	:	5.4	:	2.7
1995	0.8	1.3	11.4	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.9	:	10.6	5.3	-1.1	3.0	1.3	3.0	3.1	:	:	2.4	:	1.7
1996	1.3	0.8	7.9	3.9	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	4.2	-1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.6	2.2	1.1	1.1
1997	3.0	1.9	11.7	6.7	4.9	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	7.6	2.2	4.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	7.1	7.2	2.7	1.8	1.7
1998	0.2	0.8	6.1	2.0	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.9	4.5	6.9	8.3	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.5	3.5	1.2	1.1
1999	2.2	0.4	3.8	3.8	3.0	-0.1	1.2	1.0	3.1	4.5	1.1	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.0
2000	1.6	0.7	9.6	4.8	3.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	4.2	9.1	8.5	2.8	7.7	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	1.5	1.3
1991-2000	1.5	1.4	:	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	0.0	-1.4	1.5	:	1.6	2.1	2.2	:	:	3.1	:	1.5
2001	-0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	3.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.8	4.8	10.7	-3.0	-1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.4	2.7	1.1	0.9	0.8
2002	2.0	0.5	6.1	4.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	-0.8	1.6	5.6	3.0	0.9	2.7	0.4	1.7	0.4	2.2	4.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
2003	0.9	0.4	5.2	1.1	4.3	0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	7.8	8.1	-0.2	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	4.3	1.9	0.4	0.4
2004	2.6	0.8	6.7	3.1	2.6	0.3	2.6	1.1	1.0	8.1	7.7	1.2	0.1	2.7	2.1	2.5	4.0	5.5	3.3	1.6	1.5
2005	0.6	0.7	6.9	0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	9.7	6.9	0.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	4.5	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.8
2006	1.4	2.9	5.1	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	2.8	5.8	7.7	1.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	4.0	6.2	2.2	1.5	1.5
2007	1.8	1.5	7.5	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	5.9	8.9	3.8	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	8.5	3.0	1.2	1.2
2008	-1.0	-0.2	-5.2	-3.8	-1.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.7	4.0	-5.8	0.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	2.3	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3
2009	-2.1	-5.7	-5.0	3.1	-3.8	2.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.0	-0.1	-7.7	-5.3	-2.5	-2.6	-3.3	-0.3	-6.1	-3.5	-6.0	-2.5	-2.6
2010	2.1	3.8	7.6	6.7	-3.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	0.9	2.9	7.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.1	3.4	3.4	6.7	3.7	2.8	2.7
2001-2010	0.8	0.6	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.7	4.7	5.6	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.1	4.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
2011	0.4	2.3	1.0	5.8	-2.4	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.4	4.8	5.5	-0.4	-1.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6
2012	-0.2	-0.7	2.6	0.7	-1.1	2.0	0.2	-1.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	-2.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-1.8	1.6	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1
2013	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.6	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.1	-0.3	1.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
2014	0.8	1.3	2.1	6.0	-0.2	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5	3.3	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.6	-0.3	-0.5	2.5	1.3	-0.2	0.8	0.7
2015	0.8	0.8	-0.9	20.9	-1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	5.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.2	0.3	1.0	1.0
2016	0.2	0.9	3.2	1.2	-0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
2017	0.3	0.7	2.1	4.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	4.7	4.7	-1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	-0.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
2018	0.5	0.4	2.7	4.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	3.8	-0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
2019	0.8	1.0	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.3	-0.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	3.1	1.1	0.8	0.8
2020	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	2.9	3.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
2011-2020	0.5	0.8	1.9	4.4	-0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	2.8	2.7	-0.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted by total employment
3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

11. Gross domestic product at 2010 reference levels per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.8	:	4.6	:	4.7	:	:	:	2.4	8.6
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	1.9	:	2.7	:	2.1	:	:	:	1.0	3.7
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.2	:	1.8	:	3.5	:	:	:	1.5	3.7
1991	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	-12.6	0.4	:	2.0	:	1.5	:	-3.0	:	:	:	0.8	1.3
1992	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	-5.9	3.4	:	2.3	:	2.4	:	5.0	:	:	:	3.0	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.7	:	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	:	3.4	:	1.5	:	13.6	:	:	:	1.4	-0.2
1994	:	1.2	3.3	:	:	7.0	4.5	5.1	:	3.1	:	2.8	:	-12.6	:	:	:	1.8	0.8
1995	:	5.4	2.4	:	:	6.0	13.0	2.4	:	1.2	:	1.7	:	4.2	:	:	:	1.3	2.4
1996	6.3	3.7	1.9	5.9	-0.1	4.8	7.4	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	:	3.9	:	:	:	2.4	3.0
1997	-14.5	0.1	1.9	6.5	3.2	5.0	-5.6	4.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	:	7.5	:	:	-10.2	2.2	0.4
1998	6.0	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.6	3.4	1.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.4	:	:	11.0	3.0	0.0
1999	-4.3	3.7	2.1	-1.0	0.4	8.9	0.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.2	5.0	-4.6	:	:	15.0	3.2	1.1
2000	7.3	5.1	3.0	3.9	3.2	6.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	4.2	8.9	:	:	6.6	1.6	3.5
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	0.9	2.8	:	2.2	:	1.7	:	2.1	:	:	:	2.1	1.2
2001	4.6	3.2	-0.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	6.7	-0.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	-0.9	-5.7	:	4.6	25.7	1.0	0.8
2002	5.7	1.0	0.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	17.1	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.6	-1.6	7.3	:	10.9	4.5	2.0	1.3
2003	2.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	3.8	4.8	5.6	3.0	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	6.6	:	7.3	4.8	1.9	1.5
2004	3.7	5.1	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	10.2	5.0	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	12.0	18.1	:	8.6	4.9	2.7	1.6
2005	4.3	4.5	0.9	3.1	4.7	1.3	5.8	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	-0.2	6.6	:	13.2	5.4	1.8	0.9
2006	3.4	5.4	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.9	7.3	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.5	5.2	9.2	9.0	5.6	1.0	0.7
2007	4.0	3.4	-1.4	2.1	0.3	2.4	6.5	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.4	-10.5	4.9	-17.3	0.8	0.9
2008	3.6	0.5	-1.7	-0.1	2.9	0.4	8.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-2.3	-1.3	4.0	-0.8	14.7	0.3	-0.9
2009	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-6.6	-4.2	2.4	-4.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-4.6	-5.1	-3.2	4.5	0.1	1.2	-4.3
2010	5.4	3.3	4.3	2.4	1.8	6.4	-2.5	5.0	3.1	1.5	2.9	2.6	7.2	2.2	4.4	9.8	3.1	3.1	4.4
2001-2010	3.5	2.8	0.7	1.7	2.7	3.3	5.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	3.5	:	7.1	4.6	1.6	0.7
2011	4.2	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.7	4.4	2.8	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.9	4.1	10.3	7.8	3.2	1.0	-0.1
2012	2.6	-1.2	1.0	1.4	-1.8	1.5	7.2	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-1.6	1.8	-5.1	0.1	13.4	0.4	1.9
2013	0.9	-0.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.5	4.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	-2.5	5.5	3.1	-1.1	5.6	0.8	1.4
2014	1.5	2.2	0.7	-2.7	-0.6	1.6	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	3.5	-5.0	-11.4	:	0.8	-0.2
2015	3.1	3.8	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	5.2	2.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	3.3	0.9	0.2	:	1.2	0.9
2016	3.4	0.8	0.4	3.2	-0.7	2.5	6.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.8	-2.2	:	-0.1	0.0
2017	2.0	2.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	3.4	4.3	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	-2.3	3.5	2.4	-0.7	:	1.0	0.7
2018	3.0	1.4	-0.5	0.5	3.4	4.1	3.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.6	:	1.3	-0.7
2019	3.4	2.7	0.7	0.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	-1.7	1.2	2.5	:	1.4	0.5
2020	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	2.5	:	1.2	0.3
2011-2020	2.7	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.8	4.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	-0.1	2.2	1.2	-0.1	:	0.9	0.5

1) Weighted by total employment; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted by total employment
3) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	:	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	4.6	:	:
1981-1990	1.9	1.9	:	6.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.2	:	:	:	3.7	:	1.4	2.8	4.8	:	:	2.8	:	1.9
1991	-1.9	2.9	:	3.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	:	:	:	0.3	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	-8.7	:	0.1
1992	-0.4	-1.4	:	9.1	-1.0	-3.1	-2.4	-0.2	:	:	:	-0.8	:	-0.2	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	0.9	:	-1.4
1993	-5.1	-7.5	:	5.5	-2.9	-4.7	-4.6	-2.4	:	:	:	-4.3	:	-1.1	-1.6	-4.8	:	:	5.1	:	-4.5
1994	2.1	2.8	:	12.0	1.3	7.7	2.5	5.2	:	:	:	5.9	:	4.9	4.0	-0.2	:	:	11.3	:	3.9
1995	6.5	0.9	:	19.4	1.8	4.9	2.2	5.4	:	:	:	1.4	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	:	6.4	:	3.2
1996	0.5	-0.1	:	8.1	0.9	-1.4	-1.6	-0.9	:	:	:	0.1	:	2.4	1.0	5.3	:	:	3.2	:	-0.3
1997	4.7	2.9	:	17.5	1.9	7.0	3.0	3.4	:	:	:	5.8	:	-0.5	6.4	2.6	:	:	8.0	:	3.6
1998	3.4	4.2	:	19.7	9.0	5.5	2.5	1.9	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.9	8.1	5.7	:	:	7.2	:	3.7
1999	0.9	1.4	-3.4	14.8	1.9	2.6	0.7	0.1	:	:	-13.3	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.0	-0.6	:	5.0	:	1.6
2000	1.8	5.1	14.6	14.3	7.1	4.4	2.4	3.1	4.4	:	-0.8	4.3	:	5.4	9.1	0.5	6.3	:	9.0	:	4.2
1992-2000	1.5	0.9	:	13.3	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.7	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.0	4.0	1.5	:	:	6.2	:	1.5
2001	5.1	-0.1	8.7	11.0	-3.3	-1.2	-0.3	-0.8	4.8	10.5	13.2	5.0	-6.2	1.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
2002	0.4	-1.1	8.4	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-1.3	1.6	6.9	5.2	5.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.4	7.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.8
2003	2.6	0.6	11.0	5.7	0.6	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	7.9	14.4	5.2	4.6	-1.2	1.7	-1.2	1.4	15.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1
2004	8.1	4.3	10.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.9	7.2	12.1	5.5	-0.9	4.5	7.1	-4.0	4.9	3.6	5.3	2.9	2.8
2005	3.2	3.0	11.0	4.0	-1.6	0.2	-0.4	-1.7	0.5	7.1	6.7	2.3	-5.6	0.4	4.0	5.0	3.5	-0.8	-0.9	0.8	0.8
2006	6.1	5.3	9.9	3.1	0.9	3.7	0.9	3.1	0.4	6.5	5.0	2.1	7.1	2.0	7.0	-0.7	5.7	15.7	10.1	3.6	3.5
2007	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.2	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.5	4.8	1.1	1.5	-0.2	7.7	4.2	5.8	-1.4	7.2	16.9	4.7	3.6	3.5
2008	4.1	0.7	-5.2	-2.2	-4.2	-7.1	-3.0	-3.2	4.5	-3.2	4.9	-5.0	-4.3	0.6	2.3	-5.4	2.5	14.7	1.1	-1.5	-1.7
2009	-10.4	-16.4	-23.9	-4.5	-9.7	-16.2	-13.4	-18.7	-9.3	-18.1	-13.8	-16.1	-14.4	-7.6	-11.8	-10.6	-17.4	-15.6	-18.0	-14.7	-14.7
2010	11.5	11.2	23.5	8.5	-6.1	0.9	4.5	7.0	-1.8	14.8	6.4	8.9	8.6	7.8	7.1	1.5	7.2	8.2	5.7	6.9	6.9
2001-2010	3.6	1.1	5.3	3.9	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.6	0.7	3.7	5.3	1.0	-0.5	1.2	2.6	-1.5	1.8	6.4	0.7	0.0	-0.1
2011	4.7	7.0	19.9	-0.4	-5.8	-2.1	2.4	0.4	-7.7	9.0	6.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.7	6.2	-1.6	1.3	5.2	1.7	2.7	2.7
2012	-2.2	-0.7	1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-6.6	-2.3	-6.0	-9.8	6.2	3.7	-4.8	5.5	-0.6	-0.1	-5.6	-1.1	8.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.6
2013	0.8	-0.1	4.1	-2.2	-3.3	-1.9	-0.8	-3.1	-13.6	-0.9	3.2	-3.2	-4.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	-1.0	3.8	-3.1	-0.8	-0.9
2014	0.9	1.3	3.9	20.9	-1.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	0.1	4.4	-6.0	-2.9	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.6	-1.8	0.5	0.5
2015	0.2	1.5	0.3	36.9	1.0	3.3	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	4.9	1.4	6.2	-3.3	2.3	2.4	5.6	7.3	-1.0	2.3	2.2
2016	4.6	1.1	2.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	7.7	5.4	2.8	0.1	-3.8	1.9	2.9	1.7	7.1	4.8	2.5	1.5	1.4
2017	2.7	2.7	7.7	-2.2	4.4	2.7	2.0	2.5	7.9	8.4	7.2	-0.4	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.6	7.4	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) ; 1961-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Output

12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.6
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	-0.3	:	:	1.9	:	1.6	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.0
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	-18.3	-16.0	:	-2.3	:	-3.3	:	-0.5	:	3.1	:	:	:	-1.5	1.9
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	-9.7	3.5	:	0.2	:	0.4	:	-1.0	:	5.2	:	:	:	2.9	-5.8
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	3.9	4.8	:	0.4	:	2.1	:	-3.3	:	5.9	:	:	:	3.3	-3.5
1994	:	2.1	10.2	:	9.6	13.1	:	11.6	:	5.3	:	4.5	:	-6.3	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1995	:	8.7	3.9	:	4.7	9.4	:	9.9	:	1.8	:	3.2	:	8.5	:	:	:	4.6	3.3
1996	:	2.0	1.4	:	3.3	9.3	:	0.9	:	1.4	:	0.1	:	5.9	:	:	:	4.5	2.3
1997	:	4.5	4.8	:	11.0	11.3	:	4.5	:	1.4	:	3.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	7.2	3.5
1998	:	1.6	2.9	:	12.5	4.7	:	4.7	:	-0.9	:	2.9	:	1.2	:	:	:	5.8	-6.6
1999	:	-3.2	0.2	-1.2	10.4	4.8	:	2.8	:	1.0	:	1.5	:	-3.7	:	:	:	4.4	0.3
2000	:	5.3	6.9	1.5	17.0	6.8	:	5.2	:	1.8	:	3.9	:	6.1	:	:	:	3.9	5.4
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.2	:	6.7	7.5	:	4.4	:	1.6	:	1.6	:	3.6	:	:	:	4.7	0.0
2001	2.1	7.3	1.9	6.0	3.5	0.4	3.9	-1.0	0.3	-1.5	0.0	-0.2	:	-8.7	:	:	:	-3.1	-6.3
2002	4.6	2.1	1.3	5.0	3.3	1.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8	:	9.5	:	:	:	0.4	-1.1
2003	13.0	3.7	0.0	3.2	6.9	8.8	-0.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	0.4	-0.1	:	8.7	:	:	:	1.3	3.4
2004	13.0	10.4	-1.0	3.2	7.7	13.0	2.7	5.7	3.3	0.6	2.9	2.5	:	9.7	:	:	:	2.7	4.7
2005	6.9	3.9	2.8	4.6	6.8	4.2	-3.1	2.5	1.1	-0.6	0.9	0.7	:	14.0	:	:	:	3.3	1.4
2006	6.0	8.3	3.3	4.2	9.9	12.1	9.2	3.1	4.1	0.6	3.6	3.0	5.9	7.3	:	4.1	:	2.3	4.3
2007	9.6	10.7	-2.5	4.9	7.9	9.5	10.3	3.4	3.9	0.3	3.4	2.9	3.9	7.0	:	4.2	:	2.5	2.8
2008	0.7	-1.8	-1.6	1.3	0.0	2.6	2.7	-2.6	-1.3	-2.5	-1.5	-1.9	5.1	-0.5	:	1.4	:	-3.5	-3.2
2009	-18.3	-13.6	-14.8	-9.3	-17.7	-3.8	-5.5	-18.0	-14.3	-8.8	-13.6	-14.0	-8.7	-10.0	:	-12.6	:	-11.5	-21.0
2010	2.0	8.6	1.9	-1.4	10.5	11.1	5.5	9.4	7.1	3.2	6.5	6.3	-4.9	12.9	:	1.2	:	5.5	15.0
2001-2010	3.6	3.7	-1.0	2.1	3.6	5.8	2.3	0.1	0.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	:	4.7	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.4
2011	5.8	5.9	1.8	-1.2	5.6	6.7	7.5	2.7	3.0	-0.6	2.5	2.2	6.9	10.1	-10.2	2.5	:	3.1	-2.9
2012	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	-5.6	-1.8	1.3	2.4	-2.1	-2.2	-2.7	-2.2	-2.6	-2.7	2.5	-7.1	-2.2	:	3.0	0.7
2013	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-1.8	1.1	2.3	7.8	-4.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	3.2	3.0	10.6	5.4	:	2.0	-0.9
2014	1.8	5.0	0.9	1.2	7.7	3.4	6.1	-1.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	4.8	3.6	-11.4	-6.4	:	3.1	1.9
2015	2.9	4.6	1.2	2.7	7.4	4.8	2.8	3.7	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.1	4.9	3.2	7.9	8.4	:	-1.0	-1.3
2016	2.6	3.5	3.4	5.3	1.0	2.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.4	1.9	-4.4	4.7	:	-1.9	-0.3
2017	3.5	5.7	0.7	1.4	4.8	6.6	8.2	4.3	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.2	6.3	-3.1	3.4	:	1.6	4.4

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-91 including D_W
2) 1961-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	56.5	55.7	:	73.6	65.7	67.2	56.2	59.0	75.4	:	:	50.8	73.2	53.7	58.9	68.3	:	:	58.0	:	57.7
1971-1980	53.7	55.8	:	66.4	57.9	64.6	54.3	59.2	72.1	:	:	49.8	71.1	51.6	55.9	64.2	:	:	53.0	:	56.4
1981-1990	56.6	56.6	:	60.9	62.4	63.3	56.0	59.0	60.9	:	:	51.1	64.9	50.6	57.2	64.4	:	:	51.6	:	57.3
1991		54.4																			56.2
1991	55.3	56.4	:	57.9	66.0	61.3	55.1	58.2	63.7	43.0	53.8	46.5	60.5	49.8	55.4	65.3	54.4	:	53.1	:	56.7
1992	54.7	56.5	:	57.7	67.6	61.9	55.1	59.1	60.7	37.0	64.9	44.8	60.0	49.6	56.1	64.9	54.7	:	54.0	:	57.1
1993	54.2	57.2	55.5	56.2	68.0	61.8	55.4	58.7	57.2	49.4	70.0	43.0	59.0	49.7	56.0	65.9	58.0	54.3	53.8	57.1	57.1
1994	53.8	56.9	55.8	56.0	67.9	61.6	55.0	59.2	56.0	54.9	65.0	42.8	58.4	49.4	55.7	65.4	56.2	51.7	52.5	56.9	56.9
1995	53.6	56.6	53.2	52.7	68.0	60.9	54.7	59.0	61.9	65.3	63.9	42.8	60.4	49.2	54.9	64.6	59.2	51.1	50.9	56.5	56.5
1996	54.0	57.0	57.2	53.1	68.0	60.5	55.1	58.6	63.0	67.9	64.2	41.7	62.7	50.0	55.5	64.9	58.7	52.2	51.5	56.8	56.8
1997	53.3	57.0	57.3	50.4	66.7	60.2	54.1	59.2	62.5	66.7	61.3	41.5	62.1	49.8	54.8	63.7	57.5	52.9	50.1	56.5	56.5
1998	53.4	56.5	57.5	48.8	67.0	59.8	54.0	59.8	62.4	63.4	61.2	41.4	62.1	50.1	54.3	62.9	57.0	54.4	49.1	56.3	56.3
1999	52.5	56.9	56.6	47.6	66.7	59.7	53.6	60.5	61.4	64.9	65.0	39.1	62.9	50.8	53.6	63.2	57.6	55.8	48.8	56.5	56.4
2000	52.7	57.1	54.7	47.2	66.9	59.7	53.9	60.6	61.9	62.5	65.0	37.9	62.9	50.3	53.9	63.3	56.6	55.6	47.8	56.5	56.5
1991-2000	53.7	56.8	:	52.8	67.3	60.7	54.6	59.3	61.1	57.5	63.4	42.1	61.1	49.9	55.0	64.4	57.0	:	51.2	:	56.7
2001	52.8	57.4	54.8	45.8	66.2	59.2	54.1	59.7	61.6	61.7	65.3	38.9	64.1	49.7	54.1	62.7	55.8	56.8	47.6	56.4	56.3
2002	51.9	56.9	55.8	44.8	66.1	58.5	54.0	59.3	61.8	61.5	64.5	39.0	61.1	50.0	53.5	62.6	55.0	56.9	48.4	56.0	56.0
2003	51.6	57.7	55.5	44.7	64.8	57.6	54.2	59.5	60.9	61.4	64.4	39.1	61.2	50.0	54.1	63.1	55.1	56.2	49.8	56.3	56.2
2004	50.8	57.4	55.8	44.0	64.0	57.9	54.1	59.1	61.5	62.7	65.2	37.8	63.1	49.4	53.9	63.5	54.2	56.9	49.5	56.0	56.0
2005	50.6	57.7	54.9	43.9	66.2	57.7	54.4	59.4	61.6	61.5	64.7	36.3	63.0	48.8	53.8	64.4	53.6	56.5	49.8	56.2	56.2
2006	50.5	56.9	54.6	44.1	64.2	57.3	54.2	59.5	61.4	64.2	64.4	34.0	63.5	47.2	53.2	64.5	51.4	56.3	50.0	55.7	55.7
2007	50.1	55.1	53.4	45.5	64.8	57.0	54.1	59.2	63.9	59.8	63.6	32.3	60.5	46.3	52.0	64.8	51.1	55.4	48.8	55.0	55.0
2008	51.2	55.3	54.1	48.7	67.4	56.8	54.5	59.6	66.8	58.0	65.0	32.9	58.8	45.6	51.8	66.2	51.2	56.5	49.6	55.3	55.3
2009	52.1	57.4	53.4	47.7	68.1	56.1	55.4	60.6	63.7	60.6	68.1	34.2	61.0	45.7	53.5	64.7	54.7	60.2	52.6	56.4	56.3
2010	52.0	56.1	52.2	47.6	69.4	57.2	55.4	61.0	65.0	63.8	64.0	32.2	57.8	45.4	53.5	65.8	56.0	57.9	53.2	56.2	56.1
2001-2010	51.4	56.8	54.5	45.7	66.1	57.5	54.4	59.7	62.8	61.5	64.9	35.7	61.4	47.8	53.3	64.2	53.8	57.0	49.9	56.0	55.9
2011	51.7	55.3	50.6	46.3	69.9	57.8	55.0	61.5	65.1	61.6	62.5	31.3	58.6	45.6	53.4	65.8	56.0	57.2	53.7	56.0	55.9
2012	51.9	55.8	51.0	45.4	69.9	58.8	54.7	61.6	66.6	60.9	62.3	32.2	57.1	45.5	53.5	66.3	56.9	57.2	54.6	56.1	56.1
2013	52.1	55.3	51.4	44.9	70.8	58.3	54.6	61.1	67.3	61.6	62.6	31.7	55.3	45.5	53.7	65.3	55.4	56.4	54.7	55.8	55.7
2014	51.7	54.2	50.5	42.8	70.2	58.6	54.3	60.8	69.5	61.3	62.3	30.9	51.2	45.3	53.4	65.9	54.4	55.7	55.3	55.3	55.2
2015	51.1	53.5	51.2	33.1	69.4	57.9	54.0	60.9	69.5	60.4	62.7	30.8	48.6	45.0	52.7	65.5	53.6	54.6	55.3	54.5	54.5
2016	51.2	53.0	51.4	33.4	69.2	57.5	54.4	60.5	68.7	60.1	64.0	30.4	47.0	44.6	52.3	65.3	53.3	54.6	55.1	54.3	54.2
2017	51.0	52.9	50.1	31.9	68.7	57.5	54.1	60.8	68.1	59.7	63.0	30.7	45.0	44.4	52.0	64.8	51.9	54.9	54.4	54.1	54.0
2018	50.7	52.8	50.1	30.4	67.7	57.6	54.2	60.7	67.5	59.4	63.5	30.7	44.3	44.2	51.8	65.0	50.9	54.3	54.3	53.9	53.9
2019	50.7	52.9	50.3	29.8	66.7	57.4	54.4	60.8	67.7	60.2	63.4	30.9	43.6	44.1	51.7	65.0	50.7	53.8	54.2	53.9	53.8
2020	50.8	52.7	50.1	29.3	65.6	57.0	54.4	60.7	67.6	60.6	63.2	31.0	43.0	44.2	51.7	65.1	50.7	53.4	53.7	53.7	53.7
2011-2020	51.3	53.8	50.7	36.7	68.8	57.8	54.4	60.9	67.7	60.6	62.9	31.1	49.4	44.8	52.6	65.4	53.4	55.2	54.5	54.8	54.7

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	58.2	:	:	:	:	53.3	:	63.6	:	58.7	:	71.8	:	:	:	59.8	51.1
1971-1980	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	:	49.9	:	61.1	:	56.8	:	69.0	:	:	:	60.6	50.7
1981-1990	:	:	52.1	:	:	55.9	59.7	48.5	:	61.7	:	57.6	:	65.3	:	:	:	62.7	52.8
1991												56.9							
1991	47.8	50.0	49.9	:	:	58.2	61.7	48.9	:	62.8	:	57.3	:	66.0	:	:	:	64.0	51.1
1992	57.9	52.0	50.0	:	57.8	60.6	63.7	49.2	:	63.7	:	57.7	:	65.0	:	:	:	64.4	51.8
1993	64.9	50.4	49.8	:	59.8	61.9	64.7	50.1	:	64.3	:	57.9	:	64.6	:	:	:	64.9	52.6
1994	65.4	49.7	50.9	:	58.1	61.4	64.5	49.2	:	64.2	:	57.7	:	65.4	:	:	:	64.8	53.5
1995	57.9	49.0	50.6	66.5	54.0	59.2	68.7	47.4	56.1	64.3	57.3	57.2	71.4	65.7	:	75.3	:	65.0	53.5
1996	74.5	49.6	50.2	64.0	53.1	61.1	72.7	47.5	56.4	64.6	57.6	57.5	73.1	62.9	:	75.3	94.1	65.0	53.3
1997	66.1	51.5	49.9	65.6	51.5	62.0	72.2	47.4	56.2	65.6	57.8	57.7	73.8	63.6	:	75.6	97.9	64.5	53.4
1998	56.4	50.6	50.1	62.5	51.8	61.8	76.9	46.8	56.1	66.2	57.8	57.7	73.3	64.7	:	77.5	94.6	64.8	53.7
1999	65.6	51.0	48.7	61.3	54.2	62.4	71.7	46.8	56.1	67.0	58.0	57.9	70.7	66.2	:	79.1	86.5	65.2	54.8
2000	66.1	50.6	47.1	61.6	54.3	63.6	68.3	46.8	56.2	66.8	58.1	58.0	75.5	67.3	85.0	75.7	82.7	66.0	54.4
1991-2000	62.2	50.4	49.7	:	:	61.2	68.5	48.0	:	64.9	:	57.7	:	65.1	:	:	:	64.9	53.2
2001	68.3	49.9	46.7	62.2	53.9	64.4	69.0	46.2	56.1	67.1	58.0	57.9	71.9	65.4	91.0	76.6	78.2	66.8	55.2
2002	68.0	49.9	46.9	63.1	54.5	66.3	68.3	46.4	55.8	66.9	57.8	57.6	77.3	64.4	98.2	75.4	80.0	67.1	55.9
2003	67.7	49.9	47.2	61.1	56.3	64.9	65.8	46.3	56.0	66.2	57.7	57.6	79.7	65.9	90.1	73.5	80.3	67.4	55.7
2004	68.1	48.9	47.7	60.1	54.9	64.2	68.7	45.8	55.7	66.1	57.5	57.4	81.0	65.0	88.8	75.7	77.2	67.2	55.5
2005	68.5	47.8	47.8	60.0	54.8	62.9	69.2	45.9	55.9	65.7	57.6	57.5	80.2	64.1	84.8	75.7	76.9	67.1	55.6
2006	66.6	47.0	47.4	58.7	53.4	61.9	68.5	44.8	55.4	65.1	57.1	57.0	79.0	62.3	93.8	76.0	77.6	67.0	55.9
2007	68.5	46.1	47.5	58.6	54.4	60.2	67.4	44.3	54.7	64.7	56.5	56.3	77.3	62.6	88.1	75.0	81.8	67.2	55.7
2008	65.6	47.4	47.4	58.1	53.6	61.8	63.7	44.6	55.1	65.3	56.6	56.5	78.6	61.6	89.9	75.2	83.1	67.8	56.6
2009	63.0	48.6	48.5	58.3	53.6	61.6	62.0	47.1	56.1	65.7	57.4	57.3	76.7	62.0	82.0	77.7	80.9	68.1	58.5
2010	63.8	49.0	47.6	58.7	52.5	61.6	63.8	46.4	55.8	65.2	57.2	57.1	75.5	63.1	81.8	78.0	78.1	67.9	57.8
2001-2010	66.8	48.4	47.5	59.9	54.2	63.0	66.6	45.8	55.6	65.8	57.3	57.2	77.7	63.6	88.9	75.9	79.4	67.4	56.2
2011	62.3	49.1	47.9	59.6	52.8	61.5	63.4	46.2	55.6	64.8	57.0	56.8	73.9	63.2	81.6	77.1	78.3	68.5	58.3
2012	65.4	49.2	48.0	60.1	53.9	61.5	63.6	46.5	55.8	65.3	57.3	57.1	73.9	62.4	82.7	77.1	78.0	68.0	58.6
2013	62.3	49.4	47.7	60.0	52.3	60.9	61.1	46.6	55.4	65.4	57.0	56.9	71.8	61.9	81.0	75.3	80.0	67.4	59.0
2014	62.6	48.1	47.2	58.7	50.4	60.0	61.5	46.1	54.9	65.0	56.5	56.5	69.8	60.8	80.2	75.6	80.8	67.5	58.4
2015	62.5	46.8	47.1	57.7	49.5	58.4	61.8	45.0	54.1	65.2	56.1	56.1	68.8	60.4	79.2	70.0	80.7	67.5	56.6
2016	60.9	47.0	47.4	57.0	49.8	58.5	62.5	44.8	53.9	65.6	55.8	55.8	66.0	59.8	76.8	70.9	81.3	68.2	55.7
2017	60.6	47.5	46.9	57.3	49.5	58.6	62.5	44.6	53.7	65.7	55.6	55.5	66.5	59.0	74.8	70.8	80.8	68.4	55.5
2018	62.4	48.2	47.5	57.5	49.6	58.6	61.4	44.2	53.6	65.8	55.5	55.4	67.0	59.0	73.7	69.8	79.7	68.1	55.2
2019	62.5	48.3	47.7	57.8	49.5	58.6	61.7	44.4	53.6	65.8	55.5	55.4	66.6	57.6	72.5	69.7	79.6	68.1	55.1
2020	62.4	48.1	48.0	58.1	49.8	58.6	61.6	44.5	53.5	66.0	55.4	55.3	66.2	57.3	71.5	69.5	79.6	68.2	54.5
2011-2020	62.4	48.2	47.5	58.4	50.7	59.5	62.1	45.3	54.4	65.5	56.1	56.1	69.0	60.1	77.4	72.6	79.9	68.0	56.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	119.3	113.7	:	82.5	56.7	42.6	113.6	73.4	60.5	:	:	156.1	47.9	91.5	84.7	41.9	:	:	103.7	:	88.9
1965	107.8	114.3	:	78.1	58.2	55.3	114.2	79.9	51.9	:	:	145.0	38.3	99.8	83.3	40.5	:	:	114.0	:	92.5
1970	106.4	122.9	:	75.3	64.7	56.3	110.9	88.9	52.1	:	:	137.3	43.6	110.4	81.2	44.4	:	:	95.9	:	96.3
1975	116.0	128.7	:	63.0	58.2	67.5	116.8	79.5	39.3	:	:	147.7	36.3	120.6	96.2	49.1	:	:	106.1	:	99.5
1980	116.0	128.2	:	70.1	57.3	65.7	112.9	81.9	53.0	:	:	147.0	44.3	117.5	99.6	35.2	:	:	94.6	:	97.7
1985	100.8	121.3	:	73.2	55.8	58.5	109.5	93.5	52.7	:	:	135.6	39.7	100.3	105.0	34.3	:	:	117.4	:	95.7
1990	97.0	117.4	:	69.2	54.4	72.3	102.9	102.8	53.7	:	:	137.7	38.8	90.1	103.7	42.6	:	:	121.4	:	97.0
1991	96.3	116.7	:	67.4	55.4	74.5	98.3	104.8	57.0	:	:	141.5	38.9	89.1	102.3	48.4	27.8	:	111.5	:	96.6
1991	97.4	109.4	:	68.2	56.1	75.4	99.4	106.1	57.7	:	:	143.2	39.4	90.2	103.5	49.0	28.1	:	112.8	:	96.5
1992	98.1	113.9	:	69.5	57.6	76.0	100.2	104.5	58.5	1.9	2.9	140.0	38.9	90.6	106.6	53.7	27.8	:	91.8	:	97.7
1993	102.2	123.0	5.4	69.0	59.5	69.2	104.3	92.2	56.9	4.3	4.5	150.2	37.5	96.6	113.5	52.7	33.0	11.8	79.7	93.8	98.2
1994	104.8	123.7	7.4	71.6	60.2	65.9	103.4	91.1	58.4	7.8	6.3	155.2	38.6	97.4	114.3	52.1	34.5	12.3	85.3	93.6	97.8
1995	108.0	127.5	9.8	71.5	62.2	66.4	103.9	85.8	66.6	10.0	8.3	159.2	41.7	101.7	117.6	54.2	44.7	13.4	94.5	94.6	98.7
1996	103.2	121.0	13.1	76.7	64.5	67.1	102.3	93.1	65.9	11.4	10.3	151.4	43.3	100.2	114.2	54.6	43.7	14.5	91.7	93.9	97.8
1997	97.7	113.7	15.1	83.4	65.6	64.8	96.1	94.5	65.1	13.1	12.7	142.8	44.9	97.4	107.1	54.1	44.0	15.7	90.5	90.5	94.1
1998	97.1	110.9	16.5	84.2	64.3	65.3	96.0	94.7	67.0	13.4	13.8	140.0	45.6	99.5	105.8	54.6	45.3	16.3	90.8	89.9	93.5
1999	94.8	109.2	16.7	89.0	65.7	66.5	94.0	94.3	66.5	14.5	14.4	143.0	47.1	102.0	103.5	56.0	46.6	15.2	90.8	89.4	92.8
2000	94.0	105.1	17.1	95.2	62.7	67.4	92.6	93.3	68.2	16.1	16.4	141.7	50.2	101.2	101.7	55.9	44.2	16.3	89.1	87.9	91.2
2001	93.7	105.4	18.8	99.3	63.7	69.8	93.2	93.4	70.0	17.0	17.7	143.6	50.9	102.6	101.9	56.4	44.7	17.3	91.0	88.6	91.9
2002	92.7	103.3	21.0	103.8	66.5	71.0	93.0	93.7	70.5	18.1	19.1	146.9	49.0	104.1	100.7	57.4	46.3	18.7	92.5	88.5	91.7
2003	93.4	104.3	23.4	108.2	70.4	72.9	94.4	95.8	72.5	18.7	20.9	150.3	48.9	104.9	102.6	58.6	48.2	20.9	96.3	90.2	93.3
2004	93.2	102.4	25.4	108.1	72.5	74.6	94.1	94.7	75.4	20.7	22.5	147.5	49.0	102.9	102.3	59.1	48.2	23.5	96.1	89.7	92.7
2005	93.2	101.2	28.2	111.2	74.3	76.2	94.2	94.3	77.7	23.4	25.3	145.0	49.7	102.1	103.0	60.2	48.5	25.6	96.7	89.8	92.6
2006	93.3	100.2	32.6	114.1	75.7	77.6	94.0	94.1	79.4	29.8	28.3	144.9	50.3	100.7	102.9	60.8	48.2	28.4	97.8	89.8	92.5
2007	93.8	98.6	37.2	117.6	78.8	78.5	94.7	93.6	84.6	35.6	33.0	144.1	49.4	101.0	102.7	62.2	51.4	33.3	99.3	90.0	92.5
2008	98.4	101.9	38.8	118.1	85.5	80.1	98.0	95.4	93.7	37.7	38.6	149.0	51.2	104.4	106.3	65.2	55.8	40.1	105.1	93.1	95.4
2009	102.1	106.6	34.3	108.6	88.5	79.3	100.6	97.2	89.4	32.2	35.2	153.9	55.1	104.9	112.1	65.2	58.8	43.2	108.3	95.2	97.7
2010	102.5	106.1	34.0	103.1	83.0	78.3	100.1	96.4	89.1	31.9	34.1	150.1	54.2	103.0	111.5	65.9	58.4	42.4	109.3	94.4	96.8
2011	103.0	107.6	36.6	100.0	75.3	76.5	100.1	96.9	87.1	34.9	37.3	150.4	55.7	102.7	114.0	63.4	58.2	43.2	113.4	94.4	96.8
2012	102.7	108.0	39.0	97.8	68.4	73.9	98.4	93.0	84.8	37.3	39.3	150.9	55.1	100.2	114.2	60.0	56.3	43.5	113.9	92.7	94.9
2013	103.8	109.5	41.7	98.9	65.9	72.6	99.0	91.4	80.0	39.5	41.8	152.6	56.0	101.0	115.9	60.1	55.1	43.6	115.6	92.9	95.1
2014	102.0	108.5	42.5	99.1	63.5	72.2	97.1	89.4	79.1	40.0	42.8	152.1	55.0	99.5	114.8	60.5	54.7	43.1	114.7	91.7	93.8
2015	98.9	105.7	42.6	98.0	60.2	71.4	94.5	87.7	77.0	39.3	42.8	147.7	55.1	97.2	111.3	60.2	53.4	42.2	112.0	89.7	91.7
2016	102.2	108.0	44.9	102.0	60.1	73.5	96.2	89.5	79.2	40.8	46.0	147.4	55.7	98.5	113.2	62.6	55.3	43.4	115.0	91.7	93.7
2017	103.2	109.6	47.1	102.2	60.2	75.4	96.6	90.7	81.2	43.6	49.2	148.7	56.0	99.9	114.4	64.1	56.5	44.8	115.8	93.0	94.9
2018	103.2	110.2	49.4	103.0	59.6	76.3	96.5	90.4	82.6	46.0	51.9	149.0	56.5	101.2	114.8	64.9	57.6	46.1	116.4	93.4	95.3
2019	103.1	110.9	51.1	103.3	59.0	76.3	96.2	90.0	83.7	48.1	54.0	149.0	56.8	102.4	114.5	65.2	58.9	47.3	116.4	93.6	95.4
2020	103.0	111.2	52.3	103.8	58.6	76.0	96.1	89.7	84.5	50.1	56.1	148.3	57.2	102.9	114.2	65.5	60.4	48.4	116.2	93.6	95.4

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 D_W
4) ; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 3)	UK	EU-28 4)	EU-15	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	125.2	:	:	:	:	173.0	:	137.0	:	100.0	:	40.6	:	:	:	272.6	38.8
1965	:	:	132.1	:	:	:	:	166.6	:	122.0	:	100.0	:	38.5	:	:	:	229.0	51.0
1970	:	:	136.3	:	:	:	:	165.9	:	104.0	:	100.0	:	34.8	:	:	:	225.4	67.8
1975	:	:	138.1	:	:	:	:	154.8	:	90.7	:	100.0	:	34.8	:	:	:	152.7	77.6
1980	:	:	121.7	:	:	17.8	16.6	131.2	:	104.3	:	100.0	:	27.7	:	:	:	124.4	80.2
1985	:	:	127.5	:	:	34.9	43.1	126.2	:	114.3	:	100.0	:	20.6	:	:	:	223.4	120.3
1990	:	14.0	114.5	:	:	4.3	6.2	121.1	:	110.0	:	100.0	:	20.5	:	:	:	129.9	111.4
1991	3.3	12.4	111.0	:	:	7.0	4.4	125.5	:	111.7	:	100.0	:	20.2	:	:	:	127.8	120.5
1991	3.3	12.5	112.3	:	:	7.1	4.4	126.9	:	113.0	:	100.0	:	20.4	:	:	:	129.2	121.9
1992	3.8	13.2	112.9	:	9.7	6.8	2.6	121.2	:	107.8	:	100.0	:	19.0	:	:	:	124.3	122.8
1993	10.1	16.9	115.6	:	19.5	13.1	6.7	101.6	:	107.9	:	100.0	:	23.3	:	:	:	143.9	157.2
1994	8.7	18.3	122.2	:	19.3	14.2	7.2	101.2	:	109.3	:	100.0	:	15.8	:	:	:	142.8	166.4
1995	9.2	20.0	126.2	23.6	17.1	15.5	8.0	100.1	77.3	104.4	80.5	100.0	12.1	18.1	:	:	:	131.4	162.8
1996	7.5	22.2	123.5	24.3	16.6	17.6	8.2	106.9	77.1	108.0	80.8	100.0	11.8	17.9	:	:	6.3	134.2	140.3
1997	6.5	22.6	120.1	26.9	17.3	18.9	8.4	103.8	74.7	128.0	81.1	100.0	10.6	19.8	:	13.4	4.8	148.4	136.0
1998	7.3	23.3	119.1	26.8	17.5	19.9	10.2	100.3	74.4	132.1	81.4	100.0	9.8	20.2	:	10.3	5.1	151.2	121.3
1999	7.7	22.8	115.8	23.0	18.5	19.7	8.2	101.8	73.9	135.3	81.3	100.0	9.6	19.0	:	13.7	6.2	159.6	139.5
2000	8.2	23.3	111.1	23.2	19.3	22.0	8.8	105.4	73.1	143.7	81.6	100.0	10.8	22.0	10.7	5.1	7.3	183.6	160.0
2001	9.4	25.3	110.2	25.8	21.8	24.6	9.6	95.7	74.0	141.5	82.2	100.0	10.1	15.3	13.5	9.6	7.7	190.0	143.0
2002	10.0	28.5	111.1	28.1	25.8	24.4	10.3	97.9	74.4	142.1	82.6	100.0	10.8	16.3	14.8	11.5	8.1	180.8	128.0
2003	10.7	28.7	112.6	28.9	27.8	21.7	10.7	100.9	75.7	133.4	82.7	100.0	11.5	18.1	14.9	12.2	8.7	156.1	113.7
2004	11.7	29.4	114.5	29.9	29.2	22.2	12.6	100.3	75.6	136.6	83.0	100.0	11.7	19.9	15.6	13.0	9.4	144.1	107.4
2005	13.1	31.8	116.3	31.4	30.6	25.1	16.1	98.8	76.3	136.9	83.7	100.0	12.3	23.3	15.7	13.3	10.3	147.2	102.8
2006	14.0	33.8	117.3	32.6	29.0	26.6	19.0	98.6	76.7	137.2	84.2	100.0	12.7	23.4	19.8	14.9	11.0	147.3	93.7
2007	16.7	35.6	117.1	34.4	31.9	28.6	23.9	99.7	77.6	137.1	84.9	100.0	13.3	25.4	22.2	17.3	12.4	135.4	82.4
2008	18.6	42.6	121.1	37.7	33.6	34.5	26.3	99.1	80.9	121.8	86.0	100.0	15.1	26.3	26.3	20.0	14.4	129.4	87.5
2009	18.8	41.8	123.2	37.1	30.6	30.8	23.0	95.3	82.0	110.5	85.5	100.0	15.4	24.1	24.1	19.7	14.5	139.4	103.7
2010	19.1	43.0	122.9	36.4	30.6	34.1	23.3	107.6	82.0	113.2	85.8	100.0	15.4	29.5	24.3	18.8	14.2	146.1	113.9
2011	20.2	44.3	123.2	36.0	31.0	35.0	24.0	114.6	82.4	112.2	86.1	100.0	15.6	29.3	24.8	20.6	14.4	141.5	116.0
2012	21.2	42.7	123.6	35.0	30.5	35.1	23.9	116.9	81.2	121.0	86.2	100.0	15.4	31.8	24.0	19.2	14.6	154.0	124.6
2013	20.3	41.9	124.2	34.8	30.5	35.3	24.8	119.7	81.5	119.6	86.3	100.0	16.0	32.8	24.8	20.3	15.0	152.1	100.8
2014	20.4	39.5	122.5	33.2	29.7	35.4	25.6	113.5	80.4	126.9	86.3	100.0	15.9	30.5	24.6	19.5	15.4	153.9	92.0
2015	20.9	39.6	119.3	32.4	29.5	34.6	26.4	109.1	78.7	138.4	86.3	100.0	16.0	31.6	24.6	18.7	15.2	182.6	92.8
2016	21.8	41.7	121.9	33.9	30.7	34.5	28.7	110.9	80.6	127.5	86.6	100.0	16.4	31.3	25.9	19.6	16.1	189.2	103.7
2017	23.2	44.9	123.0	35.5	32.8	37.3	31.3	110.2	82.1	121.4	87.2	100.0	16.9	29.0	27.2	20.6	17.0	189.3	98.3
2018	24.8	47.7	123.2	36.9	33.6	38.5	32.7	103.1	82.6	120.8	87.6	100.0	17.0	23.4	28.0	21.7	18.6	183.0	93.7
2019	25.7	48.4	123.4	37.8	34.3	39.2	34.4	101.9	83.0	120.3	87.8	100.0	17.2	21.3	28.4	22.6	19.5	189.9	93.0
2020	26.4	49.0	124.6	38.7	35.5	40.4	36.0	102.0	83.3	120.2	88.1	100.0	17.4	24.0	28.7	23.5	20.2	190.9	91.1

1) 1960-1998 ECU
2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
3) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
4) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	101.8	122.7	:	88.2	70.9	70.8	89.3	87.2	:	:	:	132.2	:	108.5	102.2	52.7	:	:	83.6	:	94.1
1965	97.4	121.0	:	81.5	78.1	83.6	90.4	89.6	:	:	:	134.9	:	108.7	100.3	56.9	:	:	87.6	:	96.3
1970	95.3	117.6	:	81.2	88.7	85.2	93.8	99.9	:	:	:	114.5	:	110.7	98.9	60.3	:	:	84.5	:	99.1
1975	98.5	117.4	:	76.9	90.9	90.1	94.7	100.1	:	:	:	127.7	:	104.3	104.7	63.9	:	:	87.3	:	99.9
1980	103.1	122.8	:	80.2	94.8	83.2	95.7	105.2	:	:	:	127.1	:	102.3	107.4	64.1	:	:	86.5	:	101.6
1985	105.3	122.8	:	73.8	84.9	78.1	97.0	105.3	:	:	:	133.0	:	95.4	109.6	61.9	:	:	90.6	:	100.3
1990	100.9	118.0	:	77.7	86.6	82.2	95.6	105.6	75.0	60.8	47.5	141.4	:	93.1	106.9	71.8	63.9	:	89.2	:	99.7
1991	101.8	119.4	:	78.0	86.5	82.6	94.3	105.9	79.2	31.2	43.5	149.1	60.7	93.7	106.7	76.2	58.9	:	87.2	:	100.1
1991	102.9	111.8	:	78.9	87.4	83.5	95.3	107.0	80.1	31.5	44.0	150.7	61.4	94.7	107.9	77.0	59.6	:	88.2	:	99.9
1992	101.3	111.8	:	79.5	88.1	83.5	95.1	108.0	80.3	18.4	41.2	143.8	62.2	93.8	108.7	77.8	55.9	:	84.8	:	99.9
1993	99.2	111.6	27.6	79.3	86.9	82.2	94.7	106.3	74.5	22.2	37.5	142.2	63.3	94.6	108.4	78.5	61.3	36.0	83.8	96.2	99.2
1994	99.3	111.1	27.4	81.7	86.2	81.8	93.9	107.2	74.1	25.2	31.0	141.5	64.3	94.3	107.6	77.2	61.3	35.4	82.8	95.8	98.9
1995	99.4	110.5	27.3	82.4	86.3	81.4	93.5	108.3	87.0	29.6	31.2	139.4	69.0	94.9	107.0	76.6	66.1	36.4	82.1	95.9	98.8
1996	97.9	109.5	30.7	86.4	86.8	81.0	93.1	106.6	86.3	31.2	32.4	136.6	72.3	97.0	107.8	76.6	66.3	38.7	81.8	95.4	98.2
1997	97.0	107.5	34.0	86.9	87.0	81.8	91.6	107.2	84.5	32.9	33.0	135.0	72.8	98.5	105.9	76.5	66.7	40.5	82.9	94.9	97.6
1998	95.8	105.6	34.9	89.2	88.2	83.0	92.0	108.9	85.4	32.7	34.7	133.9	72.9	101.3	105.7	76.6	66.8	42.1	84.4	95.2	97.8
1999	94.3	106.0	33.5	90.2	86.4	83.3	91.4	108.3	84.6	33.7	35.6	138.3	74.2	104.2	103.8	78.5	68.9	41.8	84.8	95.2	97.8
2000	97.0	103.5	33.8	93.6	85.8	84.5	92.4	107.6	86.6	33.0	36.1	137.6	75.6	105.5	104.0	78.5	67.2	41.4	84.1	94.9	97.5
2001	96.4	104.0	35.5	94.0	87.4	85.7	93.8	105.0	88.8	35.2	38.9	136.9	74.5	104.1	101.4	77.2	66.6	44.3	83.4	95.0	97.5
2002	96.4	102.7	39.3	96.1	91.1	86.8	93.8	103.4	88.6	37.7	41.2	139.5	72.9	105.0	101.7	77.7	68.0	46.1	84.2	94.8	97.2
2003	95.6	104.5	43.1	96.7	92.3	86.2	91.1	103.1	88.2	40.4	46.4	139.9	76.0	101.7	103.7	78.5	69.5	47.4	86.2	94.7	96.9
2004	94.1	105.0	46.2	97.9	93.6	87.4	90.3	99.8	91.6	44.0	48.8	139.1	77.5	101.7	104.5	78.5	70.9	49.6	88.6	94.4	96.5
2005	93.9	104.2	50.3	98.8	94.2	88.9	92.4	99.0	95.2	47.4	52.3	137.7	78.1	102.3	104.9	81.5	71.4	52.2	88.7	95.0	96.9
2006	93.2	103.2	54.7	101.9	95.5	92.1	91.8	99.9	96.1	52.8	55.4	138.0	76.9	100.9	104.4	83.0	69.1	55.2	89.6	95.4	97.1
2007	92.8	102.4	58.7	106.8	95.3	93.2	92.6	100.5	105.4	54.4	60.9	136.0	75.6	102.1	102.9	83.6	70.8	58.6	92.4	95.9	97.5
2008	94.1	102.9	58.9	103.6	100.1	91.4	92.1	100.8	111.9	54.2	64.9	137.2	74.2	102.1	103.1	84.9	73.0	64.2	95.5	96.1	97.6
2009	96.4	105.5	53.3	96.7	100.8	88.6	93.6	101.2	105.2	49.8	60.2	136.9	77.7	99.3	106.7	83.5	73.2	67.3	97.0	96.6	98.1
2010	99.0	106.4	53.6	98.0	92.9	86.9	94.6	100.7	102.7	53.3	61.2	131.0	76.5	97.4	106.9	85.4	73.9	68.2	98.0	96.6	98.0
2011	98.7	108.8	57.1	95.9	84.1	85.4	94.8	101.8	99.4	56.1	65.8	132.5	77.3	97.9	109.3	81.2	74.3	68.0	100.7	96.9	98.3
2012	100.2	110.0	60.0	95.3	80.1	85.2	93.4	99.8	96.2	58.7	69.6	133.5	76.2	97.5	112.6	79.4	74.4	69.1	100.5	96.5	97.8
2013	100.3	110.1	62.1	94.9	81.3	83.8	95.0	96.5	90.7	61.5	73.4	132.7	75.5	98.6	113.2	80.1	72.7	69.2	99.4	96.3	97.5
2014	99.9	110.6	63.2	94.8	81.4	85.5	94.2	94.8	91.2	63.0	75.8	134.8	73.5	96.4	112.6	81.9	72.5	69.6	99.1	96.1	97.3
2015	99.5	109.3	63.8	97.2	79.5	86.2	93.6	95.2	93.5	63.1	77.0	133.5	74.2	96.2	112.3	82.5	72.0	69.1	99.3	95.9	97.0
2016	99.5	108.3	65.2	98.3	77.9	86.8	93.4	96.9	95.2	64.1	79.8	129.7	72.7	94.4	110.6	83.6	72.4	69.2	99.3	95.9	97.0
2017	99.0	108.5	65.9	96.9	77.5	88.4	93.5	97.2	96.4	67.0	82.3	128.7	71.4	94.5	110.1	83.4	72.5	69.9	98.7	96.3	97.3
2018	98.1	108.5	67.1	97.2	77.3	89.3	93.6	96.9	97.3	69.1	85.5	128.1	71.4	95.1	110.1	84.4	73.3	70.9	99.6	96.5	97.4
2019	97.9	108.9	68.3	97.3	77.1	89.4	93.8	96.9	99.0	71.9	87.4	128.0	71.4	95.5	109.6	84.9	74.3	72.1	99.8	96.7	97.6
2020	97.8	109.0	69.0	97.5	77.0	89.1	93.9	96.9	100.0	74.2	89.2	127.6	71.7	95.8	109.4	85.6	75.6	73.3	99.4	96.8	97.6

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 1)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	114.8	:	:	:	:	122.3	:	122.2	:	100.0	:	64.4	:	:	:	158.4	48.1
1965	:	:	113.1	:	:	:	:	119.7	:	112.7	:	100.0	:	58.5	:	:	:	153.6	59.1
1970	:	:	109.6	:	:	:	:	114.1	:	101.5	:	100.0	:	56.8	:	:	:	147.8	71.0
1975	:	:	97.9	:	:	:	:	106.6	:	99.5	:	100.0	:	56.8	:	:	:	140.0	77.7
1980	:	:	96.5	:	:	:	:	98.1	:	93.0	:	100.0	:	56.0	:	:	:	139.0	82.6
1985	:	:	100.1	:	:	:	:	97.7	:	98.9	:	100.0	:	51.3	:	:	:	148.3	91.3
1990	:	65.7	89.1	:	:	28.6	34.7	93.7	:	103.2	:	100.0	:	52.1	:	:	:	149.7	98.0
1991	32.0	54.8	88.9	:	:	32.3	27.6	93.4	:	101.3	:	100.0	:	52.4	:	:	:	145.5	98.3
1991	32.3	55.4	89.9	:	:	32.7	27.9	94.4	:	102.4	:	100.0	:	53.0	:	:	:	147.1	99.4
1992	36.2	55.5	90.1	:	43.4	34.3	26.1	92.0	:	102.5	:	100.0	:	53.6	:	:	:	148.8	99.8
1993	40.4	54.6	89.6	:	44.8	36.4	27.0	91.4	:	106.1	:	100.0	:	56.7	:	:	:	152.5	101.3
1994	40.7	53.8	94.2	:	43.9	37.2	27.4	90.7	:	107.4	:	100.0	:	52.3	:	:	:	153.1	101.5
1995	36.6	55.5	94.4	45.2	40.8	37.7	30.9	89.0	83.0	108.1	86.0	100.0	29.4	54.6	:	:	:	153.3	102.3
1996	40.0	57.3	94.2	46.5	39.2	40.3	33.3	88.8	83.1	111.3	86.5	100.0	29.6	53.8	:	:	:	154.0	102.6
1997	28.6	57.7	94.6	50.2	38.4	42.4	30.8	88.2	82.6	114.6	86.5	100.0	29.3	56.3	:	:	19.2	154.3	101.4
1998	25.3	55.1	94.5	47.8	39.4	43.1	31.3	87.2	82.8	113.6	86.5	100.0	29.2	42.1	:	:	19.5	155.4	97.7
1999	26.5	54.8	91.1	43.1	41.4	44.3	28.3	89.2	82.8	113.7	86.6	100.0	28.4	39.9	:	:	20.4	157.6	96.7
2000	27.7	53.7	88.7	43.5	42.4	44.5	26.4	90.1	82.6	115.3	86.6	100.0	30.5	41.7	33.9	28.5	21.3	157.4	95.5
2001	30.1	55.2	86.7	45.8	44.9	45.1	28.3	86.5	82.9	116.3	87.0	100.0	27.4	37.4	39.2	29.6	21.2	156.0	95.2
2002	31.9	55.2	87.6	48.7	48.3	47.6	30.0	86.6	83.4	117.7	87.6	100.0	30.0	36.1	42.9	31.2	22.7	155.3	95.5
2003	33.5	57.8	86.8	49.3	51.9	47.5	30.7	87.1	83.7	119.1	88.0	100.0	31.4	37.4	39.9	31.6	23.9	158.6	95.9
2004	35.4	58.4	90.3	50.1	51.3	49.2	36.0	88.4	84.0	120.9	88.5	100.0	33.4	40.1	40.4	35.1	24.1	161.0	96.6
2005	38.5	58.4	90.9	51.0	52.1	48.6	37.4	86.9	84.6	118.9	88.8	100.0	35.0	42.0	39.7	36.7	25.1	164.5	97.6
2006	38.8	58.1	92.2	53.3	51.0	48.9	41.7	87.5	85.2	117.3	89.1	100.0	35.8	43.8	51.2	38.1	26.6	161.6	96.0
2007	43.4	60.3	92.9	56.8	51.9	50.7	46.7	90.3	86.3	115.0	89.8	100.0	36.3	46.3	55.1	39.4	29.9	161.5	96.1
2008	44.5	63.2	94.2	58.3	53.4	54.5	51.3	89.9	87.2	114.5	90.6	100.0	39.8	47.2	59.9	43.2	32.9	157.7	94.5
2009	42.6	65.1	95.3	56.9	54.0	57.3	49.9	91.1	87.8	111.4	90.8	100.0	41.2	46.3	52.0	44.8	34.7	156.2	94.3
2010	44.5	64.2	97.4	55.3	53.8	60.9	51.5	91.9	88.2	111.6	91.2	100.0	40.8	51.7	53.1	44.8	35.8	156.2	95.7
2011	45.0	65.1	98.0	56.9	55.5	63.9	52.3	93.3	89.0	109.9	91.6	100.0	39.8	56.6	54.4	46.0	36.8	157.0	95.5
2012	48.0	64.8	97.5	57.6	56.4	65.6	54.6	94.3	89.1	112.1	92.0	100.0	39.9	57.9	52.0	45.8	37.2	158.6	98.2
2013	45.4	66.3	98.1	57.5	56.3	65.5	53.2	93.8	88.8	113.8	92.0	100.0	40.2	60.5	53.0	45.6	37.2	157.3	100.4
2014	47.4	67.0	97.6	56.0	55.5	65.6	54.8	92.7	88.8	114.8	92.1	100.0	40.5	63.0	53.3	45.0	39.3	160.2	98.2
2015	48.3	66.9	97.9	56.1	55.3	65.5	56.8	91.9	88.7	116.1	92.2	100.0	40.7	64.1	55.0	44.3	39.0	163.3	97.8
2016	48.6	67.8	96.5	56.5	55.3	65.8	60.0	90.5	88.9	116.5	92.5	100.0	40.5	62.9	56.2	45.4	39.0	163.8	97.2
2017	51.0	69.6	97.5	58.6	56.3	68.0	65.0	90.0	89.8	115.1	93.0	100.0	40.7	63.5	57.8	45.8	39.2	164.9	96.4
2018	53.8	71.6	97.9	59.9	58.2	70.4	65.7	88.7	90.3	114.5	93.4	100.0	40.9	64.1	58.7	46.6	39.8	165.4	95.8
2019	55.3	72.8	98.3	61.5	59.4	72.0	68.0	88.5	90.8	113.6	93.8	100.0	41.1	60.7	58.8	47.9	40.7	166.3	95.6
2020	56.8	73.5	99.0	63.0	60.8	73.6	70.0	88.6	91.2	113.3	94.1	100.0	41.5	61.4	59.4	49.2	41.9	166.8	94.4

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	:	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	:	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.6
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	:	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	:	:	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.1	4.9	:	:	3.3	:	3.7
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	:	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	:	:	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.5	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	:	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.7	2.7	:	:	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.1	:	2.7
1992	1.9	3.2	:	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.7	:	:	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.5	3.6	-3.6	:	-4.2	:	2.1
1993	-0.4	0.6	:	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.1	-3.0	:	:	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.1	0.6	13.8	:	-2.6	:	-0.6
1994	2.4	2.0	0.9	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.0	:	2.6	:	1.8
1995	1.6	2.0	5.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	:	:	1.9	:	2.7	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.4	5.0	:	1.9
1996	2.2	1.2	13.5	7.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.7	5.1	6.3	2.0	7.1	4.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	9.0	3.8	1.9	1.9
1997	1.8	0.8	12.5	6.4	4.5	2.9	0.5	3.3	2.5	5.2	5.6	2.6	1.6	4.2	0.4	3.3	2.9	7.8	3.4	1.8	1.8
1998	2.7	1.3	5.2	7.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	7.2	0.9	4.8	2.2	2.5	5.6	2.9	4.8	2.9	6.3	4.8	3.1	3.1
1999	1.7	2.6	0.9	9.4	3.5	4.9	3.5	2.5	4.2	3.7	5.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	2.4	5.3	6.5	0.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
2000	2.9	2.1	7.2	10.6	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.3	8.0	2.3	7.1	4.3	7.4	3.7	3.1	3.7	0.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.0
1991-2000	2.0	2.0	:	5.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.9	:	3.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	:	1.4	:	2.1
2001	1.0	1.6	6.5	4.6	3.6	3.7	2.5	0.6	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.4	5.0	2.9	1.9	1.9
2002	0.4	-0.8	9.4	3.7	5.1	3.0	2.1	0.0	3.1	6.1	6.2	4.4	-1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.5	5.7	2.6	0.9	0.9
2003	0.5	0.1	9.1	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.5	0.8	4.4	8.1	11.3	2.3	4.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.3	3.4	2.9	4.2	1.1	1.0
2004	1.6	0.8	7.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.0	1.0	7.2	10.5	10.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	5.0	3.6	1.7	1.7
2005	1.2	0.4	9.3	7.1	3.2	4.0	2.4	1.3	3.9	10.0	11.6	-0.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	5.8	3.2	1.8	1.7
2006	1.5	1.5	12.7	6.7	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.4	3.9	19.4	9.1	2.8	2.9	-0.2	2.1	1.5	1.2	6.0	4.1	2.1	2.0
2007	1.9	0.0	9.0	6.6	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.2	9.7	10.2	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.5	6.4	7.5	3.5	1.8	1.7
2008	1.7	0.6	-4.9	0.3	3.6	-0.7	0.5	-1.1	8.2	-7.9	3.9	1.3	-0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.4	6.0	2.1	0.3	0.3
2009	0.5	0.2	-15.3	-5.1	-1.7	-3.6	0.3	-1.6	-6.5	-16.0	-17.4	1.2	1.8	-1.9	0.9	-2.3	0.9	-0.5	-2.7	-1.1	-0.9
2010	2.7	0.4	-1.6	0.4	-6.5	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.8	-3.4	1.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0	2.4	1.3	0.4	3.1	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	1.3	0.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.6	4.4	2.6	1.1	1.1
2011	0.3	1.4	3.7	-1.6	-9.7	-2.4	0.6	0.0	-0.5	3.0	4.6	1.5	2.9	0.1	1.3	-3.6	0.0	-0.6	2.9	0.0	-0.1
2012	0.6	1.3	4.3	-1.1	-8.0	-3.5	-0.4	-3.9	-1.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	-0.5	-1.1	0.5	-5.5	-2.4	-0.4	0.3	-1.2	-1.2
2013	0.7	0.6	3.5	-0.2	-2.6	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-5.7	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.0	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-4.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
2014	0.6	1.0	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	4.0	4.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
2015	0.9	1.7	4.4	3.6	-0.2	3.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.2	5.0	2.0	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
2016	1.7	2.1	4.4	4.1	0.0	2.9	2.1	1.3	4.5	1.4	5.0	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
2017	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	3.5	1.3	1.6	1.6
2018	0.9	1.6	4.1	3.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.7	5.2	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.5
2019	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.9	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.7
2020	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.7	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
2011-2020	1.0	1.5	3.6	1.7	-1.8	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.5	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	2.5	:	4.8	:	4.9	:	:	:	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.4	:	3.4	:	5.1	:	:	:	3.2	4.7
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	3.7	:	2.5	:	3.1	:	:	:	3.5	4.0
1991	:	-17.5	1.6	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.2	:	-0.5	:	2.0	:	2.7	:	:	:	0.2	2.2
1992	1.0	4.4	2.6	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.5	:	0.9	:	1.7	:	3.2	:	:	:	3.7	2.1
1993	-0.8	1.4	-0.9	:	:	5.4	0.9	-2.9	:	3.1	:	-0.1	:	8.6	:	:	:	3.5	1.0
1994	-2.6	3.8	6.7	:	:	3.9	2.4	2.0	:	3.3	:	2.1	:	-5.4	:	:	:	3.9	2.3
1995	-0.5	5.5	1.7	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.1	:	2.1	:	1.9	:	4.8	:	:	:	3.0	2.5
1996	3.4	7.5	2.5	1.8	-2.5	8.6	8.1	1.8	2.1	3.8	2.4	2.2	3.0	8.5	:	3.5	:	3.5	2.1
1997	-32.5	2.9	2.9	11.9	2.0	7.3	-4.5	2.8	1.9	4.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	8.4	:	12.4	-18.0	3.8	0.7
1998	-2.0	-0.6	2.4	-1.2	4.8	4.9	6.0	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.6	:	3.1	-5.4	5.3	-0.6
1999	7.3	3.1	-0.1	-2.9	6.7	5.5	-4.3	4.0	3.2	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	-0.4	:	-12.2	2.9	5.3	1.2
2000	8.0	1.6	0.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.4	5.2	3.0	4.6	3.3	3.3	11.2	4.5	:	8.0	6.2	5.1	1.6
1991-2000	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	5.1	-0.4	1.6	:	3.0	:	2.2	:	3.5	:	:	:	3.7	1.5
2001	7.7	2.9	0.2	4.1	4.5	2.0	9.4	0.7	2.0	3.7	2.3	2.2	-10.1	-6.7	:	6.2	4.0	2.5	1.9
2002	5.8	3.0	1.4	8.0	7.9	3.9	6.2	2.6	1.2	3.8	1.7	1.6	9.9	4.0	:	7.7	7.2	2.6	1.2
2003	6.4	4.8	1.3	3.9	8.4	1.6	8.3	2.3	1.3	3.5	1.8	1.6	4.5	8.1	:	5.5	10.4	3.2	0.7
2004	9.4	3.5	4.6	4.0	2.1	4.2	15.8	2.8	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	7.5	9.6	:	11.2	3.7	3.8	1.3
2005	7.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.9	1.8	10.1	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.1	7.2	6.3	:	6.1	6.4	3.6	1.2
2006	8.6	3.8	2.9	3.3	1.6	4.8	12.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.7	:	6.7	6.9	3.1	1.0
2007	12.6	4.2	1.8	6.3	1.1	5.6	14.1	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	7.6	5.3	11.8	6.4	12.7	2.2	0.9
2008	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.3	-1.2	6.8	7.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6	0.4	0.1	4.8	0.3	11.2	6.1	10.1	-0.2	-1.0
2009	-4.5	-0.6	-3.4	-7.4	-6.6	3.6	-8.0	0.4	-1.1	-2.9	-1.4	-1.3	-3.3	-3.7	-14.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.3	-0.7
2010	1.4	1.1	0.8	-1.5	-2.7	2.7	-3.5	3.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	3.8	10.8	2.0	-0.5	1.6	1.7	2.4
2001-2010	5.7	2.9	1.4	2.5	1.7	3.7	7.0	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.4	3.6	:	5.5	6.3	2.1	0.9
2011	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	3.1	1.4	1.9	0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-5.4	12.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.9	-0.4
2012	3.0	-1.2	0.5	-3.0	-2.3	0.7	2.0	0.8	-1.0	1.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.2	3.2	-3.9	-2.0	0.1	1.5	2.0
2013	-2.5	0.5	0.3	-1.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	-0.5	1.8	-0.1	-0.1	1.9	7.9	1.6	-0.6	1.8	1.5	2.4
2014	2.7	1.8	0.9	-1.6	2.8	2.4	4.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.9	-1.3	2.8	2.9	-0.9
2015	4.5	3.7	1.6	1.1	3.9	3.0	6.0	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	4.4	5.4	2.2	0.5	1.2	3.7	0.0
2016	3.6	3.6	2.1	3.5	4.0	3.9	7.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	5.4	4.1	2.7	2.7	0.1
2017	4.5	4.3	1.6	3.6	4.8	4.9	10.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.9	6.1	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	1.0
2018	6.5	3.7	2.3	3.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	3.3	4.0	2.6	0.8
2019	4.3	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.9	-3.7	1.6	3.7	3.7	2.6	1.0
2020	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.2	1.8	3.6	3.7	2.1	-0.3
2011-2020	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	2.6	3.0	4.5	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.4	0.6

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.7	14.6	:	13.8	12.7	9.0	15.9	15.2	7.5	:	:	11.3	15.1	17.2	13.4	10.7	:	:	13.7	:	14.7
1971-1980	20.4	18.5	:	17.9	14.2	11.3	19.2	16.1	10.2	:	:	14.3	15.9	21.3	16.2	12.4	:	:	16.8	:	17.8
1981-1990	22.3	19.3	:	18.9	17.5	15.3	22.0	18.5	11.9	:	:	16.2	15.5	22.6	18.4	14.3	:	:	19.5	:	19.6
1991		17.8																			19.4
1991	20.7	18.5	:	18.3	16.5	17.0	21.7	19.7	14.2	8.9	11.9	15.3	16.0	21.9	18.2	16.9	17.4	20.4	23.9	:	19.6
1992	20.8	19.0	:	18.7	15.9	17.8	22.3	19.6	14.7	10.4	14.3	15.9	16.5	22.4	18.5	17.0	18.6	25.3	24.3	:	19.9
1993	21.1	19.1	21.7	18.5	16.6	18.4	23.4	19.4	13.0	17.5	17.0	15.8	17.6	22.7	19.3	17.7	19.3	24.0	23.3	20.3	20.3
1994	20.9	19.1	24.5	18.3	16.0	17.8	23.2	18.7	12.8	17.5	21.5	15.4	17.8	22.5	19.4	17.5	18.5	20.5	22.4	20.0	20.0
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	23.2	17.5	12.4	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.9	19.9
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.7	13.1	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	20.0	20.0
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.4	17.8	14.8	21.0	24.2	16.3	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.5	23.7	15.3	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.9	15.1	20.7	22.4	14.8	17.7	20.6	19.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.3	19.3
1991-2000	21.0	19.0	:	16.9	17.2	17.4	22.8	18.4	14.2	18.7	20.9	15.7	17.7	21.6	19.3	17.7	18.1	21.3	22.0	:	19.8
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.4	19.4
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.6	16.6	20.5	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.8	22.9	19.0	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.9	19.9
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	20.0	20.0
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.9	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5	19.6
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.4	17.1	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.5	24.1	20.6	18.8	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.5	24.0	20.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4	21.4
2001-2010	22.3	18.5	18.0	17.0	20.3	17.9	23.0	19.4	17.1	19.2	19.5	16.4	18.9	23.3	19.3	20.3	18.8	19.0	21.7	20.1	20.2
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	21.8	20.5	23.7	19.6	19.0	18.2	18.3	16.7	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.7	19.7	24.0	19.6	18.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.5	20.2	18.2	24.4	21.0	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.4	19.7	24.1	19.7	18.1	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	25.8	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.4	24.7	21.1	21.2
2014	24.3	19.2	19.1	16.0	20.3	19.5	24.1	19.3	16.4	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.9	24.7	21.0	21.0
2015	23.9	19.3	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.3	23.8	18.9	16.1	17.9	17.2	16.8	17.7	25.0	19.8	18.1	18.5	19.3	24.4	20.6	20.7
2016	23.4	19.5	20.3	12.3	20.1	18.9	23.8	18.7	15.3	18.0	17.0	16.7	16.4	24.7	19.7	17.9	18.8	19.4	23.9	20.5	20.6
2017	23.3	19.5	19.9	12.1	19.8	18.5	23.6	18.5	15.2	17.9	16.4	17.0	15.7	24.2	19.6	17.5	18.2	19.5	22.9	20.3	20.4
2018	23.0	19.5	19.8	11.7	19.9	18.4	23.3	18.6	14.8	17.8	16.3	17.3	17.4	24.1	19.3	17.3	18.2	19.6	22.6	20.2	20.3
2019	22.9	19.6	19.8	11.8	19.6	18.3	23.1	18.3	14.9	17.6	16.7	17.4	18.0	24.3	19.1	17.1	17.9	19.7	22.5	20.1	20.2
2020	22.8	19.7	19.9	11.5	19.2	18.3	22.8	18.1	14.8	17.3	16.4	17.8	18.4	24.4	18.8	16.9	17.5	19.8	22.4	20.1	20.1
2011-2020	23.6	19.3	19.5	14.1	20.3	19.1	23.6	18.9	16.3	17.7	16.9	17.1	18.2	25.0	19.6	18.1	18.8	19.2	23.6	20.6	20.6

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	16.7	:	15.3	:	7.2	:	:	:	16.6	11.5
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	24.0	:	18.3	:	18.2	:	9.3	:	:	:	16.7	13.6
1981-1990	:	:	25.2	:	:	13.1	5.2	25.8	:	17.8	:	19.7	:	7.8	:	:	:	16.0	14.2
1991												19.4							
1991	17.5	18.3	24.2	:	:	24.6	14.0	26.1	:	17.3	:	19.5	:	10.3	:	:	:	16.3	13.7
1992	18.7	20.7	24.2	:	25.7	23.3	13.2	27.3	:	17.8	:	19.9	:	10.8	:	:	:	16.1	14.1
1993	17.4	20.9	25.3	:	27.7	21.9	11.4	27.5	:	17.3	:	20.1	:	10.9	:	:	:	15.6	14.6
1994	15.8	21.4	24.4	:	25.4	18.9	12.7	26.4	:	17.1	:	19.8	:	9.7	:	:	:	15.2	15.0
1995	15.4	20.4	24.1	25.0	22.8	18.9	12.7	25.5	20.1	16.8	19.7	19.7	17.3	9.0	:	17.3	:	14.9	15.4
1996	14.0	19.7	24.1	22.5	21.6	18.5	11.7	25.9	20.2	16.4	19.7	19.7	16.9	9.7	:	18.0	9.5	14.5	15.4
1997	12.3	20.3	23.6	21.7	21.2	18.1	13.1	25.4	19.9	15.9	19.3	19.3	18.4	10.3	:	20.8	10.4	14.2	15.6
1998	18.5	19.3	24.1	22.7	20.8	17.7	12.4	25.5	19.7	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.8	10.6	:	18.8	10.8	14.0	16.0
1999	19.7	20.2	24.4	23.5	21.1	17.9	17.0	25.4	19.7	16.3	19.1	19.1	19.1	12.7	:	18.0	11.1	14.0	16.5
2000	20.0	19.9	23.9	21.3	21.0	18.1	17.2	24.5	19.6	16.5	19.0	19.0	16.9	12.0	15.5	18.2	9.7	14.0	16.9
1991-2000	16.9	20.1	24.2	:	:	19.8	13.6	25.9	:	16.7	:	19.5	:	10.6	:	:	:	14.9	15.3
2001	19.6	19.8	24.3	19.2	20.9	18.7	15.9	24.7	19.6	17.1	19.2	19.2	23.8	12.7	17.8	19.5	10.6	14.5	17.5
2002	19.4	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.7	18.6	14.8	25.4	20.0	17.9	19.6	19.6	20.8	12.9	17.6	21.5	11.3	15.0	18.1
2003	20.3	22.3	25.0	18.4	22.9	18.9	18.9	25.7	20.3	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.1	12.7	18.9	22.0	11.1	15.2	18.2
2004	19.5	21.0	24.9	18.4	22.0	18.3	16.0	25.0	20.1	19.2	20.0	20.0	17.4	12.4	18.6	20.8	11.2	15.2	18.1
2005	18.3	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.1	18.3	17.1	24.8	20.2	19.4	20.0	20.1	16.2	12.3	21.2	19.5	11.0	15.1	18.1
2006	18.3	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	16.2	24.5	20.0	19.5	19.9	20.0	16.5	13.0	19.1	19.3	10.5	15.0	18.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	18.9	20.8	18.1	15.4	24.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	19.7	16.8	13.5	19.9	20.2	10.5	15.2	17.9
2008	17.1	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.3	18.6	16.1	24.6	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.3	18.6	13.7	22.2	19.5	10.4	16.0	18.4
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.3	22.0	18.7	17.5	26.1	21.8	21.5	21.7	21.9	19.1	15.8	21.9	18.8	11.1	16.8	19.6
2010	16.5	20.8	27.4	20.2	21.5	19.1	15.5	25.2	21.5	21.2	21.4	21.6	18.3	15.0	22.1	18.5	11.2	16.7	19.5
2001-2010	18.3	20.6	25.3	18.9	21.7	18.6	16.3	25.0	20.3	19.4	20.2	20.2	18.6	13.4	19.9	20.0	10.9	15.5	18.3
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.2	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.2	18.1	13.7	21.1	18.2	11.0	16.2	20.2
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.0	17.9	14.5	25.9	21.1	20.4	21.0	21.2	18.6	14.2	21.1	18.6	10.8	15.5	20.3
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.1	26.3	21.2	19.7	20.9	21.2	17.5	14.1	19.5	17.8	11.0	15.1	20.2
2014	16.8	19.7	25.8	20.6	20.0	18.2	14.2	26.2	21.0	19.4	20.8	21.0	17.1	14.1	19.4	17.7	11.5	14.6	20.2
2015	16.1	19.2	25.6	19.9	19.8	18.0	13.7	25.9	20.7	19.0	20.4	20.6	17.0	13.9	19.2	15.2	11.1	14.3	19.8
2016	15.7	19.3	25.4	19.4	20.2	17.9	15.1	26.3	20.6	18.7	20.3	20.5	16.2	14.8	19.6	16.0	11.2	14.2	19.8
2017	15.6	19.2	25.0	19.5	20.2	17.7	15.1	26.1	20.4	18.2	20.1	20.3	15.6	14.5	18.4	16.2	11.5	14.0	19.6
2018	15.7	19.7	25.0	19.6	19.8	17.5	16.4	26.0	20.3	18.0	20.0	20.2	15.4	14.9	18.1	16.4	11.1	13.9	19.5
2019	16.0	19.9	24.9	19.5	19.4	17.4	16.3	26.0	20.3	17.8	19.9	20.1	15.1	15.5	17.8	16.6	11.0	13.9	19.3
2020	16.1	19.9	24.6	19.4	19.1	17.5	16.2	26.0	20.2	17.6	19.8	20.0	14.7	15.4	17.6	16.8	10.9	13.7	19.4
2011-2020	16.1	19.7	25.5	19.9	19.9	17.8	15.0	26.0	20.7	18.9	20.4	20.6	16.5	14.5	19.2	16.9	11.1	14.6	19.8

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	:	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.0	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	4.7
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	:	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.7	:	:	:	3.0	:	4.2	3.4	7.7	:	:	5.0	:	4.5
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	:	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.8	2.8	:	:	:	4.4	:	2.1	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	2.2
1991	3.6	3.3	:	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.5	1.9	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.6	3.0	10.6	-0.3	:	1.7	:	3.2
1992	1.5	5.4	:	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.3	1.0	:	:	:	3.2	:	2.5	3.0	1.0	-1.7	:	-3.2	:	3.0
1993	-0.2	0.5	:	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	:	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.8	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-3.8	:	1.1
1994	1.4	3.1	4.2	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	:	:	1.0	:	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.2	:	1.2
1995	1.5	2.2	13.5	3.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	-3.2	-10.9	:	:	4.7	:	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.0	:	0.9
1996	1.4	2.4	-5.3	3.5	5.3	1.2	2.3	1.0	7.2	-5.4	0.1	6.1	8.4	-1.2	1.1	2.9	2.7	11.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
1997	0.6	0.8	-1.3	6.7	-3.2	2.7	1.0	0.5	11.0	3.5	4.5	2.6	-1.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	4.5	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.2
1998	1.8	2.1	1.9	7.3	2.6	3.4	-0.7	1.0	14.7	12.9	5.1	2.7	-4.0	4.0	3.0	6.7	3.9	6.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
1999	2.7	1.2	0.3	5.6	3.6	3.9	1.6	1.5	3.5	-0.3	-4.4	7.2	-0.6	2.2	3.3	3.4	4.3	-6.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
2000	3.0	1.4	-3.4	8.4	3.6	4.4	1.8	3.1	-3.2	-3.3	0.1	3.9	5.4	3.3	0.2	4.4	3.8	4.6	1.3	2.3	2.3
1991-2000	1.7	2.2	:	4.5	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.3	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.7	:	0.8	:	1.8
2001	1.0	0.5	3.2	10.1	4.8	3.8	1.0	4.2	7.6	5.5	1.5	7.6	0.7	4.5	-0.3	3.6	2.8	5.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
2002	2.7	1.2	3.2	6.8	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.2	5.0	4.0	2.1	4.8	3.0	4.4	0.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.0	2.0
2003	1.4	0.5	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.9	1.9	1.3	7.8	4.0	3.4	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.6	2.7	5.8	1.3	1.8	1.7
2004	1.6	-0.8	3.0	1.6	4.1	6.3	2.2	1.0	-1.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	0.1	-0.5	1.5	2.9	2.7	-2.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
2005	0.6	0.5	3.0	4.4	4.1	5.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	-1.6	1.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	1.6	1.5
2006	1.0	1.0	5.5	5.0	6.8	5.0	1.3	-0.4	7.2	6.1	2.1	1.9	4.9	8.3	3.3	-0.2	3.1	9.2	1.1	2.1	2.0
2007	1.9	1.5	6.6	6.7	5.4	6.2	1.8	0.4	3.4	3.3	1.9	3.8	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.3	1.3	2.2	2.2
2008	2.9	3.4	4.6	1.4	-2.3	5.9	1.1	1.0	6.4	2.4	0.2	1.4	12.3	3.2	3.7	0.4	4.9	6.5	1.6	2.4	2.4
2009	1.1	3.0	-3.2	-2.5	2.0	4.1	2.4	0.4	6.3	-10.7	-1.3	3.7	-3.3	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	6.2	1.6	2.4	2.4
2010	1.0	1.3	-0.4	-4.5	-4.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	-0.3	-8.1	-3.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	1.7	-0.1	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	1.5	1.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	4.7	1.6	1.0	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.5	2.6	4.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
2011	1.2	0.9	1.3	-1.8	-7.0	-0.3	1.1	-1.8	1.5	3.0	-0.4	0.8	3.4	-0.4	0.1	-3.8	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2012	1.4	1.1	3.2	-2.6	-6.0	-4.7	1.6	-1.4	-2.5	0.3	1.3	3.5	5.7	-1.2	0.1	-3.3	-2.2	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.3
2013	0.3	1.4	2.7	-0.8	-6.4	-2.1	1.5	-0.3	-4.8	1.6	0.7	3.8	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-2.0	-2.1	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
2014	0.6	1.6	1.9	3.9	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.7	-7.5	1.9	0.3	1.9	6.6	0.6	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	5.2	-0.5	0.7	0.7
2015	0.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	1.9	0.2	2.8	3.7	-0.1	0.8	1.3	2.4	5.4	0.2	1.3	1.3
2016	-0.2	4.0	2.2	3.5	-0.7	1.0	1.4	0.3	-0.8	3.9	-0.1	2.5	-2.8	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
2017	0.6	1.6	0.6	3.7	-0.4	1.9	1.3	-0.1	3.1	4.1	-0.4	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	1.7	-0.5	1.2	1.2
2018	0.7	1.3	0.3	4.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.6	4.0	0.7	3.4	15.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2
2019	1.0	2.3	0.9	4.3	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.3	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.7	9.0	2.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.6
2020	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.8	0.6	3.4	6.9	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3
2011-2020	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	-1.9	0.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.4	2.4	0.4	2.8	4.9	0.8	0.9	-0.5	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	2.4	:	4.3	:	6.5	:	:	:	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	2.4	:	4.1	:	4.3	:	:	:	1.0	4.8
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	0.8	:	1.9	:	8.8	:	:	:	2.8	3.8
1991	:	-3.5	1.7	:	:	9.6	10.6	4.2	:	3.0	:	3.2	:	3.7	:	:	:	1.7	4.1
1992	-14.9	6.7	0.7	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.3	:	1.0	:	2.6	:	3.6	:	:	:	0.7	2.7
1993	-12.5	1.5	4.3	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.2	:	-0.6	:	0.9	:	8.6	:	:	:	-0.1	3.2
1994	-11.9	3.7	2.0	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-1.1	:	1.1	:	1.1	:	-5.5	:	:	:	0.5	3.5
1995	-8.1	-1.6	2.2	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	0.3	:	1.4	:	1.0	:	6.8	:	:	:	0.3	3.9
1996	-23.7	-0.4	3.0	-2.8	-3.1	2.7	-2.8	-0.1	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.2	8.6	:	2.0	:	0.4	2.3
1997	-29.7	3.3	0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.9	0.9	-0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.0	0.9	-2.4	4.1	:	9.0	-11.7	1.8	1.4
1998	43.9	-2.5	3.1	3.9	0.2	2.0	-6.8	3.8	1.7	3.6	2.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	:	1.7	-9.1	1.9	1.2
1999	-6.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.3	3.2	16.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.1	2.1	4.4	5.1	:	-1.6	-0.2	2.7	3.5
2000	2.8	-0.6	2.9	-3.4	1.6	7.9	-1.1	-0.9	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	-2.6	4.5	:	10.0	-10.0	1.5	3.9
1991-2000	:	0.9	2.4	:	:	4.2	3.2	1.0	:	1.6	:	1.8	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.2	3.0
2001	1.0	2.6	1.9	-4.2	3.5	3.8	-4.5	0.2	2.0	4.3	2.4	2.4	35.5	0.4	:	4.4	9.7	3.5	3.4
2002	0.4	8.1	2.1	5.9	5.4	2.0	-4.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	2.4	2.3	-15.8	5.7	:	5.0	5.3	3.8	2.7
2003	7.9	6.0	0.2	2.1	5.0	3.5	9.7	0.7	1.8	4.1	2.2	2.1	-14.3	0.5	:	3.3	-0.7	1.8	1.8
2004	4.7	-1.8	1.5	3.2	2.3	3.8	-8.5	-0.2	1.2	4.2	1.7	1.7	-0.7	6.6	:	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.2
2005	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	0.4	1.6	4.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	3.6	:	1.9	-1.5	0.8	0.8
2006	5.5	0.6	2.5	5.2	1.3	5.5	-4.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	5.2	10.2	:	1.5	-2.4	1.2	0.1
2007	-1.1	0.6	1.2	6.5	-6.8	3.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.7	7.0	10.8	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.2
2008	1.8	1.1	3.3	-0.7	3.1	4.4	6.9	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	10.2	3.5	1.6	3.9	4.4	2.4	-0.1
2009	-5.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.2	8.1	0.6	-1.7	3.7	4.1	2.0
2010	2.0	0.5	1.6	-0.6	-0.4	3.1	-4.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	-3.6	1.7	-0.4	0.1	4.0	0.1	1.9
2001-2010	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	3.6	-0.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	4.7	:	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.5
2011	2.2	-3.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	-1.8	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.2	1.1	-0.3	0.9	0.7	-3.0	1.9
2012	-2.0	-2.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-0.3	7.5	1.1	-0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.8	3.0	1.9	0.1	-1.5	1.7
2013	0.6	2.5	-0.1	0.6	4.2	2.5	-2.9	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	8.0	1.3	-1.1	2.9	-1.9	1.5
2014	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	5.2	4.3	3.5	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0	3.0	3.1	1.4	-0.6	6.4	-0.8	0.5
2015	1.3	1.9	1.1	-1.0	1.3	2.3	-0.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.9	3.9	1.9	-1.5	-1.1	1.7	1.5
2016	2.2	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	3.6	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	9.5	0.8	9.3	4.7	1.5	1.3
2017	3.7	1.3	0.6	2.7	1.3	3.5	-0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.9	-1.5	5.0	-1.4	3.3	2.7	-0.1	0.4
2018	3.9	2.7	0.5	2.7	1.7	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	5.3	1.6	3.7	2.4	1.5	0.4
2019	5.1	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	0.5
2020	4.2	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.3	3.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	0.4	1.0
2011-2020	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	4.8	1.2	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	25.8	24.9	:	20.3	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.3	26.0	:	:	23.4	18.1	26.9	27.6	23.1	:	:	27.0	:	25.2
1971-1980	25.6	22.5	:	26.1	30.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	35.8	:	:	23.9	17.5	23.6	28.5	29.4	:	:	28.9	:	24.5
1981-1990	20.4	20.3	:	20.8	24.6	22.7	22.4	22.6	35.6	:	:	21.5	20.4	21.6	24.6	28.9	:	:	27.7	:	22.0
1991		21.7																			22.7
1991	22.5	24.9	:	17.7	24.2	25.2	23.2	21.6	31.9	5.8	21.4	25.4	22.3	22.3	26.4	27.1	23.2	30.2	25.9	:	23.7
1992	22.2	25.1	:	17.4	22.9	23.2	22.1	21.1	33.6	10.5	21.9	21.5	20.7	22.0	26.0	27.0	21.0	35.1	22.2	:	23.1
1993	21.4	23.9	25.2	16.0	21.7	21.3	20.7	18.9	29.6	12.9	22.0	23.8	22.1	21.3	25.5	24.3	21.2	32.0	19.1	21.8	21.8
1994	20.9	24.0	28.0	17.1	20.0	21.1	20.4	18.6	26.9	14.0	22.0	22.5	22.3	20.7	26.2	23.4	22.6	28.4	18.6	21.6	21.6
1995	21.3	23.4	27.4	18.0	20.0	22.0	20.1	19.1	25.2	14.3	20.4	21.7	23.9	20.9	25.3	23.3	23.2	26.7	19.3	21.5	21.5
1996	21.3	22.8	27.3	19.8	20.8	21.8	19.9	18.9	24.1	17.9	20.6	19.8	24.6	21.6	25.8	23.8	23.9	33.5	20.5	21.3	21.3
1997	22.0	22.5	29.1	21.1	20.2	22.3	19.5	18.9	24.6	17.7	22.4	20.7	22.9	21.7	25.4	26.0	25.2	35.4	21.4	21.2	21.2
1998	21.9	22.6	31.7	22.6	23.7	23.4	19.9	19.2	19.7	23.9	23.9	22.0	24.1	21.8	25.5	27.3	26.2	37.1	22.2	21.7	21.6
1999	22.3	22.9	26.0	24.2	24.5	24.9	20.8	19.6	21.3	23.0	22.0	22.7	22.0	22.9	25.0	27.6	27.7	30.9	22.4	22.3	22.2
2000	22.5	23.0	26.6	23.8	24.6	26.1	21.5	20.4	20.1	25.2	19.1	20.2	22.5	22.5	25.6	28.0	27.3	27.3	23.1	22.7	22.7
1991-2000	21.8	23.5	:	19.8	22.3	23.1	20.8	19.6	25.7	16.5	21.6	22.0	22.7	21.8	25.7	25.8	24.1	31.6	21.5	:	22.1
2001	22.4	21.7	27.2	24.0	24.7	26.2	21.5	20.5	19.0	27.4	20.5	21.5	20.4	22.1	24.8	27.4	26.4	30.2	22.9	22.3	22.3
2002	20.7	20.0	30.5	23.6	23.6	26.6	21.0	21.2	20.9	24.6	20.7	21.0	16.5	21.1	23.5	25.8	24.7	28.9	21.6	21.6	21.6
2003	20.4	19.5	32.7	24.9	25.3	27.7	21.0	20.7	20.3	24.8	21.5	20.4	20.8	20.6	24.1	23.7	25.2	25.8	21.8	21.5	21.5
2004	21.4	19.2	31.8	27.0	24.4	28.5	21.4	20.8	20.6	28.9	22.9	20.3	20.6	20.3	23.6	23.4	26.2	25.0	22.3	21.7	21.6
2005	22.2	19.1	32.9	29.8	20.8	29.9	21.8	21.2	21.5	31.3	23.4	19.1	22.0	20.4	23.1	23.1	26.6	27.3	23.0	22.0	22.0
2006	22.3	19.8	36.7	31.0	23.7	31.1	22.5	21.5	25.1	34.2	25.9	17.6	22.0	21.0	22.6	22.5	27.8	27.3	22.8	22.8	22.7
2007	23.2	20.1	36.6	28.7	26.0	31.0	23.2	21.6	25.5	36.4	28.6	18.4	22.4	23.3	22.9	22.5	28.8	26.8	24.2	23.3	23.2
2008	24.0	20.3	31.2	24.8	23.8	29.2	23.6	21.2	27.2	32.1	26.0	20.3	19.6	22.1	23.3	22.8	29.6	25.5	24.4	23.0	22.9
2009	22.6	19.2	22.7	21.1	20.8	24.3	22.1	20.0	23.4	22.5	17.9	18.4	18.2	21.3	22.4	21.1	24.3	21.7	22.8	21.1	21.1
2010	21.8	19.4	21.2	17.5	17.6	23.0	22.1	19.9	22.3	19.4	16.9	17.6	21.4	19.7	21.6	20.5	21.3	22.1	21.9	20.7	20.7
2001-2010	22.1	19.8	30.4	25.2	23.1	27.8	22.0	20.9	22.6	28.1	22.4	19.5	20.4	21.2	23.2	23.3	26.1	26.1	22.8	22.0	21.9
2011	22.6	20.3	26.2	16.8	15.3	21.5	22.4	19.7	18.9	22.2	18.5	19.2	18.0	20.1	22.5	18.4	20.2	24.0	22.2	20.8	20.7
2012	22.6	20.1	28.6	19.7	12.6	19.8	22.5	18.4	15.1	25.4	17.4	20.2	18.1	18.8	22.6	15.8	19.2	21.2	22.3	20.2	20.2
2013	22.2	19.7	27.7	18.7	12.2	18.8	22.0	17.2	14.1	23.2	18.5	19.5	17.5	18.4	23.0	14.8	19.8	20.7	21.2	19.6	19.6
2014	23.0	20.0	25.6	20.7	11.5	19.3	21.8	16.7	11.7	22.6	18.9	20.0	17.3	17.6	22.7	15.0	19.4	20.7	20.6	19.6	19.6
2015	23.1	19.9	23.6	24.2	11.6	19.9	21.5	16.9	13.0	22.1	19.6	18.1	25.3	22.1	22.7	15.5	18.8	24.3	20.4	20.0	20.0
2016	23.3	20.1	23.0	35.7	12.1	19.9	21.9	17.2	17.7	19.6	19.3	18.6	24.4	20.0	23.2	15.5	17.5	21.3	21.7	20.4	20.4
2017	23.5	20.3	24.4	23.5	12.9	20.5	22.5	17.6	20.9	20.9	19.2	18.9	21.1	20.5	23.6	16.6	18.5	21.4	22.1	20.6	20.5
2018	23.7	20.8	23.9	20.7	12.5	21.3	22.8	17.9	21.6	22.1	20.0	18.9	20.6	21.0	23.8	16.9	19.4	22.9	22.6	20.9	20.9
2019	23.8	21.1	24.2	21.3	14.0	21.8	23.0	18.1	22.4	22.4	20.3	18.8	21.3	21.2	24.0	17.3	20.3	22.2	22.6	21.2	21.1
2020	23.9	21.5	24.4	21.8	15.2	22.1	23.1	18.4	22.9	22.3	20.5	18.7	21.6	21.3	24.1	17.8	21.4	21.9	22.6	21.5	21.5
2011-2020	23.2	20.4	25.2	22.3	13.0	20.5	22.4	17.8	17.8	22.3	19.2	19.1	20.5	20.1	23.2	16.4	19.5	22.1	21.8	20.5	20.5

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	27.5	:	19.3	:	24.1	:	15.2	:	:	:	22.1	33.4
1971-1980	:	:	23.7	:	35.4	:	:	24.2	:	21.0	:	24.0	:	18.1	:	:	:	22.3	34.2
1981-1990	:	:	20.0	:	25.3	20.4	29.1	23.8	:	20.7	:	21.8	:	21.0	:	:	:	22.8	30.5
1991												22.4							
1991	19.9	26.1	19.6	:	22.7	18.3	14.4	24.2	:	21.1	:	23.2	:	22.7	:	:	:	20.1	33.0
1992	17.8	27.4	18.7	:	21.6	15.7	19.2	21.8	:	19.5	:	22.4	:	22.5	:	:	:	19.8	31.7
1993	14.2	27.9	18.1	:	20.5	14.9	17.9	19.3	:	18.7	:	21.2	:	25.3	:	:	:	20.1	30.5
1994	15.1	29.5	18.3	:	21.8	16.8	20.3	19.4	:	18.3	:	21.0	:	23.5	:	:	:	20.4	29.5
1995	16.8	33.3	19.5	14.4	21.7	17.4	21.4	19.6	21.4	18.1	21.0	20.9	20.7	22.7	:	11.4	:	20.9	29.5
1996	4.5	33.9	19.6	18.4	22.8	19.4	23.2	20.1	21.3	18.7	20.9	20.8	21.7	23.9	:	11.5	21.8	21.3	30.4
1997	9.8	31.9	20.8	21.7	23.2	22.2	22.0	19.8	21.3	17.4	20.6	20.5	21.7	25.2	:	13.6	20.1	21.6	29.4
1998	14.7	30.4	21.6	21.0	24.2	24.0	18.9	20.7	21.8	17.9	21.1	20.9	21.8	23.5	:	13.9	21.5	22.3	28.2
1999	16.4	29.4	20.9	21.2	25.2	24.3	18.3	21.5	22.3	17.9	21.5	21.4	20.8	19.9	:	13.4	23.5	22.8	27.8
2000	16.8	30.6	21.5	20.0	25.4	23.7	19.3	22.2	22.7	18.0	21.8	21.7	20.3	22.3	17.6	14.1	31.9	23.1	27.4
1991-2000	14.6	30.0	19.9	:	22.9	19.7	19.5	20.9	:	18.6	:	21.4	:	23.2	:	:	:	21.2	29.8
2001	19.4	30.5	21.3	20.4	24.8	20.5	20.9	22.6	22.3	17.6	21.5	21.4	22.0	18.1	18.3	12.9	36.7	22.5	26.5
2002	19.1	29.2	20.6	22.3	24.6	18.4	21.7	21.8	21.6	17.6	20.9	20.8	21.3	19.6	15.3	16.2	36.1	21.5	25.0
2003	20.0	28.7	20.7	25.8	23.6	18.2	22.3	21.4	21.6	17.1	20.8	20.7	20.1	20.8	13.9	18.3	35.9	21.6	24.5
2004	21.1	28.1	20.7	25.7	24.0	18.3	22.4	21.7	21.7	17.0	20.9	20.8	21.2	25.4	17.9	20.5	37.8	22.1	24.1
2005	25.9	28.2	21.2	25.4	23.8	18.9	24.3	22.2	22.1	17.2	21.2	21.1	19.0	26.7	18.8	20.1	37.9	22.9	24.6
2006	27.6	28.0	23.3	26.6	23.5	20.4	26.4	23.1	22.8	17.4	21.9	21.7	20.1	28.7	22.8	22.3	38.1	23.0	24.7
2007	28.3	29.5	23.5	26.8	23.6	22.5	35.1	24.0	23.5	17.9	22.6	22.2	22.7	28.1	32.9	25.3	36.4	22.4	24.1
2008	33.0	29.0	22.9	28.1	23.2	23.1	37.4	24.4	23.4	17.1	22.4	22.0	25.8	26.8	39.2	24.9	33.9	21.3	24.0
2009	27.9	27.1	20.2	25.2	22.7	21.4	25.4	22.4	21.3	15.4	20.5	20.3	24.6	22.4	27.3	19.7	32.7	18.8	22.4
2010	22.2	26.9	18.1	21.2	20.2	20.3	26.1	22.3	20.8	15.5	20.0	19.9	23.1	24.9	21.6	18.6	28.4	18.4	21.3
2001-2010	24.5	28.5	21.2	24.8	23.4	20.2	26.2	22.6	22.1	17.0	21.3	21.1	22.0	24.1	22.8	19.9	35.4	21.5	24.1
2011	20.9	26.5	18.2	20.2	19.7	20.7	27.2	22.8	20.9	15.5	20.2	19.9	23.5	28.1	19.5	18.4	29.4	18.8	21.9
2012	21.3	25.9	18.8	19.6	19.3	19.8	27.4	22.7	20.4	15.8	19.7	19.5	23.4	27.3	19.8	21.2	26.5	19.6	22.4
2013	21.2	25.1	19.1	19.7	20.9	18.8	24.8	22.4	19.8	16.0	19.3	19.1	23.7	28.5	20.2	17.2	26.1	19.8	23.3
2014	21.1	25.1	19.2	19.2	22.2	19.7	24.3	23.1	19.9	16.6	19.4	19.2	23.4	28.9	19.0	16.7	24.2	20.3	24.0
2015	21.0	26.5	19.5	19.6	22.5	20.1	24.8	23.6	20.3	16.8	19.7	19.5	23.8	29.7	20.1	16.6	24.4	20.3	23.8
2016	18.6	24.9	20.4	20.0	19.6	18.0	22.9	23.9	20.5	16.8	19.9	19.9	24.0	29.3	24.7	16.9	24.5	20.2	23.5
2017	18.5	24.7	20.5	20.1	22.2	17.7	22.6	25.0	20.7	17.2	20.2	20.1	22.0	30.0	26.9	17.7	24.9	20.5	24.0
2018	19.3	25.4	21.9	20.0	24.4	18.2	22.9	25.6	21.1	16.9	20.5	20.4	20.8	30.8	30.6	18.8	24.4	20.9	24.2
2019	19.7	25.2	21.7	20.4	26.4	18.5	23.4	25.8	21.4	16.8	20.7	20.6	21.7	28.0	32.9	19.2	24.1	21.0	24.6
2020	19.9	25.0	21.8	20.9	25.9	18.8	24.0	25.8	21.7	16.6	20.9	20.8	23.2	28.8	32.8	19.6	23.9	21.2	24.8
2011-2020	20.2	25.4	20.1	20.0	22.3	19.0	24.4	24.1	20.7	16.5	20.0	19.9	22.9	28.9	24.7	18.2	25.2	20.3	23.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	:	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.6	5.1	:	:	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.1
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	:	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.7	:	:	:	2.6	:	0.0	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.9	:	2.1
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	:	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.6	2.2	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.8	1.9	5.1	:	:	4.3	:	2.5
1991	-4.1	5.3	:	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.5	1.3	:	:	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.3	4.7	-11.5	:	-16.9	:	1.5
1992	1.1	4.1	:	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-1.5	-1.4	:	:	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.1	7.8	-12.9	:	-13.8	:	0.1
1993	-2.5	-4.2	:	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-5.4	-11.2	:	:	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.2	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-12.5	:	-6.1
1994	0.4	3.6	9.2	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.6	0.7	:	:	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.1	0.5	14.1	-2.5	0.8	:	2.3
1995	3.4	0.0	5.6	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.3	7.0	-0.6	:	14.9	-1.5	:	5.9	0.2	4.2	16.8	0.6	12.5	:	2.8
1996	0.8	-0.5	19.1	16.4	9.1	2.5	0.8	2.1	-4.2	35.2	21.1	-4.2	-8.4	6.7	4.4	5.1	8.1	27.4	10.0	1.7	1.6
1997	6.6	0.8	23.3	15.8	3.5	5.3	0.8	1.8	4.2	4.2	25.6	6.3	-4.5	6.4	0.7	14.3	12.2	13.5	10.9	2.6	2.5
1998	2.5	3.9	22.9	13.4	22.6	10.7	6.4	3.9	-15.2	42.6	21.2	11.0	-3.4	6.8	3.4	11.7	8.0	8.1	10.7	5.9	5.9
1999	3.8	4.6	-14.3	14.1	7.4	10.0	7.8	4.1	14.9	4.3	-5.9	17.9	4.0	10.0	1.2	6.1	13.4	-15.3	4.5	6.0	6.1
2000	4.4	2.3	13.6	5.1	2.9	7.4	6.6	6.7	-1.0	22.7	-6.9	-4.3	17.5	2.3	5.8	4.1	2.4	-8.8	6.2	4.7	4.7
1991-2000	1.6	2.0	:	7.6	4.1	3.2	1.7	1.4	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.6	:	0.6	:	2.1
2001	1.6	-2.5	12.3	5.8	5.4	4.9	2.3	2.9	0.0	19.5	12.7	6.1	-8.4	1.3	-1.1	1.0	2.0	12.9	1.8	1.2	1.1
2002	-4.3	-5.8	23.9	5.6	-0.3	4.6	-0.9	4.2	11.4	-3.4	11.1	1.6	-17.0	-4.1	-2.9	-3.4	0.5	0.0	-3.0	-1.2	-1.2
2003	-0.4	-1.3	17.8	8.0	15.1	7.0	1.9	-0.3	1.9	10.2	14.1	0.8	33.6	-1.7	3.8	-7.3	5.8	-3.2	2.8	1.3	1.2
2004	8.9	0.0	5.5	9.8	3.0	5.1	3.5	2.1	5.8	28.9	15.8	6.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.5
2005	6.1	0.7	15.3	16.8	-11.9	7.5	2.9	1.7	6.5	20.4	11.5	-1.0	16.1	3.3	0.3	0.1	3.5	16.5	3.2	2.9	2.7
2006	2.0	7.5	22.9	7.2	19.4	7.4	3.6	3.2	20.9	15.1	19.6	3.3	2.6	7.0	1.2	-0.8	10.2	9.1	1.3	5.6	5.4
2007	6.8	4.1	10.3	0.0	15.9	4.4	5.5	1.6	7.5	22.5	22.3	12.5	5.6	14.8	4.6	3.1	12.0	8.9	10.0	5.3	5.1
2008	1.9	1.5	-13.1	-11.6	-7.2	-3.9	0.9	-3.1	8.4	-9.1	-4.0	11.9	-9.2	-3.0	1.6	0.4	7.0	1.6	0.3	-1.1	-1.1
2009	-6.7	-10.1	-36.7	-16.9	-13.9	-16.9	-9.1	-9.9	-13.6	-33.3	-38.9	-12.4	-11.8	-8.6	-7.2	-7.6	-22.0	-18.7	-12.5	-11.2	-10.8
2010	-0.8	5.4	-2.7	-15.0	-19.3	-4.9	2.1	-0.5	-2.9	-19.8	1.5	3.5	26.4	-6.8	-2.6	-0.9	-13.3	7.2	1.1	-0.4	-0.3
2001-2010	1.4	-0.2	3.8	0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.2	0.1	4.2	3.1	4.8	3.0	2.7	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
2011	4.2	7.2	34.4	0.4	-20.5	-6.9	2.1	-1.9	-11.9	24.0	20.1	13.7	-16.1	4.9	6.6	-12.5	-4.9	12.7	4.1	1.5	1.3
2012	0.2	-0.7	12.7	16.0	-23.5	-8.6	0.2	-9.3	-20.4	14.4	-1.8	6.1	1.6	-6.3	0.9	-16.6	-8.8	-9.0	-1.9	-3.4	-3.4
2013	-1.5	-1.3	1.5	-4.1	-8.4	-3.4	-0.8	-6.6	-16.6	-6.0	8.3	1.2	1.3	-1.6	1.6	-5.1	3.2	-0.9	-4.9	-2.3	-2.4
2014	5.8	3.9	-2.6	18.4	-4.7	4.7	0.0	-2.3	-19.0	0.1	5.8	9.5	6.8	-2.4	-0.4	2.3	1.0	3.0	-2.6	1.7	1.7
2015	2.7	1.6	-7.6	51.1	0.7	6.7	1.0	2.1	13.8	-0.5	4.9	-9.9	56.8	29.0	2.3	5.8	-1.6	21.9	0.7	4.9	4.8
2016	3.8	3.5	2.9	51.4	4.7	2.9	2.8	3.5	41.8	-8.4	0.3	10.4	1.7	-7.3	4.3	2.3	-3.7	-9.4	8.5	4.0	4.1
2017	1.8	2.9	12.5	-31.0	9.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	26.8	13.1	6.8	4.0	-7.3	6.1	3.9	9.2	10.7	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.5
2018	2.6	3.1	2.6	-7.3	-2.1	5.4	2.7	3.7	8.3	11.2	7.3	3.4	1.6	5.4	3.4	4.4	9.0	12.4	4.1	3.3	3.1
2019	2.3	2.9	4.6	5.7	14.6	3.9	2.3	2.0	7.5	2.8	5.3	3.2	8.2	3.8	2.5	4.7	7.5	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.0
2020	2.0	3.2	4.2	5.1	9.6	3.3	2.1	3.1	5.3	2.2	4.4	2.7	5.7	2.3	2.1	5.1	7.4	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.9
2011-2020	2.4	2.6	6.0	8.0	-2.8	1.1	1.7	-0.2	1.7	4.9	6.0	4.3	4.7	3.0	2.7	-0.4	1.8	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2010 reference levels; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	5.3	:	6.0	:	8.1	:	:	:	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	1.1	:	1.9	:	2.1	:	:	:	3.3	3.5
1981-1990	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	4.1	:	2.8	:	10.2	:	:	:	3.5	5.7
1991	:	-24.9	-2.3	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.8	:	-7.9	:	-0.5	:	0.4	:	:	:	-4.1	2.5
1992	:	5.1	-0.5	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-10.6	:	-1.6	:	-0.5	:	6.4	:	:	:	4.1	-2.2
1993	:	6.2	-2.6	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-16.9	:	0.8	:	-5.5	:	26.4	:	:	:	5.1	-2.7
1994	:	11.3	6.9	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	7.6	:	1.6	:	2.4	:	-16.0	:	:	:	6.1	-1.5
1995	16.1	20.8	10.6	:	-4.3	16.6	6.9	7.9	:	-0.5	:	2.6	:	9.1	:	:	:	5.2	3.5
1996	-76.0	9.8	5.3	34.4	4.6	19.7	8.4	5.2	2.2	4.7	2.5	2.1	6.5	14.1	:	12.5	:	7.7	6.5
1997	68.9	-5.2	10.2	24.9	8.7	22.3	-0.1	1.4	3.1	-1.6	2.5	2.1	-4.3	14.8	:	31.3	-20.6	7.2	-2.0
1998	29.4	-1.1	6.6	2.2	12.0	14.2	-5.0	7.9	6.1	7.9	6.4	6.3	-2.6	-3.9	:	4.0	12.8	9.3	-4.0
1999	17.7	-2.6	-0.3	-3.2	8.0	6.8	-1.4	6.8	5.8	2.9	5.4	5.5	-1.4	-14.5	:	-13.9	37.3	8.3	-1.0
2000	16.5	8.4	8.2	-3.1	5.2	2.2	5.8	6.5	4.8	3.4	4.6	4.7	-1.5	21.9	:	0.6	42.6	6.4	0.5
1991-2000	:	2.0	4.1	:	:	8.9	1.3	0.3	:	0.9	:	1.9	:	5.0	:	:	:	5.5	-0.1
2001	19.8	5.6	-0.5	6.0	2.7	-10.6	9.3	2.5	1.0	-1.2	0.7	0.7	9.7	-27.0	:	-5.1	22.7	-0.4	-1.7
2002	8.1	2.2	-2.3	14.1	7.8	-6.1	9.1	-2.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	17.8	:	37.9	5.2	-1.7	-5.1
2003	12.9	1.8	1.6	23.5	1.3	1.2	10.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	-4.5	19.4	:	22.7	7.9	4.2	-0.8
2004	13.8	3.9	3.5	5.4	7.6	6.7	10.2	5.8	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.6	7.9	31.9	:	18.5	11.8	6.0	0.1
2005	26.7	6.4	5.9	3.9	3.6	8.3	15.0	5.0	3.3	5.1	3.6	3.2	-10.3	19.6	:	3.5	7.1	6.1	3.1
2006	13.0	5.9	13.7	10.1	0.7	15.4	20.6	9.4	6.2	2.9	5.8	5.3	6.7	15.4	:	16.8	7.6	2.7	0.4
2007	13.1	13.5	0.7	7.2	4.2	19.0	50.5	8.1	6.3	5.7	6.2	5.2	17.5	5.5	79.8	25.8	4.6	-0.6	-1.9
2008	22.0	2.5	-2.5	9.2	1.0	8.8	17.6	0.6	-0.3	-5.2	-0.9	-1.7	17.8	-2.7	31.6	8.2	4.4	-4.2	-3.8
2009	-17.7	-10.1	-13.0	-14.4	-8.3	-2.7	-35.8	-13.4	-11.5	-13.7	-11.8	-11.3	2.7	-20.5	-28.9	-22.5	1.0	-12.6	-9.7
2010	-17.7	1.3	-5.7	-15.2	-9.5	0.0	0.1	6.0	-0.5	4.1	0.0	0.3	-4.0	22.5	-18.5	-6.5	-8.5	2.2	-1.6
2001-2010	8.3	3.1	-0.1	4.4	1.0	3.6	8.6	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	4.0	6.4	:	8.5	6.1	0.0	-2.2
2011	-4.4	0.9	0.4	-2.7	-1.3	8.8	6.1	5.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	13.3	23.8	-7.2	4.6	5.9	4.6	1.7
2012	1.8	-3.1	3.7	-3.3	-3.0	-1.8	3.1	-0.3	-3.0	2.1	-2.4	-2.5	6.5	2.7	-2.4	13.2	-7.9	6.9	3.5
2013	0.3	-2.5	2.7	1.4	9.8	-1.1	-5.6	0.6	-2.0	3.4	-1.3	-1.4	3.5	13.8	10.7	-12.0	-2.0	3.6	4.9
2014	3.4	3.9	3.1	-2.8	12.3	10.0	3.3	5.4	2.3	7.2	2.9	2.6	4.0	5.1	-2.5	-3.6	-4.5	4.9	3.1
2015	2.7	10.2	3.1	3.8	4.7	6.1	7.5	6.7	5.1	3.4	4.8	4.6	10.5	9.3	11.9	5.6	3.5	3.3	1.7
2016	-6.6	-3.1	6.0	6.5	-11.7	-8.2	-0.2	4.2	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.9	6.0	2.2	38.4	6.5	3.3	1.7	1.1
2017	3.2	3.3	4.5	3.8	18.2	3.9	4.7	6.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	-4.5	7.8	18.7	7.3	6.5	4.0	2.5
2018	9.0	7.8	8.2	4.1	12.5	6.2	4.6	3.5	3.7	-0.1	3.2	2.8	-3.5	3.2	17.7	11.3	4.9	4.9	2.2
2019	6.8	3.7	1.4	5.4	9.4	5.7	5.6	2.0	3.2	0.9	2.9	2.6	5.5	-12.1	11.2	7.4	4.1	3.0	2.1
2020	5.2	3.2	2.6	5.8	1.0	4.9	5.9	2.1	3.0	0.9	2.8	2.6	8.0	5.1	3.0	7.3	4.6	2.4	1.3
2011-2020	2.0	2.3	3.5	2.1	4.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.9	4.8	5.7	9.3	4.5	1.7	3.9	2.4

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	:	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	:	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	:	:	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.4	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	:	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	:	:	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																			0.5
1991	0.1	0.7	:	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	24.9	:	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	-0.1	:	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	27.1	:	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	-4.1	:	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	:	-0.4
1994	0.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	3.8	:	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.1	:	0.1
1995	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.4	-0.7	7.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.9	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
1996	0.4	-0.1	1.8	0.7	2.6	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	-0.3	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1
1997	0.3	0.3	5.4	1.2	2.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	3.6	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
1998	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.6	2.1	0.5	1.3	-1.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	-2.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
1999	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	-1.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
2000	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	2.0	4.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
1991-2000	0.5	0.3	:	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.9	:	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.9	0.0	:	0.3
2001	0.2	0.6	2.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	-1.1	0.8	-1.5	0.2	-1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
2002	0.0	-0.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.5	3.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
2003	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	5.4	0.3	0.1	-1.7	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
2004	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	4.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
2005	1.5	-0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.9	3.9	0.7	1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.3	0.2
2006	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.5	5.1	0.8	0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
2007	1.2	0.6	2.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	-1.2	5.1	3.5	0.8	-1.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	4.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7
2008	1.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.0	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.1	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
2009	-0.9	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-2.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-5.5	-2.2	2.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-0.7	-0.7
2010	0.9	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.1	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.3	0.3
2001-2010	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
2011	1.4	0.8	-1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.0	3.2	0.3	1.5	-0.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
2012	0.6	-0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.5	1.1	0.8	2.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2013	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	1.0	-0.5	1.6	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
2014	0.3	-0.4	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
2015	0.5	-0.6	1.3	0.8	-1.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
2016	0.7	-0.4	2.1	2.4	-0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	-1.0	1.1	-1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
2017	1.1	-0.2	1.6	1.2	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	-0.7	1.4	-1.3	0.1	-1.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
2018	1.0	-0.2	2.2	1.5	-0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.6	1.3	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
2019	1.0	-0.2	2.1	1.4	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.2	0.1	-0.7	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
2020	1.0	-0.2	2.1	1.4	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.6	1.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3
2011-2020	0.8	-0.2	1.1	1.1	-0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	1.0	:	1.6	:	0.5	:	:	:	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	3.6	:	:	1.5	:	0.5	:	1.0	:	-0.1	:	:	:	0.7	1.1
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	:	-0.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.5
1991												0.2							
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	:	-0.7	:	0.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	0.0	0.7
1992	3.7	-1.5	0.3	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.0	:	-0.3	:	0.0	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.2	0.2
1993	2.3	-0.5	-0.7	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	:	0.0	:	-0.3	:	-0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.1
1994	-4.4	0.8	0.4	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	:	0.5	:	0.2	:	1.8	:	:	:	0.9	0.0
1995	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.2	-0.6	:	3.0	:	0.4	0.3
1996	-4.2	1.7	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.5	:	7.2	:	0.4	0.5
1997	-0.9	0.4	1.2	4.0	3.1	1.5	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	3.6	0.9	:	4.3	:	0.8	0.5
1998	3.5	-0.1	1.1	0.6	4.6	1.2	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.8	0.4	:	-1.0	:	0.7	0.3
1999	2.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	-2.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.4	:	-3.8	:	0.6	-0.7
2000	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	5.5	-3.5	:	0.5	-0.1
1991-2000	1.0	0.1	0.5	:	1.5	0.8	4.1	0.4	:	0.2	:	0.3	:	0.6	:	:	:	0.5	0.2
2001	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-4.6	0.1	5.9	6.3	:	-0.4	0.0
2002	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.5	1.6	4.1	5.0	:	0.2	-0.4
2003	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	-2.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	:	0.1	-0.1
2004	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	9.3	:	0.5	0.3
2005	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	-0.3	4.7	:	0.4	0.1
2006	4.7	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.8	:	0.5	0.0
2007	5.3	2.6	1.8	3.0	0.6	2.7	-4.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.9	3.9	:	0.2	0.4
2008	4.0	2.1	1.0	3.3	1.5	1.6	-4.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	5.4	1.8	-0.2	0.6
2009	0.7	-0.5	-1.1	0.0	-2.4	-0.9	1.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	1.8	-1.0	-1.0
2010	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.1	-0.1	1.9	0.4	0.0
2001-2010	2.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	4.1	:	0.1	0.0
2011	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.2	-0.2	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.2
2012	0.7	0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	5.6	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.8	0.4	0.2
2013	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	5.1	1.2	-0.6	0.4	2.0	0.6	-0.1
2014	0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	6.9	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0
2015	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	6.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.2
2016	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	8.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.0
2017	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.7	1.0	3.3	1.8	:	0.1	0.0
2018	1.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.5	0.9	3.0	3.0	-2.0	0.1	-0.1
2019	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.3	0.9	2.9	3.3	-1.9	0.1	-0.1
2020	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.0	0.9	2.8	3.4	-1.8	0.1	0.1
2011-2020	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	7.4	0.9	1.5	1.6	:	0.3	0.0

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.8	97.8	:	107.7	107.6	103.2	99.2	99.7	107.4	:	:	86.3	113.6	99.0	101.1	104.5	:	:	100.9	:	99.5
1971-1980	100.6	98.1	:	110.8	106.7	102.4	99.9	100.5	116.6	:	:	86.2	111.2	97.1	101.7	109.0	:	:	100.6	:	99.8
1981-1990	100.0	96.5	:	100.4	107.1	101.5	100.8	100.3	106.9	:	:	89.9	108.3	95.4	100.5	109.5	:	:	99.4	:	99.3
1991		94.6																			98.9
1991	98.8	100.5	:	94.7	110.4	104.1	100.3	100.0	109.0	93.5	91.0	88.4	106.9	94.9	100.4	109.3	91.0	103.4	101.1	:	100.6
1992	98.0	100.5	:	92.0	109.1	103.7	99.3	100.1	109.3	96.1	96.1	84.1	103.1	95.3	100.8	108.9	93.4	104.3	99.3	:	100.3
1993	97.3	99.9	104.2	89.1	109.1	101.6	98.3	97.0	98.9	87.4	107.3	82.4	105.6	93.6	100.7	107.4	99.3	104.7	95.7	98.9	98.8
1994	96.8	99.8	110.5	89.8	107.2	100.9	98.5	96.7	98.8	100.6	105.5	80.4	106.1	93.4	101.3	107.5	98.2	94.7	94.7	98.7	98.7
1995	96.5	99.5	107.8	88.8	108.3	101.0	98.4	96.3	100.9	104.7	110.6	79.7	109.4	93.4	101.3	106.4	102.2	97.9	93.2	98.5	98.5
1996	97.2	99.2	109.1	90.2	108.9	100.1	98.2	95.5	100.4	109.0	109.3	77.4	109.4	94.0	101.4	107.1	101.2	110.6	94.0	98.2	98.2
1997	96.6	98.8	112.5	88.7	106.8	99.8	97.0	96.3	101.4	109.0	110.1	78.9	104.9	93.6	100.6	108.0	101.1	109.4	93.2	97.8	97.8
1998	96.7	98.7	111.7	88.4	109.7	100.5	97.3	97.0	97.5	112.1	111.4	80.5	102.6	93.9	100.0	109.2	101.7	110.6	92.7	98.1	98.0
1999	96.2	99.3	105.7	87.3	108.9	101.9	97.6	98.2	97.4	109.8	110.0	77.6	102.3	94.6	99.6	110.3	104.3	104.4	91.5	98.7	98.6
2000	97.4	99.7	102.7	86.4	111.0	103.0	98.7	99.2	97.6	108.0	106.2	75.0	107.2	93.5	99.0	111.0	103.7	102.6	91.5	99.2	99.2
1991-2000	97.1	99.6	:	89.5	108.9	101.7	98.4	97.6	101.1	103.0	105.8	80.4	105.7	94.0	100.5	108.5	99.6	104.3	94.7	:	98.9
2001	96.7	98.2	103.2	85.4	110.6	102.3	98.4	98.7	95.4	110.4	105.5	76.5	101.7	93.4	98.2	110.2	101.0	108.0	90.8	98.5	98.4
2002	94.5	95.6	106.9	84.7	110.1	102.0	98.0	99.3	98.8	110.1	105.7	74.9	95.6	93.2	96.0	108.3	99.0	107.2	91.2	97.5	97.4
2003	94.8	96.3	108.5	86.5	111.1	102.2	98.6	99.5	98.5	112.5	105.8	76.3	99.1	93.4	97.5	106.9	100.3	101.9	93.2	98.1	98.0
2004	95.3	95.0	107.7	87.4	108.5	103.9	99.0	99.4	100.1	115.6	107.0	75.1	101.3	92.3	96.8	108.3	101.4	102.7	93.7	97.9	97.8
2005	96.3	94.9	104.8	90.2	108.3	105.0	99.9	100.1	100.5	114.5	107.2	74.4	102.4	91.5	97.0	109.1	100.6	104.6	96.0	98.5	98.4
2006	96.3	94.7	109.7	92.3	110.5	105.9	100.2	100.8	102.9	120.7	110.3	68.1	103.4	91.4	96.1	108.2	100.0	104.0	95.4	98.8	98.6
2007	96.2	93.4	108.7	91.6	112.5	106.0	100.7	100.4	104.8	119.0	113.1	66.7	99.4	92.9	95.3	107.6	101.3	101.1	95.2	98.5	98.4
2008	99.5	94.0	103.4	92.1	112.6	105.1	101.2	100.8	112.8	112.9	111.6	69.3	100.2	91.5	95.6	109.7	101.9	102.8	96.4	98.9	98.8
2009	97.7	95.1	95.2	88.1	109.8	101.2	100.8	100.7	105.3	101.6	101.7	67.8	101.5	92.4	96.9	106.9	98.1	101.5	98.0	98.4	98.4
2010	98.2	94.8	93.6	83.6	108.6	101.3	101.3	102.0	107.3	101.5	101.9	67.1	100.9	91.9	96.6	107.6	98.6	101.5	98.7	98.5	98.5
2001-2010	96.5	95.2	104.2	88.2	110.3	103.5	99.8	100.2	102.6	111.9	107.0	71.6	100.6	92.4	96.6	108.3	100.2	103.5	94.9	98.4	98.3
2011	99.5	95.1	94.3	81.9	106.8	100.2	101.9	101.6	102.8	105.0	102.6	67.5	97.8	91.5	97.4	104.3	98.2	100.9	100.9	98.5	98.4
2012	99.4	93.9	98.4	83.4	104.4	98.5	101.3	99.0	101.2	104.4	99.1	69.0	95.4	90.3	97.3	100.5	95.8	96.3	101.5	97.1	97.1
2013	98.8	94.0	97.2	80.7	102.8	96.7	101.0	97.7	98.6	103.5	98.7	68.0	93.7	89.8	97.3	99.0	94.4	95.8	100.9	96.5	96.5
2014	99.4	93.1	96.4	81.2	102.4	97.6	101.1	97.1	98.2	101.4	97.9	67.6	88.1	88.9	96.7	99.8	92.6	96.6	100.9	96.1	96.1
2015	98.6	92.0	96.2	70.4	99.9	97.7	100.6	97.1	99.8	100.5	100.5	66.7	93.1	92.5	96.3	99.4	91.4	98.5	100.6	95.5	95.4
2016	98.7	92.2	96.7	83.7	100.7	96.8	100.8	96.8	100.6	98.8	98.7	66.3	88.2	89.8	96.4	98.9	90.8	97.0	101.0	95.6	95.6
2017	98.8	92.4	96.1	68.7	101.0	97.1	101.1	97.0	103.5	99.9	97.2	66.7	80.6	89.3	96.7	99.2	90.3	96.9	100.0	95.3	95.3
2018	98.4	92.8	96.0	64.4	99.7	97.8	101.0	97.4	103.2	100.6	98.5	67.0	81.5	89.4	96.4	99.5	90.3	97.3	99.8	95.3	95.3
2019	98.4	93.3	96.4	64.2	99.9	98.0	101.1	97.4	104.3	101.4	99.2	67.2	82.1	89.7	96.3	99.8	90.6	96.3	99.2	95.5	95.5
2020	98.4	93.7	96.5	64.0	99.7	98.0	101.0	97.5	104.6	101.4	99.1	67.5	82.3	89.9	96.1	100.1	91.2	95.7	98.6	95.5	95.5
2011-2020	98.8	93.3	96.4	74.3	101.7	97.9	101.1	97.9	101.7	101.7	99.2	67.3	88.3	90.1	96.7	100.0	92.6	97.1	100.3	96.1	96.1

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	101.8	:	:	:	:	100.0	:	100.5	:	99.8	:	92.9	:	:	:	99.4	99.7
1971-1980	:	:	102.2	:	104.6	:	:	99.4	:	100.9	:	100.0	:	96.3	:	:	:	100.3	99.5
1981-1990	:	:	97.8	:	98.6	98.0	96.1	98.2	:	100.3	:	99.4	:	94.0	:	:	:	101.8	98.1
1991												99.0							
1991	88.5	93.3	93.8	:	100.9	102.7	103.3	98.4	:	100.4	:	100.3	:	99.8	:	:	:	100.5	98.5
1992	97.8	98.5	93.1	:	100.2	99.4	107.8	98.4	:	100.7	:	100.1	:	98.4	:	:	:	100.5	98.0
1993	99.4	98.7	92.5	:	108.1	99.7	104.4	96.6	:	100.4	:	98.9	:	100.5	:	:	:	100.9	97.9
1994	93.0	101.3	94.1	:	106.4	98.1	101.5	96.0	:	100.0	:	98.7	:	100.4	:	:	:	101.3	98.1
1995	90.5	103.1	95.3	108.3	100.0	97.8	105.0	93.6	98.3	99.7	98.5	98.4	109.2	96.9	:	107.0	:	101.2	98.7
1996	88.7	104.9	94.3	106.5	99.5	101.3	107.8	93.8	98.2	99.8	98.4	98.2	109.7	97.0	:	112.1	125.4	101.2	99.6
1997	87.2	104.2	95.6	112.9	99.0	103.8	106.8	93.1	97.9	99.5	98.2	97.9	112.9	99.9	:	114.2	128.5	101.2	98.9
1998	93.1	100.3	96.9	106.8	101.5	104.7	107.8	93.7	98.2	100.7	98.6	98.3	114.3	99.1	:	109.2	126.9	101.8	98.2
1999	104.6	100.4	94.0	106.1	102.7	105.8	104.5	93.9	98.6	101.4	99.1	98.9	109.4	100.2	:	106.7	121.1	102.7	98.4
2000	105.3	101.8	93.3	103.0	103.6	106.3	105.3	94.1	99.2	101.9	99.7	99.4	114.3	103.1	120.6	104.5	124.3	103.7	98.6
1991-2000	94.8	100.6	94.3	:	102.2	101.9	105.4	95.2	:	100.5	:	98.9	:	99.5	:	:	:	101.5	98.5
2001	109.4	101.3	92.9	103.5	101.2	103.6	107.6	93.8	98.5	102.4	99.2	99.0	113.1	96.2	130.4	115.3	125.6	103.5	99.3
2002	108.0	101.3	93.1	107.9	102.0	103.4	105.6	93.7	97.6	102.8	98.5	98.3	118.9	98.5	131.4	118.1	127.4	103.9	98.6
2003	110.3	101.2	93.2	107.4	103.9	102.7	107.4	93.7	98.1	102.4	98.9	98.6	115.8	101.1	122.8	117.6	127.3	104.4	98.3
2004	111.2	99.2	94.4	106.0	103.9	102.7	108.9	92.4	97.9	102.6	98.7	98.5	119.5	102.6	122.5	126.4	126.2	105.1	98.0
2005	114.8	97.7	94.5	106.1	102.3	101.1	110.1	92.8	98.5	102.5	99.2	98.9	116.2	103.4	124.0	120.0	125.9	105.5	98.5
2006	117.2	97.3	95.9	106.7	101.1	102.1	111.9	92.4	98.8	102.3	99.4	99.1	117.0	104.9	136.9	120.3	126.2	105.6	98.6
2007	118.8	97.6	97.1	107.3	99.3	103.5	113.9	93.0	98.7	102.3	99.4	98.9	117.9	104.8	142.7	124.3	128.6	105.0	98.1
2008	119.8	97.8	96.5	108.0	99.6	105.0	112.9	93.7	99.2	102.5	99.7	99.2	125.1	104.3	153.3	125.0	129.3	104.9	99.6
2009	108.3	96.1	95.5	103.7	96.0	100.9	106.2	94.2	98.4	101.8	98.9	98.7	121.6	100.8	130.8	115.9	126.5	102.7	99.4
2010	102.8	96.9	93.1	100.4	94.7	102.0	106.4	94.5	98.5	102.2	99.0	98.8	118.3	105.0	125.7	115.0	119.6	103.4	98.5
2001-2010	112.1	98.6	94.6	105.7	100.4	102.7	109.1	93.4	98.4	102.4	99.1	98.8	118.3	102.2	132.0	119.8	126.3	104.4	98.7
2011	99.6	96.2	93.6	100.5	93.9	102.0	105.8	95.3	98.4	101.1	98.8	98.6	118.9	108.1	122.0	115.4	120.7	103.7	100.5
2012	103.2	95.2	94.0	99.5	93.3	100.4	105.1	95.1	97.2	101.5	97.8	97.7	121.5	104.9	124.4	116.7	117.1	103.5	101.5
2013	100.4	94.2	93.4	99.5	93.0	98.1	100.8	95.5	96.5	101.6	97.3	97.2	118.1	105.8	120.1	110.7	119.1	102.9	102.3
2014	100.9	93.6	93.0	98.1	93.6	98.6	100.4	95.7	96.2	101.6	97.0	97.0	117.2	103.9	119.8	110.8	117.9	102.9	102.5
2015	99.9	94.0	92.7	97.6	91.9	96.9	100.6	95.1	95.5	101.4	96.5	96.5	116.2	102.6	118.5	102.9	117.6	102.9	100.4
2016	95.7	92.3	93.8	97.2	90.0	96.0	100.9	95.6	95.5	101.6	96.5	96.6	114.7	105.1	122.5	104.8	118.2	102.8	99.0
2017	96.3	92.5	93.0	97.8	92.4	96.0	102.1	96.3	95.4	101.3	96.3	96.3	113.7	104.5	123.4	106.6	116.4	103.0	99.1
2018	98.9	93.3	95.0	98.1	94.2	96.6	103.0	96.7	95.5	100.9	96.3	96.3	112.7	105.6	125.3	107.4	114.7	102.9	98.8
2019	99.6	93.4	94.9	98.7	95.6	96.8	103.5	96.8	95.7	100.6	96.4	96.3	112.7	102.0	126.0	108.1	114.1	103.0	98.9
2020	99.8	93.1	95.1	99.4	95.1	97.0	103.8	97.0	95.8	100.3	96.4	96.4	113.1	102.4	124.7	108.6	113.9	103.0	98.9
2011-2020	99.4	93.8	93.8	98.6	93.3	97.8	102.6	95.9	96.2	101.2	96.9	96.9	115.9	104.5	122.7	109.2	117.0	103.1	100.2

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	:	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	5.7	:	:	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	:	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	:	:	:	3.0	:	2.7	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.3
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	:	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.6	:	:	:	4.0	:	1.8	2.1	4.2	:	:	3.4	:	2.4
1991	1.7	4.7	:	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.3	:	:	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.5	5.9	-8.7	:	-8.2	:	2.4
1992	1.8	2.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	:	:	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.8	:	1.4
1993	-0.9	-1.1	:	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.4	-4.5	:	:	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.1	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-4.7	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.6	:	:	:	2.4	:	2.8	3.2	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.8	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.8	5.1	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.7	1.9	10.2	:	:	0.7	:	3.3	2.6	2.1	9.5	10.0	6.1	:	2.2
1996	1.7	0.4	10.8	8.3	4.2	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	6.1	8.7	1.7	2.8	4.1	2.0	3.5	3.2	17.5	3.2	1.4	1.3
1997	2.8	1.0	16.9	9.2	2.9	3.3	1.0	2.7	3.4	5.6	12.1	4.6	-0.1	4.7	1.2	5.6	5.2	6.5	5.8	2.1	2.1
1998	2.3	2.3	6.2	9.6	6.9	5.9	4.1	2.9	2.8	11.8	8.4	5.8	-1.1	5.5	2.9	7.2	4.4	4.3	6.0	3.7	3.7
1999	2.4	2.8	-4.4	8.7	2.6	6.1	3.8	2.8	5.4	2.2	-1.0	8.4	5.8	5.2	2.8	5.7	8.3	-6.3	2.3	3.5	3.6
2000	3.7	2.1	7.6	9.1	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.2	6.3	1.4	1.9	3.8	10.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	1.7	1.0	4.0	3.4	3.4
1991-2000	2.0	1.9	:	5.7	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.4	:	:	:	3.6	:	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.6	:	1.1	:	2.0
2001	0.1	0.2	8.2	5.3	4.0	3.9	1.8	1.6	3.0	9.4	5.7	2.7	-5.8	3.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	8.1	1.9	1.6	1.5
2002	-0.2	-2.1	11.9	4.9	4.0	3.5	1.1	1.2	5.7	5.9	7.4	1.7	-2.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	3.9	1.4	0.4	0.3
2003	0.7	0.3	10.9	4.8	7.4	3.9	1.3	0.8	4.2	11.4	10.7	4.1	8.2	0.1	2.3	-1.9	4.5	0.0	3.2	1.4	1.3
2004	3.5	-0.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.8	3.0	1.2	7.5	12.1	12.0	2.7	1.5	0.5	2.0	3.0	4.9	6.0	3.6	1.9	1.8
2005	2.8	0.1	7.5	9.9	0.1	5.1	2.2	0.9	3.7	9.3	8.5	2.8	5.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	8.6	4.1	1.9	1.8
2006	1.9	2.8	17.2	7.1	7.8	5.1	2.3	1.9	6.6	18.3	8.7	1.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	0.9	4.7	6.6	2.3	3.1	3.0
2007	3.5	1.8	9.2	4.0	5.4	4.1	3.3	1.3	7.4	12.4	14.9	5.6	0.9	5.2	2.7	2.2	9.0	6.7	4.7	2.9	2.8
2008	2.2	1.1	-9.1	-4.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	-1.2	10.9	-8.9	3.1	3.8	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.1	6.1	1.0	0.3	0.2
2009	-2.0	-3.2	-20.9	-8.4	-6.5	-6.0	-2.5	-4.2	-8.3	-23.0	-24.0	-5.7	-1.4	-2.6	-1.7	-3.6	-9.5	-7.3	-6.4	-3.9	-3.7
2010	2.1	3.0	0.5	-3.8	-6.7	-0.5	2.1	1.9	3.2	-4.1	1.8	5.8	4.7	-0.1	0.5	1.9	-0.8	4.5	3.2	1.5	1.4
2001-2010	1.4	0.3	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.5	0.5	4.3	3.5	4.3	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.1	4.2	1.9	1.1	1.0
2011	2.2	2.9	8.7	-0.3	-11.1	-3.1	2.1	-0.6	-4.0	11.9	6.0	4.5	-1.7	0.4	2.8	-5.7	-0.7	1.1	4.0	0.7	0.6
2012	0.0	-0.8	8.5	2.2	-9.9	-5.1	-0.4	-5.7	-3.9	1.7	-0.3	2.5	-0.5	-2.2	0.1	-7.3	-5.7	-4.0	-1.2	-2.4	-2.4
2013	-0.3	0.9	1.3	-1.7	-4.3	-3.2	0.7	-2.6	-9.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	-0.6	-0.1	-2.0	-2.0	0.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6
2014	2.0	1.6	3.2	8.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.2	-1.8	-1.0	3.4	5.8	2.9	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.7	3.5	-0.1	1.3	1.3
2015	1.6	1.6	1.1	14.6	-1.3	4.0	1.5	1.5	3.9	2.4	6.8	0.8	16.1	6.9	1.2	2.7	1.9	6.0	1.3	2.4	2.3
2016	2.1	3.0	4.6	22.6	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	6.1	2.1	2.2	3.6	0.3	-0.7	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.2	3.1	2.4	2.4
2017	1.1	2.0	4.2	-13.3	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.3	8.3	6.2	2.9	2.5	-1.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
2018	1.2	1.9	3.6	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.2	1.4	4.7	5.7	4.3	3.5	6.8	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	4.2	2.5	1.8	1.8
2019	1.5	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.2	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.2	6.1	2.6	1.7	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
2020	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.9	1.9	1.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
2011-2020	1.3	1.7	4.1	3.6	-2.0	0.7	1.3	-0.1	1.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.6	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.1

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

National final uses

23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	2.9	:	5.0	:	5.7	:	:	:	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	1.9	:	3.0	:	4.7	:	:	:	2.9	4.1
1981-1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	3.3	:	2.5	:	4.7	:	:	:	3.5	4.5
1991	:	-17.4	0.4	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.0	:	-2.4	:	1.4	:	0.6	:	:	:	-0.7	2.7
1992	:	4.5	1.9	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	:	1.4	:	1.3	:	4.8	:	:	:	3.6	0.5
1993	:	3.9	-0.9	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-5.1	:	2.4	:	-1.4	:	12.5	:	:	:	3.3	0.2
1994	:	7.4	6.7	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.6	:	3.7	:	2.6	:	-10.2	:	:	:	4.4	1.2
1995	5.3	8.1	4.4	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.5	:	1.2	:	2.1	:	9.2	:	:	:	2.5	3.3
1996	-1.0	8.1	2.3	4.5	-0.8	9.3	4.8	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	8.1	:	8.0	:	3.9	3.6
1997	-23.4	-0.9	4.8	14.5	3.8	8.6	-3.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.0	8.6	:	10.6	-18.0	4.7	0.1
1998	14.6	-1.7	3.3	-2.5	7.5	6.1	2.2	4.7	3.7	5.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	1.1	:	-1.9	-2.8	5.6	-1.5
1999	5.2	1.3	-0.4	-2.4	4.1	5.4	-3.2	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	1.4	0.7	:	-12.6	8.5	5.5	-0.1
2000	7.2	4.2	3.6	0.7	3.7	3.3	4.6	4.3	3.4	4.9	3.7	3.7	9.3	7.2	:	7.3	11.8	4.8	2.3
1991-2000	:	1.5	2.6	:	:	5.2	-1.4	1.3	:	2.5	:	2.1	:	4.1	:	:	:	3.7	1.2
2001	8.1	3.9	0.2	4.3	2.0	-1.3	8.3	0.6	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.8	-2.6	-12.0	:	11.1	9.2	1.2	1.2
2002	5.1	3.6	1.0	10.7	6.5	1.5	4.2	1.1	0.6	3.2	1.1	0.9	5.8	11.5	:	10.4	6.4	2.3	-0.6
2003	8.6	3.6	0.6	6.4	5.8	2.5	8.5	2.1	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.7	-0.5	7.7	:	6.4	8.7	3.2	0.8
2004	8.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	5.1	6.3	11.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	7.9	9.0	:	15.3	6.0	4.3	1.4
2005	9.8	3.4	3.5	4.4	1.6	2.4	7.9	2.6	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.2	3.4	9.3	:	1.1	5.9	3.5	1.4
2006	11.1	5.0	5.1	6.0	1.6	7.2	13.0	4.2	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	4.9	7.3	:	5.8	6.3	2.9	0.6
2007	10.8	6.6	1.9	6.3	-1.1	9.3	15.2	4.7	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.8	8.1	7.1	20.9	10.2	9.5	1.2	0.6
2008	6.9	2.0	-0.2	3.3	0.1	5.3	8.1	0.1	0.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.1	9.1	0.6	15.0	7.3	9.6	-1.2	-1.3
2009	-10.8	-5.4	-6.2	-10.5	-9.2	-0.2	-11.3	-4.4	-4.1	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	-2.2	-11.3	-17.3	-9.4	1.1	-3.7	-4.0
2010	-3.5	1.8	0.7	-4.4	-0.6	4.2	-2.6	6.0	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	18.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.7	3.2	2.4
2001-2010	5.3	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.1	3.7	6.1	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	3.4	4.3	:	5.5	6.2	1.7	0.2
2011	0.8	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	4.2	1.9	3.0	0.9	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	12.8	-1.6	3.1	2.8	1.5	0.7
2012	2.1	-2.1	0.9	-3.4	-3.1	-0.5	0.8	-0.6	-2.1	1.8	-1.6	-1.6	3.4	0.5	-1.8	-0.5	-2.0	2.2	2.3
2013	-2.5	-0.6	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.6	-0.3	1.6	-0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	13.0	1.6	-2.2	1.1	1.6	2.4
2014	3.2	3.4	1.9	-1.4	5.4	4.8	3.7	2.9	1.6	3.2	1.9	1.7	4.4	3.3	2.5	-1.2	1.2	2.6	0.4
2015	3.3	5.9	1.3	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.3	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	5.3	5.2	3.1	1.2	1.4	3.6	1.0
2016	1.6	1.1	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.3	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.6	4.5	8.2	5.4	2.8	1.7	0.4
2017	4.8	3.5	2.1	3.6	6.8	4.9	7.9	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.2	7.2	7.6	3.8	4.3	2.5	1.2
2018	6.4	3.4	3.1	3.7	5.8	4.9	4.8	2.5	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.9	5.2	5.7	4.1	2.8	1.0
2019	4.8	3.2	1.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	-5.2	3.9	4.6	3.7	2.6	1.2
2020	4.1	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.0	3.7	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.6	2.1	4.6	3.9	1.9	0.4
2011-2020	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.8	4.7	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	:	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	:	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	:	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.7	14.8	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.7	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.3
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	:	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.2	10.5	:	:	:	4.1	:	1.8	3.6	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.3
1991	2.9	3.1	:	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.5	7.6	3.9	162.6	227.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.6	10.9	94.9	:	1.6	:	4.6
1992	3.4	5.3	:	2.8	14.8	6.7	2.0	4.4	5.8	932.2	943.0	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.4
1993	4.0	4.1	:	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.6	3.9	5.1	64.8	306.2	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.8	:	3.6
1994	2.1	2.2	39.7	1.7	11.2	3.9	0.9	3.5	5.3	36.2	61.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.5	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.8	2.6	2.5
1995	1.2	2.0	31.4	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.1	4.9	-0.5	15.1	46.4	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.8	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.2	2.9	2.8
1996	0.4	0.6	24.7	2.0	7.6	3.5	1.4	4.6	2.6	12.6	19.0	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.4	11.4	4.5	-0.1	1.9	1.8
1997	0.9	0.3	10.2	3.9	6.6	2.4	0.9	2.6	2.2	5.8	11.5	-1.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	3.9	8.4	4.9	2.1	1.5	1.4
1998	1.8	0.6	7.9	6.5	5.1	2.5	1.0	2.5	2.0	4.8	3.4	-2.0	2.5	2.1	0.4	3.8	7.4	5.0	3.1	1.6	1.6
1999	0.6	0.3	7.4	4.3	3.6	2.7	0.2	1.6	2.3	1.5	-1.3	5.8	1.6	1.3	0.3	3.4	6.6	7.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.4	3.8	6.9	1.6	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.6	1.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.4	3.5	5.4	9.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.8	:	3.8	9.3	4.1	1.3	3.7	3.1	57.2	84.2	2.7	:	2.2	1.8	5.4	33.6	:	1.8	:	2.5
2001	2.1	1.3	6.3	6.8	3.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	2.3	-0.3	0.5	2.4	4.2	1.9	3.7	8.7	5.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
2002	1.7	1.4	5.0	5.2	3.3	4.1	2.1	3.4	0.3	5.1	0.3	1.7	2.8	3.8	1.1	4.2	7.6	4.0	1.0	2.5	2.5
2003	2.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	1.9	3.2	5.4	4.9	-0.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	3.4	5.7	5.4	0.2	2.2	2.2
2004	2.0	1.1	4.9	0.7	3.1	3.9	1.6	2.5	2.7	6.8	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.3	5.8	0.6	1.9	1.9
2005	2.1	0.6	6.1	3.1	2.2	4.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	11.2	6.9	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.9
2006	2.3	0.3	8.9	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.2	1.9	3.1	12.4	6.7	7.0	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.9
2007	2.0	1.7	11.5	1.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	4.1	20.1	8.6	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.2	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.3
2008	1.9	0.8	7.5	-0.4	4.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	4.7	11.8	9.7	3.9	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.5	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.9
2009	0.8	1.8	0.4	-4.6	2.6	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.3	-9.7	-3.3	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	3.4	-1.2	1.9	0.9	1.0
2010	1.9	0.8	1.7	-3.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.3	2.0	-0.8	2.4	3.6	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	-1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	1.9	1.1	5.6	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	6.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.7	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	2.0	1.1	5.3	-1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	6.4	5.2	4.8	2.3	0.2	1.8	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
2012	2.0	1.5	3.2	2.2	-0.4	0.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	-0.4	0.5	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.3
2013	1.0	2.0	3.6	1.3	-2.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	-1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.2
2014	0.7	1.8	3.0	-0.2	-1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.0	-1.6	1.8	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	-0.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
2015	1.0	2.0	1.0	7.4	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	-1.2	0.0	0.3	-0.4	2.7	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.4
2016	1.8	1.4	1.5	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	-0.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	-0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
2017	1.7	1.5	3.9	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	3.2	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1
2018	2.2	1.8	4.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.5
2019	1.9	2.0	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
2020	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7
2011-2020	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.4	-0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	4.6	:	4.4	:	6.0	:	:	:	2.7	5.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	14.1	:	10.0	:	32.8	:	:	:	6.9	7.8
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	6.8	:	6.4	:	46.4	:	:	:	4.2	1.5
1991	:	42.8	2.7	:	:	55.3	195.6	8.5	:	6.6	:	5.0	93.8	58.8	:	:	:	3.4	2.6
1992	59.6	14.8	1.7	:	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.3	:	3.1	:	4.0	1272.0	63.7	:	:	:	2.3	1.6
1993	51.1	21.4	0.6	:	21.3	30.6	227.3	2.7	:	2.7	:	3.4	442.1	67.8	:	:	:	2.4	0.4
1994	72.7	11.5	1.6	:	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.6	:	1.3	:	2.3	151.9	106.5	:	:	:	2.1	0.1
1995	62.4	9.1	1.3	:	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.8	:	2.5	:	2.7	17.1	87.2	:	:	:	2.1	-0.5
1996	56.6	10.0	2.0	3.8	22.0	18.0	44.1	1.0	2.7	4.1	2.9	2.1	2.9	77.8	:	85.2	:	1.8	-0.5
1997	949.2	8.4	2.0	6.9	20.0	13.7	135.4	1.6	3.6	0.7	3.2	1.3	3.9	81.5	:	18.4	11.2	1.7	0.5
1998	33.0	9.9	1.2	8.3	13.6	11.0	48.1	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	75.7	:	25.4	6.7	1.1	0.0
1999	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.7	8.1	6.2	49.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.7	54.3	:	33.2	2.1	1.4	-1.3
2000	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.4	9.9	6.1	43.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	8.2	49.3	:	78.6	5.6	2.2	-1.4
1991-2000	:	12.8	1.8	:	:	23.5	99.7	2.5	:	2.5	:	2.5	86.6	71.5	:	:	:	2.1	0.1
2001	6.1	4.9	2.5	4.2	11.2	3.1	37.9	2.5	2.8	0.8	2.4	2.1	4.7	52.9	20.2	89.2	3.8	2.2	-1.1
2002	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.5	8.3	1.8	22.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	0.9	37.6	3.0	18.0	3.6	1.6	-1.5
2003	2.3	1.2	1.5	4.1	5.5	0.8	23.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	23.3	8.4	12.6	5.2	1.9	-1.6
2004	5.7	3.9	2.1	3.7	5.0	4.9	15.5	0.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	-0.2	12.4	5.9	9.1	3.2	2.7	-1.1
2005	6.5	0.1	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.6	12.1	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	4.9	7.1	4.3	14.3	3.3	3.1	-1.0
2006	6.7	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.5	1.7	10.5	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.1	3.3	9.4	9.0	11.9	2.5	3.0	-0.9
2007	11.1	3.5	2.4	4.1	5.4	3.7	15.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.6	6.2	16.0	8.2	4.4	2.7	-0.7
2008	8.1	2.1	4.1	5.7	5.0	3.9	15.9	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	5.5	12.0	7.6	10.6	4.1	1.9	-1.0
2009	4.0	2.6	0.5	2.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.3	5.4	2.4	8.3	2.4	0.8	-0.6
2010	1.1	-1.4	3.2	0.8	2.4	1.7	3.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	2.0	7.0	1.6	5.9	4.5	1.2	-1.9
2001-2010	5.5	2.0	2.4	3.6	5.3	2.8	15.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.8	16.5	7.7	17.0	3.7	2.1	-1.1
2011	6.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	3.7	8.2	1.2	9.6	2.3	2.1	-1.7
2012	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	7.4	0.2	6.3	1.0	1.9	-0.8
2013	-0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.9	0.3	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	4.5	6.3	2.1	5.4	0.3	1.8	-0.3
2014	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	3.4	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	7.4	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
2015	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.0	7.8	2.2	9.5	0.6	1.1	2.1
2016	2.2	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.3	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	4.1	8.1	5.1	1.5	-0.5	1.1	0.3
2017	3.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.0	4.6	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.3	3.5	10.8	3.8	3.0	1.4	1.9	-0.2
2018	2.6	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.7	1.1	6.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	14.9	2.7	2.3	3.8	2.2	0.2
2019	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	15.3	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.7
2020	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	3.0	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	13.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.0	0.9
2011-2020	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.5	3.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.6	9.9	2.3	4.6	1.5	1.8	0.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	:	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	:	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	:	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.7	14.8	:	:	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.2	:	9.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	:	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.3	10.0	:	:	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1991	2.8	2.9	:	2.7	19.7	6.4	2.7	6.9	:	:	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.2	10.2	105.3	:	4.8	:	4.6
1992	1.8	4.2	:	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.5	5.2	:	:	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.4	7.8	204.0	:	3.5	:	4.4
1993	2.5	3.7	:	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.5	5.4	:	:	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.0	5.5	31.5	:	3.6	:	3.9
1994	2.3	2.1	37.0	2.7	11.0	4.9	0.9	5.1	:	:	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.3	6.8	20.3	:	0.6	:	2.9
1995	1.5	1.3	24.7	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.0	6.1	-2.8	:	:	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.3	:	2.7
1996	0.6	1.0	24.3	3.3	7.8	2.9	1.6	4.0	2.1	14.0	18.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.9	10.8	4.5	1.0	2.1	2.0
1997	1.5	1.3	9.8	2.8	4.6	2.8	0.8	2.2	1.6	7.7	9.3	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	8.5	4.4	2.0	1.7	1.7
1998	1.2	0.5	7.2	3.9	4.9	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.3	1.8	0.3	2.5	6.9	5.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
1999	0.6	0.4	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	-0.5	1.9	1.4	3.0	-1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	0.1	2.5	6.3	9.8	1.4	0.9	0.9
2000	3.2	0.8	3.4	4.8	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.4	1.7	2.8	-1.7	2.9	1.2	3.0	2.1	3.7	7.2	8.3	3.1	2.4	2.4
1991-2000	1.8	1.8	:	3.1	9.1	4.1	1.3	4.2	:	:	:	2.5	:	2.4	1.9	5.0	33.4	:	2.2	:	2.7
2001	2.0	1.7	6.3	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	7.5	5.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
2002	1.4	1.3	3.7	5.1	2.2	2.8	0.8	2.9	1.2	5.6	-0.4	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.0	3.5	7.5	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
2003	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.9	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.9	2.2	5.1	-1.6	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.5	3.6	5.2	6.6	1.0	2.2	2.2
2004	2.4	1.0	4.1	1.8	3.3	3.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	7.0	-0.2	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	7.2	0.3	2.0	2.0
2005	2.7	1.5	4.4	1.6	3.0	3.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	9.7	2.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.0	2.1	2.1
2006	3.1	1.1	6.1	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.6	3.6	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.4	4.9	1.3	2.3	2.2
2007	2.9	1.6	7.7	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.8	11.7	5.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.3
2008	3.2	1.7	8.3	1.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	4.7	13.4	10.9	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	5.6	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.6
2009	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-6.4	0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.4	0.3	-3.7	4.3	-0.5	2.0	-1.5	0.3	-1.9	0.9	0.1	1.8	-0.7	-0.8
2010	1.7	2.0	3.5	-2.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	-2.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	2.1	1.3	4.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	5.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
2011	3.0	2.0	5.7	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	6.1	4.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3
2012	2.0	1.5	4.0	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.8
2013	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.8	-1.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0
2014	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	-2.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.8	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
2015	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
2016	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
2017	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
2018	2.2	1.8	3.6	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.7
2019	2.1	1.9	3.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.8
2020	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
2011-2020	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.2	-0.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	4.3	:	3.8	:	5.9	:	:	:	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	13.8	:	10.1	:	32.9	:	:	:	7.0	8.8
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	6.3	:	6.3	:	47.0	:	:	:	4.4	1.8
1991	:	46.6	2.8	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.5	:	7.3	:	5.2	:	60.7	:	:	:	3.3	2.8
1992	77.6	11.9	1.2	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.4	:	4.0	:	4.2	:	65.6	:	:	:	2.7	1.7
1993	68.0	17.7	1.1	:	:	31.5	234.5	5.5	:	3.3	:	3.8	:	65.9	:	:	:	2.5	1.0
1994	81.9	8.2	2.6	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.6	:	1.6	:	2.7	:	108.9	:	:	:	2.1	0.5
1995	48.6	8.3	1.8	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	:	3.0	:	2.7	:	92.4	:	:	:	2.1	-0.4
1996	112.9	7.9	1.7	3.7	23.0	18.9	46.5	0.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.5	67.8	:	83.2	:	2.1	0.0
1997	1042.0	8.7	1.9	4.7	17.9	14.4	132.8	1.4	4.2	1.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	82.1	:	13.3	25.7	1.7	1.2
1998	21.6	8.4	1.5	6.3	13.7	10.5	45.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	83.0	:	27.8	18.6	0.8	0.0
1999	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.8	9.3	6.3	45.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.9	-0.3	53.2	:	36.1	2.4	1.5	-0.7
2000	4.9	3.5	2.8	5.5	11.3	9.9	37.6	1.0	2.8	0.7	2.4	2.0	8.6	54.9	:	70.5	1.7	2.5	-0.9
1991-2000	:	11.8	1.9	:	:	25.7	98.5	2.9	:	2.7	:	2.6	:	72.7	:	:	:	2.1	0.5
2001	5.6	3.5	2.3	4.7	9.6	3.6	34.5	2.2	2.7	0.4	2.2	1.9	7.6	49.7	:	89.3	2.2	1.9	-1.1
2002	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	6.1	3.0	20.3	1.4	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.3	38.7	:	15.6	3.5	1.3	-1.4
2003	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.3	4.4	0.5	15.8	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	23.4	:	8.6	0.9	1.9	-1.0
2004	3.4	3.1	1.2	2.1	5.4	4.6	12.7	0.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	-1.2	10.9	:	10.2	0.9	2.5	-0.6
2005	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.3	3.6	2.2	6.9	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	8.3	:	13.7	2.1	2.8	-0.4
2006	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.2	1.5	4.9	1.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.2	9.8	:	10.3	2.4	2.7	0.0
2007	8.9	2.9	1.7	2.9	6.6	2.2	6.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.3	6.6	4.1	6.3	3.4	2.5	-0.4
2008	6.3	4.7	2.9	5.6	5.7	4.1	10.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.9	7.9	10.8	5.9	10.2	3.3	3.0	0.7
2009	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.6	2.2	-0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	5.0	2.6	8.5	2.3	-0.1	-2.2
2010	2.4	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.7	2.5	7.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	6.6	2.2	7.6	3.0	1.7	-1.4
2001-2010	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.1	5.2	2.7	12.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	16.1	:	16.2	2.4	2.0	-0.8
2011	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.7	4.9	3.8	1.7	2.4	3.8	2.6	2.5	9.7	7.3	3.7	8.7	3.3	2.5	-0.6
2012	3.6	2.2	2.4	3.2	6.2	3.3	4.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	-0.7	7.7	2.9	7.3	1.9	1.9	-0.6
2013	-2.6	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.5	6.1	1.9	6.2	2.1	1.3	-0.1
2014	0.0	0.6	0.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	7.7	-1.0	2.6	1.5	1.5	2.0
2015	1.2	0.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	7.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.4
2016	-0.1	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	-0.4	6.6	-0.4	2.0	0.9	1.1	-0.5
2017	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	10.8	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.8	0.1
2018	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.5	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	16.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.1	0.0
2019	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	15.2	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.6
2020	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	12.2	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	0.7
2011-2020	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	9.7	1.8	3.9	2.0	1.7	0.2

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	:	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.1	1.8	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.0
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	:	14.3	14.9	13.2	8.8	15.4	:	:	:	5.9	:	6.9	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.3
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	:	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.5	7.2	:	:	:	4.1	:	0.4	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	3.9
1991	-0.6	1.4	:	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.8	3.9	:	:	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-0.4	:	1.1
1992	-1.1	1.0	:	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.2	0.6	:	:	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.0
1993	-1.3	0.2	:	6.8	9.1	5.0	-1.9	10.3	:	:	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.4	:	1.7
1994	1.3	0.8	43.0	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.5	3.4	:	:	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.4	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.4	24.3	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.9	8.2	-7.4	:	:	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.4
1996	-1.3	-0.2	16.6	-0.5	5.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	2.7	13.7	12.2	6.2	4.2	0.7	0.9	-0.8	13.4	4.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2
1997	1.1	0.8	13.8	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.3	3.4	0.4	4.4	2.5	-0.9	2.7	0.7	3.3	5.2	6.5	-1.0	1.5	1.4
1998	-1.3	-0.7	3.1	3.2	5.0	0.6	-1.6	1.1	1.5	5.2	-6.9	0.5	-2.3	-1.6	-0.1	1.4	2.8	-5.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	0.0	-0.7	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.1	-1.6	0.4	2.2	-0.6	-0.3	6.0	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	0.4	2.2	-1.1	-5.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	5.8	2.7	8.2	5.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	4.3	4.6	0.5	9.6	8.8	9.4	5.7	1.7	5.5	10.5	17.3	3.5	4.1	4.0
1991-2000	0.4	0.7	:	1.8	7.1	3.2	-0.6	3.3	:	:	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.4	:	1.1
2001	1.4	0.7	5.8	-0.4	3.4	1.7	-0.2	2.4	3.2	3.1	-2.2	-3.4	-2.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	8.0	4.9	-1.3	0.8	0.8
2002	-1.1	-0.6	3.0	-0.6	2.3	0.4	-1.4	1.4	-1.4	3.0	-4.2	-0.9	2.4	-1.8	0.1	0.1	4.5	1.0	-2.5	-0.5	-0.6
2003	-1.3	-1.3	0.1	-2.7	1.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.1	3.1	8.0	-2.0	-0.7	2.1	-1.0	0.0	-1.5	2.8	1.5	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1
2004	2.1	-0.2	1.9	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.5	1.0	3.0	10.0	7.7	6.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	3.0	1.8	-0.4	0.8	0.7
2005	3.7	1.2	3.6	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	10.1	8.6	7.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.2
2006	2.6	1.1	5.6	1.7	3.3	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	8.3	5.1	8.5	5.3	2.9	2.5	4.4	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
2007	2.2	0.3	6.2	0.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.5	11.7	5.8	5.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5
2008	3.9	1.0	6.5	3.1	4.3	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	8.3	12.5	-0.5	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.4	-0.2	2.5	2.5
2009	-5.4	-2.6	-2.2	-4.0	-2.1	-2.7	-3.7	-2.0	0.3	-4.4	-14.1	-3.8	0.1	-5.8	-2.8	-5.0	-1.1	-5.1	-5.9	-3.5	-3.5
2010	4.6	2.3	3.6	2.8	5.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	10.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2001-2010	1.2	0.2	3.4	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.9	6.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.2	-0.4	0.8	0.7
2011	3.9	2.6	5.1	-0.6	5.8	4.5	2.9	4.0	1.9	8.8	11.0	5.3	6.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.4
2012	2.7	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.1	3.3	4.2	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.0
2013	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	1.3	-1.7	2.4	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
2014	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1	-1.5	-1.5	-2.3	2.7	1.5	-1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-3.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6
2015	-3.0	1.1	-1.2	7.4	-6.2	0.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-5.1	4.0	2.1	-1.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.4	0.4
2016	-1.7	-0.8	0.1	-1.9	-3.4	-1.1	-1.6	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	-2.5	-1.0	1.2	-2.8	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4
2017	2.2	1.6	3.8	-0.3	5.0	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	3.5	4.4	5.5	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.5	2.2	3.1	1.9	1.8
2018	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.4	2.5	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.3	2.5	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.3
2019	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.4
2020	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.7	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0
2011-2020	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	3.2	:	2.3	:	4.8	:	:	:	2.2	0.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	13.4	:	9.1	:	36.2	:	:	:	8.9	5.4
1981-1990	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	4.3	:	4.0	:	45.2	:	:	:	1.4	-2.2
1991	:	55.8	1.4	:	:	20.6	231.7	2.0	:	1.8	:	1.2	:	61.0	:	:	:	1.1	-3.3
1992	:	6.9	1.4	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.8	:	0.7	:	0.0	:	62.5	:	:	:	-0.5	-2.9
1993	:	6.1	-1.7	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	:	9.1	:	2.9	:	59.9	:	:	:	0.1	-7.1
1994	:	4.8	-0.4	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.6	:	1.2	:	1.4	:	164.8	:	:	:	1.2	-3.4
1995	:	6.6	0.9	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	7.1	:	3.3	:	2.7	:	73.0	:	:	:	2.2	-2.3
1996	97.9	6.0	1.5	4.7	19.5	8.2	45.6	-4.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.3	2.0	69.0	:	90.3	:	-1.3	3.4
1997	730.6	5.7	2.7	8.9	15.6	14.0	114.7	-0.2	4.0	-5.7	2.7	0.4	7.9	87.0	:	3.0	6.4	-1.8	1.8
1998	42.3	4.2	-2.1	4.0	13.1	13.1	20.4	-1.2	0.1	-4.7	-0.6	-1.1	6.7	60.1	:	37.6	-2.4	-2.4	1.1
1999	17.2	1.0	-0.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	60.5	-1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.4	2.7	51.5	:	14.5	-2.2	-0.8	-8.7
2000	14.9	3.8	8.2	9.6	10.0	1.3	40.4	2.3	4.4	2.4	4.1	3.8	8.9	42.1	:	31.8	-2.8	1.9	-4.0
1991-2000	:	9.2	1.1	:	:	16.7	97.4	1.3	:	0.9	:	1.1	:	70.6	:	:	:	0.0	-2.6
2001	4.8	0.3	1.6	3.7	3.0	1.3	31.1	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	4.8	87.9	:	209.2	3.3	-0.8	2.5
2002	-2.6	-4.8	-1.1	1.3	-4.1	4.7	17.7	-1.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8	-3.0	25.1	:	3.4	2.7	-0.8	-1.4
2003	3.3	0.1	-1.1	2.3	0.1	6.2	16.9	-2.0	-0.7	1.7	-0.4	-0.7	8.9	10.9	:	5.5	-1.1	1.5	-3.7
2004	7.5	2.7	2.0	3.4	-1.1	7.9	13.2	-0.3	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.0	13.0	:	16.2	-2.1	3.6	-1.4
2005	8.6	-2.2	5.5	2.5	-0.5	-2.4	0.2	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.5	5.6	-0.2	:	20.2	-9.1	3.5	1.4
2006	17.0	-1.3	2.8	4.2	6.4	2.3	5.4	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.2	5.1	13.3	:	10.6	1.7	3.2	3.2
2007	10.3	0.3	1.2	4.1	-3.9	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	-1.1	1.2	1.1	14.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	4.1	3.8	2.3
2008	12.2	-4.3	5.0	5.6	0.8	-0.7	18.0	4.0	2.5	9.7	3.3	3.5	14.4	17.1	4.3	9.4	5.1	4.7	-3.9
2009	-8.5	0.5	-8.4	-0.6	2.9	11.4	4.0	1.3	-2.8	3.8	-2.0	-2.6	-11.9	3.2	-4.0	3.9	0.8	-6.0	-11.8
2010	9.4	-1.1	9.5	2.1	1.8	0.3	6.4	-0.7	2.9	5.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.8	13.6	0.8	4.1	-1.7
2001-2010	6.0	-1.0	1.6	2.8	0.5	3.3	11.1	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	15.5	:	21.2	0.5	1.6	-1.5
2011	12.9	0.7	1.3	6.2	3.4	6.8	7.9	-1.0	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.4	8.2	15.4	4.2	9.2	2.8	6.3	-2.3
2012	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.8	6.1	-1.0	2.1	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-5.0	4.2	0.8	13.4	1.1	0.8	-1.8
2013	-2.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-5.1	-2.5	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	-0.2	-3.1	7.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	10.4
2014	-0.7	4.0	-0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	-0.4	-2.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	11.5	0.6	0.4	-0.3	0.0	3.0
2015	-1.2	-1.3	1.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.5	-4.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	7.7	4.9	1.0	-1.6	-5.0	0.8
2016	-1.9	-2.4	-4.6	-0.8	-1.0	0.2	-7.1	-1.2	-1.5	6.1	-0.7	-0.5	1.6	6.9	-1.5	0.6	-2.0	-2.0	-8.5
2017	6.9	-0.6	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.9	4.9	2.2	2.3	4.6	20.1	8.0	1.0	5.3	2.9	4.2
2018	1.9	-0.7	0.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	3.9	5.1	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	40.1	-1.4	-2.2	-11.5	3.9	1.5
2019	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	21.4	3.1	2.0	0.5	1.8	1.1
2020	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.2	1.3	1.1
2011-2020	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	13.1	2.1	2.6	-0.7	1.0	0.9

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	:	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	:	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.3	18.7	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.1
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	:	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.0	5.1	:	:	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.1
1991	-0.7	2.8	:	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.1	0.0	:	:	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.3	:	1.1
1992	-2.8	-2.2	:	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-2.8	1.7	:	:	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-1.0
1993	-2.8	-1.7	:	4.5	7.4	6.1	-3.4	15.5	:	:	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.3
1994	1.8	-0.2	43.6	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.1	4.8	:	:	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.5
1995	1.7	-0.3	19.6	3.8	7.5	4.4	0.1	11.4	-2.3	:	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.2
1996	-0.5	0.0	16.8	-0.5	3.0	0.3	1.5	-2.7	2.5	14.4	3.6	3.6	4.7	0.8	2.4	1.6	11.6	9.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
1997	1.5	2.6	8.0	0.8	2.0	3.5	1.2	1.3	3.8	8.7	0.4	6.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	4.8	3.5	0.5	2.0	1.9
1998	-1.8	-2.6	1.8	2.3	4.1	-2.1	-2.9	-1.5	0.5	0.5	-4.2	2.8	1.1	-2.8	0.3	-1.5	1.8	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9	-2.0
1999	0.9	-1.5	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.0	-1.8	0.7	1.3	-3.9	-4.1	3.2	-2.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	1.9	0.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.6
2000	7.6	7.3	5.4	5.5	8.4	10.8	5.3	10.8	4.6	6.4	4.1	10.8	8.7	5.7	2.7	8.4	14.0	13.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
1991-2000	0.4	0.4	:	2.2	6.3	2.8	-0.3	4.0	:	:	:	3.8	:	0.1	1.3	0.9	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.6	1.3	-1.7	2.6	-0.1	-0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	-1.8	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.1	-2.9	0.2	0.1
2002	-1.8	-2.6	-0.9	-2.7	0.8	-2.4	-3.1	-0.3	1.1	5.7	-4.5	-1.5	1.8	-2.6	-0.6	-1.6	2.5	1.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.1
2003	-1.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7	-0.2	5.9	-2.0	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.5	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.6	-1.7
2004	3.0	-0.4	1.1	6.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	7.3	-0.8	6.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5
2005	4.4	3.0	1.7	0.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	5.3	4.4	11.1	7.5	7.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.0	1.7	4.7	3.4	3.4
2006	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.6	5.4	2.4	9.0	8.2	6.2	4.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.6	3.6	3.6
2007	2.0	0.1	4.1	-0.4	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.8	6.7	4.9	6.8	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
2008	6.6	2.8	6.3	2.0	5.5	5.1	3.8	5.1	4.1	10.2	8.6	-1.8	2.7	4.6	3.9	5.1	2.7	3.0	1.7	4.0	4.0
2009	-8.3	-6.9	-2.6	-2.7	-1.4	-7.4	-6.1	-7.8	-0.2	-4.6	-10.7	-5.3	0.2	-6.6	-4.6	-9.3	-4.4	-4.1	-7.1	-6.5	-6.6
2010	6.3	4.8	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.5	3.7	6.6	1.9	5.7	9.9	4.0	3.2	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.5	3.6	6.0	5.3	5.3
2001-2010	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.9	5.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
2011	5.1	5.5	4.7	-2.5	6.4	8.5	5.4	6.8	2.4	5.6	11.9	4.7	6.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.7
2012	2.8	2.0	2.5	6.0	4.2	4.0	1.7	3.5	1.6	7.1	4.1	4.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.6
2013	-0.6	-1.6	-0.1	-1.0	-3.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.8	1.5	0.7	-1.5	2.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4
2014	-2.1	-1.5	-1.5	2.5	-3.7	-0.7	-1.9	-2.7	-1.4	-0.2	-3.2	1.9	0.7	-1.8	-1.1	-2.3	-1.1	-3.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
2015	-3.8	-1.5	-1.8	2.6	-10.5	-0.2	-2.3	-2.6	-0.8	-1.2	-7.5	5.5	1.8	-3.0	-1.8	-4.4	-1.4	-1.1	-4.3	-1.9	-1.9
2016	-2.3	-2.4	-0.2	-1.5	-3.0	-1.6	-2.2	-3.5	-1.0	-4.8	-4.6	-1.9	0.7	-3.4	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	-1.1	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4
2017	3.1	2.6	2.9	1.6	5.4	3.5	2.1	3.5	-0.7	2.8	4.0	6.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9
2018	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.2	-0.5	1.8	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.8
2019	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
2020	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
2011-2020	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	2.7	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	3.0	:	1.7	:	4.7	:	:	:	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	13.7	:	10.7	:	36.8	:	:	:	13.7	11.4
1981-1990	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	4.2	:	3.4	:	45.9	:	:	:	0.9	-4.1
1991	:	79.8	2.0	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.8	:	0.4	:	1.0	:	60.2	:	:	:	-0.8	-5.1
1992	:	3.7	-0.9	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.5	:	-0.1	:	-0.9	:	63.1	:	:	:	0.1	-4.7
1993	:	0.8	-1.4	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	15.0	:	8.6	:	2.8	:	48.9	:	:	:	-0.8	-8.4
1994	:	-0.4	0.6	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.1	:	2.8	:	1.7	:	163.3	:	:	:	0.9	-4.7
1995	:	6.5	0.8	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	:	5.8	:	2.8	:	85.0	:	:	:	2.7	-1.8
1996	183.0	1.8	0.2	3.6	20.4	11.0	53.6	-3.9	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.6	80.4	:	82.7	:	-1.7	8.4
1997	763.9	5.2	2.6	4.9	13.4	15.7	106.7	0.4	4.3	-6.3	2.9	0.7	10.1	74.1	:	5.1	14.9	-3.5	6.2
1998	35.3	-1.1	-1.8	1.4	12.0	10.8	14.6	-1.0	-1.3	-5.4	-1.9	-2.5	7.7	62.5	:	32.8	1.6	-5.4	-2.8
1999	9.5	1.7	-0.2	6.8	5.4	7.1	58.1	1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	47.7	:	9.6	-6.9	0.6	-8.4
2000	9.1	7.0	7.5	9.7	12.3	7.9	35.5	4.1	7.5	2.6	6.8	6.5	8.6	56.4	:	30.7	-4.2	4.4	1.6
1991-2000	:	8.7	0.9	:	:	16.7	97.4	2.1	:	0.7	:	1.1	:	71.8	:	:	:	-0.4	-2.1
2001	4.2	-2.5	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.3	30.9	4.0	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	91.7	:	194.0	1.7	-2.6	2.3
2002	-2.6	-8.1	-2.2	-0.5	-5.2	5.4	15.7	0.1	-1.8	-2.8	-2.0	-2.2	1.0	21.9	:	7.8	4.0	-1.3	-1.0
2003	0.1	0.0	-1.9	0.0	0.4	6.7	14.9	-2.1	-1.2	0.1	-1.0	-1.4	6.0	7.4	:	1.7	2.5	3.0	-0.6
2004	4.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	-0.9	4.6	8.9	0.9	1.6	-1.4	1.2	1.0	-0.5	10.5	:	17.3	-2.3	4.8	3.0
2005	9.5	0.0	3.6	2.2	1.3	-3.6	-2.9	4.6	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.9	0.2	:	14.9	0.2	5.9	8.3
2006	10.2	0.7	3.5	2.8	7.8	2.4	-0.4	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	6.5	18.5	:	9.6	2.3	3.8	11.0
2007	7.3	-0.8	1.7	2.9	-4.4	1.1	-7.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	9.6	0.2	-4.6	2.8	3.8	3.5	6.6
2008	11.0	-3.1	3.1	4.3	2.0	0.8	14.7	4.4	3.9	12.4	4.9	5.1	16.7	20.7	6.4	7.0	2.5	10.0	5.8
2009	-10.5	-1.5	-8.6	-1.7	1.6	8.0	3.3	0.4	-5.5	2.0	-4.6	-5.3	-9.4	1.1	-6.3	3.1	2.4	-11.1	-21.4
2010	8.4	0.9	6.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	5.7	-0.1	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.9	2.1	5.9	3.8	14.4	6.2	5.5	4.3
2001-2010	3.9	-1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	2.8	7.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.0	3.2	15.6	:	20.0	2.3	2.0	1.4
2011	8.7	2.3	3.3	5.9	4.9	8.5	6.1	-0.2	5.5	6.9	5.6	5.6	11.8	24.4	6.7	6.1	5.8	7.6	5.8
2012	4.9	3.7	2.4	3.0	4.1	5.1	7.4	-1.1	2.7	-0.8	2.3	2.0	-6.0	5.1	2.5	12.7	0.5	0.2	-0.6
2013	-2.4	0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-6.0	-2.8	-1.4	1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-3.2	4.9	-1.6	-0.3	0.6	-1.4	11.5
2014	-1.9	2.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.9	1.8	-1.3	-4.1	-1.6	-1.8	-2.8	11.6	-1.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	3.5
2015	-2.6	-1.7	2.0	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2	1.3	-1.6	-5.8	-2.1	-2.2	-3.5	5.6	2.2	-1.5	-0.1	-8.2	-7.5
2016	-5.1	-3.4	-3.9	-2.2	-2.1	-0.3	-6.8	-1.7	-2.4	4.1	-1.6	-1.5	-4.3	2.9	-2.3	0.5	-1.2	-3.6	-13.2
2017	6.7	0.4	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	4.4	3.9	2.8	5.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	27.4	2.5	1.2	-1.0	2.3	8.5
2018	1.7	-0.2	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.3	3.3	6.1	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.1	44.7	0.5	-2.4	-10.4	3.5	1.2
2019	1.4	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	3.5	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	22.7	2.1	2.4	0.2	1.5	1.7
2020	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7
2011-2020	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.3	14.2	1.3	2.0	-0.6	0.1	1.0

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	106.3	83.1	:	123.0	97.1	55.3	112.1	112.2	:	:	:	109.8	:	99.2	115.0	80.0	:	:	123.8
1965	104.7	85.6	:	126.7	100.0	59.6	113.9	116.4	:	:	:	101.0	:	103.3	119.2	83.6	:	:	132.8
1970	106.9	98.3	:	121.4	99.4	77.8	111.9	118.7	:	:	:	112.6	:	104.6	115.8	88.9	:	:	127.3
1975	104.1	95.1	:	114.6	87.5	72.3	104.9	95.8	:	:	:	102.8	:	101.1	114.1	80.8	:	:	127.4
1980	99.8	87.9	:	107.3	84.5	67.8	97.7	90.1	:	:	:	99.1	:	97.5	107.5	75.6	:	:	109.8
1985	96.4	84.3	:	111.7	82.9	62.4	93.8	92.3	:	:	:	97.0	:	99.4	105.8	73.2	:	:	110.1
1990	103.6	96.6	:	110.6	91.1	89.1	102.9	109.4	:	:	:	95.6	:	97.2	107.4	88.8	95.1	:	120.3
1991	103.6	95.2	:	107.7	92.5	91.8	101.9	113.8	:	:	:	94.5	:	97.4	107.3	90.1	90.0	:	116.0
1992	105.4	98.4	:	106.9	90.7	93.4	102.6	112.6	:	:	:	93.6	:	96.9	106.6	93.3	90.5	114.6	114.3
1993	107.0	100.4	75.9	109.2	92.2	92.3	104.1	107.5	:	:	:	95.8	:	96.8	106.2	94.5	95.9	112.2	112.5
1994	106.6	101.3	75.6	106.9	94.8	91.3	103.4	106.2	104.0	:	:	96.8	:	97.1	106.5	96.0	98.4	110.6	114.7
1995	106.4	103.1	78.5	104.9	95.9	92.5	102.3	103.1	98.6	101.6	77.8	97.1	101.2	97.6	106.9	98.1	100.8	111.8	120.2
1996	105.6	102.8	78.3	105.0	98.0	94.0	101.3	105.9	98.7	100.9	84.2	99.6	100.7	97.5	105.3	95.7	102.4	106.6	119.2
1997	105.2	101.0	82.5	105.3	98.7	93.8	101.2	105.9	98.4	93.2	87.6	96.3	98.7	98.7	104.2	96.5	102.7	109.7	117.5
1998	105.8	103.0	83.6	106.3	99.5	96.4	102.6	108.7	99.5	97.6	85.2	94.1	95.4	99.9	103.8	99.3	103.7	106.3	119.6
1999	104.8	103.8	83.4	106.1	99.9	96.5	102.8	108.3	100.3	100.9	88.5	96.6	97.4	99.2	103.2	100.4	103.9	104.6	116.0
2000	103.0	99.3	85.6	106.0	98.1	92.9	100.1	101.9	100.3	95.3	93.2	94.8	98.0	99.1	102.2	97.6	100.7	108.2	111.8
2001	103.1	99.4	89.5	107.3	98.9	94.5	100.4	103.1	102.3	96.6	92.9	94.5	96.8	100.6	102.4	97.9	102.4	107.0	113.7
2002	103.7	101.4	93.0	109.6	100.3	97.3	102.1	104.8	99.8	94.1	93.2	95.1	97.5	101.4	103.1	99.5	104.4	106.9	113.8
2003	103.4	102.6	94.6	108.4	102.1	98.6	102.1	106.5	103.0	96.0	93.2	96.1	99.0	101.4	104.0	99.5	105.0	106.5	112.3
2004	102.5	102.8	95.3	102.6	102.0	98.2	101.2	105.5	104.2	98.4	101.1	95.9	97.9	100.9	103.4	99.1	103.8	106.2	109.9
2005	101.7	101.0	97.1	104.4	101.0	99.0	99.8	102.2	101.3	97.5	102.3	95.6	98.5	101.2	102.6	97.9	101.6	106.1	106.2
2006	101.0	99.4	99.4	103.4	101.0	99.2	98.3	99.1	100.2	96.9	99.3	97.6	98.9	101.4	101.5	98.5	101.0	104.6	102.9
2007	101.2	99.5	101.4	103.9	101.5	99.8	99.4	100.1	101.0	101.5	100.2	96.5	99.5	101.1	101.0	99.0	102.0	103.4	102.8
2008	98.5	97.9	101.6	105.0	100.3	97.4	98.8	98.0	99.6	99.7	103.9	97.8	99.0	100.9	99.8	96.7	100.7	101.7	100.8
2009	101.6	102.4	102.0	103.5	99.6	102.4	101.4	104.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.3	98.9	101.8	101.7	101.4	104.2	100.6	102.1
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	98.8	97.3	100.4	102.0	99.5	96.3	97.6	97.4	99.5	103.0	99.1	100.5	100.0	98.5	98.3	98.0	98.6	98.7	98.4
2012	98.7	97.1	99.9	100.2	97.9	94.5	97.3	95.9	100.4	100.2	98.3	100.5	99.6	98.5	97.8	98.6	97.6	97.5	97.4
2013	98.9	98.2	100.8	100.0	99.5	95.5	98.4	97.4	98.9	100.7	98.1	100.5	100.0	98.9	97.9	100.3	98.4	97.0	98.1
2014	99.1	99.5	102.3	98.0	101.1	94.7	99.7	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.0	101.3	100.8	98.8	98.9	101.4	99.4	97.1	99.3
2015	100.0	102.1	102.9	102.5	106.0	95.6	102.8	102.3	99.2	100.0	101.5	99.9	101.0	99.9	99.9	104.7	100.7	96.8	102.8
2016	100.6	103.9	103.3	102.0	105.6	96.0	103.5	105.0	99.9	102.9	103.7	100.8	101.5	100.5	100.6	106.4	101.6	96.5	103.1
2017	99.7	102.8	104.1	100.1	105.1	95.2	102.2	103.2	101.2	103.6	104.1	100.4	102.4	100.1	99.7	105.7	101.1	95.9	102.8
2018	99.9	102.3	104.4	100.1	104.5	93.9	100.9	102.7	102.9	105.0	103.6	100.5	102.3	100.3	99.0	105.6	100.6	95.8	102.2
2019	99.9	102.3	104.4	100.3	104.2	93.4	100.7	102.6	102.9	103.8	103.8	100.3	102.5	100.3	98.9	105.7	100.5	95.5	102.7
2020	100.1	102.3	104.4	100.5	104.4	93.4	101.0	102.7	103.2	104.1	104.7	100.3	102.6	100.3	98.8	105.9	100.7	95.4	103.6

1) 1960-91 D_W

Prices

28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2010 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	80.9	:	:	:	:	138.7	94.5	:	118.0	:	:	:	141.1	210.9
1965	:	:	84.8	:	:	:	:	131.4	95.6	:	122.5	:	:	:	142.8	210.3
1970	:	:	91.9	:	:	:	:	133.6	96.8	:	118.5	:	:	:	147.8	202.8
1975	:	:	88.8	:	:	:	:	128.5	84.0	:	86.1	:	:	:	119.1	159.0
1980	:	:	85.2	:	:	:	:	112.3	93.7	:	113.4	:	:	:	95.7	116.0
1985	:	:	84.2	:	:	:	:	109.3	94.6	:	113.3	:	:	:	108.1	117.1
1990	:	92.1	90.7	:	:	95.6	74.0	113.5	95.0	:	107.5	:	:	:	99.9	141.4
1991	:	79.8	90.2	:	95.3	87.6	79.3	114.9	96.3	:	108.1	:	:	:	101.9	144.1
1992	:	82.3	92.2	:	95.5	93.0	72.4	114.5	97.0	:	107.7	:	:	:	101.3	146.7
1993	:	86.7	92.0	:	98.2	99.7	73.2	108.3	97.5	:	115.7	:	:	:	102.2	148.9
1994	:	91.1	91.1	:	100.8	103.4	68.3	108.9	96.0	:	116.4	:	:	:	102.5	150.9
1995	103.4	91.2	91.2	83.1	101.7	104.7	68.1	111.3	93.7	95.2	108.9	:	80.8	:	102.0	150.1
1996	72.3	94.9	92.4	83.9	100.9	102.1	64.6	110.6	95.1	94.7	102.0	:	84.2	125.4	102.4	143.2
1997	69.5	95.4	92.5	87.2	102.8	100.6	67.1	109.9	95.8	92.8	109.5	:	82.5	116.1	104.2	137.2
1998	73.1	100.6	92.2	89.5	103.9	102.6	70.5	109.7	96.5	91.9	107.9	:	85.5	111.5	107.6	142.7
1999	78.3	99.9	92.0	87.7	103.3	101.4	71.6	106.8	97.5	94.8	110.7	:	89.4	117.2	106.1	142.2
2000	82.4	96.9	92.6	87.6	101.2	95.2	74.2	105.0	97.2	95.1	100.5	:	90.2	118.9	103.6	134.4
2001	82.9	99.7	92.5	88.3	101.8	95.2	74.3	103.6	98.0	99.0	98.6	:	94.8	120.7	105.6	134.6
2002	83.0	103.3	93.5	89.9	103.1	94.6	75.6	101.9	99.3	95.1	101.1	:	91.0	119.3	106.1	134.1
2003	85.7	103.3	94.2	92.1	102.7	94.1	76.9	102.0	100.9	97.7	104.4	:	94.4	115.1	104.6	130.0
2004	88.5	104.5	95.1	94.5	102.6	97.1	79.9	100.7	101.5	97.2	106.8	:	93.5	115.4	103.4	124.5
2005	87.7	102.2	96.8	94.7	100.8	98.3	82.5	98.9	101.5	100.7	106.3	:	97.8	104.7	101.1	116.6
2006	93.1	100.1	96.2	96.0	99.4	98.2	87.3	98.6	100.7	99.4	101.6	93.1	98.7	104.0	100.5	108.4
2007	95.8	101.2	95.6	97.0	99.9	99.8	95.9	100.0	99.0	103.6	103.4	98.6	97.7	104.3	100.7	104.1
2008	96.8	100.0	97.4	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	99.6	96.7	101.5	100.3	96.7	99.9	106.9	95.8	94.5
2009	99.1	102.0	97.6	99.4	99.9	101.5	99.3	100.5	98.4	98.7	102.3	99.0	100.7	105.3	101.3	106.1
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.9	98.5	98.1	100.2	98.6	98.5	101.7	99.2	98.4	96.8	92.7	97.6	102.9	97.2	98.8	92.4
2012	101.5	97.9	98.6	99.6	97.6	97.2	100.5	99.3	98.6	97.8	91.9	96.0	103.6	97.8	99.4	91.3
2013	100.9	99.0	99.7	99.5	98.4	98.3	101.5	99.6	99.8	98.0	94.1	98.9	103.3	96.8	100.9	90.4
2014	102.1	100.5	101.2	99.9	99.1	100.1	103.1	99.8	101.1	99.9	93.9	100.6	104.1	96.9	101.8	89.9
2015	103.5	100.9	101.1	100.5	99.8	102.5	106.0	100.6	102.6	103.4	95.9	103.2	106.7	95.4	105.4	98.1
2016	107.0	102.0	100.3	101.9	100.9	103.0	105.7	101.1	104.6	109.9	99.6	104.0	106.9	94.7	107.1	103.4
2017	107.2	100.9	101.5	102.1	100.9	103.2	104.2	100.5	103.9	112.0	94.0	109.6	106.7	100.7	107.7	99.3
2018	107.4	100.5	101.1	103.3	100.5	102.2	104.8	99.6	104.3	111.9	91.0	107.5	106.9	99.5	108.2	99.6
2019	107.9	100.8	100.9	103.6	99.8	102.3	104.6	99.1	104.7	111.9	90.0	108.6	106.5	99.8	108.5	99.1
2020	108.5	101.3	101.0	104.0	99.8	102.6	104.6	98.9	105.7	111.8	90.0	108.6	106.5	99.7	108.6	98.6

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	:	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	:	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	:	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.5	18.4	:	:	:	10.6	:	10.6	10.0	20.3	:	:	15.1	:	12.8
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	:	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.0	11.7	:	:	:	5.9	:	2.3	4.9	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.8
1991	7.4	5.9	:	4.5	15.3	10.1	3.8	8.9	:	:	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.6	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.5
1992	5.3	10.3	:	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.1	5.7	:	:	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.1	18.7	:	:	2.1	:	7.5
1993	4.6	4.1	:	5.5	9.8	7.4	2.7	4.5	:	138.1	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.6	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.2
1994	4.4	2.9	56.5	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.4	3.4	:	63.9	67.7	3.9	6.4	3.0	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.3	:	3.0
1995	1.0	3.5	42.6	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.5	4.3	:	8.8	67.5	1.4	9.0	1.6	3.5	10.3	:	:	4.0	:	3.4
1996	1.9	1.0	28.7	4.1	9.3	4.0	2.4	6.2	4.7	24.2	33.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	6.1	13.6	13.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
1997	3.1	0.7	20.1	7.1	13.7	2.2	1.7	4.1	5.5	6.4	23.0	2.0	5.1	2.3	0.8	5.7	12.4	16.8	1.6	2.0	1.9
1998	1.4	0.9	13.7	8.2	5.9	2.0	1.9	-0.8	2.9	9.0	15.5	1.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	5.9	8.6	9.9	4.7	1.6	1.4
1999	3.5	1.1	8.5	5.0	6.5	2.0	2.0	2.7	4.5	8.6	2.6	4.5	3.7	4.4	1.9	5.1	8.4	6.6	3.4	2.3	2.1
2000	1.9	1.4	11.6	7.9	5.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	6.0	9.4	-0.4	5.5	6.8	5.8	2.3	6.0	10.2	13.2	3.9	2.7	2.4
1991-2000	3.4	3.1	:	5.5	10.1	4.9	2.5	4.1	:	:	:	3.9	6.2	3.5	3.4	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	3.5
2001	3.7	1.9	10.0	8.0	5.6	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	7.1	3.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	4.2	11.6	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.6
2002	3.9	1.3	10.5	5.2	10.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	2.1	3.6	8.3	8.9	1.7	2.7	2.7
2003	2.0	1.5	11.1	6.5	7.6	3.5	2.8	4.3	7.9	12.2	8.9	1.3	6.3	4.0	1.7	3.6	7.8	8.1	2.2	2.7	2.7
2004	1.8	0.2	12.2	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.2	14.9	12.1	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.8	7.7	8.0	3.6	2.3	2.2
2005	1.8	0.2	10.6	5.3	8.5	3.7	3.0	2.9	6.6	26.3	13.8	3.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	4.7	6.0	9.1	3.5	2.3	2.2
2006	3.6	1.0	14.8	4.4	3.1	3.9	2.8	2.5	4.2	22.5	20.7	4.2	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.8	5.4	8.0	3.4	2.4	2.3
2007	3.6	0.9	25.6	5.8	4.6	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	34.9	14.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	6.2	8.7	3.3	2.6	2.5
2008	3.7	2.1	10.6	3.9	3.7	6.8	2.7	3.7	3.2	17.7	14.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.6	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.5	3.4
2009	1.1	0.2	-2.9	-1.1	3.1	4.4	1.6	2.2	5.7	-10.9	-9.3	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7
2010	1.4	2.6	2.7	-2.0	-2.0	1.1	2.9	2.7	0.7	-6.6	-0.1	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.1	4.0	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
2001-2010	2.6	1.2	10.3	4.1	4.9	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.1	11.1	8.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	6.6	7.1	3.0	2.5	2.4
2011	3.1	3.0	0.8	0.3	-3.8	0.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	6.4	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	-1.8	1.5	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.2
2012	3.2	2.5	7.8	1.0	-3.0	-0.6	2.4	0.4	1.7	7.7	4.2	1.8	3.6	2.3	2.7	-3.1	-1.0	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.8
2013	2.6	1.8	4.8	-0.5	-7.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	-5.4	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.6	0.5	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.7
2014	0.9	2.8	6.5	0.6	-2.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	-3.5	8.6	4.7	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3
2015	0.0	2.7	3.3	2.6	-2.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	-1.3	7.7	5.9	1.6	5.0	-0.2	1.9	0.4	1.3	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
2016	0.5	2.2	6.3	2.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-1.1	7.3	6.7	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
2017	1.9	2.6	6.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.7	8.0	8.7	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	3.2	5.2	-1.2	1.6	1.5
2018	2.2	2.9	7.0	2.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.1	8.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.4	2.3	2.2
2019	2.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.9	2.2	5.8	7.7	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.3	6.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
2020	2.1	3.0	5.6	3.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.0	2.2	5.8	6.0	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.1	3.4	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.3
2011-2020	1.8	2.6	5.5	1.6	-1.5	0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	6.6	6.4	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.2	0.6	2.0	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.7

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	
1971-1980	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	16.1	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	
1981-1990	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	8.4	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.9
1991	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	127.4	6.6	:	9.8	:	7.1	:	85.3	:	:	:	4.6	4.9
1992	:	:	3.9	:	:	56.8	187.8	5.5	:	5.4	:	7.1	:	63.4	:	:	:	5.5	1.3
1993	:	:	2.2	:	:	31.5	207.6	2.8	:	4.2	:	4.1	:	75.0	:	:	:	3.0	0.8
1994	:	19.7	0.6	:	:	41.3	132.6	6.3	:	0.1	:	2.5	:	53.8	:	:	:	2.6	1.4
1995	:	13.8	3.5	:	:	34.1	54.3	2.3	:	3.7	:	3.4	:	67.0	:	:	:	3.2	1.2
1996	71.8	17.1	4.1	13.8	21.5	27.2	51.9	6.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.7	:	93.4	:	:	:	3.7	1.0
1997	857.7	10.4	3.1	15.2	22.7	20.5	92.3	6.0	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.4	:	101.8	:	:	:	4.2	2.0
1998	59.0	8.5	4.0	14.2	14.6	13.9	83.0	-1.7	2.7	6.4	3.3	2.2	3.0	74.2	:	:	:	5.9	-0.7
1999	6.7	6.2	4.0	7.0	6.9	14.4	40.8	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.7	6.2	53.0	:	:	:	4.7	-0.9
2000	9.9	7.4	3.1	8.0	15.0	10.4	70.1	6.8	3.9	5.6	4.2	3.1	4.9	45.6	:	:	:	5.5	0.1
1991-2000	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	98.0	4.5	:	4.8	:	3.7	:	70.4	:	:	:	4.3	1.1
2001	13.4	8.4	4.0	1.8	15.7	10.0	55.0	4.2	3.7	5.9	4.1	3.3	0.0	38.5	:	:	:	3.1	-1.5
2002	6.0	7.8	3.7	10.6	11.2	2.5	16.7	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.2	40.6	:	:	:	1.8	-2.7
2003	4.1	7.7	3.5	7.3	11.7	1.6	27.4	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.4	3.1	8.3	30.3	:	:	:	2.9	-1.2
2004	6.2	7.9	3.2	4.7	11.0	2.4	13.8	4.2	2.2	4.6	2.6	2.7	-3.0	22.3	:	:	:	4.8	-1.1
2005	9.3	3.9	3.4	6.1	7.8	2.0	29.1	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.5	-2.0	9.0	:	:	:	3.3	0.2
2006	6.3	5.9	3.5	3.0	5.3	2.1	12.4	3.1	2.3	5.8	2.9	3.0	10.2	10.7	:	:	:	3.9	-0.6
2007	12.7	6.1	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.7	9.1	5.3	2.8	5.4	3.2	3.1	-3.0	10.6	:	:	:	3.9	-0.7
2008	16.8	4.1	3.9	5.1	7.3	8.3	34.0	3.7	3.7	0.6	3.1	2.9	8.2	9.8	:	:	:	2.5	0.3
2009	8.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.2	-1.4	3.4	-2.6	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.6	6.0	:	:	:	0.2	-3.9
2010	9.9	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.5	8.9	7.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	4.6	8.4	:	:	:	2.7	-0.1
2001-2010	9.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	7.4	4.7	19.2	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	18.0	:	:	:	2.9	-1.1
2011	6.8	2.7	1.4	3.7	3.4	5.3	-4.1	3.2	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	9.4	:	:	:	3.1	0.3
2012	7.7	1.7	1.8	0.4	1.7	3.6	8.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	-2.0	12.4	:	:	:	2.2	0.0
2013	8.8	-0.3	1.6	-0.9	1.8	1.7	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.9	-4.2	10.3	:	:	:	1.5	-0.4
2014	5.6	2.6	1.5	-5.2	0.6	2.2	6.9	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	5.0	14.8	:	:	:	2.9	0.8
2015	5.6	3.0	1.8	0.4	-1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	12.8	:	:	:	3.2	0.5
2016	5.8	4.0	1.3	1.3	4.4	5.1	15.0	2.5	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.4	-1.7	20.2	:	:	:	1.0	1.2
2017	10.5	6.4	1.1	-1.1	6.2	6.0	11.1	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	8.5	:	:	:	1.9	0.8
2018	8.0	8.0	2.2	2.0	8.1	6.1	13.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.5	17.5	:	:	:	2.9	0.3
2019	7.6	7.8	2.5	1.7	6.6	7.0	6.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	13.7	:	:	:	3.2	1.2
2020	6.3	5.6	2.8	1.5	6.2	7.4	6.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	12.8	:	:	:	3.4	1.1
2011-2020	7.3	4.1	1.8	0.3	3.7	4.6	6.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.6	13.2	:	:	:	2.5	0.6

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	:	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	:	:	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	:	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.1	:	:	:	3.9	:	2.7	3.4	4.0	:	:	3.7	:	3.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	:	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	:	:	:	1.7	:	0.5	1.2	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.5
1991	4.4	2.7	:	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	3.6	:	1.6	2.9	5.2	:	:	4.6	:	1.8
1992	1.8	4.7	:	4.8	-2.9	4.3	2.1	1.3	:	:	:	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	8.9	:	:	1.2	:	3.0
1993	0.6	0.0	:	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.1	0.6	:	44.5	:	-0.2	7.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	:	:	-1.2	:	0.6
1994	2.3	0.7	12.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	:	20.3	3.7	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.5	-1.4	:	:	1.4	:	0.4
1995	-0.2	1.5	8.5	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.3	-0.6	:	-5.5	14.4	-0.9	4.0	-0.5	1.6	4.4	:	:	-0.1	:	0.6
1996	1.4	0.4	3.2	2.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	10.3	11.8	-1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.6	1.9	8.2	2.7	0.7	0.6
1997	2.2	0.4	9.0	3.1	6.7	-0.1	0.8	1.5	3.2	0.6	10.4	3.0	3.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	3.7	11.4	-0.5	0.6	0.4
1998	-0.4	0.3	5.4	1.5	0.8	-0.6	1.0	-3.3	0.9	4.0	11.7	3.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	4.7	1.6	-0.1	-0.2
1999	2.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.8	-0.7	1.8	1.0	2.2	7.0	3.9	-1.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.6	2.5	1.3	1.1
2000	-0.1	1.8	7.5	0.9	3.5	-0.4	0.7	0.3	3.2	5.6	-1.6	3.3	4.5	2.3	0.9	2.4	4.5	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.0
1991-2000	1.5	1.3	:	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	:	:	:	1.2	:	1.3	1.5	3.0	:	:	1.4	:	0.9
2001	1.5	0.6	3.5	1.0	2.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.8	7.4	2.8	2.5	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
2002	2.2	-0.1	5.2	-0.1	7.1	-0.6	1.1	0.0	4.5	-0.7	4.6	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	-0.6	0.7	4.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
2003	0.0	0.3	6.5	2.4	4.0	-0.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	6.9	9.8	-1.3	3.4	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.2	-0.9	7.0	4.5	1.3	-0.6	1.7	1.0	-0.5	7.6	9.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	4.2	2.1	2.9	0.4	0.3
2005	-0.3	-0.4	4.2	2.0	6.1	-0.5	1.1	1.0	4.5	13.6	6.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	1.3	4.4	6.5	2.5	0.4	0.3
2006	1.2	0.7	5.4	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	9.0	13.1	-2.7	1.6	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	3.1	4.9	2.5	0.4	0.4
2007	1.5	-0.8	12.6	4.5	1.1	1.4	-0.1	0.0	-2.2	12.3	5.1	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	7.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
2008	1.7	1.3	2.9	4.4	-0.7	4.6	0.3	1.2	-1.4	5.3	4.0	-1.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.5
2009	0.3	-1.5	-3.4	3.7	0.5	4.1	1.5	0.3	5.4	-1.4	-6.2	0.3	0.3	2.6	-0.2	1.3	-1.5	3.8	0.1	0.9	0.7
2010	-0.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	-2.6	0.9	1.9	2.3	-1.3	-5.9	-2.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	1.4	5.1	4.9	1.9	1.5	1.4
2001-2010	0.7	0.1	4.4	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	4.7	4.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.6
2011	1.1	1.9	-4.2	1.9	-4.5	0.8	1.6	-0.3	0.2	-3.7	1.1	-2.7	1.0	2.2	0.2	-1.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2
2012	1.2	1.0	4.5	-1.2	-2.7	-0.7	1.2	-1.0	0.0	3.9	1.5	-0.7	1.5	0.9	0.6	-2.7	-1.4	1.3	-0.2	0.5	0.6
2013	1.5	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	-5.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	-4.2	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	-1.1	2.1	-1.2	0.4	0.4
2014	0.2	1.0	3.4	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	6.7	3.7	0.7	-0.8	1.4	-0.3	-2.5	0.5	2.0	-0.7	0.4	0.4
2015	-1.0	0.7	2.2	-4.5	-2.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	7.7	5.5	2.0	2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.3	3.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
2016	-1.3	0.8	4.7	2.9	-0.7	-0.8	0.6	-0.9	-0.5	6.3	5.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
2017	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	-0.8	4.6	4.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	3.9	-1.9	0.5	0.4
2018	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.9	0.3	-0.4	1.4	0.5	-0.6	3.3	5.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
2019	0.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	0.9	3.6	3.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
2020	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.5	3.0	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
2011-2020	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	3.9	3.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.5	2.5	-0.2	0.5	0.5

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	2.3	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.7	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	
1981-1990	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	1.5	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.4
1991	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	-23.1	-1.8	:	3.0	:	2.0	:	16.7	:	:	:	1.1	2.3
1992	:	:	2.2	:	:	13.1	-4.0	4.1	:	2.2	:	2.9	:	-0.2	:	:	:	3.1	-0.3
1993	:	:	1.6	:	:	0.6	-6.0	0.2	:	1.5	:	0.7	:	4.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.3
1994	:	7.4	-0.9	:	:	3.0	-2.7	3.6	:	-1.1	:	0.2	:	-25.5	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1995	:	4.3	2.2	:	:	4.8	14.1	-1.5	:	1.2	:	0.6	:	-10.8	:	:	:	1.1	1.8
1996	9.7	6.4	2.0	9.7	-0.4	7.9	5.4	5.7	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	1.8	1.5
1997	-8.7	1.9	1.0	7.7	2.3	6.0	-18.3	4.3	0.3	4.1	0.8	1.1	:	11.2	:	:	:	2.4	1.5
1998	19.6	-1.3	2.7	5.5	0.9	2.6	23.5	-2.4	0.5	5.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	-0.9	:	:	:	4.7	-0.7
1999	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	-1.1	7.7	-5.8	2.9	2.2	4.0	2.5	1.7	3.4	-0.8	:	:	:	3.2	0.4
2000	2.5	5.6	0.1	3.4	4.7	4.0	18.9	5.2	2.0	3.4	2.2	1.5	-3.0	-2.5	:	:	:	3.2	1.5
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	-0.9	2.0	:	2.3	:	1.2	:	-0.7	:	:	:	2.2	1.0
2001	6.9	3.3	1.5	-2.3	4.0	6.7	12.4	1.7	0.9	5.0	1.7	1.1	-4.5	-9.4	:	:	:	0.9	-0.4
2002	2.1	5.0	1.4	6.9	2.6	0.6	-4.8	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	3.2	2.2	:	:	:	0.2	-1.3
2003	1.8	6.5	2.0	3.0	5.8	0.9	3.2	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.9	6.6	5.7	:	:	:	1.0	0.4
2004	0.5	3.9	1.0	0.9	5.7	-2.4	-1.5	3.8	0.1	2.1	0.5	0.8	-2.8	8.7	:	:	:	2.1	0.0
2005	2.6	3.8	0.4	2.6	5.2	-0.5	15.1	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	-6.5	1.8	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2006	-0.4	5.2	1.4	-0.9	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	2.8	0.7	0.9	6.7	1.2	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
2007	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	-0.2	2.0	-5.7	2.4	0.1	2.8	0.6	0.7	-7.3	4.1	:	:	:	1.2	0.0
2008	8.0	2.0	-0.2	-0.6	2.2	4.2	15.7	0.3	1.3	-2.2	0.7	0.7	2.6	-2.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.3
2009	3.9	-3.1	2.2	-2.9	-5.3	-0.4	-6.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.3	0.6	:	:	:	-0.6	-3.3
2010	8.7	5.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9	7.2	3.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.3	:	:	:	1.5	1.9
2001-2010	3.5	3.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.8	0.0
2011	0.8	2.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	2.0	-7.6	2.0	1.1	-0.8	0.8	0.9	-2.5	1.1	:	:	:	0.9	2.0
2012	6.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	1.2	4.7	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	-2.9	4.7	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
2013	9.6	-1.7	0.7	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	-8.3	3.8	:	:	:	-0.2	-0.1
2014	5.1	0.1	0.4	-5.2	-2.6	1.7	5.1	0.4	0.3	-1.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	6.9	:	:	:	1.0	-0.9
2015	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.3	-3.4	0.9	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	4.6	:	:	:	2.1	-1.6
2016	3.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	3.5	4.7	12.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	-5.6	11.2	:	:	:	-0.1	0.9
2017	6.9	4.9	-0.6	-2.1	2.3	4.0	6.2	-0.2	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	-2.7	-2.1	:	:	:	0.0	1.0
2018	5.2	6.3	1.1	-0.3	4.3	4.9	6.1	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	-1.0	2.2	:	:	:	0.7	0.1
2019	5.0	5.4	0.9	0.0	3.1	4.4	2.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	:	:	:	0.9	0.5
2020	4.0	3.5	0.7	-0.1	3.1	4.8	3.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	-0.2	:	:	:	1.3	0.2
2011-2020	4.9	2.6	0.6	-0.7	0.8	3.0	3.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-2.0	3.0	:	:	:	0.7	0.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	:	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.7	:	:	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.9
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	:	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.1	:	:	:	3.8	:	3.1	3.6	4.1	:	:	3.5	:	3.0
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	:	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	:	:	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.4	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.5
1991	4.5	2.9	:	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.1	1.9	:	:	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	1.4	:	1.8
1992	3.4	5.8	:	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.5	0.5	:	:	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.7	10.2	:	:	-1.3	:	3.0
1993	2.0	0.4	:	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.2	-0.8	:	:	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.5	1.7	:	:	-2.9	:	0.3
1994	2.1	0.8	14.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.4	-1.6	:	:	:	1.3	:	0.4	1.8	-1.4	:	:	2.6	:	0.0
1995	-0.5	2.2	14.3	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.5	-1.7	:	:	:	-0.6	:	-0.5	1.2	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	0.7
1996	1.2	0.1	3.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.5	9.0	12.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	3.2	2.5	8.2	1.6	0.6	0.5
1997	1.5	-0.6	9.4	4.2	8.7	-0.5	0.8	1.9	3.9	-1.2	12.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	-0.7	2.6	3.5	11.9	-0.4	0.3	0.2
1998	0.2	0.4	6.1	4.1	1.0	0.3	1.7	-2.7	2.2	3.8	9.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.6	2.4	3.3	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.3
1999	2.8	0.7	4.4	1.9	3.6	-0.1	2.5	0.8	3.0	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	-2.9	2.0	1.4	1.2
2000	-1.2	0.5	7.9	3.0	1.9	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	4.3	6.4	1.4	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.2	2.2	2.8	4.5	0.8	0.3	0.1
1991-2000	1.6	1.3	:	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	-0.1	:	:	:	1.3	:	1.1	1.4	3.5	:	:	1.0	:	0.8
2001	1.6	0.1	3.5	3.4	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.3	0.1	-0.9	0.4	3.8	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2
2002	2.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	8.3	0.7	2.3	0.4	3.6	-1.1	5.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	5.8	0.1	0.8	0.8
2003	0.4	-0.3	8.8	2.5	5.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	5.6	6.7	10.6	-0.9	5.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
2004	-0.6	-0.8	7.8	3.3	1.0	-0.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	7.4	12.2	1.6	-0.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	4.6	0.7	3.2	0.3	0.2
2005	-0.9	-1.3	5.9	3.6	5.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.4	15.1	11.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	3.7	6.2	2.4	0.2	0.1
2006	0.5	-0.1	8.2	1.9	-0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.6	11.3	15.4	1.7	1.9	-1.2	0.9	-1.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	0.1	0.1
2007	0.6	-0.7	16.6	2.6	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.2	-1.8	20.8	7.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.3	0.2
2008	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3	-0.7	3.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.4	3.8	2.9	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.2	-0.2	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
2009	1.5	0.6	-2.7	5.6	2.1	5.3	3.1	2.6	5.4	-7.5	-13.1	2.2	1.0	4.4	1.3	4.4	1.0	2.5	0.1	2.6	2.5
2010	-0.4	0.6	-0.8	0.1	-5.4	-0.9	1.8	1.2	-1.6	-4.2	-1.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.3	2.6	4.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
2001-2010	0.6	-0.1	5.5	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.6	5.1	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
2011	0.1	0.9	-4.6	-0.6	-5.9	-1.5	0.7	-1.7	-0.7	-3.5	2.1	-1.1	1.2	0.3	-1.1	-3.5	-0.2	-1.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
2012	1.1	1.0	3.7	-0.6	-3.5	-2.9	0.9	-2.2	-0.6	4.2	1.1	-0.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	-4.9	-2.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	1.7	0.8	1.8	-2.3	-5.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	-5.2	5.2	4.3	0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.8	-1.6	1.2	-1.1	0.6	0.6
2014	0.4	1.9	5.5	-0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	-2.8	6.8	4.6	3.0	1.1	0.8	-0.2	-2.1	1.3	1.9	-0.4	0.8	0.8
2015	-0.6	2.1	3.4	2.2	-0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	8.9	6.8	1.7	3.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	1.9	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.0
2016	-1.2	1.5	5.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	6.1	5.8	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	3.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
2017	0.1	1.0	3.1	-0.4	0.0	-1.3	0.6	-0.9	-0.1	4.7	5.1	1.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	1.4	3.7	-2.2	0.1	0.1
2018	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	-0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	4.3	5.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
2019	-0.1	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.6	-1.3	-0.6	0.9	3.0	5.1	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
2020	0.5	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.8	3.3	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
2011-2020	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.4	-1.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	4.3	4.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.4

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	2.6	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	
1971-1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	2.0	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	2.0	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.0
1991	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.6	:	2.3	:	1.8	:	15.3	:	:	:	1.2	2.1
1992	:	:	2.7	:	:	8.5	-5.8	3.1	:	1.3	:	2.7	:	-1.3	:	:	:	2.7	-0.4
1993	:	:	1.1	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.5	:	0.9	:	0.3	:	5.5	:	:	:	0.5	-0.3
1994	:	10.6	-1.9	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.5	:	-1.4	:	-0.2	:	-26.3	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1995	:	5.1	1.6	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.7	:	0.6	:	0.6	:	-13.2	:	:	:	1.1	1.6
1996	-19.3	8.5	2.4	9.7	-1.2	7.0	3.7	5.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	:	15.2	:	:	:	1.5	1.0
1997	-16.1	1.6	1.2	10.0	4.1	5.4	-17.4	4.5	-0.3	2.9	0.2	0.7	:	10.8	:	:	:	2.4	0.9
1998	30.7	0.1	2.5	7.4	0.8	3.1	25.5	-2.1	0.9	4.9	1.6	1.0	2.2	-4.8	:	:	:	5.1	-0.7
1999	4.2	4.0	2.1	3.1	-2.2	7.6	-2.9	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.6	1.8	6.5	-0.2	:	:	:	3.2	-0.2
2000	4.8	3.8	0.3	2.4	3.4	0.4	23.6	5.8	1.0	4.8	1.7	1.1	-3.4	-6.0	:	:	:	2.9	1.1
1991-2000	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	:	2.1	:	1.0	:	-1.3	:	:	:	2.1	0.6
2001	7.4	4.7	1.6	-2.7	5.5	6.2	15.2	2.0	1.0	5.5	1.9	1.4	-7.1	-7.5	:	:	:	1.2	-0.5
2002	2.5	6.3	1.9	8.2	4.8	-0.5	-3.0	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	3.9	1.4	:	:	:	0.5	-1.3
2003	3.4	7.6	2.3	4.9	7.0	1.1	10.0	2.0	0.8	3.4	1.4	1.2	5.7	5.6	:	:	:	0.9	-0.1
2004	2.7	4.7	1.9	2.6	5.3	-2.1	0.9	3.4	0.1	3.1	0.6	0.9	-1.7	10.3	:	:	:	2.3	-0.5
2005	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	-0.1	20.8	1.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	-3.4	0.7	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2006	4.1	4.1	1.3	-0.4	2.0	0.6	7.2	1.9	0.1	2.9	0.5	0.7	6.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.1	-0.6
2007	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.3	-1.3	3.4	2.3	3.8	0.4	3.4	0.9	0.9	-4.2	3.7	:	:	:	1.3	-0.3
2008	9.9	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	1.5	4.0	21.1	0.5	0.7	-3.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.9	:	:	:	-0.5	-0.4
2009	7.2	-1.4	1.5	-3.4	-5.3	0.7	-6.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.0	:	:	:	0.3	-1.7
2010	7.4	3.0	0.8	0.3	-2.1	6.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	4.5	1.7	:	:	:	1.0	1.4
2001-2010	5.0	3.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.9	6.5	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	:	:	:	0.8	-0.3
2011	3.2	1.0	-0.9	1.2	-0.3	0.4	-7.6	1.5	-0.2	-2.6	-0.6	-0.5	-7.9	1.9	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
2012	4.0	-0.4	-0.5	-2.8	-4.2	0.2	4.2	2.5	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.3	4.4	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
2013	11.7	-1.1	0.8	-2.8	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	-6.5	4.0	:	:	:	0.2	-0.2
2014	5.6	2.0	0.9	-4.8	-0.2	2.3	5.7	1.1	0.8	-1.3	0.4	0.4	4.9	6.6	:	:	:	1.4	-1.2
2015	4.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	-1.3	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	4.6	:	:	:	2.9	0.1
2016	5.9	3.4	0.8	2.5	4.6	5.5	14.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	-1.3	12.8	:	:	:	-0.1	1.7
2017	8.0	3.9	-0.1	-2.0	3.6	3.8	8.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-2.0	:	:	:	0.1	0.6
2018	5.2	5.5	1.0	0.3	5.0	4.5	9.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	-0.9	0.9	:	:	:	0.8	0.3
2019	5.4	5.5	0.8	0.2	3.2	4.5	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.5	-0.2	-1.3	:	:	:	0.9	0.6
2020	4.4	3.8	0.7	0.1	3.1	4.9	3.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	:	:	:	1.3	0.4
2011-2020	5.8	2.6	0.4	-0.7	1.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	-1.1	3.2	:	:	:	0.8	0.4

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	62.0	67.8	:	73.5	71.3	69.8	73.5	68.1	:	:	:	51.0	:	67.9	72.8	71.8	:	:	74.3	:	69.7
1971-1980	68.6	70.4	:	71.6	57.4	71.6	73.7	67.8	:	:	:	58.0	:	74.0	73.2	81.0	:	:	72.1	:	71.3
1981-1990	68.8	67.4	:	67.2	59.6	67.6	71.2	64.5	:	:	:	58.6	:	69.2	69.2	64.7	:	:	70.4	:	68.1
1991		65.5																			66.1
1991	68.9	64.6	:	62.9	55.8	67.1	67.0	64.0	:	:	:	55.7	:	67.9	67.7	65.0	:	:	74.1	:	65.8
1992	69.1	65.7	:	64.6	55.0	68.8	66.6	63.8	:	37.1	:	57.8	:	69.0	68.3	68.3	:	:	71.7	:	66.3
1993	70.0	65.7	59.1	63.3	53.5	68.3	66.7	63.0	:	58.9	41.9	57.2	:	69.8	68.8	68.0	:	:	67.0	:	66.2
1994	69.4	64.7	65.8	62.9	53.2	66.6	66.1	61.0	:	63.7	46.6	56.5	:	68.2	68.7	65.7	:	:	64.7	:	65.1
1995	68.5	64.6	63.7	59.7	54.3	65.2	66.2	59.2	59.3	54.9	51.7	56.7	60.4	67.7	67.0	66.6	77.6	47.1	62.6	64.6	64.6
1996	68.8	64.3	61.1	58.4	53.6	65.0	66.3	59.6	59.7	59.4	55.1	56.2	58.8	67.2	66.5	67.7	75.3	48.8	63.4	64.4	64.4
1997	68.6	63.5	59.9	56.5	54.6	65.3	65.7	60.2	60.1	57.7	57.9	57.0	58.7	66.1	65.7	67.7	72.6	50.2	61.9	63.9	63.9
1998	68.2	63.3	58.3	56.4	55.1	65.1	64.9	59.6	58.1	56.6	59.8	58.4	56.4	65.5	65.2	68.0	71.5	51.0	60.7	63.5	63.5
1999	68.9	63.9	56.5	54.7	55.6	65.1	65.3	59.5	57.6	57.2	61.4	56.0	56.5	66.1	65.2	67.7	70.7	49.3	61.0	63.8	63.9
2000	67.8	64.7	55.8	52.8	55.7	64.6	64.6	58.5	57.6	55.0	55.1	56.6	55.1	65.8	64.0	68.3	71.4	49.6	60.0	63.6	63.7
1991-2000	68.8	64.5	:	59.2	54.6	66.1	65.9	60.9	:	:	:	56.8	:	67.3	66.7	67.3	:	:	64.7	:	64.7
2001	68.8	63.8	54.7	51.7	54.9	63.9	64.4	58.3	56.9	53.3	53.2	59.7	57.6	65.1	63.5	68.3	71.5	48.1	59.2	63.1	63.1
2002	69.0	63.4	54.4	49.4	57.8	63.3	64.9	58.7	58.9	49.8	54.2	60.1	56.2	65.6	63.0	68.0	70.7	48.7	59.5	63.1	63.2
2003	68.3	63.6	54.9	50.3	57.2	63.0	65.0	59.2	62.3	49.7	54.6	59.4	56.3	65.8	62.9	68.4	69.9	48.1	59.9	63.2	63.2
2004	66.7	62.4	55.1	51.4	56.2	62.7	64.6	59.2	61.9	49.4	54.7	59.8	57.9	65.1	61.7	66.6	70.0	46.4	59.4	62.5	62.5
2005	65.7	61.7	53.7	52.2	60.0	62.6	64.9	59.6	64.3	51.3	54.3	59.5	56.4	63.8	60.8	67.2	69.8	47.6	60.3	62.3	62.4
2006	65.5	60.4	54.1	53.0	58.1	62.3	64.6	60.2	63.8	53.0	57.2	56.7	57.2	62.4	60.2	66.0	68.7	46.3	60.4	61.7	61.8
2007	65.1	59.4	56.9	54.7	57.7	62.2	63.8	59.9	63.2	55.7	55.5	56.2	56.6	62.1	59.6	64.4	67.5	45.8	58.7	61.1	61.2
2008	66.6	60.3	60.7	58.4	58.3	63.1	63.9	60.3	61.7	59.0	55.6	58.6	56.4	62.7	60.7	64.9	68.2	45.9	60.1	61.8	61.9
2009	68.0	63.0	63.3	57.9	60.2	63.1	66.0	61.5	64.7	58.1	56.2	62.1	58.4	65.5	62.8	64.8	70.9	49.5	64.2	63.7	63.8
2010	66.2	61.7	58.6	55.0	61.1	63.2	65.7	61.7	63.4	53.7	51.3	59.2	56.0	64.1	62.3	63.9	72.5	48.6	63.1	63.0	63.1
2001-2010	67.0	62.0	56.7	53.4	58.2	62.9	64.8	59.8	62.1	53.3	54.7	59.1	56.9	64.2	61.7	66.3	70.0	47.5	60.5	62.6	62.6
2011	66.6	61.7	55.5	52.8	60.0	62.4	66.1	61.3	62.7	49.6	49.1	57.9	57.9	64.6	61.8	63.2	71.8	48.6	63.6	62.9	63.0
2012	67.8	62.7	56.7	51.9	58.9	61.2	66.9	62.0	62.6	50.1	48.6	59.3	58.2	65.4	62.5	61.4	72.3	48.1	65.2	63.5	63.6
2013	68.4	62.6	56.9	52.0	56.3	61.0	67.5	61.4	59.6	52.2	49.4	58.6	57.7	65.3	63.1	61.1	71.8	48.1	64.7	63.5	63.7
2014	67.9	62.4	58.1	49.7	57.3	61.2	67.4	61.1	59.0	54.4	50.6	58.2	55.6	65.7	63.0	60.3	70.5	48.7	64.3	63.3	63.5
2015	66.7	62.4	60.4	38.4	57.3	61.5	66.6	61.0	58.6	58.1	53.1	58.0	53.6	64.2	62.7	59.5	70.1	49.5	63.7	62.8	62.9
2016	66.0	62.2	61.6	39.2	57.9	60.7	66.9	60.1	58.2	60.5	55.8	58.4	53.7	64.6	62.6	59.3	70.7	50.4	63.0	62.6	62.7
2017	66.0	62.4	61.7	37.7	57.9	60.1	67.2	59.9	58.3	60.4	55.5	60.1	52.6	64.2	62.1	60.1	70.2	52.1	60.7	62.6	62.6
2018	65.8	62.9	61.8	36.2	57.8	59.9	67.4	60.1	58.4	60.9	56.2	60.5	52.4	64.0	61.9	60.5	70.0	52.1	60.6	62.7	62.8
2019	65.3	62.8	61.8	35.9	57.9	60.2	66.5	59.9	58.5	61.6	56.7	61.2	52.1	64.2	61.8	60.5	69.5	52.3	60.2	62.4	62.5
2020	64.9	62.9	61.8	35.7	57.9	60.0	67.0	59.4	58.3	61.8	56.4	61.6	52.0	64.5	61.4	60.4	69.0	52.6	59.7	62.5	62.6
2011-2020	66.5	62.5	59.7	42.9	57.9	60.8	67.0	60.6	59.4	57.0	53.1	59.4	54.6	64.7	62.3	60.6	70.6	50.2	62.6	62.9	63.0

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) ; 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	67.6	:	:	:	:	66.9	:	65.7	:	68.6	:	:	:	:	:	67.5	
1971-1980	:	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	68.5	:	65.7	:	70.3	:	:	:	:	:	66.9	
1981-1990	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	63.0	:	62.8	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	65.3	71.7
1991												65.7							
1991	:	:	66.0	:	:	:	77.5	64.6	:	63.8	:	65.4	:	93.3	:	:	:	66.0	68.0
1992	:	:	65.1	:	:	70.1	74.6	63.4	:	63.6	:	65.8	:	88.4	:	:	:	66.0	68.5
1993	:	47.2	65.4	:	:	68.5	71.9	61.0	:	62.2	:	65.4	:	81.8	:	:	:	65.4	68.6
1994	:	49.6	63.1	:	:	66.2	67.2	59.8	:	59.7	:	64.1	:	69.0	:	:	:	64.7	69.1
1995	42.0	48.8	63.1	71.9	63.9	65.5	68.2	57.6	64.2	59.9	63.7	63.7	:	59.9	:	:	:	64.4	68.7
1996	43.7	50.2	63.4	73.3	63.3	67.5	66.4	60.4	64.2	58.4	63.4	63.5	:	62.9	:	:	:	64.0	67.8
1997	46.8	50.6	63.3	74.2	61.9	68.0	58.4	60.4	63.7	59.6	63.1	63.1	73.4	65.8	:	:	:	64.1	68.7
1998	53.8	48.9	65.2	77.4	61.0	67.0	74.1	59.6	63.4	61.4	63.1	63.1	74.2	64.7	:	:	:	65.1	68.6
1999	58.8	48.9	65.2	80.5	60.4	66.6	69.7	59.9	63.7	63.1	63.6	63.6	73.5	67.7	:	:	:	65.0	68.3
2000	56.9	49.1	62.8	81.2	61.7	64.7	80.1	60.7	63.5	63.9	63.6	63.6	70.3	61.8	:	:	:	66.0	66.7
1991-2000	:	:	64.3	:	:	:	70.8	60.7	:	61.6	:	64.1	:	71.5	:	:	:	65.1	68.3
2001	57.9	48.9	64.0	76.2	60.9	66.8	84.1	62.2	63.2	65.6	63.6	63.6	67.5	59.6	:	:	:	65.9	66.0
2002	55.5	51.0	64.7	78.2	59.4	64.4	68.3	62.0	63.1	64.6	63.3	63.4	72.7	57.3	:	:	:	64.9	64.4
2003	56.5	51.9	65.1	77.9	61.2	62.0	67.4	61.3	63.1	64.4	63.3	63.4	72.4	57.2	:	:	:	64.3	63.6
2004	55.7	51.9	63.9	75.6	61.1	57.9	59.8	60.3	62.3	65.0	62.8	63.0	62.6	52.6	:	:	:	63.9	62.6
2005	55.2	51.5	64.0	75.1	61.0	56.9	66.0	60.2	62.1	64.0	62.5	62.7	59.2	50.3	:	:	:	62.9	62.9
2006	53.5	51.1	63.9	73.2	59.4	55.5	62.2	58.9	61.5	64.8	62.1	62.4	62.1	48.4	:	:	:	62.9	62.7
2007	51.3	50.8	65.7	72.1	59.8	55.6	55.0	59.6	60.9	65.5	61.8	62.1	56.2	48.0	:	:	:	63.1	62.1
2008	53.8	51.5	66.0	71.5	59.4	57.5	58.3	61.0	61.6	64.5	62.1	62.4	58.7	47.5	:	:	:	63.3	63.5
2009	55.2	51.5	68.2	73.6	59.1	54.9	56.4	63.1	63.4	66.5	63.8	64.3	63.2	50.4	:	:	:	62.1	64.1
2010	56.8	52.4	65.5	73.1	58.3	56.0	60.9	60.5	62.7	67.5	63.4	63.8	60.6	50.8	:	:	:	61.1	62.5
2001-2010	55.2	51.2	65.1	74.7	60.0	58.7	63.8	60.9	62.4	65.2	62.9	63.1	63.5	52.2	:	:	:	63.4	63.4
2011	54.7	52.9	65.1	71.6	57.6	54.7	55.6	61.1	62.5	66.6	63.1	63.6	58.8	49.2	:	:	:	61.1	63.9
2012	57.1	53.9	64.2	70.7	58.5	54.1	54.3	63.1	63.0	66.5	63.6	64.1	57.5	50.5	:	:	:	61.0	63.2
2013	61.7	53.6	64.1	68.6	57.2	53.9	52.1	63.5	63.0	66.6	63.6	64.2	53.7	50.0	:	:	:	60.4	62.3
2014	63.4	52.0	63.8	66.8	56.1	53.9	53.3	62.8	62.8	65.5	63.3	63.8	54.9	50.9	:	:	:	60.5	62.3
2015	64.0	51.3	64.5	66.6	53.9	53.3	50.7	61.5	62.2	65.6	62.8	63.4	53.8	51.7	:	:	:	60.9	61.1
2016	63.9	52.3	65.3	65.6	55.9	54.7	52.6	62.1	62.2	65.8	62.8	63.3	50.4	56.7	:	:	:	61.0	61.6
2017	66.8	53.6	64.3	64.0	55.9	55.5	52.8	62.1	62.1	66.3	62.8	63.3	51.2	53.3	:	:	:	60.4	61.8
2018	68.7	56.2	65.3	63.5	56.5	56.1	54.1	61.8	62.3	66.7	63.0	63.5	50.7	55.0	:	:	:	60.1	62.2
2019	69.9	57.4	65.4	62.8	56.6	56.8	53.5	61.6	62.1	67.1	62.9	63.3	50.0	55.3	:	:	:	59.9	62.2
2020	70.4	57.8	65.3	61.7	56.9	57.6	53.2	61.3	62.1	67.3	63.0	63.4	50.2	54.8	:	:	:	59.9	62.4
2011-2020	64.1	54.1	64.7	66.2	56.5	55.1	53.2	62.1	62.4	66.4	63.1	63.6	53.1	52.7	:	:	:	60.5	62.3

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.
2) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
3) 1960-91 including D_W
4) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	15.4	25.5	:	6.2	1.3	2.8	11.6	3.7	:	:	:	12.6	15.4	:	21.2	1.8	:	:	8.7	:	10.5
1965	17.8	31.3	:	7.8	1.3	4.0	14.3	4.9	:	:	:	15.0	21.3	:	26.1	2.1	:	:	11.6	:	13.2
1970	21.3	38.4	:	10.5	1.4	5.5	17.7	5.6	:	:	:	18.1	28.8	:	29.2	2.9	:	:	14.4	:	16.2
1975	36.7	54.6	:	20.3	2.2	10.2	28.6	10.9	:	:	:	32.0	48.0	:	45.5	6.1	:	:	28.0	:	26.4
1980	49.7	65.7	:	40.0	5.0	23.3	46.4	23.2	:	:	:	43.2	63.0	:	57.4	11.3	:	:	40.8	:	40.8
1985	62.6	73.1	:	60.3	14.5	36.5	68.7	44.2	:	:	:	53.5	66.8	:	68.3	25.8	:	:	61.4	:	57.3
1990	69.2	79.9	:	66.8	30.8	52.1	74.9	59.0	:	:	:	56.0	68.3	:	75.9	44.5	:	:	80.3	:	67.9
1991	73.3	82.7	:	68.3	33.9	56.5	77.0	63.8	:	:	:	56.5	70.8	65.7	79.1	51.6	:	:	85.6	:	71.4
1992	75.9	88.3	:	71.4	38.0	61.4	78.3	66.3	:	11.8	:	60.7	73.9	67.9	82.6	58.4	:	:	84.0	:	75.0
1993	79.7	91.6	19.3	74.5	42.8	64.8	79.7	67.7	:	29.5	19.1	62.7	75.4	72.3	85.5	61.9	:	:	80.1	:	77.4
1994	80.3	92.1	29.6	74.2	47.4	65.3	79.0	67.8	:	42.6	33.5	64.5	75.5	73.1	86.9	63.5	:	:	78.5	:	77.6
1995	80.4	94.0	37.9	72.4	53.0	67.1	79.8	68.7	65.8	41.9	53.3	66.1	75.7	77.4	87.3	67.9	49.1	53.7	79.7	78.6	79.0
1996	80.9	94.3	45.2	72.6	56.0	68.8	80.6	72.5	68.4	51.1	68.1	68.7	76.0	77.2	86.8	70.8	52.7	58.0	80.0	79.9	80.3
1997	80.9	93.1	48.6	72.9	60.7	70.3	80.5	74.3	70.8	52.1	77.8	68.5	76.8	77.5	86.4	73.6	55.4	63.2	79.2	80.3	80.6
1998	81.9	93.3	52.0	77.3	64.6	71.6	80.3	73.0	69.7	53.1	82.9	68.2	78.1	77.2	86.5	76.4	58.2	66.5	80.1	80.6	80.9
1999	82.9	94.0	54.4	78.2	66.8	73.1	80.9	74.2	70.6	55.2	84.1	68.9	79.5	77.4	86.4	78.5	60.8	69.3	81.3	81.6	81.9
2000	83.2	94.6	55.4	80.5	67.8	74.9	81.8	74.5	71.8	55.4	77.3	70.7	82.0	76.7	86.3	81.9	65.4	75.9	81.7	82.5	82.8
2001	86.7	94.5	57.6	85.1	69.0	77.3	83.6	76.6	73.2	55.0	74.7	75.3	84.1	81.5	87.1	85.2	71.2	78.1	83.7	84.1	84.3
2002	88.4	95.3	60.0	85.8	75.3	79.7	85.9	79.8	75.6	54.4	76.1	77.5	88.0	82.2	87.4	87.9	75.5	81.4	84.7	86.2	86.5
2003	89.3	96.4	63.4	90.4	77.7	82.3	87.7	83.6	82.3	56.7	76.7	78.7	90.3	84.9	88.7	91.1	78.9	84.4	84.9	88.3	88.6
2004	88.6	95.8	66.7	92.2	79.0	84.7	88.3	85.6	83.2	60.2	79.8	80.8	90.3	87.3	88.6	91.3	81.7	86.4	85.1	89.1	89.3
2005	89.6	95.3	68.9	96.4	86.0	87.7	90.1	87.3	87.7	69.4	84.9	83.5	90.2	86.3	89.5	94.4	82.9	89.7	87.0	90.5	90.6
2006	91.6	93.6	75.3	100.2	85.5	90.7	91.7	89.3	88.9	80.3	95.1	85.9	90.5	89.8	90.8	95.0	83.9	91.2	88.1	91.4	91.5
2007	93.2	93.0	87.9	105.1	87.7	94.5	93.1	91.0	90.0	102.2	99.7	86.2	92.5	91.6	91.7	95.9	86.1	91.3	88.3	92.7	92.8
2008	97.6	95.2	102.5	113.5	92.4	100.0	95.8	95.0	92.8	123.7	109.3	94.1	95.8	94.5	95.2	98.6	91.6	95.1	93.5	96.3	96.2
2009	100.7	101.2	104.8	108.9	99.0	101.7	99.1	99.9	100.2	110.2	107.5	101.1	101.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	99.4	101.2	101.4	100.6	100.6
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.7	100.7	99.8	94.8	98.6	99.1	100.9	100.7	101.7	97.7	100.8	102.3	101.5	105.0	100.7	98.0	99.2	101.0	102.3	100.5	100.5
2012	106.1	103.9	104.8	95.1	96.7	96.6	103.0	102.6	103.1	102.6	103.0	107.1	104.3	108.5	103.8	94.9	100.0	101.9	107.6	102.4	102.4
2013	108.3	105.9	109.1	96.2	90.0	96.2	104.3	103.2	97.4	108.1	106.2	107.6	105.1	109.8	106.4	96.6	100.5	102.2	109.1	103.4	103.4
2014	108.4	107.4	113.8	91.3	88.4	95.9	105.0	103.3	93.5	113.7	109.6	109.5	105.2	108.5	108.7	95.4	99.2	102.7	110.3	104.0	104.0
2015	107.5	109.4	118.7	77.4	87.2	96.5	105.3	104.0	91.9	120.6	115.1	109.9	104.0	108.1	110.2	95.4	99.6	104.0	111.6	104.5	104.4
2016	107.9	110.8	122.2	78.1	87.0	95.8	105.6	104.5	90.7	126.4	122.5	111.5	104.5	110.1	112.0	96.8	101.3	105.4	110.5	105.1	105.0
2017	109.6	112.9	127.9	75.6	87.5	96.0	106.3	104.0	91.0	130.4	127.1	117.4	105.0	110.3	112.7	98.8	102.6	109.8	107.5	105.9	105.7
2018	111.4	115.7	133.3	74.2	88.0	96.9	107.6	105.7	92.4	136.1	132.5	120.5	106.7	112.4	114.5	100.6	104.7	112.8	108.4	107.6	107.4
2019	112.7	118.0	137.8	75.1	88.8	98.7	107.0	106.5	93.7	139.9	138.1	123.9	109.0	114.5	116.5	102.1	107.3	116.4	109.6	108.9	108.7
2020	114.2	120.3	141.7	76.3	89.8	99.9	108.4	107.2	95.3	143.9	142.1	126.9	111.8	116.9	118.0	103.3	109.6	120.3	111.0	110.6	110.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2010 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	6.0	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	
1965	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	7.1	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	
1970	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	8.9	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	
1975	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	21.2	:	18.2	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	
1980	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	:	35.8	:	32.9	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	47.9	117.8
1985	:	:	55.9	:	:	:	:	49.0	:	43.1	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	59.8	119.5
1990	:	:	68.2	:	:	:	0.0	70.3	:	59.3	:	66.3	:	0.2	:	:	:	71.0	120.5
1991	:	:	69.5	:	:	:	0.1	74.7	:	63.8	:	69.9	:	0.3	:	:	:	73.7	124.9
1992	:	:	70.3	:	:	25.3	0.3	76.2	:	65.7	:	73.1	:	0.5	:	:	:	75.4	126.9
1993	:	43.4	70.6	:	:	31.4	0.8	76.3	:	66.2	:	75.0	:	0.7	:	:	:	76.6	128.2
1994	:	51.3	68.8	:	:	41.5	1.9	77.1	:	64.3	:	74.9	:	1.3	:	:	:	77.2	129.0
1995	1.9	55.4	69.5	51.9	33.3	52.5	2.5	77.0	73.8	65.9	72.4	76.3	:	2.1	:	:	:	78.6	127.6
1996	3.0	62.6	71.0	55.8	40.5	63.8	3.6	80.4	75.8	67.1	74.2	77.6	:	3.9	:	:	:	79.6	125.1
1997	34.1	69.0	71.9	60.4	48.2	73.2	7.3	81.8	78.0	68.6	76.4	78.2	81.9	7.3	:	:	:	81.2	127.2
1998	51.1	73.8	74.2	67.5	53.8	80.6	13.3	78.4	78.9	71.4	77.5	78.9	84.4	12.6	:	:	:	83.4	126.3
1999	57.0	75.6	75.6	72.9	57.3	84.7	18.6	79.6	80.1	73.5	79.0	80.1	85.4	20.3	:	:	:	84.6	123.8
2000	58.3	77.3	75.7	75.8	63.8	88.0	30.6	83.1	81.5	75.9	80.5	81.3	85.9	27.1	:	:	:	87.9	119.8
2001	63.2	81.1	78.8	74.1	71.0	93.5	44.5	87.1	83.5	78.8	82.7	83.3	86.7	39.8	:	:	:	89.8	117.0
2002	63.4	86.6	81.4	78.6	75.5	91.1	44.3	88.1	85.5	79.4	84.5	85.1	91.9	52.1	:	:	:	89.5	112.4
2003	64.6	89.3	83.3	81.9	81.2	88.3	53.5	88.7	87.6	81.2	86.5	87.1	97.5	63.7	:	:	:	90.4	109.5
2004	66.2	91.7	83.2	83.2	85.0	87.0	55.2	88.0	88.3	83.9	87.6	88.1	84.4	66.0	:	:	:	92.2	106.5
2005	69.3	91.2	85.2	85.6	87.5	87.7	67.4	88.5	89.8	85.1	89.0	89.5	82.9	67.4	:	:	:	93.6	105.8
2006	71.3	91.6	86.8	86.8	89.1	87.0	70.6	88.6	90.6	88.7	90.4	90.8	90.9	71.0	:	:	:	96.3	104.4
2007	77.2	94.0	91.3	89.5	93.5	89.8	72.3	92.4	92.3	92.0	92.3	92.6	85.3	75.8	:	:	:	99.3	102.8
2008	87.0	97.4	96.5	94.1	97.5	96.8	89.5	97.1	96.2	93.6	95.8	95.8	94.5	84.4	:	:	:	101.4	104.1
2009	95.9	99.9	101.0	100.5	100.3	97.7	90.8	102.7	100.4	98.5	100.2	100.3	102.5	94.3	:	:	:	100.4	104.5
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	100.0
2011	102.5	100.7	100.0	100.0	101.7	100.8	93.3	102.6	100.5	99.9	100.4	100.5	100.2	105.0	:	:	:	102.1	100.3
2012	107.6	103.7	100.9	99.0	105.3	102.9	94.7	106.9	102.5	101.4	102.3	102.3	99.8	116.0	:	:	:	103.9	98.5
2013	116.0	104.2	101.5	96.0	106.2	103.1	94.4	108.6	103.5	103.3	103.5	103.5	98.1	121.3	:	:	:	104.6	96.7
2014	120.7	104.7	102.3	93.5	107.5	103.7	98.3	109.8	104.1	103.3	104.0	104.0	101.8	134.5	:	:	:	106.7	97.7
2015	123.7	103.8	103.9	92.7	104.7	103.1	95.3	109.5	104.5	103.8	104.4	104.5	102.2	146.8	:	:	:	108.8	97.4
2016	126.5	107.0	104.8	91.0	110.2	105.7	103.3	111.4	105.4	106.4	105.6	105.5	100.0	174.8	:	:	:	110.0	98.5
2017	137.1	110.9	105.3	89.4	114.7	108.4	110.0	113.9	106.5	108.9	106.9	106.6	103.1	183.4	:	:	:	111.1	98.5
2018	143.7	118.1	108.2	90.7	119.9	110.5	120.3	116.1	108.5	111.6	109.1	108.5	103.7	213.8	:	:	:	112.8	99.5
2019	149.5	124.0	110.2	91.6	124.1	114.3	123.4	118.2	110.1	114.2	110.8	110.0	104.7	247.3	:	:	:	114.8	100.2
2020	153.7	127.8	112.4	91.8	128.5	119.0	127.1	119.8	111.9	116.8	112.8	111.8	106.9	277.9	:	:	:	117.2	100.9

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	92.7	106.2	:	129.1	138.9	106.4	111.0	113.0	:	:	:	91.1	98.0	:	117.1	113.6	:	:	119.6	:	117.8
1965	92.3	108.6	:	127.4	115.0	111.1	112.2	113.6	:	:	:	96.5	106.2	:	116.9	115.1	:	:	123.4	:	119.3
1970	91.9	110.4	:	128.1	104.8	110.6	110.2	110.3	:	:	:	87.6	110.7	:	111.0	129.6	:	:	111.8	:	118.3
1975	106.1	115.8	:	133.9	94.2	115.4	115.1	119.1	:	:	:	113.6	118.6	:	120.1	156.5	:	:	121.1	:	124.1
1980	109.8	115.1	:	133.3	97.6	115.1	115.0	114.1	:	:	:	112.1	115.7	:	117.1	119.2	:	:	112.1	:	120.5
1985	104.9	109.7	:	119.6	105.3	104.9	109.9	112.0	:	:	:	101.7	105.4	:	110.8	103.2	:	:	112.3	:	113.0
1990	100.9	106.2	:	113.2	101.0	104.7	101.7	106.9	:	:	:	97.1	104.7	106.4	108.3	98.3	:	:	111.3	:	106.8
1991	103.8	106.7	:	113.6	92.7	106.3	101.9	107.4	:	:	:	96.2	105.2	107.9	109.1	102.8	:	:	116.8	:	107.2
1992	103.9	108.3	:	115.7	90.7	108.3	101.6	107.1	:	72.5	:	99.7	107.1	107.6	110.0	106.8	:	:	113.7	:	107.9
1993	104.9	107.9	100.9	114.6	89.2	109.2	101.8	105.3	:	110.0	85.1	97.2	107.6	111.3	110.9	107.3	:	:	106.4	:	107.3
1994	103.5	106.1	111.1	112.3	88.9	105.9	100.0	101.8	:	116.4	92.2	96.5	105.5	108.8	109.9	103.1	:	:	102.4	:	105.0
1995	102.5	106.2	108.2	106.6	90.4	103.8	99.8	98.3	97.7	99.5	100.1	96.7	103.7	109.8	108.4	104.4	105.5	96.0	99.8	103.8	103.8
1996	102.6	105.8	103.5	104.8	88.7	102.9	99.5	99.2	99.0	107.8	107.4	96.2	103.1	108.4	106.8	106.3	101.8	99.4	100.3	103.3	103.3
1997	101.7	104.3	100.9	101.2	90.3	102.6	98.5	99.1	100.1	103.9	110.2	96.9	101.5	107.5	104.9	106.3	98.6	103.3	97.2	102.1	102.1
1998	101.1	103.8	100.2	100.8	91.4	101.9	97.4	95.0	96.6	101.1	113.7	98.4	101.0	104.4	104.5	106.3	96.5	103.5	95.3	100.8	100.8
1999	101.9	104.3	97.5	97.7	91.2	101.4	97.9	95.0	95.8	103.6	116.8	93.9	101.6	103.1	104.2	105.7	94.6	100.4	95.9	100.9	100.9
2000	100.2	105.5	95.7	94.1	91.1	100.6	97.5	93.5	94.8	100.2	105.9	94.3	101.3	100.0	102.7	106.6	96.4	100.7	94.8	100.6	100.6
2001	102.3	104.0	93.6	93.1	89.7	99.8	97.6	93.4	93.2	97.4	102.7	99.9	99.7	103.7	101.7	106.9	96.7	98.5	94.0	99.9	99.9
2002	102.5	103.5	92.9	89.2	94.7	98.8	98.3	94.1	95.9	91.6	104.3	101.2	100.5	101.7	100.8	105.8	95.3	98.8	94.1	99.9	99.8
2003	101.6	103.4	94.0	90.4	94.4	98.1	98.5	95.5	99.1	90.9	105.9	100.1	101.0	102.2	101.0	106.0	94.3	97.2	94.2	99.9	99.9
2004	98.8	101.7	94.3	91.6	93.2	97.2	97.7	95.4	97.6	90.5	107.3	99.8	99.8	103.5	99.2	103.7	94.4	94.1	93.9	98.7	98.7
2005	97.9	100.5	91.9	92.8	99.2	96.6	97.8	95.5	100.8	93.7	106.9	99.0	97.8	100.1	97.7	103.8	94.3	95.4	95.1	98.2	98.2
2006	97.7	98.4	92.2	93.3	95.2	96.1	97.4	95.8	99.2	96.6	112.2	95.2	95.6	101.4	97.2	101.3	93.5	94.2	95.4	97.2	97.2
2007	97.5	96.2	96.5	96.6	94.5	96.9	96.4	95.4	96.4	102.3	108.3	94.1	95.7	100.5	96.1	99.3	92.1	93.3	93.1	96.2	96.2
2008	100.2	97.6	104.7	104.7	95.4	100.4	96.9	97.1	94.9	110.8	108.2	98.8	96.9	100.8	97.8	100.3	93.8	94.5	95.6	97.9	97.9
2009	102.6	101.9	106.6	105.3	99.6	101.8	100.1	100.2	102.2	109.3	110.0	104.7	102.1	103.6	100.9	101.9	98.4	101.6	101.8	101.3	101.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	100.7	99.6	94.8	96.4	97.8	99.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	91.8	95.8	97.6	101.3	102.6	98.9	98.3	98.1	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.6
2012	102.0	101.2	96.5	94.6	96.2	96.5	100.9	99.8	99.6	93.1	95.3	99.6	102.6	104.0	99.9	95.6	98.4	99.0	101.9	100.2	100.3
2013	103.0	101.2	97.0	94.4	91.8	95.7	101.4	99.1	95.2	96.5	97.0	98.5	102.1	103.3	100.7	95.1	97.3	98.8	100.7	100.0	100.1
2014	102.4	100.9	98.3	89.8	91.8	95.7	101.4	98.3	92.9	99.7	99.1	97.6	102.0	99.6	100.7	93.2	95.4	99.5	100.1	99.7	99.8
2015	100.6	100.8	101.4	70.9	90.9	95.7	100.6	98.1	92.4	105.8	103.8	98.3	100.0	96.6	100.0	91.4	94.7	100.9	99.4	98.6	98.7
2016	99.1	100.7	103.0	72.2	90.9	94.8	100.7	97.4	91.7	109.9	108.9	98.8	100.0	96.8	100.2	91.1	95.7	102.7	97.9	98.4	98.4
2017	99.1	101.0	103.8	69.6	90.9	93.9	100.7	96.5	90.6	109.8	108.3	101.8	99.3	94.6	99.6	91.5	95.4	105.7	94.5	98.1	98.1
2018	98.6	101.7	103.7	67.2	90.9	93.4	101.0	96.8	90.0	110.6	110.1	102.5	99.0	94.3	99.6	92.0	95.2	105.8	94.4	98.2	98.2
2019	97.9	101.7	103.6	66.7	90.7	93.6	99.0	96.3	90.2	111.3	110.7	103.5	98.8	94.1	99.4	92.0	95.1	106.4	94.0	97.7	97.6
2020	97.4	101.8	103.4	66.4	90.7	93.2	98.9	95.5	90.1	111.5	109.9	104.3	99.3	94.0	98.9	91.7	94.8	107.1	93.3	97.5	97.5

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-91 D_W
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2010 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	101.6	:	:	:	:	108.3	:	107.0	:	115.7	:	:	:	:	:	110.9	
1965	:	:	106.5	:	:	:	:	110.4	:	106.8	:	115.7	:	:	:	:	:	106.8	
1970	:	:	108.0	:	:	:	:	110.6	:	102.0	:	113.9	:	:	:	:	:	111.6	
1975	:	:	111.0	:	:	:	:	110.0	:	112.1	:	120.3	:	:	:	:	:	107.9	
1980	:	:	108.7	:	:	:	:	115.0	:	100.2	:	116.0	:	:	:	:	:	109.0	123.4
1985	:	:	101.0	:	:	:	:	105.1	:	92.6	:	108.5	:	:	:	:	:	105.4	115.2
1990	:	:	102.7	:	:	:	156.3	107.6	:	93.9	:	104.2	:	163.4	:	:	:	107.2	109.0
1991	:	:	102.0	:	:	:	137.7	105.3	:	94.9	:	104.6	:	196.5	:	:	:	107.5	110.1
1992	:	:	101.4	:	:	128.1	140.5	106.0	:	94.8	:	105.2	:	186.7	:	:	:	107.6	110.1
1993	:	88.3	101.3	:	:	121.9	125.1	103.4	:	93.0	:	104.4	:	171.3	:	:	:	106.8	110.7
1994	:	93.7	97.2	:	:	117.3	116.6	101.9	:	89.2	:	101.8	:	146.0	:	:	:	105.4	111.3
1995	77.8	92.8	97.0	96.5	109.8	116.0	117.7	98.1	106.5	89.2	103.5	100.8	:	125.0	:	:	:	105.2	110.7
1996	80.3	95.2	97.1	99.9	109.4	119.4	115.4	101.3	105.9	87.2	102.7	100.1	:	130.8	:	:	:	104.6	109.1
1997	85.7	97.0	96.3	101.1	108.4	120.6	99.9	101.4	104.2	88.6	101.5	99.3	121.1	135.3	:	:	:	104.8	110.3
1998	96.6	94.3	98.2	104.4	106.6	119.6	122.2	96.5	102.9	91.2	100.9	98.8	123.1	133.6	:	:	:	106.5	109.6
1999	104.4	93.8	98.4	108.7	105.0	118.3	114.2	97.0	103.0	93.2	101.4	99.2	121.2	138.8	:	:	:	106.5	108.8
2000	99.7	94.2	95.6	108.3	106.5	115.8	131.6	99.8	102.7	94.2	101.3	99.2	112.8	124.3	:	:	:	108.2	106.8
2001	101.9	94.3	97.2	101.6	106.5	119.4	138.6	102.0	102.3	97.0	101.5	99.4	108.6	119.4	:	:	:	108.1	105.5
2002	98.4	98.0	98.1	104.1	104.5	114.2	112.7	101.6	101.2	95.7	100.3	99.1	114.0	113.7	:	:	:	106.2	102.8
2003	98.1	99.9	98.8	104.1	106.5	109.9	110.1	100.5	101.2	95.6	100.3	99.1	119.0	112.7	:	:	:	105.2	101.8
2004	95.0	98.7	96.7	102.0	106.3	103.2	98.5	99.3	99.3	96.4	98.9	98.2	103.3	103.7	:	:	:	104.5	100.1
2005	93.5	98.1	96.3	101.5	106.8	101.3	107.2	99.0	98.8	95.4	98.3	97.7	96.7	99.0	:	:	:	102.9	100.5
2006	90.1	97.9	96.1	98.9	105.0	98.9	101.6	97.4	97.5	96.5	97.4	97.1	102.7	95.2	:	:	:	102.7	100.1
2007	87.8	97.0	98.7	98.0	104.5	98.4	89.9	98.7	96.5	97.6	96.8	96.7	92.1	95.8	:	:	:	103.1	99.2
2008	91.6	98.5	100.1	97.5	103.8	102.1	96.1	100.4	98.1	96.6	97.8	97.8	96.7	95.2	:	:	:	103.4	101.5
2009	97.0	98.5	104.3	101.3	102.7	99.3	93.8	103.7	101.2	100.0	101.0	101.2	104.6	100.9	:	:	:	101.6	102.5
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	100.0
2011	96.7	100.6	99.4	98.4	99.4	97.7	89.9	101.4	99.3	98.0	99.1	99.4	96.6	97.1	:	:	:	100.0	102.0
2012	100.0	102.2	97.9	95.9	99.6	97.4	87.7	104.5	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	95.3	99.8	:	:	:	99.8	100.9
2013	108.5	101.3	97.7	92.3	97.6	97.3	84.6	105.1	99.5	97.9	99.3	99.9	89.7	98.2	:	:	:	98.8	99.5
2014	112.4	99.2	97.4	89.8	95.6	97.4	86.6	104.4	99.0	96.3	98.6	99.3	91.6	101.4	:	:	:	98.9	98.8
2015	112.7	97.3	98.3	89.1	91.4	96.1	81.8	102.0	97.8	96.4	97.6	98.4	90.2	102.6	:	:	:	99.8	96.3
2016	112.8	99.1	99.2	87.5	95.3	98.2	86.6	102.1	97.6	96.8	97.5	98.3	84.8	113.0	:	:	:	99.8	97.2
2017	118.2	101.1	98.0	85.0	95.5	98.8	88.1	102.1	97.3	97.1	97.3	98.1	84.5	107.0	:	:	:	98.9	97.4
2018	120.7	106.0	99.5	84.4	96.3	99.5	90.4	101.6	97.5	97.7	97.5	98.3	83.7	108.5	:	:	:	98.3	98.2
2019	122.6	108.8	99.7	83.7	96.5	100.5	89.4	101.4	97.1	98.4	97.2	98.0	82.6	108.9	:	:	:	97.8	98.2
2020	123.4	109.9	99.7	82.6	97.1	102.1	88.9	100.9	96.9	98.7	97.1	97.8	82.6	108.2	:	:	:	97.9	98.0

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.
2) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
3) Weighted in common currency
4) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

	BE 2)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 3)
1995	106.1	131.9	53.8	87.8	79.6	88.7	103.7	79.2	89.7	60.4	47.7	88.2	91.8	99.0	115.9	89.5	99.6	56.3	108.3	110.3
1996	103.0	126.6	60.5	88.9	82.2	90.1	103.2	90.3	94.1	69.9	60.8	88.6	88.7	96.0	111.1	92.5	93.8	58.2	103.6	110.5
1997	97.3	116.5	61.1	89.5	84.9	86.4	97.6	91.1	92.2	72.3	75.6	83.7	89.2	92.0	105.9	92.6	92.0	63.4	97.3	99.3
1998	97.5	115.4	65.0	89.0	83.0	86.7	96.8	88.0	87.9	72.4	80.5	82.6	88.8	92.5	105.1	93.9	93.1	63.3	96.5	97.4
1999	96.2	112.7	66.1	86.0	84.4	85.9	94.3	86.4	85.4	76.9	83.1	81.7	86.5	91.9	103.0	94.0	91.2	58.0	94.7	93.3
2000	91.4	105.7	63.7	81.9	78.5	83.4	89.5	81.3	82.2	81.4	83.7	80.6	82.8	90.4	98.2	93.7	89.1	63.5	88.9	83.5
2001	94.0	103.4	65.7	85.3	78.1	84.7	90.0	82.3	82.6	79.6	82.0	84.3	87.0	91.4	97.3	95.6	90.4	62.3	90.2	84.0
2002	95.1	103.8	67.8	86.7	85.2	86.7	92.4	85.9	84.9	75.0	86.3	85.7	87.7	95.0	96.5	97.5	90.9	64.3	91.3	87.8
2003	98.4	108.8	72.7	96.1	89.4	91.1	97.1	93.2	93.8	72.1	89.1	87.7	92.0	99.3	99.2	102.3	92.1	68.9	94.7	98.2
2004	97.8	108.7	76.5	99.1	90.9	93.9	98.1	96.1	94.0	73.4	92.9	89.8	95.4	99.3	99.4	102.0	93.1	73.3	95.6	100.4
2005	97.4	105.6	77.3	102.3	96.2	95.3	98.3	95.9	97.6	79.1	96.2	91.4	92.8	97.7	98.5	103.5	92.1	77.2	96.0	98.9
2006	98.6	102.2	82.7	105.0	94.4	97.5	99.1	97.1	97.8	89.5	105.4	93.0	96.2	97.1	99.3	102.5	92.4	80.8	96.1	98.5
2007	99.7	100.6	94.2	110.3	95.3	100.8	100.0	98.4	96.4	110.4	106.7	92.0	99.4	98.4	99.6	102.2	93.3	87.6	95.4	99.9
2008	102.8	100.7	105.3	120.2	97.6	105.2	101.2	100.6	98.0	127.7	111.4	98.3	101.9	100.3	100.3	102.6	95.5	95.0	98.8	103.8
2009	103.0	105.0	106.5	112.6	101.9	104.2	101.8	103.1	103.0	112.0	109.2	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.4	102.7	101.1	103.5	105.1	108.9
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.1	99.7	98.1	94.5	98.7	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.5	97.1	100.3	101.5	104.5	100.8	99.8	97.8	98.8	100.4	101.0	99.9
2012	101.3	98.7	98.2	89.7	92.6	92.6	98.2	98.0	99.7	99.4	98.4	102.2	104.0	99.6	99.3	92.1	96.8	98.5	101.1	95.8
2013	104.6	102.8	102.1	92.4	87.7	93.2	101.4	100.3	97.3	104.2	101.7	103.2	106.9	101.1	102.7	94.5	97.6	98.8	104.4	101.7
2014	104.2	104.3	106.6	86.9	86.2	92.7	101.9	100.2	93.2	109.0	104.3	104.7	105.4	100.7	104.6	93.0	96.2	98.9	105.8	102.6
2015	99.3	101.1	108.5	68.3	81.9	89.6	97.6	96.3	87.9	112.8	106.4	102.1	100.2	96.0	102.3	89.8	94.4	97.8	102.9	94.5
2016	99.5	102.0	111.2	69.3	80.7	88.8	97.6	96.1	87.0	117.2	112.5	103.4	100.8	96.4	103.3	91.2	95.2	98.5	101.4	95.1
2017	101.4	104.6	116.3	67.6	82.6	89.3	98.7	96.1	87.9	120.3	116.3	108.5	101.8	96.9	103.5	93.3	95.9	101.8	98.8	97.7
2018	102.9	107.8	121.3	66.7	84.6	90.1	100.0	98.2	89.5	124.9	120.7	110.7	104.1	98.1	104.5	94.7	96.9	103.3	100.0	101.7
2019	102.3	107.9	123.2	65.9	84.1	90.4	97.4	97.1	89.3	125.8	123.4	111.9	104.3	98.5	104.2	94.5	97.6	104.6	99.2	100.7
2020	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) 1960-1992 including LU
3) Euro area relative to 18 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Wage costs

35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 37 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2010 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1995	57.3	50.8	89.4	73.5	71.3	85.0	53.5	103.1	85.7	95.4	:	90.5	:	:	:	106.5	162.1
1996	34.7	56.6	89.2	75.7	72.2	94.2	50.1	116.4	87.5	98.3	:	96.2	:	:	:	111.4	136.3
1997	44.2	58.9	86.2	80.1	77.5	98.1	47.6	111.8	102.5	92.7	:	105.1	:	:	:	118.8	128.9
1998	63.6	62.1	88.7	86.5	75.4	102.3	70.4	103.3	109.3	94.3	:	105.9	:	:	:	126.3	118.2
1999	69.3	61.4	87.8	85.6	74.6	96.4	58.2	101.6	110.9	89.0	:	108.1	:	:	:	124.5	133.5
2000	68.1	62.3	82.3	85.3	77.4	101.5	75.4	103.8	115.7	79.6	:	105.0	:	:	:	132.1	140.2
2001	74.3	67.2	85.1	83.7	85.9	116.1	83.2	97.5	115.9	81.4	:	81.1	:	:	:	138.5	121.4
2002	73.5	78.7	87.8	88.2	95.9	106.0	68.0	99.4	115.8	86.6	:	79.9	:	:	:	134.8	109.4
2003	75.3	79.3	92.4	89.8	99.7	90.3	68.6	104.5	111.4	97.9	:	84.1	:	:	:	121.6	104.4
2004	76.9	81.3	92.8	91.8	105.3	86.3	65.3	104.8	119.3	104.0	:	83.4	:	:	:	114.9	101.6
2005	77.6	84.9	93.4	93.9	107.6	96.1	87.2	101.2	117.7	103.1	:	88.3	:	:	:	112.5	97.0
2006	79.2	89.0	94.1	95.2	101.9	97.6	93.2	100.2	122.0	104.9	:	85.4	:	:	:	112.8	88.1
2007	84.1	91.9	98.1	96.8	110.8	102.1	99.0	103.3	125.9	110.5	:	91.2	:	:	:	107.9	79.4
2008	91.6	102.7	101.8	100.1	111.5	115.3	107.7	102.5	107.5	112.3	:	93.4	:	:	:	101.9	86.8
2009	98.9	97.1	104.8	101.8	100.7	91.7	92.1	95.5	97.4	109.0	:	89.3	:	:	:	103.3	98.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	100.0
2011	103.3	102.9	98.3	97.5	100.1	97.2	92.6	107.3	98.1	99.5	:	89.3	:	:	:	95.4	104.6
2012	105.2	100.3	94.4	92.2	96.9	94.1	86.2	110.5	102.1	94.5	:	95.5	:	:	:	99.2	103.9
2013	115.1	97.7	96.2	89.2	95.5	94.3	87.2	114.7	101.1	102.5	:	93.0	:	:	:	101.3	82.4
2014	119.9	92.0	97.2	86.1	92.5	94.7	90.2	110.2	106.9	105.0	:	89.3	:	:	:	106.0	76.6
2015	119.7	89.7	95.3	83.5	87.5	91.6	85.0	103.1	114.1	95.1	:	89.8	:	:	:	125.3	72.9
2016	120.7	92.9	96.2	82.0	90.8	89.5	90.6	103.7	102.5	92.5	:	96.3	:	:	:	128.9	82.5
2017	132.0	98.3	97.0	81.1	94.6	93.8	95.0	104.6	98.4	96.0	:	81.9	:	:	:	128.6	78.8
2018	139.5	106.6	99.8	82.3	94.7	94.7	101.8	100.0	101.0	102.9	:	66.8	:	:	:	126.4	78.6
2019	143.1	109.3	99.6	81.6	94.7	95.2	102.5	98.5	101.9	102.2	:	64.3	:	:	:	128.9	77.6
2020	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.
2) EU-28 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	32.7	19.2	:	28.2	9.9	8.1	14.8	11.9	46.7	:	:	85.8	76.4	46.1	21.4	15.4	:	:	21.2	:	18.5
1965	36.3	18.2	:	30.8	7.7	8.0	13.6	13.6	49.2	:	:	79.8	70.2	41.4	22.1	17.9	:	:	19.1	:	17.8
1970	43.8	21.4	:	32.7	7.9	12.1	16.0	15.1	54.2	:	:	87.9	64.7	43.1	27.4	18.5	:	:	24.2	:	20.8
1975	45.5	24.2	:	37.8	14.1	12.3	18.8	18.6	50.8	:	:	91.5	107.9	47.5	28.1	15.1	:	:	22.2	:	23.6
1980	49.6	26.3	:	43.8	19.3	14.4	21.0	20.0	64.7	:	:	87.6	118.6	50.4	31.7	21.1	:	:	30.8	:	26.0
1985	61.8	32.4	:	53.3	16.1	21.0	23.3	21.0	69.7	:	:	107.5	94.5	59.9	34.9	29.2	:	:	28.0	:	29.9
1990	61.0	32.3	:	54.6	14.8	15.8	21.0	18.3	73.7	34.9	38.7	97.8	111.1	54.4	35.7	28.7	80.1	25.8	22.1	:	27.4
1991		33.5																			27.4
1991	59.6	23.7	:	55.5	14.2	15.8	21.3	17.1	67.4	25.8	22.1	97.7	113.4	55.1	34.6	25.4	73.7	45.1	21.3	:	24.6
1992	58.2	22.3	:	58.3	14.9	16.3	21.3	17.5	71.2	58.5	17.4	96.7	119.8	53.4	33.2	23.4	55.7	68.4	25.5	:	24.3
1993	55.5	20.4	66.0	63.3	14.0	17.8	20.8	20.5	67.7	53.6	61.4	97.0	124.3	52.6	31.5	23.0	51.9	55.1	31.4	24.7	24.4
1994	57.8	21.1	71.1	67.9	14.4	20.4	21.7	21.9	68.0	34.0	41.2	100.2	126.0	54.7	32.2	24.6	52.9	58.2	34.0	26.1	25.8
1995	59.5	22.0	67.8	73.4	14.4	21.9	22.6	24.7	66.8	34.6	37.1	102.5	122.3	57.2	33.5	26.8	45.6	56.7	35.8	27.7	27.4
1996	60.4	22.9	61.8	74.8	14.3	23.1	23.1	23.8	70.2	40.5	41.9	106.5	114.1	57.4	34.2	26.5	46.2	52.3	36.3	28.1	27.8
1997	63.9	25.4	71.6	77.2	16.2	25.8	25.5	24.2	69.2	39.7	45.0	115.8	110.6	60.4	37.0	27.1	47.6	55.1	37.8	30.4	30.1
1998	63.4	26.5	74.4	84.4	16.3	26.2	26.1	24.1	68.7	39.2	39.1	126.2	110.3	59.3	38.4	27.3	47.5	46.7	37.5	31.0	30.8
1999	63.9	27.0	70.2	86.6	19.3	26.4	26.1	23.3	66.9	35.0	32.4	130.8	112.4	59.9	39.4	26.5	44.1	47.5	37.6	31.4	31.1
2000	71.9	30.8	61.6	94.5	23.7	28.6	28.6	25.7	70.0	36.9	38.5	148.5	119.3	66.0	43.3	28.2	50.0	54.1	42.1	35.1	34.8
2001	71.0	31.9	61.3	95.3	22.8	27.9	28.3	25.7	68.2	38.1	44.0	147.4	108.5	63.3	44.6	27.4	51.7	57.8	39.7	35.1	34.9
2002	70.3	32.6	58.3	90.5	20.1	26.5	27.5	24.5	62.4	36.6	47.3	142.0	111.6	60.1	45.3	26.9	52.2	57.5	39.1	34.5	34.2
2003	68.6	32.6	57.4	80.9	18.5	25.4	26.1	23.4	57.8	36.1	46.2	138.9	107.7	59.3	44.6	26.8	50.9	62.2	37.3	33.5	33.2
2004	70.4	35.4	61.5	80.5	20.7	25.2	26.5	24.1	56.9	39.1	47.3	153.0	103.5	62.7	46.9	27.3	55.0	68.7	38.6	35.0	34.7
2005	73.5	37.7	65.9	79.6	21.3	24.7	27.0	24.7	55.7	43.2	53.8	161.7	104.4	65.6	48.6	26.7	59.6	72.0	40.3	36.4	35.9
2006	75.7	41.2	63.5	79.0	21.2	24.9	27.9	26.2	53.4	40.0	55.6	176.2	123.5	68.2	50.8	29.9	64.7	81.0	43.2	38.4	37.9
2007	77.5	43.0	63.2	80.8	22.5	25.7	27.9	27.4	53.3	38.5	50.4	182.9	129.5	68.8	52.6	31.0	67.6	83.3	44.0	39.6	39.0
2008	79.7	43.5	66.8	84.1	23.4	25.3	28.1	27.0	50.1	39.5	57.1	187.1	148.5	69.8	53.2	31.1	66.1	80.0	45.1	39.9	39.4
2009	69.3	37.8	60.8	93.2	19.0	22.7	24.8	22.5	48.7	42.6	51.9	164.1	147.7	62.2	45.2	27.1	57.2	67.6	36.3	35.1	34.5
2010	76.4	42.3	75.1	103.0	22.1	25.5	26.8	25.2	50.2	53.7	65.3	174.5	153.3	69.8	51.3	29.9	64.3	76.3	38.7	39.1	38.5
2011	81.6	44.8	86.5	103.6	25.5	28.9	28.4	27.0	52.9	57.8	75.0	178.0	160.3	75.5	53.9	34.3	70.4	85.0	39.2	42.0	41.2
2012	82.3	46.0	86.0	104.4	28.7	30.7	29.2	28.6	53.4	61.3	81.6	186.4	165.2	79.5	54.0	37.7	73.1	91.4	39.5	43.7	42.9
2013	81.7	45.4	84.3	103.5	30.4	32.2	29.4	28.9	58.6	60.3	84.1	190.6	157.1	79.9	53.4	39.5	74.5	93.8	38.8	44.0	43.1
2014	82.7	45.6	81.8	109.8	32.4	32.7	29.7	29.3	62.0	60.7	81.1	212.6	148.6	80.6	53.4	40.1	75.8	91.9	37.2	44.7	43.9
2015	80.8	46.9	77.3	122.1	31.6	32.9	30.6	29.9	64.5	60.4	75.8	224.8	139.8	82.7	53.1	40.4	76.9	92.3	36.5	46.2	45.4
2016	82.7	45.9	77.6	120.1	30.1	33.1	30.2	29.6	64.5	60.0	74.1	223.6	138.0	79.5	52.3	40.0	77.8	93.5	36.0	45.6	44.8
2017	85.8	47.0	76.5	119.9	33.0	34.3	30.9	31.2	65.0	61.1	80.9	223.1	135.3	83.0	53.7	42.7	82.9	96.9	38.5	47.2	46.4
2018	86.6	47.2	75.8	116.5	35.8	34.3	31.3	31.5	65.8	60.5	82.3	221.7	131.5	83.3	54.5	44.3	85.8	97.9	39.6	47.7	46.8
2019	88.1	47.3	75.0	115.5	37.0	34.7	31.9	32.4	64.7	60.0	82.3	221.6	128.6	83.6	54.7	45.4	87.5	101.0	40.5	48.4	47.4
2020	88.8	47.4	74.6	115.0	37.8	34.8	32.2	32.9	63.8	59.4	82.0	219.8	126.2	84.1	54.7	46.1	87.5	103.8	41.3	48.7	47.8

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	19.4	:	19.1	:	3.9	:	:	:	5.0	10.5
1965	:	:	28.8	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	17.8	:	18.2	:	3.9	:	:	:	5.0	10.3
1970	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	20.5	:	20.9	:	3.7	:	:	:	5.6	10.6
1975	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	26.8	:	23.6	:	23.9	:	4.3	:	:	:	8.2	12.5
1980	:	:	32.5	:	34.3	27.3	20.8	28.4	:	24.4	:	25.9	:	4.6	:	:	:	9.8	13.4
1985	:	:	36.4	:	37.0	17.6	26.6	34.0	:	25.1	:	29.3	:	13.9	:	:	:	7.0	14.1
1990	:	40.7	36.4	:	27.3	25.9	15.4	29.0	:	20.9	:	26.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	9.3	10.3
1991												26.4							
1991	27.2	43.2	37.7	:	28.7	21.3	16.2	27.1	:	20.2	:	24.2	:	11.7	:	:	:	9.7	9.9
1992	29.5	44.0	37.0	:	27.6	21.4	25.6	26.8	:	20.5	:	24.0	:	12.2	:	:	:	9.7	9.8
1993	23.9	42.7	36.6	:	23.2	20.8	21.2	31.3	:	22.2	:	24.5	:	11.6	:	:	:	9.5	9.1
1994	28.2	38.3	36.9	:	25.4	21.4	23.0	34.5	:	23.4	:	25.9	:	18.0	:	:	:	9.9	9.0
1995	32.5	40.4	36.6	27.6	39.1	23.0	25.5	38.0	28.3	25.1	27.9	27.6	22.4	16.8	:	8.1	:	10.6	9.0
1996	48.9	38.3	37.1	30.7	41.8	22.1	26.3	36.8	28.7	25.7	28.2	28.0	19.1	18.2	:	15.0	11.6	10.7	9.5
1997	50.0	40.5	37.8	31.3	47.9	23.4	28.0	40.0	30.9	25.4	30.0	29.7	25.3	20.8	:	15.7	10.2	11.1	10.5
1998	42.2	42.2	37.2	29.5	52.8	26.0	22.9	41.0	31.6	23.8	30.2	29.9	27.9	20.6	:	21.2	11.5	10.5	10.5
1999	43.1	42.9	39.3	30.5	55.5	24.1	27.7	41.0	32.0	23.7	30.5	30.2	28.6	18.6	:	11.7	16.8	10.3	10.0
2000	36.5	48.2	44.8	36.5	66.7	27.2	32.7	44.0	35.8	24.9	33.7	33.4	32.9	19.4	30.2	9.9	20.1	10.7	10.6
2001	35.1	49.0	45.6	38.7	64.7	27.2	33.0	43.7	35.8	24.7	33.8	33.4	29.2	26.6	31.6	22.4	21.3	9.7	10.2
2002	33.9	45.1	45.7	37.7	58.0	28.8	35.2	42.0	35.2	23.7	33.1	32.7	26.3	24.5	29.0	20.6	20.9	9.1	11.0
2003	34.7	46.9	43.8	38.9	56.3	33.4	34.5	41.2	34.3	23.5	32.5	31.9	27.7	22.2	25.1	22.0	20.8	9.0	11.6
2004	41.3	57.3	43.9	39.5	59.5	34.3	35.6	43.4	36.0	23.4	33.8	33.0	30.7	22.8	34.5	24.2	22.2	9.6	13.0
2005	42.9	62.2	47.5	39.4	62.5	34.6	32.9	45.8	37.4	24.7	35.2	34.3	34.8	21.0	35.8	27.1	23.0	10.0	14.0
2006	47.3	65.2	50.7	39.7	74.0	37.9	32.1	48.1	39.6	26.7	37.3	36.4	37.8	21.7	40.6	30.3	25.2	10.7	15.9
2007	52.4	66.4	51.5	39.0	77.9	38.6	28.4	48.2	40.7	24.9	37.9	36.9	44.1	21.2	43.0	28.4	28.2	11.5	17.5
2008	52.5	63.2	54.2	38.5	79.3	37.9	26.3	49.8	41.1	26.7	38.9	37.9	43.2	22.8	39.5	29.1	25.3	12.5	17.4
2009	42.3	58.7	47.1	34.5	74.4	37.2	26.5	44.4	36.3	26.2	34.9	33.8	32.8	22.6	34.3	26.8	25.2	10.9	12.5
2010	50.2	66.0	50.5	37.6	81.8	40.1	32.4	46.1	40.3	28.2	38.6	37.3	39.8	20.4	37.0	32.9	28.0	12.3	15.0
2011	59.1	71.3	53.8	40.3	86.7	42.6	37.0	46.6	43.3	30.4	41.4	40.0	47.1	22.3	42.3	34.0	29.2	13.5	14.9
2012	60.8	76.2	54.6	41.5	86.4	44.4	37.4	46.3	44.9	29.8	42.5	41.0	45.4	23.7	43.7	36.9	28.9	13.5	14.5
2013	64.9	76.9	54.8	42.7	85.7	46.3	39.9	43.8	45.1	29.7	42.8	41.2	43.4	22.3	41.3	41.2	28.9	13.5	15.9
2014	64.9	82.5	54.6	45.3	87.7	47.6	41.2	45.0	46.0	28.2	43.1	41.4	47.7	23.8	40.1	43.4	28.2	13.5	17.5
2015	64.1	81.0	55.7	48.1	89.0	49.5	41.0	45.5	47.4	27.4	43.8	42.2	48.7	23.3	42.1	43.8	27.3	12.4	17.6
2016	64.0	79.6	53.6	48.7	89.7	52.2	41.2	44.4	46.9	28.3	43.9	42.1	50.0	22.0	40.6	48.6	28.9	11.9	16.2
2017	67.4	79.8	55.1	51.1	88.2	54.3	41.4	45.4	48.5	30.2	45.7	43.8	55.1	24.8	41.1	50.5	31.5	12.1	17.7
2018	65.1	79.0	54.2	51.6	89.8	55.1	41.5	47.0	49.0	30.8	46.3	44.4	59.7	30.7	40.8	50.3	27.0	12.4	18.5
2019	64.2	78.3	54.6	52.5	90.7	55.9	42.4	47.9	49.6	31.6	46.9	45.0	63.1	34.5	40.7	51.9	26.6	12.4	18.8
2020	63.9	78.4	54.5	53.2	92.1	56.4	43.3	48.2	50.0	31.5	47.3	45.3	66.4	30.9	40.6	53.2	26.4	12.3	19.2

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	:	9.5	8.1	11.7	9.0	11.1	:	:	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	:	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	:	:	:	3.1	:	5.3	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	:	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	6.1	:	4.5	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.8	:	4.8
1991	3.1	11.0	:	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.3	-1.9	:	:	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.9	:	6.1
1992	3.7	-0.4	:	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.9	7.3	:	:	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.4	:	3.9
1993	-0.4	-5.9	:	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.4	9.0	:	:	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.7	:	1.0
1994	8.3	7.8	3.5	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.2	9.6	:	:	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.3	:	9.1
1995	5.0	6.6	5.4	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.9	12.6	16.0	:	:	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.8	:	8.7
1996	5.0	5.9	2.6	12.4	4.1	9.9	4.3	1.7	6.4	18.6	25.9	3.7	-5.9	4.1	4.6	5.9	3.0	-1.4	5.8	5.0	5.0
1997	9.4	12.3	25.4	17.5	23.1	14.6	13.0	5.0	0.0	12.7	23.9	11.0	4.0	9.7	11.0	7.4	11.6	10.0	14.0	11.1	11.1
1998	4.3	7.7	13.2	22.8	4.5	8.0	8.8	2.7	5.8	4.7	3.8	12.6	8.1	6.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	-2.6	8.9	7.3	7.3
1999	5.0	5.3	0.5	15.8	24.4	8.0	5.1	-1.0	2.4	-6.3	-18.8	12.3	8.2	9.0	6.4	3.6	2.0	10.1	11.3	5.8	5.8
2000	12.4	13.8	-7.0	21.2	22.2	10.5	12.9	11.9	8.8	14.4	14.1	15.4	5.6	12.4	13.5	8.4	12.6	7.5	16.1	13.2	13.3
1991-2000	5.5	6.3	:	15.3	9.7	10.0	7.3	5.6	:	:	:	8.3	:	7.3	5.7	6.4	-0.1	:	9.5	:	7.1
2001	0.3	5.7	6.3	14.0	0.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.8	9.0	24.1	5.8	-4.0	1.5	5.8	2.3	7.2	10.6	1.3	4.0	3.9
2002	3.7	4.3	2.8	6.5	-7.3	1.4	2.0	-2.8	-3.5	5.0	20.2	2.6	6.3	0.6	4.3	3.1	7.8	7.0	3.7	2.2	2.1
2003	1.6	1.9	10.2	-1.7	-0.7	3.4	-1.0	-1.3	-2.9	4.0	9.1	2.8	-0.3	1.8	0.5	3.3	3.2	18.4	-1.2	0.9	0.8
2004	6.2	11.4	17.3	6.5	18.6	4.3	5.4	6.2	3.2	13.7	4.2	10.7	-2.1	8.2	8.7	4.5	13.0	20.9	8.7	8.1	8.0
2005	5.0	6.7	19.9	5.5	3.3	1.8	4.0	3.4	3.1	23.5	20.5	5.5	4.3	5.8	6.7	0.5	11.4	12.9	6.9	5.2	5.0
2006	5.3	12.3	9.5	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.0	8.2	2.3	7.5	12.6	13.1	17.5	7.2	7.6	12.4	14.1	22.9	10.1	8.6	8.5
2007	5.7	9.3	12.6	8.9	10.6	8.3	2.8	6.2	5.4	13.8	3.2	8.1	10.9	5.4	7.6	7.3	13.6	14.6	9.1	7.1	7.0
2008	1.7	1.9	0.9	-3.8	3.5	-0.8	0.4	-3.1	-0.6	2.4	13.5	5.5	19.4	1.6	2.2	-0.3	4.2	3.0	6.6	0.9	0.7
2009	-9.4	-14.3	-20.3	4.6	-18.5	-11.0	-10.9	-18.1	-4.7	-12.9	-12.8	-11.6	-0.4	-8.6	-14.4	-10.2	-16.6	-16.8	-20.1	-12.3	-12.2
2010	10.3	14.5	24.0	6.0	4.9	9.4	8.7	11.8	4.5	13.4	18.9	10.4	6.9	9.7	13.1	9.5	10.2	15.7	6.2	11.2	11.1
2001-2010	2.9	5.1	7.6	5.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.8	7.5	10.8	5.1	5.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	6.4	10.3	2.7	3.4	3.3
2011	6.7	8.3	24.2	3.2	0.0	7.4	6.4	5.2	5.7	12.0	15.4	4.0	1.5	5.2	5.9	7.0	6.9	12.0	2.0	6.6	6.4
2012	0.3	2.8	4.8	-0.9	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.3	-2.7	9.8	12.4	2.8	7.0	3.3	1.4	3.4	0.6	9.3	1.2	2.4	2.2
2013	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.5	4.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.1	9.9	5.3	0.9	2.5	0.6	7.0	3.1	6.7	1.1	2.2	2.0
2014	5.2	4.7	2.8	14.6	7.7	4.3	3.3	2.7	4.3	6.0	3.3	16.4	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.3	5.7	3.9	-2.7	4.7	4.8
2015	3.5	5.3	-1.4	39.3	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.2	3.1	0.9	5.3	3.7	7.4	3.5	6.1	5.0	6.0	0.9	6.5	6.6
2016	7.6	2.3	5.2	4.4	-1.8	5.2	1.5	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.2	1.7	2.7	4.4	6.4	5.5	4.0	3.0	2.9
2017	5.0	4.6	3.5	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	13.6	-1.9	3.8	5.3	4.7	7.8	10.7	5.9	7.5	5.2	5.1
2018	3.4	2.8	4.6	6.1	8.4	2.6	3.4	1.6	6.2	3.6	5.2	3.2	1.5	3.0	4.6	5.5	8.1	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.2
2019	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.5	5.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.7	3.3	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	6.2	8.0	3.9	3.5	3.4
2020	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	3.0	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.2	7.0	3.6	3.3	3.2
2011-2020	3.9	3.8	5.2	8.1	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	5.2	7.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.3	5.3	5.7	6.9	2.5	4.1	4.0

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

37. Exports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	5.0	:	7.9	:	6.5	:	:	:	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	4.6	:	5.6	:	3.7	:	:	:	7.2	9.4
1981-1990	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	3.7	:	4.6	:	16.0	:	:	:	5.5	5.7
1991	:	-12.1	6.2	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-2.0	:	0.2	:	5.0	:	3.7	:	:	:	6.6	5.2
1992	:	7.0	0.3	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.2	:	4.5	:	3.8	:	11.0	:	:	:	6.9	4.4
1993	:	12.5	1.2	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	7.8	:	4.6	:	1.7	:	7.7	:	:	:	3.3	0.4
1994	:	-2.4	8.2	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.5	:	9.2	:	9.2	:	15.2	:	:	:	8.8	3.9
1995	:	14.6	2.7	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.1	:	9.5	:	8.7	:	8.0	:	:	:	10.3	4.2
1996	30.0	2.5	4.7	16.7	9.2	11.3	6.1	4.1	5.2	7.4	5.4	5.3	-12.9	22.0	:	84.6	:	8.2	4.8
1997	7.1	7.6	4.5	6.7	22.8	12.2	11.2	13.9	11.1	10.0	10.9	10.9	29.4	19.1	:	28.6	-18.3	11.9	11.1
1998	-17.4	9.7	4.1	-0.2	15.5	14.2	-1.6	8.9	7.4	2.8	6.7	6.6	8.5	12.0	:	26.1	33.8	2.3	-2.4
1999	-17.7	5.2	11.3	1.4	11.8	-2.5	12.4	7.2	5.8	3.0	5.4	5.6	6.9	-11.2	:	-43.3	73.1	5.0	1.9
2000	-17.2	14.8	12.6	18.5	24.9	23.6	23.2	11.7	13.4	8.5	12.7	12.5	19.7	17.4	:	22.6	38.9	8.3	12.7
1991-2000	:	5.6	5.5	:	:	10.4	7.7	7.7	:	5.9	:	6.9	:	10.1	:	:	:	7.1	4.5
2001	1.2	9.4	3.4	10.1	8.8	3.1	11.9	0.7	4.0	1.9	3.7	3.5	-14.2	4.6	:	46.4	15.5	-5.8	-6.7
2002	8.9	0.9	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.8	17.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	-4.9	7.8	:	12.4	3.6	-1.7	7.8
2003	6.5	8.8	-1.2	10.8	6.3	14.1	9.3	4.2	1.5	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.3	6.7	:	18.5	11.8	2.2	9.5
2004	24.5	29.7	3.0	6.0	17.9	4.9	14.1	10.7	8.5	5.4	8.1	7.6	17.2	11.6	:	12.9	18.5	9.7	14.3
2005	9.1	18.2	7.8	4.6	12.9	9.9	7.6	6.6	5.8	7.9	6.0	5.5	17.9	8.1	:	12.5	24.3	7.1	7.2
2006	7.7	14.3	10.3	5.6	19.5	15.6	10.4	8.7	9.1	12.1	9.5	9.0	12.1	6.5	:	18.3	16.9	9.3	10.3
2007	19.6	11.0	3.7	3.4	16.1	10.0	7.8	4.5	7.2	-1.0	6.2	5.7	13.8	7.3	30.0	5.6	19.1	8.7	8.7
2008	2.5	4.2	3.9	0.8	6.9	7.1	-1.8	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	-4.7	3.8	1.7	9.4	-4.6	5.7	1.6
2009	-11.7	-9.8	-9.2	-14.1	-11.4	-5.9	-4.8	-14.5	-11.9	-8.3	-11.6	-11.8	-13.9	-3.7	-12.7	-6.9	4.7	-8.4	-23.4
2010	11.0	14.7	2.9	6.2	11.3	13.1	15.1	11.9	11.1	5.7	10.5	10.2	23.7	1.7	7.5	15.0	19.2	12.1	24.9
2001-2010	7.5	9.7	2.8	3.6	9.1	7.5	8.4	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.9	5.4	:	13.7	12.6	3.7	4.6
2011	12.6	9.2	7.2	2.2	6.5	7.9	12.1	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	16.1	13.4	14.6	5.0	6.7	7.1	-0.2
2012	2.0	4.3	1.2	-0.1	-1.8	4.6	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	14.9	-0.3	0.8	0.3	3.4	-0.1
2013	9.6	0.2	1.6	3.1	4.2	6.1	20.2	-0.8	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.9	6.1	1.1	-1.3	21.3	1.6	3.6	0.8
2014	3.1	8.7	3.1	6.0	9.1	6.7	8.0	5.3	5.0	2.3	4.7	4.4	16.5	8.2	-0.7	5.7	1.2	4.3	9.3
2015	5.7	6.0	2.3	9.4	7.2	7.7	4.6	5.7	6.4	4.4	6.2	6.2	8.5	4.3	5.7	10.2	1.0	0.6	2.9
2016	8.1	4.3	2.8	5.6	5.1	8.8	16.0	3.0	3.5	1.0	3.2	2.7	8.1	-1.9	5.9	15.8	11.3	-0.1	1.7
2017	5.8	6.7	4.4	6.4	4.7	9.5	9.7	3.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	9.2	11.9	1.8	8.2	8.9	3.0	6.7
2018	0.7	4.4	0.6	4.3	7.1	6.1	6.3	3.4	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.0	11.2	5.5	7.5	8.5	4.5	4.0	4.1
2019	2.9	3.7	2.7	4.2	6.0	5.8	6.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.3	9.7	5.1	2.6	7.9	4.3	2.8	2.6
2020	3.4	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.6	4.6	6.1	3.0	3.4	2.0	3.2	3.0	9.7	3.4	3.4	7.2	5.1	2.1	2.2
2011-2020	5.3	5.0	2.8	4.5	5.3	6.8	8.9	3.3	4.2	3.0	4.1	3.8	9.6	6.5	3.8	8.9	4.4	3.1	3.0

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.9	6.1	:	17.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	10.3	3.6	:	:	11.9
1965	26.2	8.8	:	17.0	2.1	2.1	5.5	5.7	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	9.6	5.3	:	:	10.4
1970	33.1	10.5	:	18.0	2.8	3.0	7.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	23.6	:	10.6	6.0	:	:	13.1
1975	33.0	11.5	:	27.2	4.4	3.3	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	26.6	:	10.0	5.9	:	:	10.7
1980	38.2	13.7	:	30.1	4.5	4.8	9.2	9.1	:	:	:	:	29.0	:	13.4	9.2	:	:	15.4
1985	44.8	16.3	:	34.4	5.4	7.2	9.9	9.0	:	:	:	:	36.3	:	15.0	14.4	:	:	12.5
1990	44.8	16.1	:	37.3	5.5	7.3	11.4	9.0	:	:	:	:	35.4	:	16.5	16.4	:	:	10.9
1991	43.4	13.6	:	37.4	5.5	7.6	11.8	8.6	:	:	:	:	35.8	:	15.8	14.8	:	:	10.9
1992	40.8	12.8	:	38.9	5.8	7.5	11.6	8.3	:	:	:	:	33.6	:	15.3	13.7	:	:	13.1
1993	42.1	10.8	:	39.6	4.6	7.9	10.4	9.1	:	:	:	:	30.8	:	13.6	13.0	:	:	14.5
1994	42.9	11.2	:	43.3	4.6	9.6	11.4	10.0	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	14.0	14.4	:	:	15.6
1995	45.5	11.7	:	47.7	4.9	10.8	11.8	11.4	:	:	:	:	31.5	:	15.8	15.3	:	:	17.3
1996	47.5	12.0	:	45.4	4.3	11.3	11.9	10.7	:	:	:	:	37.1	:	15.7	16.2	:	:	17.0
1997	50.3	12.8	:	44.3	4.0	11.7	12.9	10.7	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	17.4	16.5	:	:	17.4
1998	53.1	13.7	:	49.4	4.0	12.9	13.3	11.0	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	18.8	16.4	:	:	18.3
1999	54.2	16.2	35.7	48.6	4.9	12.1	14.3	12.2	2.3	17.8	18.5	32.4	40.1	23.7	23.5	16.2	30.9	44.3	20.4
2000	60.7	18.3	49.2	50.1	5.5	14.1	15.6	13.0	2.4	19.0	23.1	34.1	45.4	20.5	26.0	16.8	34.7	51.8	23.1
2001	62.4	18.7	43.1	48.7	5.4	13.9	15.1	13.0	2.3	18.7	25.6	40.5	43.6	23.5	27.2	16.1	35.3	53.7	20.3
2002	62.8	18.8	38.3	45.3	4.8	13.3	14.4	12.3	2.1	18.5	25.3	38.0	41.5	21.5	27.9	15.6	33.8	52.2	19.7
2003	61.8	19.5	37.9	35.2	4.7	13.0	14.2	12.0	2.0	19.4	23.2	40.1	41.1	20.3	28.3	15.6	33.1	55.6	18.7
2004	63.7	20.9	39.5	33.9	4.6	12.7	14.1	12.3	3.7	21.4	27.6	42.2	43.4	20.6	29.4	15.1	36.4	56.1	18.1
2005	66.3	21.9	43.1	33.1	4.8	12.1	13.4	12.5	5.7	23.2	29.7	45.9	47.4	19.6	28.9	15.8	40.9	57.1	18.2
2006	68.4	23.6	37.5	29.7	5.2	12.0	14.0	13.3	4.6	20.6	29.8	48.4	50.1	21.5	29.8	16.8	45.2	63.9	20.4
2007	69.5	24.9	34.7	28.6	5.3	12.1	13.8	14.0	4.2	19.4	27.9	39.5	50.7	19.3	31.0	16.8	48.3	66.2	20.0
2008	69.7	24.4	36.0	28.6	5.3	12.0	13.5	13.5	4.1	19.4	29.7	40.5	53.0	15.6	30.8	16.2	46.7	62.9	19.0
2009	57.7	20.4	31.9	29.9	4.3	10.6	11.2	10.8	3.2	19.9	28.2	36.1	44.3	13.4	24.8	13.6	39.8	54.2	13.9
2010	61.5	22.2	40.8	30.5	5.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	3.6	27.2	34.1	29.3	52.4	16.9	28.1	15.6	47.1	61.2	15.3
2011	64.9	23.3	47.7	31.1	6.1	13.7	12.7	13.0	4.5	30.8	39.6	27.9	56.8	18.9	29.3	18.1	52.2	69.1	16.1
2012	62.7	22.5	46.1	31.2	6.4	14.1	12.5	13.1	4.2	31.7	41.8	26.3	59.2	18.0	28.5	19.1	52.0	72.6	15.3
2013	63.1	21.9	46.1	28.0	7.1	14.7	12.3	13.1	4.9	31.7	38.9	24.2	57.9	16.3	28.5	19.5	52.9	72.2	15.2
2014	62.6	22.1	43.5	25.7	7.3	15.0	12.2	13.5	7.0	31.8	36.5	23.8	57.2	13.0	28.1	19.7	54.2	72.2	15.6
2015	62.4	22.7	42.1	22.5	7.9	15.3	12.2	13.7	7.4	31.1	37.5	25.2	56.5	11.3	28.0	20.1	56.3	73.3	15.2
2016	61.0	22.3	40.6	21.7	8.1	15.6	12.1	13.8	7.0	30.5	35.3	22.2	55.4	11.6	27.2	20.2	55.5	73.7	14.2
2017	62.5	22.9	39.0	21.2	8.6	16.0	12.2	14.4	5.7	30.3	36.5	21.3	58.8	10.7	28.6	20.9	59.9	75.5	16.0
2018	63.1	23.1	39.0	20.8	9.5	16.0	12.2	14.5	7.1	30.5	37.6	21.2	59.0	9.9	29.4	22.3	62.1	78.9	16.5
2019	64.3	23.1	38.7	20.1	9.7	16.1	12.4	15.2	6.8	30.7	36.8	21.2	59.0	9.5	29.8	22.8	63.8	82.2	16.8
2020	64.9	23.1	38.6	19.2	9.9	15.9	12.5	15.6	6.6	30.5	35.9	20.9	59.1	9.2	30.1	23.0	63.0	85.1	16.9

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	10.3	3.2	:	6.1
1965	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	10.4	4.6	:	7.9
1970	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	11.3	5.6	:	9.5
1975	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.2	:	10.8
1980	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.4	:	12.5
1985	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.2	:	13.9
1990	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	12.7	8.7	:	13.7
1991	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.8	:	13.1
1992	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	11.5	8.7	:	12.7
1993	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	13.2	8.4	:	12.2
1994	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	15.1	9.4	:	13.2
1995	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	18.1	10.4	:	14.2
1996	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.8	10.6	:	14.4
1997	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	17.3	10.0	:	14.9
1998	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	18.4	9.7	:	15.4
1999	16.8	36.1	20.1	:	43.4	13.2	17.2	19.6	9.9	:	16.8
2000	20.7	40.7	22.0	:	50.1	15.0	20.0	20.2	10.3	:	18.4
2001	22.0	43.0	21.8	:	47.8	15.4	21.1	18.6	10.0	:	18.3
2002	21.8	40.4	22.4	12.0	43.4	16.9	22.3	18.0	9.7	18.3	17.8
2003	22.8	42.9	21.4	12.2	43.0	20.3	22.4	18.1	8.9	18.2	17.6
2004	23.9	50.6	21.7	12.7	44.9	23.6	23.3	19.1	8.5	18.8	18.0
2005	23.8	49.3	22.8	12.3	45.8	23.0	19.7	19.9	8.8	19.2	18.4
2006	26.9	52.6	23.3	13.2	52.7	25.5	18.6	21.2	10.5	20.5	19.5
2007	25.7	55.4	22.7	12.4	54.8	25.8	16.6	21.2	8.3	20.6	19.5
2008	24.9	52.8	23.0	12.1	54.4	24.7	16.3	21.3	9.0	20.9	19.8
2009	20.5	46.4	19.7	10.1	50.6	24.7	17.5	17.7	8.1	18.0	16.9
2010	25.0	54.0	19.7	12.0	57.1	26.4	21.6	18.5	9.0	19.9	18.6
2011	30.7	59.5	21.2	12.8	61.6	27.9	24.5	18.6	9.6	21.4	19.8
2012	29.2	61.6	20.9	12.7	62.7	28.2	23.8	18.0	8.9	21.1	19.5
2013	31.9	62.8	20.6	13.5	61.8	29.3	24.0	16.7	8.5	20.9	19.2
2014	32.1	69.2	20.1	15.2	63.1	31.2	24.8	16.7	8.0	20.8	19.0
2015	32.8	70.4	19.4	17.2	65.1	33.1	25.1	16.4	7.1	20.7	18.8
2016	33.1	69.7	19.1	17.5	65.8	34.4	25.3	16.1	7.3	20.8	18.9
2017	34.2	70.6	19.4	18.6	66.0	34.9	25.3	16.9	8.0	21.8	19.7
2018	33.1	70.0	19.5	18.9	67.5	35.2	26.0	17.6	8.3	22.1	20.0
2019	33.5	69.6	19.8	19.2	68.4	35.6	26.9	18.0	8.6	22.5	20.3
2020	33.5	70.0	19.9	19.5	69.4	35.7	27.7	18.1	8.6	22.7	20.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	12.2	9.1	:	3.9	2.6	2.4	6.8	5.2	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	6.5	5.7	:	:	6.9
1965	9.1	6.1	:	3.4	2.1	1.5	4.4	4.4	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	:	:	6.0
1970	9.2	7.2	:	5.4	2.1	2.8	4.9	5.2	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	7.9	5.5	:	:	7.2
1975	10.4	9.0	:	5.9	3.7	3.2	6.6	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	8.7	3.4	:	:	8.0
1980	12.4	8.9	:	8.4	4.6	4.1	7.3	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	7.9	4.8	:	:	10.9
1985	16.5	11.5	:	13.0	4.2	6.2	8.4	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	9.6	6.6	:	:	11.7
1990	11.9	9.0	:	10.7	2.7	3.1	5.6	5.4	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	8.3	4.2	:	:	7.8
1991	12.1	8.0	:	11.0	2.7	2.9	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	7.8	4.1	:	:	7.1
1992	11.2	7.4	:	11.2	2.3	2.7	5.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	7.4	3.7	:	:	8.0
1993	11.5	7.6	:	16.5	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.7	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	7.3	3.2	:	:	11.7
1994	16.2	8.1	:	16.2	2.9	4.2	5.8	7.3	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	8.0	3.7	:	:	13.0
1995	15.5	8.3	:	16.1	3.2	5.0	6.9	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	8.1	3.6	:	:	12.0
1996	14.6	8.8	:	17.6	3.7	5.3	7.1	8.5	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	8.7	3.7	:	:	13.3
1997	19.6	10.3	:	20.0	3.9	5.4	7.9	8.7	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	10.7	3.9	:	:	15.3
1998	18.2	10.5	:	21.9	3.5	5.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.5	3.6	:	:	14.3
1999	14.6	8.5	5.9	23.6	2.5	4.3	7.5	6.7	1.6	5.1	6.6	4.5	8.8	24.6	6.9	3.0	7.0	4.9	10.8
2000	18.3	9.9	6.7	27.2	3.4	5.2	8.4	8.0	1.6	4.5	7.8	5.2	10.4	39.9	8.4	3.8	8.7	5.6	13.5
2001	17.6	10.6	9.9	27.1	3.0	4.8	8.4	8.1	1.9	5.1	9.3	5.3	9.9	21.3	8.6	3.7	9.2	5.2	13.2
2002	20.3	10.7	8.6	23.3	2.6	4.5	7.7	7.7	1.6	5.3	11.2	5.0	10.0	23.8	8.8	3.6	9.9	5.7	12.5
2003	18.2	10.4	8.1	21.2	2.3	4.2	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.0	13.7	4.8	9.9	21.3	8.7	3.6	9.8	8.7	12.3
2004	18.9	11.3	9.6	20.0	2.3	4.3	7.2	7.3	1.8	6.2	13.4	4.5	10.9	21.0	9.9	3.8	11.1	8.2	13.1
2005	20.0	12.0	12.0	18.7	2.7	4.6	7.7	7.6	2.1	7.1	15.5	5.4	11.9	17.9	10.7	3.9	12.0	8.1	13.8
2006	21.0	13.3	19.6	17.2	2.6	4.8	7.3	8.2	1.9	7.8	17.0	5.8	13.1	19.9	10.9	4.7	13.4	9.3	15.2
2007	21.7	13.4	14.7	16.4	3.0	5.0	7.2	8.7	1.6	7.3	15.1	5.5	14.2	24.3	11.0	5.0	14.2	9.7	15.2
2008	20.9	14.0	15.3	16.9	3.4	5.2	7.6	9.1	1.8	8.9	19.5	5.3	14.0	23.0	11.1	5.5	14.4	10.4	14.9
2009	18.6	12.2	14.0	18.9	3.3	4.5	6.7	7.7	1.6	9.5	15.6	5.2	12.8	20.0	9.3	4.4	11.9	8.6	11.0
2010	22.7	14.6	18.7	22.4	4.3	5.5	7.7	8.8	1.8	13.2	21.8	6.0	15.4	24.1	10.8	5.1	13.6	11.0	12.8
2011	25.2	15.9	24.3	22.4	5.7	6.8	8.1	10.0	2.1	15.9	24.9	6.9	16.9	27.1	11.8	6.2	15.3	12.1	12.8
2012	26.8	17.1	23.7	21.6	8.0	8.0	8.7	11.1	2.7	18.1	27.4	7.0	18.9	28.1	12.2	7.8	17.3	13.7	13.2
2013	26.9	16.6	18.9	20.9	8.0	8.7	8.4	11.2	3.5	16.0	31.3	5.7	18.6	19.7	12.2	8.2	17.8	14.8	12.3
2014	26.2	16.2	16.7	21.0	7.8	8.5	8.1	11.1	6.5	14.6	30.1	5.1	18.2	13.0	12.1	8.1	17.8	13.4	11.6
2015	24.6	16.5	13.9	19.9	6.7	8.2	8.5	11.3	9.3	13.9	23.7	4.8	18.1	13.4	12.0	7.5	17.8	12.5	10.6
2016	23.7	15.8	14.3	21.6	6.3	7.8	8.2	10.9	7.5	13.3	22.9	4.6	17.5	16.3	11.3	6.7	18.2	12.5	10.0
2017	24.3	16.2	15.4	20.2	7.4	8.2	8.5	11.5	9.2	15.5	26.1	4.0	19.4	9.2	11.6	7.3	19.2	12.6	10.9
2018	24.7	16.3	15.1	19.7	8.1	8.4	8.7	11.7	9.9	15.1	29.5	4.0	19.7	8.7	11.6	7.6	19.3	12.3	11.3
2019	24.9	16.3	14.8	20.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	11.9	9.5	14.7	30.3	4.0	20.0	8.4	11.5	7.9	19.6	12.1	11.7
2020	25.0	16.4	14.6	20.4	8.6	8.9	9.0	11.9	9.3	14.3	31.0	4.0	20.5	8.2	11.3	8.1	20.1	11.9	12.0

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.7	:	8.1
1965	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.4	:	5.8
1970	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.8	:	6.5
1975	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	9.2	10.3	:	7.9
1980	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.8	:	8.0
1985	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.7	:	9.5
1990	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.8	:	6.8
1991	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	8.9	6.1	:	6.2
1992	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.2	:	6.1
1993	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	10.5	7.3	:	7.0
1994	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	11.9	7.1	:	7.4
1995	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	10.2	7.2	:	7.9
1996	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.6	:	8.2
1997	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	13.9	8.0	:	9.3
1998	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	13.3	7.0	:	9.0
1999	12.5	4.9	8.2	:	7.5	2.9	6.3	11.7	6.4	:	7.7
2000	16.1	6.4	9.2	:	9.4	3.4	7.6	13.2	7.0	:	8.9
2001	14.2	6.4	9.5	:	8.8	3.5	6.9	12.9	6.7	:	8.9
2002	13.2	6.4	9.6	6.2	7.4	3.8	7.8	12.7	6.1	8.5	8.6
2003	13.0	5.9	9.0	5.7	7.5	4.4	7.1	12.6	6.1	8.1	8.2
2004	14.2	7.1	8.9	6.6	8.3	5.7	7.6	13.1	5.9	8.5	8.6
2005	14.9	8.0	9.4	7.1	9.8	6.2	8.1	13.7	6.7	9.0	9.1
2006	16.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	12.6	6.7	7.7	13.9	6.2	9.4	9.4
2007	15.9	9.2	9.6	8.2	13.3	6.8	6.3	13.4	6.0	9.5	9.5
2008	16.0	9.0	9.9	7.8	13.8	6.9	6.7	14.1	7.2	10.0	10.1
2009	10.8	8.1	9.4	6.5	12.5	6.2	6.0	12.6	6.6	8.9	8.9
2010	15.7	10.0	10.3	7.7	15.7	6.9	8.2	13.9	8.0	10.5	10.6
2011	18.3	11.9	11.2	8.6	18.0	7.8	9.9	14.5	9.6	11.8	11.8
2012	20.3	14.2	11.9	9.2	18.3	8.8	10.0	13.6	8.8	12.5	12.5
2013	21.3	14.6	11.7	8.3	17.6	9.8	10.5	12.2	11.1	12.8	12.7
2014	19.3	15.0	11.5	8.7	15.8	9.1	10.1	11.9	8.7	12.1	12.1
2015	17.7	14.1	12.2	8.9	15.0	8.6	9.0	11.7	8.8	12.1	12.1
2016	16.8	13.6	11.9	9.2	15.0	8.8	8.4	11.1	8.1	11.7	11.7
2017	17.3	13.6	12.0	10.5	15.2	8.9	8.1	11.6	8.8	12.2	12.3
2018	15.8	13.4	11.6	10.6	15.4	9.0	7.7	12.7	8.7	12.4	12.4
2019	15.0	13.0	11.6	10.8	15.6	9.1	7.4	12.8	8.9	12.5	12.6
2020	14.9	12.8	11.5	11.0	16.0	9.2	7.1	13.0	8.9	12.6	12.7

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	33.4	16.6	:	33.7	14.7	7.1	12.4	12.2	58.7	:	:	66.8	85.6	42.8	22.8	19.6	:	:	22.1	:	17.1
1965	36.5	17.9	:	39.7	17.2	13.3	12.4	11.5	54.7	:	:	72.4	87.0	40.7	23.5	23.0	:	:	20.9	:	17.8
1970	41.9	19.2	:	40.7	15.3	13.5	15.4	14.8	64.3	:	:	68.6	97.6	43.3	27.5	24.9	:	:	25.7	:	20.2
1975	45.4	21.8	:	44.1	21.2	16.5	17.9	18.5	76.8	:	:	79.8	118.0	43.0	28.5	24.0	:	:	28.3	:	23.0
1980	52.7	27.0	:	56.9	25.3	17.2	22.5	22.6	85.4	:	:	80.8	118.2	49.4	35.1	34.3	:	:	32.1	:	27.8
1985	61.2	29.0	:	52.7	24.3	20.0	23.7	21.3	79.7	:	:	93.7	108.3	54.6	35.2	33.9	:	:	27.3	:	28.8
1990	59.6	26.7	:	50.3	25.4	19.8	21.8	18.1	77.2	38.8	47.4	85.1	121.2	49.6	35.8	36.8	70.2	34.8	23.7	:	26.3
1991		28.1																			26.3
1991	58.1	24.2	:	50.8	24.4	19.7	21.6	16.9	77.4	20.2	16.5	86.0	120.2	50.0	35.5	34.7	66.4	48.2	22.2	:	25.1
1992	56.0	22.8	:	51.1	23.9	19.7	20.7	17.5	82.2	57.8	15.6	81.1	121.3	48.6	34.5	32.5	50.2	72.6	24.7	:	24.5
1993	52.7	20.3	70.0	53.2	23.0	19.2	19.1	17.4	64.7	45.1	70.7	79.7	128.7	46.3	31.8	30.7	51.5	59.7	26.8	23.5	23.3
1994	54.6	20.9	81.4	58.5	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.6	64.9	35.1	48.0	80.8	130.9	48.2	33.8	32.2	51.6	53.0	28.4	24.8	24.5
1995	56.0	21.5	75.3	62.5	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.1	67.6	39.3	47.8	82.1	131.7	50.6	34.7	33.1	47.9	54.6	28.3	26.2	25.9
1996	57.6	22.1	72.3	63.9	23.2	23.2	21.3	19.2	70.6	49.5	51.2	83.9	123.5	51.3	35.8	33.7	47.4	62.9	29.4	26.3	26.0
1997	60.5	24.2	82.1	65.2	23.1	25.5	22.5	20.5	70.6	48.8	55.0	94.7	115.5	54.0	37.8	35.1	48.7	64.5	30.5	28.2	27.8
1998	60.1	25.1	84.0	73.5	26.0	26.7	23.4	21.1	66.2	51.3	50.5	106.7	113.0	53.2	38.6	36.5	49.2	57.3	29.6	29.1	28.8
1999	60.1	26.3	74.6	73.5	28.1	28.3	23.7	21.5	64.3	44.8	42.4	108.4	114.7	54.5	38.9	36.8	48.5	51.9	28.6	30.0	29.7
2000	69.2	30.6	64.9	80.7	34.7	31.6	27.3	24.8	67.5	44.9	44.7	123.5	126.5	59.5	42.0	39.2	53.7	56.6	32.9	34.3	34.0
2001	67.7	30.1	65.3	79.7	33.4	30.2	26.7	24.5	63.6	48.4	49.5	123.9	110.2	56.7	42.9	37.6	52.8	65.8	30.6	33.6	33.3
2002	64.8	28.2	65.8	73.3	30.2	28.5	25.5	23.7	61.2	46.7	53.0	116.9	107.2	53.3	41.6	35.2	51.2	64.7	30.2	32.0	31.6
2003	63.4	28.9	65.9	65.7	29.6	27.7	24.7	22.9	56.2	48.7	52.0	115.2	106.9	52.6	41.8	33.7	51.2	64.1	30.8	31.6	31.2
2004	65.7	30.4	69.4	66.2	29.2	29.0	25.5	23.5	57.0	54.6	54.4	128.2	104.8	54.9	43.9	35.5	56.4	71.4	32.4	32.9	32.4
2005	69.9	32.7	71.0	68.7	29.6	29.7	26.9	24.8	56.2	57.7	61.1	136.1	106.8	57.2	45.4	35.8	60.2	76.6	36.4	34.8	34.3
2006	72.0	35.9	73.6	71.0	31.7	30.8	28.2	27.1	56.4	60.6	65.9	144.4	126.8	59.6	47.2	38.2	64.7	85.0	39.0	37.2	36.5
2007	73.7	36.4	72.1	72.5	35.0	31.7	28.6	27.8	58.0	57.5	63.5	149.6	129.0	61.7	48.2	38.6	68.9	84.4	39.2	38.1	37.4
2008	79.2	37.5	70.7	75.5	36.0	30.4	29.3	27.8	62.9	52.5	68.7	156.4	148.7	61.3	48.8	40.8	68.0	82.9	41.4	38.9	38.1
2009	67.0	32.9	55.8	79.8	28.8	23.8	25.6	23.1	54.1	44.2	53.6	131.9	149.2	54.7	41.9	34.0	55.4	69.1	34.3	33.5	32.9
2010	74.7	37.1	68.7	86.4	30.7	26.8	28.1	27.2	57.5	55.1	67.2	141.6	154.2	61.7	47.8	37.4	62.9	77.8	37.4	37.6	36.9
2011	81.1	39.9	80.8	84.8	32.3	29.2	30.4	28.6	55.7	62.8	77.5	145.5	158.1	67.0	51.2	38.6	68.5	86.0	40.0	40.4	39.7
2012	81.7	39.9	84.4	87.0	33.1	29.2	30.5	27.6	54.7	65.8	80.8	155.4	160.6	69.8	51.2	38.2	68.9	87.8	40.9	40.8	40.0
2013	80.5	39.4	81.5	84.7	33.2	29.0	30.4	26.6	57.2	63.9	82.8	158.6	150.8	69.7	50.6	38.5	69.0	89.6	39.7	40.5	39.6
2014	82.0	38.7	78.2	91.7	34.8	30.3	30.8	26.5	60.3	62.2	79.0	180.2	136.7	69.5	50.1	39.9	68.4	88.4	38.2	40.9	40.0
2015	79.4	38.9	73.3	93.3	31.5	30.6	31.2	27.0	64.3	60.9	76.3	191.5	133.0	75.2	49.3	39.8	68.4	90.8	37.0	41.7	40.8
2016	81.4	38.1	73.5	104.6	30.8	30.0	31.0	26.4	65.1	58.8	72.8	189.9	126.2	69.3	48.7	38.9	68.6	90.5	36.9	41.2	40.4
2017	84.6	39.5	72.0	89.5	34.0	31.4	32.0	28.2	68.5	61.0	78.1	189.8	115.9	72.2	50.6	41.9	73.2	93.8	38.2	42.6	41.7
2018	85.0	40.0	71.2	81.7	35.4	32.1	32.3	28.8	68.9	61.2	80.8	188.6	113.0	72.8	51.1	43.8	76.0	95.2	39.1	43.1	42.2
2019	86.5	40.6	70.8	80.6	36.9	32.7	33.0	29.8	69.0	61.4	81.5	188.8	110.7	73.3	51.2	45.2	78.1	97.3	39.5	43.9	42.9
2020	87.2	41.1	70.6	79.8	37.5	32.8	33.2	30.3	68.4	60.8	81.0	187.4	108.5	74.1	51.0	46.2	78.7	99.5	39.5	44.3	43.3

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	20.8	:	18.5	:	4.1	:	:	:	4.2	10.2
1965	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	18.8	:	18.4	:	3.7	:	:	:	4.2	9.1
1970	:	:	30.0	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	19.8	:	20.5	:	4.1	:	:	:	5.2	9.5
1975	:	:	30.3	:	:	:	:	26.2	:	25.0	:	23.6	:	8.0	:	:	:	7.3	12.7
1980	:	:	33.0	:	36.1	29.9	20.4	29.3	:	22.3	:	27.0	:	8.3	:	:	:	10.3	14.6
1985	:	:	35.7	:	35.1	16.2	18.3	31.8	:	24.0	:	28.2	:	13.1	:	:	:	9.6	10.9
1990	:	38.5	30.9	:	25.0	19.4	24.0	28.4	:	22.5	:	25.8	:	12.4	:	:	:	10.6	9.5
1991												25.4							
1991	18.1	36.6	31.5	:	29.5	22.9	19.8	25.3	:	20.5	:	24.5	:	11.7	:	:	:	10.1	8.4
1992	24.5	42.6	30.0	:	27.8	19.9	33.2	25.1	:	21.2	:	24.1	:	12.2	:	:	:	10.2	7.7
1993	21.2	41.4	29.0	:	30.3	19.8	25.7	27.9	:	22.6	:	23.4	:	13.7	:	:	:	10.5	7.0
1994	21.1	39.6	30.9	:	31.0	19.3	24.7	30.4	:	23.4	:	24.6	:	14.4	:	:	:	11.2	7.1
1995	23.1	43.5	31.9	35.9	39.1	20.7	30.5	31.6	26.6	24.9	26.4	26.0	31.8	17.2	:	15.1	:	11.8	7.7
1996	37.7	43.2	31.4	37.3	41.3	23.4	34.1	30.6	26.8	25.6	26.6	26.2	28.6	19.7	:	27.1	33.3	11.9	9.0
1997	37.2	44.6	33.4	44.2	46.9	27.1	34.8	33.1	28.8	24.9	28.2	27.6	37.8	21.5	:	29.9	35.2	12.3	9.5
1998	35.3	42.5	34.1	36.3	54.4	30.7	30.6	34.7	29.8	24.5	28.9	28.3	41.7	19.7	:	30.4	36.7	12.3	8.7
1999	47.7	43.3	33.3	36.5	58.2	29.9	32.2	34.9	30.6	25.1	29.6	29.1	38.8	18.8	:	18.4	34.2	13.0	8.4
2000	41.8	50.0	38.1	39.6	70.3	33.6	38.0	38.2	34.9	26.8	33.4	32.8	47.2	22.6	50.0	14.3	43.3	14.4	9.2
2001	44.5	50.3	38.4	42.2	66.0	30.8	40.5	37.5	34.3	27.1	33.0	32.3	42.3	22.8	60.7	37.7	45.2	13.2	9.6
2002	41.9	46.4	38.9	45.6	60.0	32.2	40.8	35.7	32.8	26.5	31.6	30.9	45.2	23.0	58.6	38.7	47.6	13.0	9.7
2003	44.9	48.1	37.0	46.3	60.2	36.0	42.0	34.9	32.4	25.9	31.3	30.4	43.4	23.4	46.0	39.6	46.2	13.4	9.9
2004	52.5	56.5	38.3	45.5	63.4	36.9	44.6	35.8	33.9	26.0	32.5	31.5	50.2	25.4	56.9	50.6	44.8	14.7	11.0
2005	57.6	59.8	41.9	45.5	64.8	35.7	43.0	38.7	35.8	27.2	34.3	33.2	51.0	24.4	59.8	47.1	47.9	15.5	12.5
2006	64.5	62.4	46.6	46.4	75.1	39.9	44.0	40.6	38.4	29.1	36.8	35.5	54.8	26.5	77.4	50.6	49.1	16.2	14.5
2007	71.2	64.0	48.6	46.2	77.3	42.1	42.4	41.2	39.4	27.1	37.3	35.8	62.0	26.1	85.7	52.7	55.0	16.5	15.6
2008	72.3	61.1	50.7	46.5	78.9	42.9	39.2	43.5	40.3	29.2	38.6	37.1	68.3	27.1	92.8	54.1	52.1	17.4	17.0
2009	50.6	54.8	42.6	38.2	70.4	38.0	32.8	38.6	34.6	28.0	33.7	32.5	54.4	23.4	65.1	42.7	49.9	13.7	12.0
2010	53.0	62.9	43.6	38.0	76.5	42.1	38.8	40.7	38.8	30.4	37.6	36.2	58.1	25.5	62.7	47.9	48.6	15.7	13.6
2011	58.7	67.5	47.4	40.8	80.6	44.5	42.8	41.9	41.6	31.6	40.2	38.6	66.1	30.4	64.3	49.4	52.0	17.3	15.5
2012	64.0	71.4	48.6	41.1	79.7	44.9	42.5	41.3	42.0	31.3	40.4	38.7	66.8	28.6	68.1	53.6	47.6	17.0	16.1
2013	65.3	71.1	48.2	42.3	78.7	44.4	40.7	39.3	41.6	31.4	40.0	38.4	61.5	28.1	61.4	51.9	47.0	16.5	18.2
2014	65.9	76.2	47.7	43.4	81.3	46.1	41.6	40.7	42.1	29.8	40.1	38.4	64.9	27.6	60.0	54.2	47.2	16.4	20.0
2015	64.0	75.1	48.4	45.8	80.9	46.4	41.6	40.7	42.9	28.8	40.4	38.7	65.0	26.0	60.6	52.9	44.5	15.3	18.0
2016	59.7	71.8	47.4	46.0	79.7	48.2	42.1	40.0	42.4	29.8	40.4	38.7	64.7	24.9	63.1	53.4	45.7	14.6	15.2
2017	63.7	72.3	48.1	48.8	80.7	50.3	43.6	41.7	43.9	31.3	42.0	40.1	68.8	29.3	64.5	57.1	46.6	15.0	16.8
2018	63.9	72.4	49.2	49.7	83.9	51.7	44.5	43.7	44.5	31.5	42.6	40.6	72.4	36.3	66.0	57.7	40.3	15.5	17.3
2019	63.8	71.7	49.5	51.2	86.3	52.7	45.9	44.7	45.3	32.1	43.4	41.3	75.8	36.6	66.8	59.8	39.4	15.5	17.8
2020	63.7	71.5	49.6	52.6	87.2	53.4	47.1	45.1	45.8	31.9	43.7	41.6	79.5	33.2	65.3	61.7	38.9	15.6	18.1

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	:	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.5	11.3	:	:	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	:	6.5	8.0	6.3	7.0	4.7	:	:	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	:	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.3	5.3	:	:	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.7
1991	2.9	10.9	:	2.4	5.8	10.3	3.0	1.9	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.9
1992	4.1	3.2	:	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.8	7.1	:	:	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.7	:	3.8
1993	-0.4	-6.6	:	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.3	-11.2	:	:	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.4	:	-4.5
1994	7.3	8.2	11.2	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.9	8.0	:	:	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	12.8	:	8.8
1995	4.7	7.1	6.3	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.5	9.6	16.6	:	:	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	8.1
1996	5.5	4.0	7.9	12.8	9.9	7.4	2.4	-0.8	5.9	26.7	29.5	4.5	-5.9	5.3	4.2	5.9	2.4	17.6	7.2	4.2	4.1
1997	8.2	9.1	29.4	16.6	8.4	12.9	8.0	10.0	1.0	4.5	29.2	11.4	-1.7	10.9	7.3	10.4	11.7	10.1	11.9	9.7	9.6
1998	5.0	9.4	13.0	27.8	18.2	14.1	11.9	8.9	1.0	16.8	6.4	13.8	2.5	8.3	5.8	14.7	10.1	-1.1	8.5	10.2	10.3
1999	3.3	8.8	-5.7	12.6	14.5	13.9	7.0	4.3	2.9	-5.2	-14.5	12.9	10.1	9.8	4.1	9.1	8.4	-3.6	4.3	7.8	8.0
2000	13.1	10.9	-5.4	21.7	20.2	9.5	15.4	10.3	9.4	2.7	6.6	13.7	10.4	11.3	10.2	5.5	6.6	6.6	14.9	12.0	12.2
1991-2000	5.3	6.4	:	13.9	8.7	9.1	6.1	4.6	:	:	:	7.7	:	7.4	4.9	8.3	2.6	:	5.3	:	6.5
2001	-0.7	0.8	12.4	13.1	1.0	3.5	2.4	2.1	0.3	15.6	19.7	6.6	-9.2	2.5	5.2	1.1	3.6	18.9	1.4	2.4	2.3
2002	0.9	-2.5	13.3	5.3	-3.4	3.6	1.9	0.7	-1.0	2.7	20.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	5.6	5.8	4.3	0.5	0.4
2003	1.5	5.7	14.0	-2.4	7.4	5.9	0.9	1.5	-0.5	11.9	9.6	4.7	4.6	2.0	3.5	-0.4	6.5	8.0	4.1	3.1	3.0
2004	6.3	7.9	16.1	1.9	4.4	10.1	6.2	4.7	7.4	21.0	15.5	11.6	-1.2	6.4	8.0	7.6	14.0	21.6	8.1	7.1	6.8
2005	6.2	5.8	16.7	12.7	0.9	7.0	6.3	3.0	1.0	16.9	20.3	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.5	2.2	7.3	15.3	11.2	6.0	5.8
2006	4.6	11.1	20.7	9.3	13.3	8.2	5.6	7.8	5.7	21.4	14.3	12.4	18.4	7.7	5.9	7.5	12.4	19.5	6.7	8.5	8.2
2007	5.9	6.2	13.0	9.4	15.5	8.6	5.8	5.4	9.6	17.3	10.8	6.7	8.1	7.8	5.6	5.4	16.8	9.4	7.4	6.9	6.7
2008	3.6	2.2	-6.2	-2.8	1.3	-5.6	1.3	-3.7	13.0	-10.7	12.2	9.2	19.5	-0.7	1.0	2.5	3.8	3.6	7.9	0.4	0.3
2009	-9.1	-9.6	-30.6	-1.7	-20.4	-18.3	-9.4	-12.9	-15.3	-31.7	-28.0	-13.7	0.3	-7.8	-11.9	-9.9	-18.8	-18.8	-16.9	-11.2	-10.8
2010	9.6	12.9	21.2	0.4	-3.4	6.9	8.9	12.4	7.8	12.4	18.7	12.2	7.6	8.5	12.0	7.8	6.8	14.7	6.5	9.8	9.7
2001-2010	2.7	3.9	7.8	4.4	1.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.5	6.3	10.3	5.4	5.2	3.1	3.3	2.2	5.4	9.2	3.8	3.2	3.1
2011	7.3	7.0	27.2	2.7	-9.4	-0.8	5.8	0.5	-3.2	22.0	15.0	5.3	-0.4	3.9	6.0	-5.8	5.0	9.6	6.0	4.4	4.2
2012	0.1	-0.1	9.7	-0.9	-9.1	-6.4	0.2	-8.1	-4.7	5.4	6.6	4.8	5.1	2.2	0.9	-6.3	-3.7	2.5	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2013	0.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	-2.4	-0.5	2.4	-2.4	-4.0	0.4	9.1	5.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	4.7	2.1	5.6	0.5	1.5	1.4
2014	6.2	3.7	3.3	14.6	7.7	6.6	4.9	3.2	3.6	1.2	3.1	19.5	-0.2	3.3	3.0	7.8	4.1	4.8	-1.3	4.9	4.9
2015	3.4	5.6	-1.7	33.2	0.4	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.4	2.1	6.8	4.3	7.4	14.5	3.6	8.5	4.7	8.0	3.2	7.6	7.7
2016	8.5	4.1	5.5	18.5	0.3	2.9	3.0	3.6	6.6	4.4	3.8	4.5	0.7	-2.0	3.4	4.7	6.6	3.4	5.6	4.2	4.2
2017	4.3	4.8	3.6	-9.4	7.1	5.6	4.0	5.2	12.2	8.9	12.0	-2.2	-1.9	4.9	5.1	8.1	10.3	5.3	3.5	3.9	3.7
2018	3.1	3.3	4.7	-0.3	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6	7.3	6.3	6.5	3.3	1.9	3.4	3.4	6.0	8.0	5.7	3.2	3.0	2.9
2019	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	6.1	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	5.2	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.3	5.2	6.9	6.8	3.1	3.9	3.8
2020	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.3	4.4	2.2	1.9	3.7	2.6	4.4	5.2	6.3	2.8	3.6	3.5
2011-2020	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	0.6	2.2	3.4	1.8	3.1	5.6	7.2	4.8	1.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.9	5.8	2.8	3.5	3.5

1) 1961-91 D_W
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

41. Imports of goods and services at 2010 reference levels

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	4.2	:	8.8	:	7.0	:	:	:	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	3.7	:	5.1	:	8.3	:	:	:	3.8	5.4
1981-1990	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	5.6	:	4.7	:	9.9	:	:	:	6.9	6.1
1991	:	-31.8	4.0	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	:	-4.3	:	3.9	:	-5.2	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.1
1992	:	26.0	-0.1	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	:	6.8	:	4.1	:	10.9	:	:	:	7.0	-1.1
1993	:	18.8	-1.4	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-2.7	:	3.3	:	-3.4	:	35.8	:	:	:	8.6	-1.3
1994	:	9.5	13.3	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	:	6.0	:	8.6	:	-21.9	:	:	:	11.9	8.2
1995	:	19.4	6.8	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	:	5.6	:	7.7	:	29.6	:	:	:	8.0	12.9
1996	-1.3	11.8	3.1	10.1	7.1	27.2	9.0	3.4	4.6	9.5	5.2	4.8	-8.6	20.5	:	86.1	:	8.7	11.0
1997	-0.4	5.8	9.2	29.1	24.0	21.3	10.5	12.4	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.7	26.4	22.4	:	33.3	-8.7	13.5	0.3
1998	-2.2	5.5	7.6	-10.8	22.6	18.6	11.5	11.3	10.3	8.6	10.0	10.0	7.4	2.3	:	-1.7	19.0	11.7	-6.7
1999	16.5	4.8	2.5	-3.2	13.3	1.1	-0.8	5.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	0.1	-3.6	:	-35.4	15.4	11.3	3.6
2000	-9.7	14.5	13.7	7.0	23.1	15.5	27.5	11.7	12.3	9.8	11.9	11.8	26.8	22.0	:	14.7	49.5	12.9	9.3
1991-2000	:	7.2	5.8	:	:	16.0	4.6	5.6	:	6.1	:	6.4	:	9.9	:	:	:	9.3	3.3
2001	12.6	11.2	2.4	11.8	5.8	-5.3	18.7	-1.7	2.4	4.8	2.7	2.5	-9.7	-24.1	:	78.2	15.2	-2.8	1.0
2002	6.3	4.8	6.4	18.2	8.7	2.8	12.3	-1.3	1.0	5.7	1.7	1.3	8.5	21.0	:	20.4	9.8	3.6	0.7
2003	15.2	8.6	-1.0	11.7	9.5	9.6	16.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	-5.9	23.2	:	18.0	5.1	4.9	3.4
2004	26.2	26.1	7.2	5.2	17.3	8.1	22.1	6.6	7.7	6.8	7.6	6.8	21.4	21.2	:	29.8	8.2	11.4	8.1
2005	14.3	12.8	11.4	5.2	7.8	6.3	16.0	7.0	6.4	7.2	6.5	6.2	9.7	12.1	:	-2.2	16.2	6.5	6.1
2006	15.9	11.5	14.0	8.3	15.5	18.1	22.6	8.2	9.2	9.8	9.3	8.6	9.4	7.3	:	14.9	8.7	6.6	4.7
2007	22.6	12.9	5.8	6.1	13.9	15.8	28.8	7.6	7.7	-2.3	6.3	5.3	15.0	9.6	43.8	16.1	19.4	2.5	2.2
2008	4.9	3.2	4.8	4.0	6.0	9.5	1.1	3.8	1.1	-1.8	0.8	0.2	5.1	-2.8	17.4	12.0	3.6	-2.2	0.7
2009	-21.5	-11.0	-11.9	-20.4	-14.7	-12.4	-20.8	-14.1	-11.7	-8.6	-11.3	-10.7	-12.3	-14.3	-27.8	-19.6	-1.1	-13.1	-15.7
2010	-0.9	14.7	0.5	-2.5	10.2	14.3	12.5	12.8	9.8	8.1	9.6	9.3	10.4	19.5	-3.1	4.4	-0.6	13.1	11.2
2001-2010	8.7	9.1	3.7	4.2	7.6	6.3	12.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.6	6.0	:	15.0	8.3	2.8	2.0
2011	9.9	6.7	7.4	2.5	4.4	5.8	10.1	7.3	4.8	0.7	4.3	3.9	8.0	15.4	0.3	7.9	6.2	5.6	5.8
2012	5.5	2.7	2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	3.0	-0.5	-0.7	8.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	-6.7	2.7	5.4
2013	4.3	0.1	1.5	3.1	4.5	1.7	8.8	-0.1	1.6	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	8.0	-3.1	5.0	-0.6	1.5	3.3
2014	5.2	10.1	3.9	3.1	11.0	10.0	8.7	6.3	5.4	3.8	5.2	4.8	14.1	-0.4	1.6	5.6	4.3	5.1	8.3
2015	5.4	6.8	1.9	9.2	5.8	6.6	8.0	5.2	7.3	5.5	7.1	7.2	9.9	1.7	4.4	9.3	-2.9	5.5	0.8
2016	4.5	2.8	3.8	6.2	3.9	7.6	16.5	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	11.6	3.7	15.3	5.4	6.9	1.9	-1.6
2017	7.5	6.0	4.3	8.1	7.7	10.0	11.2	4.8	4.4	3.2	4.2	3.7	7.3	10.3	8.4	11.1	8.2	4.6	3.4
2018	4.8	5.1	4.2	6.2	9.0	6.5	9.1	3.7	3.4	1.1	3.2	2.7	7.9	2.2	8.8	10.2	4.4	4.5	3.3
2019	4.6	4.0	2.2	5.9	7.1	6.4	7.4	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.6	8.6	-6.9	4.8	8.2	3.8	3.9	2.8
2020	4.2	3.4	2.5	6.0	5.1	5.4	6.7	3.1	3.7	2.2	3.6	3.3	9.3	5.1	1.5	7.6	4.5	2.8	1.6
2011-2020	5.6	4.7	3.4	4.7	5.4	5.9	8.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.4	8.7	3.8	4.1	7.1	2.7	3.8	3.3

1) Weighted in common currency; EU excluding UK
2) Weighted in common currency
3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.5	5.3	:	20.1	7.3	2.3	3.5	4.1	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	8.1	:	:	
1965	23.6	7.9	:	24.1	8.6	6.2	5.0	4.4	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	14.3	9.7	:	:	11.8
1970	28.6	8.9	:	26.6	8.5	5.1	7.5	6.7	:	:	:	:	23.5	:	15.8	11.1	:	:	14.4
1975	32.6	9.7	:	29.0	9.2	5.4	8.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	15.5	9.0	:	:	14.4
1980	37.1	12.0	:	37.9	8.3	4.9	10.0	10.3	:	:	:	:	22.8	:	19.4	13.6	:	:	13.9
1985	46.7	13.8	:	31.9	10.8	6.6	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	27.8	:	19.2	13.6	:	:	12.1
1990	44.9	12.9	:	30.7	13.7	9.8	13.0	9.5	:	:	:	:	27.1	:	22.3	22.3	:	:	12.8
1991	44.3	12.9	:	29.9	13.0	9.8	13.1	9.1	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.9	22.0	:	:	11.2
1992	41.6	12.0	:	28.9	13.6	9.7	12.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	25.4	:	20.9	21.5	:	:	12.8
1993	36.6	9.8	:	27.3	12.8	9.6	11.0	8.3	:	:	:	:	23.0	:	18.9	19.1	:	:	13.2
1994	37.2	10.2	:	29.5	12.5	11.1	12.0	9.4	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	19.8	19.9	:	:	13.9
1995	39.2	10.8	:	30.2	13.3	12.7	12.4	10.7	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	20.9	20.3	:	:	14.3
1996	42.1	11.1	:	30.1	12.5	13.1	12.5	9.7	:	:	:	:	26.1	:	21.5	21.9	:	:	15.5
1997	44.3	11.9	:	29.2	12.2	12.9	12.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	26.8	:	22.7	22.8	:	:	16.0
1998	46.0	12.4	:	29.5	13.7	15.6	13.8	10.7	:	:	:	:	25.9	:	23.4	24.2	:	:	16.1
1999	45.8	14.3	43.9	29.8	14.3	14.9	14.5	11.7	16.8	29.8	25.5	41.6	26.4	46.0	27.1	24.7	36.6	40.7	16.4
2000	52.7	16.1	52.8	32.3	16.5	17.7	16.7	12.8	18.4	29.9	24.9	44.4	27.9	51.0	29.6	25.7	40.8	43.5	18.3
2001	54.0	16.1	45.7	31.0	15.6	17.0	16.1	12.6	19.0	31.8	27.1	47.2	26.1	40.3	30.6	24.9	39.7	49.8	17.5
2002	55.6	15.4	45.0	27.3	14.6	16.1	15.1	12.3	18.6	32.7	29.8	44.4	25.5	40.3	29.7	23.8	37.5	48.7	17.1
2003	54.1	15.9	42.6	20.6	14.4	15.9	15.2	12.1	16.8	33.4	28.7	42.3	25.1	40.6	31.3	22.7	37.3	49.4	16.9
2004	56.0	16.7	50.9	21.0	14.9	16.4	15.5	12.4	22.1	37.0	34.7	43.8	25.8	44.0	33.2	22.4	44.1	54.6	17.6
2005	59.3	17.5	55.8	21.6	14.4	16.0	15.5	12.4	23.4	38.4	35.4	43.8	26.3	44.1	32.6	25.1	46.7	55.2	19.2
2006	61.3	19.3	59.0	21.6	14.6	16.0	16.2	13.2	23.3	40.8	40.2	45.1	27.7	45.0	32.8	26.1	50.2	59.3	20.5
2007	61.5	19.8	55.4	21.7	15.5	16.6	16.5	13.5	24.7	38.2	41.9	40.5	28.5	45.0	33.5	26.2	51.4	58.8	20.5
2008	62.6	20.0	52.7	21.3	15.2	15.2	16.7	12.9	25.9	34.0	37.2	42.8	29.4	44.9	33.6	26.8	50.0	55.7	20.0
2009	51.3	17.5	41.3	17.3	12.8	12.1	14.5	11.0	21.8	28.3	28.8	35.1	25.0	39.2	27.9	23.0	39.7	46.7	15.7
2010	55.9	19.5	50.3	18.7	12.1	13.5	15.8	12.6	23.6	37.7	35.7	37.4	28.4	40.6	31.6	24.9	45.5	52.3	17.8
2011	59.9	21.2	57.5	20.3	12.2	14.4	16.9	13.3	21.9	45.0	41.4	39.2	30.6	48.8	34.3	24.8	49.9	59.6	18.9
2012	59.6	20.7	61.1	20.1	11.9	13.7	16.9	12.6	20.2	47.5	43.0	37.1	31.8	55.2	33.4	23.9	49.8	61.1	18.7
2013	57.6	20.3	60.3	20.7	12.3	13.8	16.5	12.5	18.5	47.1	45.2	34.1	31.1	43.0	32.6	24.1	48.6	61.7	19.0
2014	55.4	20.2	56.1	21.2	13.0	14.9	16.1	12.6	22.0	45.3	46.4	32.3	30.3	38.0	31.6	25.5	47.0	61.7	19.2
2015	51.7	20.4	51.8	17.5	13.0	15.8	16.1	13.2	22.7	42.6	45.9	29.4	30.7	38.1	31.4	25.7	48.4	65.8	19.0
2016	51.5	20.0	51.0	17.6	13.7	15.5	16.0	13.2	25.3	41.4	45.1	28.6	30.0	31.8	31.2	25.6	48.5	67.3	18.6
2017	52.7	20.8	50.5	17.4	14.5	15.9	16.8	14.0	24.7	43.3	47.7	30.1	32.0	28.7	32.5	27.3	51.5	69.3	20.0
2018	53.2	21.4	50.4	16.6	14.8	16.0	17.3	14.3	24.4	43.6	48.5	29.9	32.1	26.7	33.0	28.8	54.0	71.7	20.8
2019	54.3	21.7	50.2	16.4	15.7	16.0	17.6	15.0	24.4	44.2	48.0	29.9	31.8	25.7	33.1	29.8	56.5	74.1	21.0
2020	54.8	22.0	50.2	16.1	15.8	15.4	17.7	15.1	24.0	43.7	46.9	29.4	31.5	24.7	33.0	30.3	57.2	76.4	20.9

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	
1965	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	11.4	5.0	:	8.0
1970	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	12.2	5.7	:	9.6
1975	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	13.9	9.4	:	10.9
1980	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	14.3	9.4	:	12.5
1985	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	16.2	11.0	:	13.8
1990	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.5	:	13.8
1991	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	12.1	9.2	:	13.3
1992	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.6	:	13.0
1993	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	:	11.9
1994	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	15.0	10.3	:	12.8
1995	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	16.9	10.9	:	13.5
1996	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	15.9	11.1	:	13.8
1997	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	16.8	10.6	:	14.2
1998	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.7	10.4	:	14.8
1999	22.2	33.7	18.9	:	40.9	19.5	19.9	18.0	10.7	:	15.8
2000	26.2	39.0	20.0	:	45.0	19.7	22.8	19.1	10.9	:	17.4
2001	29.4	40.2	20.0	:	41.3	18.4	25.6	18.4	11.3	:	17.2
2002	28.1	35.9	21.0	28.5	36.2	19.4	26.4	17.9	11.7	17.4	16.8
2003	29.9	37.1	19.3	29.9	36.2	21.9	27.3	18.1	11.1	17.4	16.6
2004	31.8	47.1	19.2	28.4	39.9	26.4	28.3	19.0	11.0	18.1	17.1
2005	32.9	45.7	20.3	27.8	41.2	25.0	25.6	20.2	11.5	18.6	17.6
2006	34.8	48.3	21.8	28.6	47.8	26.9	26.3	21.1	12.8	19.8	18.6
2007	39.6	50.0	22.3	27.8	47.6	28.3	28.5	22.3	11.1	20.1	18.7
2008	38.4	46.1	22.1	27.7	47.0	27.9	27.3	22.5	11.6	20.4	19.0
2009	27.2	39.6	18.0	21.1	40.8	24.6	23.0	18.8	10.7	17.4	16.3
2010	29.5	45.7	18.0	20.2	45.8	26.3	27.1	20.4	11.8	19.4	18.1
2011	33.7	49.7	19.5	22.5	50.7	27.9	30.3	21.4	12.4	20.9	19.4
2012	35.7	51.4	19.7	23.0	52.6	26.9	30.2	20.3	12.3	20.6	19.0
2013	36.8	52.9	19.9	25.3	53.1	27.3	29.1	19.1	12.4	20.4	18.8
2014	37.6	57.4	19.6	30.1	56.3	28.5	29.3	19.4	12.0	20.3	18.6
2015	37.4	58.5	19.7	32.3	57.3	29.1	30.3	19.4	11.6	20.2	18.4
2016	36.1	57.7	19.9	32.6	57.9	30.6	30.5	19.6	12.1	20.4	18.5
2017	37.4	58.8	20.0	34.9	58.4	31.1	30.5	20.4	12.7	21.3	19.4
2018	37.5	59.1	21.2	35.2	60.6	32.1	31.4	21.4	12.6	21.8	19.8
2019	37.1	58.9	21.5	36.1	62.5	32.8	33.0	21.6	13.0	22.3	20.1
2020	36.9	59.1	21.7	37.2	63.0	33.0	34.3	21.8	13.0	22.4	20.2

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE 2)	DE 3)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	14.0	8.1	:	11.2	8.8	3.3	6.4	6.9	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	7.4	:	:	
1965	11.5	6.7	:	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	6.4	7.7	:	:	7.2
1970	13.0	6.6	:	8.7	6.4	6.3	5.4	6.4	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.2	7.8	:	:	9.0
1975	13.5	7.2	:	10.3	9.5	8.5	6.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	7.8	9.4	:	:	11.4
1980	19.1	9.9	:	12.6	10.4	9.7	9.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.3	14.6	:	:	15.0
1985	17.6	10.2	:	14.2	10.4	10.0	8.1	9.9	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	10.8	14.6	:	:	11.4
1990	12.8	8.7	:	11.4	6.5	6.6	5.4	5.9	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	7.3	9.3	:	:	6.2
1991	12.5	7.9	:	11.6	7.4	7.0	5.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	7.3	7.8	:	:	5.8
1992	11.0	7.2	:	11.1	6.0	6.1	4.6	5.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	6.8	6.9	:	:	5.9
1993	13.6	6.8	:	14.1	5.8	6.0	4.3	5.6	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	6.3	6.6	:	:	7.1
1994	16.4	7.0	:	14.5	5.2	6.3	4.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	7.2	7.2	:	:	8.4
1995	15.4	6.8	:	15.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.8	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	6.6	6.8	:	:	6.8
1996	14.9	6.9	:	14.5	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.1	:	:	:	:	15.9	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	7.3
1997	21.1	8.2	:	16.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	:	:	:	:	18.9	:	8.2	7.1	:	:	8.9
1998	20.3	8.6	:	18.4	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	:	:	:	:	18.7	:	8.4	6.8	:	:	8.4
1999	17.5	7.3	16.0	17.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	11.7	9.5	16.8	8.9	19.7	23.6	5.7	6.6	8.1	13.8	7.3
2000	21.7	9.3	22.0	18.7	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	13.0	10.3	20.5	8.5	24.4	33.1	7.1	7.9	9.4	18.3	9.0
2001	21.0	8.8	23.1	15.3	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	13.2	10.0	22.4	10.7	22.3	22.0	7.2	7.6	9.1	19.2	7.7
2002	20.7	8.0	20.3	13.4	9.0	7.2	6.9	7.1	13.7	9.5	22.6	8.9	20.7	18.8	6.8	6.0	8.7	17.9	7.3
2003	19.4	8.1	23.0	12.2	9.4	7.0	6.4	6.9	11.0	10.8	22.4	12.3	20.6	18.9	6.7	5.9	9.2	16.9	7.9
2004	20.9	8.7	18.1	10.9	8.5	7.7	6.7	7.4	9.7	11.9	19.9	13.9	22.7	16.1	6.6	6.6	7.3	14.6	8.5
2005	22.9	9.6	17.3	10.8	8.9	8.9	7.4	8.3	10.4	12.6	24.1	16.6	26.8	14.0	7.6	7.3	9.2	15.6	9.6
2006	24.5	10.9	20.2	9.9	10.0	9.9	7.2	9.6	10.6	12.5	23.8	18.8	29.1	18.7	8.0	7.8	10.8	19.4	11.5
2007	25.6	10.8	15.0	9.3	11.1	9.7	7.2	9.7	11.0	11.1	19.4	14.5	29.5	15.8	8.4	8.0	14.2	19.9	11.5
2008	26.9	11.4	13.3	9.1	11.9	10.4	7.8	10.5	12.2	11.0	27.4	14.5	31.7	13.9	9.1	9.0	16.3	20.4	12.2
2009	21.6	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.6	7.3	6.4	8.0	8.3	9.2	19.9	14.0	25.9	13.1	7.7	6.3	13.0	15.6	8.4
2010	25.0	11.3	12.7	9.7	10.9	9.3	7.3	10.3	9.9	11.8	27.3	9.2	32.1	17.3	8.9	7.7	17.2	20.3	9.9
2011	28.6	12.2	17.7	10.3	11.5	10.9	8.2	11.2	9.7	12.9	31.6	8.9	35.0	17.3	10.0	9.0	19.3	21.7	11.8
2012	28.6	11.9	17.4	11.2	14.0	11.6	8.3	11.0	9.0	13.3	31.6	11.1	38.2	16.4	10.3	9.5	19.3	21.8	11.1
2013	29.1	11.1	13.2	10.0	13.7	11.2	7.8	10.0	7.7	11.8	29.7	9.1	36.1	17.5	10.0	9.4	20.8	21.3	9.7
2014	29.9	10.7	12.5	10.5	14.0	11.1	7.7	9.4	12.1	10.9	24.4	8.1	35.8	22.6	9.5	8.6	21.0	19.4	9.0
2015	30.7	10.7	11.6	9.0	11.6	10.2	7.4	9.3	13.0	11.1	21.9	11.3	36.2	19.0	9.5	7.9	20.8	17.8	7.0
2016	29.2	10.2	11.4	9.3	11.3	9.6	7.2	8.5	12.9	10.0	18.4	8.4	34.0	25.0	8.8	7.3	19.9	16.7	6.9
2017	29.3	10.7	11.9	9.2	13.4	10.8	7.3	9.3	16.5	11.8	19.8	6.2	37.1	17.5	9.5	8.4	22.7	17.5	7.9
2018	29.4	10.9	11.6	9.1	13.9	11.2	7.4	9.8	17.3	11.5	21.4	6.2	38.0	17.0	9.5	8.9	23.0	17.0	8.1
2019	29.9	11.1	11.6	9.2	14.4	11.7	7.5	9.9	17.7	11.5	22.5	6.3	38.8	16.8	9.4	9.2	22.8	16.5	8.2
2020	30.1	11.2	11.6	9.5	14.8	12.2	7.5	10.2	17.8	11.4	23.3	6.4	39.9	16.7	9.3	9.6	22.6	16.2	8.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-1998 including LU
3) 1960-90 D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	
1965	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	6.6	10.4	:	7.3
1970	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	6.8	10.4	:	7.5
1975	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	8.5	11.8	:	8.9
1980	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.7	:	10.6
1985	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	9.0	9.3	:	10.2
1990	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.2	:	7.4
1991	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.6	:	7.1
1992	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	5.8	7.7	:	6.6
1993	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.7	8.2	:	6.6
1994	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	7.7	8.0	:	7.0
1995	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.6	:	7.4
1996	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	5.6	8.8	:	7.4
1997	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.2	:	8.7
1998	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.1	:	8.7
1999	18.2	10.3	6.8	:	16.0	7.5	8.9	7.3	8.8	:	8.2
2000	23.3	12.8	7.7	:	22.9	8.8	12.1	8.8	10.2	:	10.1
2001	22.1	13.6	7.5	:	21.2	8.0	12.6	7.9	9.8	:	9.6
2002	20.4	13.5	7.1	11.2	19.3	8.4	12.3	7.3	8.7	9.0	8.8
2003	21.6	14.8	7.0	11.1	19.8	9.5	12.7	7.0	8.4	8.8	8.6
2004	23.7	11.5	7.9	11.5	18.2	8.6	14.5	7.3	8.6	9.2	9.0
2005	19.5	10.4	8.3	13.1	17.6	8.2	15.0	8.5	9.0	10.2	10.1
2006	21.9	11.6	8.4	14.0	20.1	9.9	15.1	9.2	9.9	11.2	11.0
2007	27.7	12.3	8.3	15.2	20.6	10.3	11.4	9.0	9.6	11.2	10.9
2008	29.0	13.8	8.7	15.7	21.5	10.9	11.8	10.0	11.0	12.1	11.9
2009	18.0	11.1	7.7	12.5	18.4	9.2	8.4	8.9	10.9	10.0	9.9
2010	20.8	15.3	7.8	13.3	21.5	10.8	10.2	10.0	12.3	11.9	11.7
2011	23.0	16.9	8.2	13.9	22.0	11.9	11.3	10.0	13.3	13.1	12.9
2012	25.0	16.8	8.3	13.8	21.8	12.8	10.8	9.9	13.6	13.3	13.1
2013	24.9	16.0	8.4	12.5	20.9	12.3	9.3	8.6	11.5	12.4	12.2
2014	23.4	16.8	8.6	9.4	18.6	12.4	9.6	8.8	10.7	12.0	11.8
2015	20.7	17.2	8.7	9.2	17.5	12.1	9.0	8.3	10.0	11.7	11.5
2016	18.2	15.6	8.0	9.8	16.6	11.7	9.0	8.0	11.8	11.5	11.3
2017	21.0	16.6	8.6	10.0	18.3	12.5	9.7	8.3	11.8	12.1	11.9
2018	21.5	16.5	8.6	10.2	19.1	12.9	9.5	8.9	11.7	12.4	12.1
2019	21.7	16.0	8.6	10.4	19.5	13.2	9.4	9.4	11.8	12.6	12.4
2020	21.9	15.8	8.6	10.5	19.8	13.6	9.3	9.4	11.7	12.8	12.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15, 1999-2001 Former EU-27
2) 1960-90 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	:	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	:
1965	1.0	-1.3	:	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.9	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	:
1970	2.9	1.1	:	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	:
1975	0.0	1.2	:	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	:
1980	-4.0	-1.8	:	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	:
1985	0.4	2.8	:	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-1.7	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	:
1990	1.5	3.7	:	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.6	-1.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.0	:	:
1991		0.4																			
1991	2.0	-1.5	:	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.5	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.4	:	:
1992	2.7	-1.2	:	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.4	:	12.7	:	:	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	:
1993	4.4	-0.9	1.2	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.9	:	17.8	-3.1	:	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	:
1994	5.6	-1.5	-6.8	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.4	1.2	:	5.0	:	:	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	:
1995	4.5	-1.2	-6.2	1.9	-3.4	-1.2	0.6	1.9	-5.5	-2.8	-9.2	11.9	-10.3	6.2	-2.6	-3.3	-1.9	2.4	3.8	0.4	0.4
1996	3.8	-0.7	-9.2	2.1	-5.2	-0.8	1.3	2.8	-4.9	-6.8	-8.6	11.3	-11.1	5.8	-2.8	-4.6	-1.4	-9.4	3.6	0.7	0.8
1997	4.6	-0.5	-12.0	2.1	-3.5	-0.5	2.8	2.6	-6.5	-7.1	-9.7	10.4	-5.9	5.4	-2.5	-6.3	-1.3	-9.0	4.8	1.2	1.2
1998	4.4	-0.7	-9.7	0.8	-6.7	-1.3	2.7	1.7	5.9	-9.7	-11.5	10.8	-5.8	4.1	-2.0	-7.7	-2.1	-9.3	4.9	0.7	0.7
1999	4.8	-1.4	-4.9	0.2	-6.5	-3.0	2.9	0.8	-2.1	-9.5	-10.7	6.4	-3.3	5.2	-2.4	-8.8	-4.7	-4.0	6.8	0.3	0.3
2000	4.0	-1.7	-5.5	0.6	-9.0	-4.1	1.4	-0.3	-4.4	-5.7	-5.8	9.3	-12.0	6.3	-0.7	-11.0	-4.1	-2.6	7.5	-0.4	-0.3
2001	4.1	-0.3	-7.4	0.2	-9.3	-4.1	1.8	0.1	-2.1	-8.3	-4.7	10.8	-3.6	4.3	-0.8	-10.2	-1.3	-7.1	8.1	0.1	0.1
2002	6.0	1.9	-11.7	0.2	-8.8	-3.8	1.6	-0.5	-3.0	-7.2	-5.2	9.5	2.3	4.9	2.1	-8.8	0.0	-7.5	8.1	0.8	0.9
2003	5.6	1.4	-12.5	0.5	-11.0	-3.9	1.3	-0.8	-1.6	-8.5	-6.8	5.2	-2.9	6.1	1.5	-7.4	-1.5	-6.4	4.8	0.4	0.5
2004	4.5	4.5	-11.5	-0.1	-8.7	-5.6	0.9	-0.5	-5.0	-12.9	-7.4	7.9	-3.7	6.6	1.9	-8.8	-3.2	-6.7	5.8	1.1	1.2
2005	3.4	4.6	-7.9	-3.5	-9.5	-7.6	0.2	-0.9	-5.5	-12.5	-7.0	11.2	-6.5	5.2	2.0	-10.2	-2.3	-8.6	3.2	0.3	0.4
2006	3.7	5.8	-15.6	-5.4	-12.3	-9.0	0.0	-1.5	-7.7	-21.4	-10.2	3.8	-7.9	7.4	2.8	-10.7	-2.0	-8.3	4.0	0.3	0.5
2007	4.0	6.8	-15.4	-6.5	-15.6	-9.6	-0.5	-1.4	-11.1	-21.1	-14.9	10.0	-1.9	5.3	3.3	-10.0	-4.3	-5.6	4.1	0.2	0.4
2008	1.4	5.6	-8.8	-6.2	-15.8	-9.2	-0.7	-2.8	-15.1	-12.7	-13.2	7.2	-1.1	4.3	4.2	-12.6	-5.4	-6.6	2.7	-0.6	-0.4
2009	0.9	5.9	2.5	-4.6	-12.5	-4.3	-0.4	-1.9	-11.3	7.9	2.1	-0.8	-6.6	5.6	2.4	-10.1	-0.9	-3.4	2.0	0.6	0.6
2010	3.7	5.7	1.7	-1.2	-11.3	-3.9	-0.8	-3.4	-11.3	2.1	-0.3	6.2	-4.7	7.0	3.3	-10.3	-0.8	-4.7	1.4	0.6	0.7
2011	0.2	6.2	1.5	-1.6	-10.3	-3.3	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	-3.8	2.4	-0.2	8.6	2.2	-5.5	-0.4	-5.5	-1.5	0.8	0.9
2012	1.5	7.1	-1.9	-3.4	-4.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-5.7	-3.7	-0.9	-0.1	1.7	10.2	1.9	-2.0	1.7	0.4	-1.9	2.2	2.3
2013	1.2	6.7	0.5	1.5	-2.3	1.5	-1.0	1.0	-5.3	-2.4	1.4	-1.3	2.7	10.1	1.9	0.7	3.2	1.5	-1.9	2.7	2.8
2014	-0.3	7.6	0.8	1.1	-2.1	1.0	-1.2	1.9	-4.7	-1.7	4.0	-1.0	8.8	9.5	2.5	-0.3	5.8	1.0	-1.3	3.0	3.1
2015	-0.8	8.9	1.8	4.4	0.1	1.1	-0.4	1.4	-2.0	-0.5	-2.0	1.9	4.5	6.3	1.9	-0.9	4.5	-2.3	-0.8	3.3	3.4
2016	-0.4	8.7	1.8	-4.2	-0.6	2.2	-0.8	2.5	-5.1	1.4	-0.7	2.0	7.0	8.1	2.6	0.1	5.4	-1.2	-0.6	3.5	3.5
2017	0.9	8.2	3.3	8.5	-1.0	1.9	-0.6	2.7	-8.3	0.7	0.9	4.4	13.8	10.5	2.1	0.2	7.1	-0.2	0.6	4.0	4.0
2018	1.2	7.8	3.5	11.7	-0.2	1.2	-0.6	2.6	-8.2	0.0	-0.8	4.2	12.3	10.1	2.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.7	3.8	3.9
2019	1.1	7.3	3.2	11.6	-0.2	1.0	-0.7	2.5	-9.3	-0.4	-0.8	3.8	11.2	9.5	2.2	-0.1	7.1	1.2	1.1	3.6	3.7
2020	1.1	6.9	3.2	11.4	0.3	1.1	-0.5	2.5	-9.5	-0.4	-0.6	3.3	10.6	9.1	2.4	-0.1	6.7	2.1	1.6	3.6	3.6

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Foreign trade and current balance

44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	-0.8	:	:	:	-1.3	:	:	:	0.8	0.5
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	-0.1	:	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	0.7	1.1
1970	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	-0.1	1.0
1975	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	0.4	-0.1
1980	:	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	-1.3	-1.1
1985	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	-0.1	:	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	-3.9	3.7
1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	-1.3	:	-3.1	:	:	:	-1.3	:	:	:	-2.9	1.5
1991																			
1991	-4.3	:	1.7	:	:	-3.8	:	-0.7	:	-1.3	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	-1.4	2.0
1992	-7.4	:	2.8	:	:	0.3	:	-1.9	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	-2.5	3.0
1993	-9.4	0.9	3.8	:	-8.0	0.2	:	-0.7	:	-1.3	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	-3.4	3.0
1994	-2.4	-1.3	2.4	:	-7.0	2.3	:	1.5	:	-0.5	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	-3.5	2.7
1995	9.0	-3.3	0.7	-4.2	-3.1	1.5	-4.9	3.5	0.4	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-6.7	-1.0	:	:	:	-2.6	2.0
1996	0.9	-5.9	1.3	-2.1	-3.4	-0.9	-7.2	3.6	0.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	-7.7	-1.0	:	:	-7.9	-2.1	1.4
1997	10.6	-5.4	0.6	-9.3	-4.0	-3.2	-6.1	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	-7.7	-1.0	:	:	-13.0	-1.7	2.2
1998	5.6	-1.6	-0.7	-4.7	-6.5	-3.7	-7.2	4.4	0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.6	-7.8	0.7	:	:	-6.9	-1.7	2.8
1999	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-5.4	-7.6	-5.0	-4.1	4.7	0.2	-2.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.8	-0.4	:	:	-1.9	-2.5	2.5
2000	-5.5	-3.7	1.6	-0.9	-7.9	-5.5	-3.8	4.7	-0.4	-2.4	-0.8	-0.5	-2.7	-3.6	:	:	-7.1	-2.9	2.7
2001	-5.6	-4.0	3.2	-1.1	-5.6	-2.5	-5.6	5.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.3	-0.1	-6.3	1.8	:	-0.9	-6.3	-2.6	2.0
2002	-2.5	-4.7	3.0	-5.6	-6.8	-2.2	-1.1	5.5	0.8	-2.3	0.2	0.4	-9.4	-0.3	:	-6.6	-10.2	-3.4	2.7
2003	-5.3	-4.4	3.5	-6.7	-8.2	-1.8	-5.9	6.7	0.5	-1.9	0.0	0.3	-3.9	-2.4	:	-6.3	-7.7	-4.4	3.1
2004	-6.4	-3.9	3.2	-4.1	-9.6	-6.1	-8.3	6.7	0.9	-2.3	0.3	0.7	-7.9	-3.5	:	-12.6	-5.8	-4.9	3.8
2005	-11.4	-2.7	4.2	-5.2	-8.7	-3.2	-8.6	7.0	0.3	-2.0	-0.1	0.2	-2.4	-4.2	-16.6	-8.1	-9.1	-5.2	3.6
2006	-17.2	-3.8	3.3	-6.5	-7.4	-4.0	-10.4	8.6	0.2	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-5.7	-31.0	-11.0	-6.1	-4.3	3.9
2007	-23.8	-4.7	1.4	-7.0	-7.2	-6.7	-12.4	8.5	-0.1	-3.6	-0.7	-0.1	-6.9	-5.5	-39.4	-18.6	-10.7	-5.0	4.7
2008	-22.1	-4.9	2.9	-8.7	-6.8	-6.6	-12.1	8.0	-0.8	-4.2	-1.3	-0.7	-12.7	-5.1	-49.5	-21.1	-15.7	-5.9	2.9
2009	-8.2	-3.9	3.5	-4.9	-0.8	-3.4	-3.9	6.5	0.5	-3.6	-0.1	0.2	-6.8	-1.8	-27.7	-6.6	-15.4	-3.9	2.8
2010	-0.7	-5.1	6.6	-1.0	0.3	-4.8	-4.6	6.5	0.6	-3.4	0.0	0.3	-2.0	-5.8	-20.3	-6.8	-11.3	-3.3	3.9
2011	0.6	-4.6	6.6	-0.6	0.9	-4.8	-4.4	5.1	0.8	-2.0	0.4	0.7	-2.5	-8.9	-14.8	-10.9	-12.9	-2.7	2.1
2012	-0.1	-2.2	6.3	0.5	1.8	-3.3	-4.2	5.5	2.1	-3.8	1.2	1.5	-3.2	-5.5	-15.3	-11.6	-10.2	-1.3	1.0
2013	2.0	-1.1	7.8	:	3.7	-0.5	-0.6	5.1	:	-5.1	:	1.7	-1.6	-6.7	-11.4	-6.1	-9.3	-1.2	0.9
2014	0.2	-1.2	8.9	:	1.5	-1.4	-0.1	4.7	:	-4.9	:	1.8	-0.5	-4.7	-12.4	-6.0	-10.8	-0.4	0.8
2015	0.6	-1.5	8.8	:	2.7	0.2	-0.8	4.6	:	-4.9	:	2.0	-2.0	-3.7	-11.0	-3.5	-8.6	-0.9	3.1
2016	5.3	0.1	7.3	:	6.2	0.2	-1.7	4.2	:	-5.2	:	2.1	-2.7	-3.8	-16.2	-2.9	-7.6	-1.7	3.8
2017	8.2	0.3	7.8	:	3.0	0.2	-3.1	3.6	:	-3.7	:	2.8	-1.3	-5.6	-16.1	-5.3	-6.9	-1.7	4.2
2018	5.9	-0.5	6.1	:	1.2	-0.6	-3.7	3.2	:	-3.3	:	2.7	-0.7	-6.8	-16.5	-5.9	-6.3	:	4.7
2019	4.6	-0.5	6.2	:	0.0	-0.9	-4.2	3.0	:	-3.2	:	2.6	-0.9	-2.9	-17.4	-7.4	-6.4	:	4.7
2020	5.1	-0.1	6.1	:	0.3	-1.3	-4.5	2.9	:	-3.0	:	2.6	-1.5	-3.4	-14.5	-7.9	-6.4	:	4.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	:	16.3	13.7	22.7	27.5	25.5	:	:	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.6
1965	24.1	27.2	:	19.4	24.7	24.1	28.1	23.6	:	:	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	26.2
1970	31.0	29.5	:	20.4	28.4	27.0	28.1	26.7	:	:	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	28.5
1975	24.4	22.4	:	21.7	31.3	25.6	25.0	23.6	:	:	:	35.2	:	25.9	25.9	22.5	:	:	28.7	:	24.3
1980	20.3	21.9	:	15.9	28.0	21.7	23.8	24.5	:	:	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	28.8	:	23.1
1985	17.9	22.9	:	13.7	24.0	21.9	19.4	22.2	:	:	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.3	22.3	:	:	26.1	:	21.7
1990	23.9	25.3	:	17.9	20.0	22.8	22.8	21.0	:	23.2	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.9	25.1	19.5	:	25.6	:	23.4
1991		22.8																			22.1
1991	23.1	24.1	:	17.5	21.7	22.1	22.1	20.2	:	:	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.7	20.1	25.4	:	18.5	:	22.5
1992	23.5	23.8	:	15.5	21.0	20.2	21.7	19.2	:	59.7	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.8	20.5	24.9	:	16.3	:	21.8
1993	24.6	22.7	24.4	17.6	19.5	20.1	20.3	19.9	:	37.0	16.0	37.0	:	25.0	22.2	18.6	21.5	20.5	16.8	:	21.4
1994	25.9	22.4	19.3	17.9	20.4	19.9	20.7	20.2	:	31.6	:	36.2	:	26.1	22.2	17.8	24.8	26.3	20.3	:	21.6
1995	26.3	22.5	22.2	21.0	19.1	21.2	21.2	21.7	21.1	13.1	13.6	32.8	20.8	28.0	24.1	20.9	23.2	28.8	23.5	22.5	22.5
1996	25.5	22.1	21.3	21.5	18.2	21.2	20.9	22.0	19.3	12.4	12.4	30.9	16.5	28.3	23.7	19.8	23.4	26.6	22.9	22.2	22.2
1997	26.9	22.3	20.5	23.6	18.9	22.0	22.3	21.9	17.6	14.2	14.9	31.5	18.5	28.3	23.9	20.2	24.6	27.0	26.0	22.8	22.8
1998	26.8	22.6	22.1	25.6	18.4	22.5	23.4	21.1	25.0	16.3	12.8	34.2	16.5	27.1	24.4	20.6	24.9	25.8	27.2	23.0	23.0
1999	27.5	22.1	21.1	24.6	17.6	22.5	24.3	20.8	17.8	12.9	10.7	29.6	18.3	28.4	23.7	20.2	24.2	25.3	28.7	23.0	23.1
2000	27.7	22.2	23.9	24.9	16.8	22.5	23.9	20.4	16.2	19.1	12.9	31.6	14.6	28.9	24.9	17.8	24.4	25.0	30.7	23.0	23.0
2001	26.7	22.0	23.5	23.4	16.4	22.4	24.0	20.8	15.8	19.8	14.3	32.6	14.9	27.0	24.4	17.9	25.1	24.3	31.3	22.9	22.9
2002	26.7	21.8	22.0	22.5	15.9	23.1	22.9	20.9	17.4	20.9	15.4	29.2	18.0	25.9	26.0	17.2	25.4	23.2	30.2	22.6	22.6
2003	26.5	21.1	22.8	24.6	16.4	23.9	22.4	20.3	18.1	21.6	15.0	25.7	16.2	26.6	25.7	16.2	24.9	19.4	27.3	22.2	22.2
2004	27.0	23.6	23.2	25.4	16.6	23.1	22.8	20.7	17.1	20.1	15.3	28.2	15.4	26.9	26.2	15.4	25.4	20.7	28.8	23.1	23.1
2005	27.0	23.4	25.5	25.7	12.6	22.5	22.6	20.2	17.0	22.6	17.0	32.2	14.8	25.7	25.7	13.4	26.1	21.2	28.0	22.6	22.6
2006	27.6	25.5	24.2	26.2	13.9	22.3	23.3	20.4	16.9	17.8	16.5	22.1	13.3	28.5	26.7	12.5	28.2	20.6	28.4	23.6	23.6
2007	28.4	27.6	24.1	22.9	11.6	21.7	23.7	20.8	13.3	20.4	17.2	29.2	19.1	28.7	28.2	13.0	28.5	22.9	29.6	24.2	24.3
2008	27.1	26.4	22.4	17.7	8.7	20.4	23.5	19.0	13.9	22.4	14.7	27.9	20.6	26.6	28.7	11.0	27.3	22.1	27.8	23.0	23.0
2009	22.5	23.9	23.1	14.0	5.8	20.3	20.9	17.5	11.6	29.9	14.5	15.4	14.2	26.3	24.8	10.7	22.4	17.7	23.2	20.9	20.9
2010	26.4	25.4	23.0	15.8	5.7	19.7	21.1	17.1	12.5	21.4	17.7	24.0	19.0	27.3	25.8	10.8	21.5	19.3	23.1	21.6	21.6
2011	24.2	27.3	26.6	15.0	4.8	18.6	22.0	17.5	14.8	22.1	17.9	21.8	19.3	28.7	26.1	13.1	21.3	19.5	22.0	22.3	22.4
2012	24.7	26.4	27.1	16.0	8.5	19.5	21.5	17.5	10.4	22.4	18.4	19.3	19.7	29.0	25.8	13.7	20.4	21.3	20.6	22.2	22.3
2013	23.3	26.2	27.4	20.9	9.3	20.2	21.3	17.9	7.9	22.0	20.9	17.7	21.8	28.6	25.5	15.4	22.7	22.5	19.5	22.4	22.4
2014	23.1	27.3	27.6	24.2	9.8	20.4	21.5	18.9	7.7	21.2	23.0	19.0	26.7	27.4	26.0	15.0	25.4	23.0	19.6	22.9	23.0
2015	22.9	28.1	26.6	30.2	10.3	21.5	22.3	18.7	12.2	21.9	18.6	21.0	31.2	28.8	25.7	14.9	23.8	22.3	20.0	23.7	23.7
2016	23.7	28.3	26.1	34.7	10.9	22.6	21.9	20.0	11.5	21.9	17.0	21.1	31.8	28.5	26.9	15.9	24.2	21.8	21.3	24.2	24.3
2017	25.5	28.3	28.7	34.1	11.5	23.0	22.8	20.4	11.9	23.0	18.7	23.4	33.7	31.2	27.4	17.1	27.3	22.3	22.9	24.9	24.9
2018	25.9	28.3	29.1	34.8	11.9	23.1	22.9	20.6	12.7	23.4	17.9	23.1	32.0	31.2	27.6	17.3	28.6	23.4	23.2	25.1	25.1
2019	25.9	28.2	29.0	35.1	13.4	23.3	23.0	20.8	12.5	23.2	18.3	22.6	31.8	30.8	27.9	17.5	29.1	24.1	23.4	25.1	25.2
2020	25.9	28.2	29.1	35.4	15.1	23.8	23.3	21.1	12.8	23.1	18.8	22.1	31.5	30.4	28.2	18.0	29.7	24.6	23.7	25.4	25.4

1) 1960-91 D_W
2) ; 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D_W

Saving

45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	28.8	:	18.7	:	24.9	:	14.7	:	:	:	23.4	33.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	30.0	:	20.9	:	25.3	:	14.1	:	:	:	24.6	33.0
1970	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	28.3	:	24.4	:	27.7	:	-4.8	:	:	:	21.3	40.0
1975	:	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	27.2	:	17.4	:	23.4	:	23.9	:	:	:	20.7	32.7
1980	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	19.9	:	22.5	:	17.5	:	:	:	22.0	31.3
1985	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	24.4	:	20.6	:	21.6	:	24.3	:	:	:	20.3	32.0
1990	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	21.7	25.3	:	20.1	:	22.9	:	26.6	:	:	:	18.7	34.2
1991												21.6							
1991	:	:	21.4	:	:	13.7	26.9	22.6	:	19.0	:	21.9	:	23.8	:	:	:	18.7	34.4
1992	:	:	21.8	:	:	13.4	24.5	19.8	:	17.7	:	21.1	:	23.9	:	:	:	17.6	33.7
1993	:	28.2	21.2	:	11.9	13.9	26.9	18.3	:	17.4	:	20.8	:	24.0	:	:	:	17.0	32.5
1994	:	28.9	21.1	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	21.8	:	18.3	:	21.1	:	22.7	:	:	:	17.8	32.2
1995	2.7	30.4	21.4	12.7	20.1	21.2	13.7	24.3	22.4	18.0	21.8	21.8	:	24.6	:	:	:	18.7	31.9
1996	-15.8	29.7	21.3	18.0	21.5	20.8	14.8	24.1	22.2	18.3	21.6	21.7	:	27.9	:	:	:	19.6	32.3
1997	19.3	26.9	22.7	16.3	22.4	20.5	14.0	24.5	22.7	18.0	21.9	22.0	13.3	25.8	:	:	:	20.8	32.1
1998	21.7	28.7	22.0	16.9	22.3	21.4	10.1	25.9	23.0	18.1	22.2	22.2	14.4	24.6	:	:	:	21.3	31.4
1999	15.4	27.0	23.1	15.8	19.8	20.4	10.7	26.4	23.0	15.6	21.7	21.8	17.9	21.0	:	:	:	20.9	29.6
2000	13.7	27.8	24.0	19.3	20.4	19.1	15.1	27.6	23.1	16.2	21.8	21.9	19.2	20.2	:	:	:	20.7	30.0
2001	15.9	27.5	25.0	21.0	20.8	18.0	15.9	27.9	22.9	15.9	21.7	21.7	11.0	20.0	:	18.3	:	19.6	28.6
2002	18.2	25.4	24.4	20.3	19.0	16.2	20.7	27.3	22.6	15.8	21.3	21.4	11.4	21.0	:	14.6	:	18.3	27.3
2003	16.9	24.6	24.4	21.3	16.5	17.0	13.3	28.4	22.3	15.7	21.1	21.3	14.1	20.1	:	15.8	:	17.4	27.5
2004	17.2	25.4	24.8	23.4	17.4	14.1	14.7	28.3	23.0	15.0	21.6	21.8	13.1	21.7	:	17.2	:	17.7	28.1
2005	16.5	26.4	26.4	22.8	16.7	16.7	13.8	29.1	22.7	15.4	21.4	21.5	17.4	22.8	:	15.3	:	18.1	28.3
2006	15.1	26.2	27.6	23.3	18.3	17.7	15.3	31.7	23.6	14.8	22.1	22.3	21.0	23.9	:	11.9	:	19.2	28.6
2007	9.9	27.4	26.7	22.6	17.0	18.5	15.5	33.2	24.2	14.7	22.6	22.8	16.8	23.2	:	10.5	:	17.6	29.2
2008	14.8	26.1	26.9	22.7	17.9	18.0	16.8	32.6	23.1	12.9	21.5	21.7	15.2	23.8	:	9.2	:	15.2	27.4
2009	20.4	22.6	22.6	20.1	19.5	17.2	17.6	27.5	21.0	11.0	19.6	19.6	19.0	21.3	:	12.8	:	13.9	24.1
2010	21.9	22.1	24.6	20.1	20.9	16.5	21.4	29.5	21.7	12.4	20.4	20.5	22.4	21.2	:	11.6	:	15.4	25.2
2011	22.1	22.3	25.7	19.8	21.4	17.7	24.2	29.0	22.5	13.7	21.2	21.3	24.4	22.3	:	9.2	:	16.5	24.2
2012	21.8	23.9	25.7	19.6	21.2	17.7	22.9	28.2	22.4	12.1	20.8	20.8	25.8	22.8	:	9.4	:	18.7	23.6
2013	23.5	23.6	27.4	:	24.8	18.5	25.0	27.7	:	11.4	:	20.8	27.2	23.1	:	11.5	:	19.2	24.1
2014	21.6	24.7	29.0	:	24.8	19.0	24.5	28.2	:	12.3	:	21.4	29.8	24.4	:	11.5	:	20.3	24.7
2015	21.8	26.4	28.8	:	25.3	20.7	24.3	28.9	:	12.3	:	21.8	28.5	24.6	:	20.5	:	20.1	27.1
2016	24.5	26.1	28.3	:	26.2	19.8	21.7	28.8	:	12.0	:	22.4	29.9	24.4	:	15.0	:	18.6	27.4
2017	28.2	26.1	29.0	:	25.7	19.9	21.3	29.3	:	13.4	:	23.3	30.3	25.4	:	14.3	:	18.9	28.2
2018	26.7	25.0	28.6	:	26.0	19.8	21.5	29.6	:	13.6	:	23.4	29.6	24.9	17.0	16.7	16.1	18.6	28.8
2019	25.7	24.8	28.6	:	26.7	19.8	21.3	29.5	:	13.7	:	23.5	30.0	26.0	18.4	15.9	15.8	18.6	29.1
2020	26.4	25.0	28.5	:	26.6	19.7	21.5	29.3	:	13.8	:	23.7	30.7	26.3	21.2	15.9	15.7	18.5	29.7

1) EU excluding UK; 1960-91 including D_W
2) 1960-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D_W

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:
1981	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:
1983	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:
1984	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	:	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:
1986	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:
1987	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	:	:
1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:
1989	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:
1991		:																			
1991	:	22.3	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:
1992	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:
1993	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:
1994	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:
1995	27.8	22.0	15.7	21.1	25.7	22.4	20.7	24.9	16.7	11.9	10.5	25.4	21.2	28.0	24.8	22.1	19.0	23.4	23.0	23.0	23.0
1996	26.5	22.2	16.5	19.8	24.0	21.8	19.9	24.9	16.6	9.9	10.7	23.7	21.7	26.6	22.8	20.1	19.5	25.2	20.9	22.5	22.5
1997	26.0	22.0	13.4	20.5	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.9	16.6	12.0	11.6	24.0	21.8	26.1	22.1	19.3	22.3	25.0	22.8	22.1	22.1
1998	24.7	21.8	16.8	21.5	19.9	20.8	21.2	20.6	25.3	13.8	12.1	25.6	21.6	24.7	22.4	19.7	21.9	23.9	21.5	21.6	21.6
1999	25.0	20.5	19.5	18.1	18.4	19.4	21.2	18.7	18.0	12.7	10.1	21.1	21.2	24.3	22.1	18.4	21.5	23.4	22.7	20.6	20.6
2000	24.6	20.3	19.6	16.9	16.1	19.0	20.7	19.0	14.5	18.2	11.3	21.1	17.1	23.8	23.2	16.9	23.0	24.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
1991-2000	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:
2001	23.9	21.6	18.5	18.4	16.6	18.4	20.9	19.8	14.1	18.0	13.5	23.1	17.2	23.1	21.0	18.1	23.9	24.6	22.8	20.8	20.8
2002	24.2	22.3	15.6	19.1	15.6	18.8	21.6	20.1	17.4	19.5	13.7	21.1	19.4	23.5	23.4	17.2	23.2	24.1	22.5	21.3	21.3
2003	25.2	21.9	15.9	21.0	17.6	19.7	22.1	20.5	19.5	20.0	13.1	19.4	17.4	25.1	23.8	17.2	22.6	18.4	21.2	21.6	21.6
2004	25.0	24.3	16.7	20.8	19.0	18.2	21.9	20.5	17.9	17.0	13.0	23.4	17.5	24.8	23.8	17.3	22.8	19.7	22.9	22.1	22.1
2005	24.9	23.8	19.9	20.9	15.3	16.5	21.3	20.1	17.0	19.7	14.2	26.0	15.9	22.4	24.2	16.0	23.2	19.2	21.8	21.3	21.3
2006	25.1	24.3	16.6	20.3	17.1	15.2	21.0	18.7	14.8	12.9	13.1	15.3	14.2	24.7	25.2	13.7	24.9	20.0	21.3	21.1	21.1
2007	25.8	24.6	15.6	18.4	15.0	14.4	21.6	18.0	6.3	15.1	13.1	20.4	18.4	25.1	25.4	13.2	23.6	21.5	21.1	21.0	21.0
2008	25.5	23.4	18.2	18.9	13.8	19.1	21.7	17.5	9.1	22.4	13.0	20.0	22.5	22.4	25.9	11.7	23.4	20.6	20.2	20.9	21.0
2009	24.7	23.8	19.9	21.2	15.8	24.8	22.8	18.5	12.1	34.8	20.2	10.4	15.4	26.3	25.1	16.5	23.1	20.8	21.7	22.5	22.5
2010	27.3	25.4	19.9	22.8	14.0	23.4	22.8	17.6	12.0	24.8	21.8	18.8	19.7	27.6	25.9	16.0	22.2	23.3	22.0	22.9	22.9
2001-2010	25.1	23.5	17.7	20.2	16.0	18.8	21.8	19.1	14.0	20.4	14.9	19.8	17.8	24.5	24.4	15.7	23.3	21.2	21.7	21.5	21.6
2011	24.6	25.1	22.5	20.9	13.3	23.2	22.3	17.8	16.3	21.1	20.1	16.2	20.1	28.8	24.7	17.2	22.7	20.5	19.3	22.6	22.6
2012	24.9	23.5	22.1	21.5	12.8	23.2	21.3	16.8	12.9	20.3	19.4	14.0	21.0	28.7	23.8	17.8	20.5	22.8	18.8	21.8	21.8
2013	23.2	23.5	22.9	24.8	9.6	24.2	20.5	17.8	10.2	20.0	20.8	12.4	22.1	27.4	23.3	18.2	22.9	22.6	18.1	21.7	21.7
2014	23.1	24.0	22.1	25.4	11.1	24.0	20.8	18.7	5.3	19.6	21.6	13.3	26.3	25.9	23.5	17.0	24.9	22.7	18.6	22.0	22.0
2015	22.7	24.7	21.7	29.2	10.6	24.1	21.6	17.6	10.0	20.0	16.3	15.3	29.9	27.2	22.6	15.9	22.6	20.1	18.8	22.4	22.4
2016	23.8	24.7	21.8	33.3	8.3	24.8	21.2	19.6	8.3	18.9	14.0	14.7	28.3	24.9	24.9	16.5	22.9	20.8	19.1	22.7	22.8
2017	24.1	24.1	24.0	32.3	8.6	23.9	21.1	19.1	7.3	19.3	15.3	17.2	27.9	26.6	24.5	16.1	24.0	20.0	19.9	22.5	22.6
2018	24.4	23.6	23.6	32.6	9.2	23.4	21.4	19.5	6.9	20.4	14.5	16.9	27.8	26.6	24.1	15.6	24.8	20.7	20.1	22.4	22.5
2019	24.6	23.9	23.9	32.6	10.6	23.4	21.7	20.5	6.3	20.6	15.1	16.6	27.9	26.0	24.2	15.8	25.7	21.3	19.9	22.8	22.8
2020	24.9	24.0	24.6	32.7	12.1	23.6	20.9	21.2	6.8	20.2	15.8	16.4	27.8	25.8	24.4	15.9	26.0	21.7	20.0	22.8	22.9
2011-2020	24.0	24.1	22.9	28.5	10.6	23.8	21.3	18.9	9.0	20.0	17.3	15.3	25.9	26.8	24.0	16.6	23.7	21.3	19.3	22.4	22.4

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) ; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LV	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.2	:
1981	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.5	28.4
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.4	27.8
1983	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.0	27.5
1984	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	27.4
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	28.1
1986	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	28.4
1987	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	27.0
1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	27.4
1989	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	27.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	26.6
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	27.6
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	26.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	26.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	26.7
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	27.5
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	28.0
1995	7.6	24.3	21.8	:	11.9	22.4	22.0	11.3	25.8	:	20.0	:	22.6	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	28.4
1996	-8.1	24.7	20.5	:	9.9	21.4	21.1	13.9	22.4	:	19.5	:	22.0	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	29.0
1997	17.1	22.2	20.8	:	12.0	22.4	21.0	15.2	21.3	:	17.9	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	28.4
1998	16.4	24.1	19.4	:	13.8	22.1	21.3	10.5	21.4	:	16.3	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	29.5
1999	10.9	23.2	19.3	:	12.7	19.8	19.3	12.0	21.2	:	12.8	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	28.8
2000	10.0	24.6	19.2	:	18.2	17.6	19.8	15.3	20.5	:	12.8	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	29.5
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	28.3
2001	10.8	24.2	21.2	16.8	18.0	18.6	19.4	15.3	22.5	20.8	13.3	19.4	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	28.0
2002	15.2	22.7	21.6	16.5	19.5	19.2	17.7	18.0	24.4	21.3	15.2	20.2	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	28.4
2003	13.7	22.0	22.0	17.0	20.0	18.2	19.2	9.9	25.4	21.5	16.1	20.6	20.7	:	:	:	:	:	19.5	29.1
2004	11.7	20.7	20.2	19.6	17.0	19.1	15.9	10.9	24.0	21.8	15.2	20.7	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	29.6
2005	11.7	22.0	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.6	16.8	10.6	23.2	21.0	15.5	20.1	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	28.6
2006	9.6	22.0	20.0	19.6	12.9	21.5	16.8	10.7	25.4	20.9	14.6	19.8	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	27.7
2007	2.1	22.4	18.8	17.7	15.1	16.7	15.7	11.8	25.7	20.7	14.5	19.6	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	28.0
2008	8.6	22.2	20.3	18.2	22.4	17.7	16.5	15.3	26.4	20.8	14.2	19.8	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	27.6
2009	20.5	22.5	22.0	19.0	34.8	20.7	19.0	21.0	23.8	22.4	16.5	21.6	21.7	:	22.8	:	:	:	21.5	28.6
2010	21.5	21.7	23.8	20.5	24.8	22.2	18.8	22.9	25.0	22.8	17.7	22.1	22.2	:	19.2	:	:	:	22.9	29.8
2001-2010	12.5	22.3	20.9	18.4	20.4	19.3	17.6	14.7	24.6	21.4	15.3	20.4	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	28.5
2011	21.6	20.8	24.0	21.6	21.1	22.7	17.8	23.2	24.7	22.5	17.7	21.8	21.9	:	19.0	:	:	:	22.9	28.8
2012	19.8	21.8	23.9	20.4	20.3	20.3	17.6	21.9	24.8	21.8	16.4	20.9	21.0	:	18.9	:	:	:	23.9	27.7
2013	21.6	21.2	24.3	:	20.0	24.0	19.1	22.9	24.7	:	13.9	:	20.6	:	18.8	:	:	:	21.2	27.1
2014	20.8	22.6	22.9	:	19.6	23.0	18.8	22.3	25.2	:	14.7	:	20.8	:	20.5	:	:	:	21.9	25.9
2015	20.5	23.0	25.5	:	20.0	21.7	19.5	21.3	24.4	:	13.4	:	20.8	:	20.2	:	:	:	21.4	27.3
2016	21.0	22.0	24.6	:	18.9	22.9	18.8	20.9	23.2	:	12.0	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	27.7
2017	25.1	21.1	24.5	:	19.3	22.4	17.7	22.3	23.2	:	12.2	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	28.5
2018	23.0	19.8	24.8	:	20.4	21.9	16.4	22.8	23.9	:	11.9	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	28.9
2019	22.1	20.1	24.6	:	20.6	22.0	16.1	22.9	23.7	:	11.7	:	21.1	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	29.0
2020	22.6	20.5	24.6	:	20.2	21.4	15.9	24.2	23.6	:	11.5	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	29.1
2011-2020	21.8	21.3	24.4	:	20.0	22.2	17.8	22.5	24.1	:	13.5	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	28.0

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W
2) 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:
1981	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:
1983	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:
1984	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:
1986	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:
1987	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:
1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1989	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:
1991		:																			
1991	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:
1993	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.9	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.5	2.5
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7	2.7
1991-2000	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.3	1.3
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.6	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.2	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	4.9	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	7.4	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3	3.2
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.1	2.1
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.6	-1.6
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3	-1.3
2001-2010	1.4	0.6	5.7	1.6	-3.6	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	6.9	-1.2	2.4	1.9	-1.9	2.2	-0.1	6.0	1.1	1.1
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	0.7	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.5	0.5
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.9	0.2	-2.3	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7
2014	0.0	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.5	2.5	-2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
2015	0.2	3.4	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-2.6	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
2016	-0.1	3.7	4.2	1.4	2.6	-2.2	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.5
2017	1.4	4.2	4.7	1.8	2.9	-0.9	1.7	1.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.0	1.0	3.4	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
2018	1.4	4.8	5.4	2.2	2.6	-0.3	1.5	1.1	5.8	3.0	3.3	6.2	4.3	4.7	3.5	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6
2019	1.4	4.3	5.1	2.4	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	6.1	2.7	3.2	6.1	3.9	4.8	3.7	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.3
2020	1.1	4.2	4.6	2.7	3.0	0.2	2.4	-0.1	6.0	2.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.5
2011-2020	0.5	3.6	4.8	-0.5	-0.1	-2.2	1.0	0.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	5.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	-0.8	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.5

1) 1975-91 D_W
2) ; 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D_W

Saving

47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	LV	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28 2)	EU-15 3)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1975-1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	3.3
1982	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	2.8
1983	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	2.2
1984	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	3.2
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.0
1986	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	3.9
1987	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	5.1
1988	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	6.1
1989	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.9
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	7.6
1981-1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	4.5
1991																				
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	7.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	4.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	4.2
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	:	1.3	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	3.5
1996	-7.8	5.0	0.8	:	2.4	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.3
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	2.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.7
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	:	2.5	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	1.9
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.2	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	:	2.8	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	0.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	0.9	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	0.5
1991-2000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.7
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	1.9	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	0.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	1.4	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.1
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.3	1.6	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	0.5	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-1.6
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.2	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-1.4
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.6	2.9	-2.8	-0.1	3.1	6.0	1.6	-0.1	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.2
2006	5.5	4.2	7.7	3.7	4.9	-3.2	0.9	4.6	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.9	5.3	0.3	2.8	3.6	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.3	1.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	-0.2
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	-4.9	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	3.7	-1.4	-5.4	-2.0	-2.0	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-7.6	-4.5
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-3.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.3	-1.7	-1.7	:	2.0	:	:	:	-7.5	-4.7
2001-2010	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.3	-0.9	-0.6	1.8	5.0	1.3	-0.9	1.0	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-1.1
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	-4.0	-0.6	-0.6	:	3.3	:	:	:	-6.4	-4.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-0.8	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.1	-0.2	:	3.9	:	:	:	-5.1	-4.0
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	2.1	0.7	-0.6	2.1	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3	0.3	:	4.3	:	:	:	-2.1	-3.0
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.3	1.6	1.8	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.6	0.5	:	3.9	:	:	:	-1.6	-1.2
2015	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.0	1.9	3.6	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.6	-1.1	1.1	1.0	:	4.4	:	:	:	-1.3	-0.2
2016	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.3	0.9	0.7	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-0.3
2017	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.3	-1.0	6.1	2.6	1.2	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-0.4
2018	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.4	-1.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-0.1
2019	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.7	4.7	3.7	-1.6	5.8	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	0.1
2020	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.8	5.2	3.7	-2.7	5.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	0.5
2011-2020	2.4	3.5	3.6	1.6	2.4	2.6	1.5	0.4	4.7	1.7	-0.7	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	-1.3

1) EU excluding UK; 1975-91 including D_W
2) 1975-91 including D_W
3) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	:	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	:	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.4	16.0	:	:	12.7	:	15.1
1982	14.3	8.8	:	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	:	:	:	8.2	8.8	16.8	:	:	13.7	:	13.8
1983	10.4	5.8	:	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.4	20.9	:	:	14.2	:	12.1
1984	11.5	6.0	:	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.6	22.5	:	:	15.8	:	11.5
1985	9.6	5.4	:	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.2	21.0	:	:	12.8	:	10.1
1986	8.1	4.6	:	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	15.6	:	:	11.7	:	8.7
1987	7.1	4.0	:	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	:	:	:	5.4	4.4	13.9	:	:	10.0	:	8.5
1988	6.7	4.3	:	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.6	13.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.0
1989	8.7	7.1	:	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5	13.7	:	:	12.6	:	10.2
1990	9.8	8.4	:	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	16.9	:	:	14.0	:	11.0
1981-1990	10.2	6.7		12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0					7.0	6.9	17.0			12.7		10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	:	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	:	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	:	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	:	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	:	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	:	:	4.8	4.4	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	8.1	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	:	:	5.0	3.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	8.6	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	6.0	:	5.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	13.9	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	8.4	:	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	7.8	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	8.4	13.9	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.4	8.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	:	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	6.9	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.7	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.1	7.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
2010	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
2001-2010	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.9	2.8
2011	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2012	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2013	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2014	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
2017	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) ; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-7 2)	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	12.2	13.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	10.1	10.8	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	10.0	10.6	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	12.2	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	11.0	8.5	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.2
1987	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	9.7	7.8	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.3
1988	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	4.5
1989	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	13.9	10.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.5
1990	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	13.8	:	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	52.4	:	:	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990			11.3					:		11.8	10.5		:		:				9.1	6.1
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	86.0	:	:	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	94.3	:	:	:	3.8	4.5
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	6.0	7.9	:	8.6	:	85.8	:	:	:	3.3	3.0
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	:	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	161.1	:	:	:	4.8	2.3
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	:	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	123.2	:	:	:	6.0	1.2
1996	:	12.0	4.0	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	:	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	111.9	:	:	:	5.5	0.6
1997	:	16.0	3.7	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	:	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	0.6
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	:	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	106.6	:	:	:	5.6	0.6
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	:	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	4.8	5.6	3.5	4.9	3.5	:	97.0	:	:	:	5.4	0.2
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	:	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.8	4.7	:	36.8	:	:	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	:	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.4	:	83.4	:	:	:	3.8	0.2
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	:	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	60.5	:	:	:	1.8	0.1
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	:	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	37.8	:	:	:	1.2	0.1
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	:	11.4	6.2	19.1	2.3	2.8	4.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	:	23.8	:	:	:	1.6	0.1
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	:	7.2	5.3	8.4	1.9	2.5	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	:	15.7	:	:	:	3.6	0.1
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	:	7.0	4.2	8.1	2.6	3.3	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	:	18.7	:	:	:	5.2	0.3
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	:	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	4.4	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	:	17.8	:	:	:	5.3	0.8
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	:	8.7	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	17.0	:	:	:	2.9	0.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	:	9.3	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	10.2	:	:	:	0.7	0.5
2010	4.1	1.3	1.3	:	6.2	3.9	6.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	:	7.6	:	:	:	0.3	0.2
2001-2010	4.7	2.8	3.2	:	8.6	6.6	15.9	2.9	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	:	29.2	:	:	:	2.6	0.3
2011	3.8	1.2	1.4	2.9	6.6	4.5	5.6	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.2
2012	2.3	1.0	0.6	2.7	8.1	4.9	5.1	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.2
2013	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	4.2	3.0	4.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.2
2014	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1
2015	0.5	0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1
2016	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.0
2017	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.0

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D_W
3) 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	:	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	:	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1982	13.4	9.0	:	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1983	11.9	8.0	:	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	:
1984	12.2	8.0	:	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	:
1985	11.0	7.0	:	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1986	8.6	5.9	:	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	9.0
1987	8.2	6.1	:	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	:	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	:	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	:
1990	10.0	8.7	:	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	:
1981-1990	10.6	7.7		12.5		14.3	11.5	14.7					8.3	8.2	:			12.3		
1991	9.3	8.5	:	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	:
1992	8.7	7.8	:	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	:	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	:	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	:	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	:	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	:	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	13.2	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	11.4	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	:	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	:	:	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	:	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	:
2001	5.1	4.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	7.6	8.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	8.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	7.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	12.4	14.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
2010	3.5	2.7	5.9	5.7	9.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	10.3	5.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	4.2	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.5	6.2	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	:	5.1	4.1	:	4.1
2011	4.2	2.6	:	9.6	15.8	5.4	3.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.0	3.3	10.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.3
2012	3.0	1.5	:	6.2	22.5	5.9	2.5	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	1.9	2.4	10.6	5.8	4.6	1.9	3.8	3.8
2013	2.4	1.6	:	3.8	10.1	4.6	2.2	4.3	6.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.0	6.3	5.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	2.9
2014	1.7	1.2	:	2.4	6.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	6.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0
2015	0.8	0.5	:	1.2	9.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2
2016	0.5	0.1	:	0.7	8.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	3.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
2017	0.7	0.3	:	0.8	6.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1

1) 1961-90 D_W
2) ; 1961-90 including D_W
3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-9 2)	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	12.5	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	14.8	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	12.7	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	10.8	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	11.1	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	11.0	10.4	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	10.1	8.7	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	9.6	8.8	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	9.7	8.8	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	10.2	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	11.8	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990			13.2					12.2		11.2	10.9								10.2	6.6
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	10.1	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	9.1	9.4	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	7.6	7.8	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	8.2	8.0	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	8.3	8.4	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	7.9	7.2	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	7.1	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	5.6	4.9	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	:	4.9	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	:	5.0	4.7	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	:	:	5.6	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	:	5.3	5.4	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	7.4	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	:	6.3	5.1	:	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	:	5.0	5.0	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	:	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	:	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	1.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	:	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	1.5
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	:	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	:	11.7	:	:	:	4.3	1.4
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.4	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.9	:	16.2	:	:	:	4.8	1.7
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.9	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	:	16.8	:	:	:	4.6	1.7
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	:	18.9	:	:	:	3.7	1.5
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	7.8	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	:	12.9	:	:	:	3.3	1.4
2010	6.0	3.9	2.9	6.3	7.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	:	9.6	:	:	:	3.2	1.2
2001-2010	:	4.5	4.1	:	7.5	6.5	:	4.1	:	4.5	4.2	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	1.4
2011	5.4	3.7	2.7	6.5	7.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.0	:	9.3	:	:	:	2.8	1.1
2012	4.5	2.8	1.4	6.1	7.9	5.0	6.7	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	:	8.5	:	:	:	1.8	0.9
2013	3.5	2.1	1.8	4.7	5.9	4.0	5.4	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.7	:	7.8	:	:	:	2.3	0.7
2014	3.4	1.6	1.3	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	:	9.2	:	:	:	2.5	0.6
2015	2.5	0.6	0.7	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	:	9.3	:	:	:	2.1	0.4
2016	2.3	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	:	10.2	:	:	:	1.8	-0.1
2017	1.6	1.0	0.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	0.1

1) EU excluding UK; 1961-90 including D_W
2) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D_W
3) 1961-90 including D W
4) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D_W

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	EURO-BEF	EURO-DEM	EURO-EEK	EURO-IEP	EURO-GRD	EURO-ESP	EURO-FRF	EURO-ITL	EURO-CYP	EURO-LVL	EURO-LTL	EURO-LUF	EURO-MTL	EURO-NLG	EURO-ATS	EURO-PTE	EURO-SIT	EURO-SKK	EURO-FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	:	0.4790	0.0930	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	:	:	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	:	0.4851	0.0942	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	:	:	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	:	0.5408	0.0900	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	:	:	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	:	0.7108	0.1174	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	:	:	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	:	0.8583	0.1744	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	:	:	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	:	0.8774	0.1809	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	:	:	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	:	0.8756	0.1918	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	:	:	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	:	0.9078	0.2292	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	:	:	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	:	0.9218	0.2595	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	:	:	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	:	0.9081	0.3103	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	:	:	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	:	0.9314	0.4033	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	:	:	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	:	0.9846	0.4586	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	:	:	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	:	0.9849	0.4918	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	:	:	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	:	0.9864	0.5248	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	:	:	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	:	0.9749	0.5911	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	:	:	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	:	0.9749	0.6609	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	:	:	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.1543	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	1.0016	0.9659	0.7250	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.2750	0.6207	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.4389	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	0.9896	1.0157	0.7882	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.1292	1.4732	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.5529	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	0.9838	1.0077	0.8453	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9449	1.3705	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.6375	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	0.9577	1.0355	0.8892	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9811	1.5153	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.6463	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	0.9761	1.0075	0.8967	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9954	1.4710	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.7168	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	1.0042	0.9491	0.9079	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	0.9382	1.3138	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.7552	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	1.0065	0.9983	0.9706	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	0.9394	1.2988	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.7760	1.3125	1.0062
1999	:	:	:	:	0.9560	:	:	:	0.9890	0.8902	1.2350	:	0.9918	:	:	:	0.8115	1.4646	:
2000	:	:	:	:	0.9879	:	:	:	0.9806	0.7957	1.0702	:	0.9413	:	:	:	0.8622	1.4141	:
2001	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9840	0.7969	1.0375	:	0.9387	:	:	:	0.9096	1.4373	:
2002	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9830	0.8268	1.0019	:	0.9525	:	:	:	0.9430	1.4172	:
2003	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9980	0.9116	1.0000	:	0.9925	:	:	:	0.9758	1.3772	:
2004	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9941	0.9465	1.0000	:	0.9970	:	:	:	0.9977	1.3285	:
2005	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9856	0.9906	1.0000	:	1.0014	:	:	:	0.9997	1.2813	:
2006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9838	0.9907	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	0.9998	1.2359	:
2007	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9955	0.9961	1.0000	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	1.1211	:
2008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9998	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0377	:
2009	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0041	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2010	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0084	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2011	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0049	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2012	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9921	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2013	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9981	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2014	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2015	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2016	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2017	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Money interest rates and exchange rates

50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	BGN	CZK	DKK	HRK	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	MKD	TRY	EUR	RSD	ALL	USD	JPY
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37722	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	0.000	:	:	:	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56046	:	0.000	:	:	:	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	0.000	:	:	:	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	0.000	:	:	:	0.7890	187.09
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	0.001	:	:	:	0.7631	180.56
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	0.001	:	:	:	0.9842	165.00
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	0.001	:	:	:	1.1544	166.60
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	0.002	:	:	:	1.1825	151.46
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	0.003	:	:	:	1.1018	151.94
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	0.003	:	:	:	1.2734	183.66
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	0.005	:	:	:	1.2392	166.49
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	:	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	:	0.009	:	:	97.40	1.2981	164.22
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	4.1892	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	:	0.013	:	:	119.52	1.1710	130.15
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	7.1325	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	51.367	0.036	:	:	112.56	1.1895	121.32
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	6.8364	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	49.539	0.060	:	:	121.37	1.3080	123.01
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	6.8966	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	50.749	0.103	:	:	132.69	1.2698	138.08
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	6.9797	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	56.685	0.172	:	6.70	168.90	1.1340	137.08
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	7.1279	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	60.985	0.294	:	11.23	168.88	1.1211	146.42
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	7.5811	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	60.618	0.447	:	12.42	146.75	1.0658	121.32
2000	1.9521	35.599	7.4538	7.6427	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	60.726	0.575	1.0	58.20	132.58	0.9236	99.47
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	7.4820	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	60.913	1.102	1.0	59.88	129.04	0.8956	108.68
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	7.4130	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	60.979	1.440	1.0	60.66	132.36	0.9456	118.06
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	7.5688	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	61.263	1.695	1.0	65.13	137.51	1.1312	130.97
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	7.4967	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	61.337	1.777	1.0	72.70	127.67	1.2439	134.44
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	7.4008	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	61.297	1.677	1.0	83.00	124.19	1.2441	136.85
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	7.3247	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	61.190	1.809	1.0	84.10	123.08	1.2556	146.02
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	7.3376	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	61.185	1.787	1.0	79.96	123.62	1.3705	161.25
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	7.2239	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	61.265	1.906	1.0	81.44	122.80	1.4708	152.45
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	7.3400	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	61.276	2.163	1.0	93.95	132.06	1.3948	130.34
2010	1.9558	25.284	7.4473	7.2891	275.48	3.9947	4.2122	9.537	0.85784	61.519	1.997	1.0	103.04	137.79	1.3257	116.24
2011	1.9558	24.590	7.4506	7.4390	279.37	4.1206	4.2391	9.030	0.86788	61.529	2.338	1.0	101.96	140.33	1.3920	110.96
2012	1.9558	25.149	7.4437	7.5217	289.25	4.1847	4.4593	8.704	0.81087	61.532	2.314	1.0	113.02	139.04	1.2848	102.49
2013	1.9558	25.980	7.4579	7.5786	296.87	4.1975	4.4190	8.652	0.84926	61.585	2.534	1.0	113.10	140.27	1.3281	129.66
2014	1.9558	27.536	7.4548	7.6344	308.71	4.1843	4.4437	9.099	0.80612	61.624	2.907	1.0	117.25	139.97	1.3285	140.31
2015	1.9558	27.279	7.4587	7.6137	310.00	4.1841	4.4454	9.353	0.72584	61.611	3.026	1.0	120.74	139.73	1.1095	134.31
2016	1.9558	27.034	7.4452	7.5333	311.44	4.3632	4.4904	9.469	0.81948	61.595	3.343	1.0	123.11	137.33	1.1069	120.20
2017	1.9558	26.326	7.4386	7.4637	309.19	4.2570	4.5688	9.635	0.87667	61.575	4.121	1.0	121.40	134.13	1.1297	126.71

Money interest rates and exchange rates

51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone

1 euro =	
40.3399	Belgian francs
1.95583	German marks
15.6466	Estonian kroon
0.787564	Irish pounds
340.75	Greek drachma
166.386	Spanish pesetas
6.55957	French francs
1936.27	Italian lire
0.585274	Cyprus pounds
0.702804	Latvian lats
3.4528	Lithuanian litas
40.3399	Luxembourg francs
0.4293	Malta lira
2.20371	Dutch guilders
13.7603	Austrian schillings
200.482	Portuguese escudos
239.64	Slovenian tolar
30.126	Slovak Koruna
5.94573	Finnish marks

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

	BE 1)	DE	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1993	84.9	75.4	47.0	84.9	70.7	89.4	79.6	77.8	43.5	37.0	26.4	87.7	84.1	84.6	80.8	94.4	124.3	59.0	62.6	61.1
1994	89.7	82.5	56.0	87.1	73.1	88.8	85.5	81.1	48.0	56.5	30.4	92.6	87.2	89.4	85.0	93.6	120.6	61.5	72.9	69.9
1995	95.7	90.7	71.9	88.7	77.0	91.4	91.0	76.7	54.7	72.9	37.5	98.6	89.8	95.3	91.4	96.1	128.5	65.8	85.8	78.6
1996	94.4	89.9	72.2	91.4	79.6	92.9	91.9	85.2	59.8	74.0	40.4	97.2	89.0	94.2	91.0	97.0	116.8	67.1	84.4	80.8
1997	90.8	86.8	70.2	93.4	82.6	89.3	89.1	86.6	71.5	78.6	46.3	93.7	90.6	90.8	89.7	94.9	112.5	70.5	82.2	77.1
1998	92.7	90.1	79.7	90.8	83.2	91.0	92.1	89.4	82.1	89.0	56.1	95.0	93.4	92.6	92.7	94.8	115.1	71.4	86.0	82.1
1999	93.1	91.8	90.9	89.2	89.4	91.9	92.3	90.8	89.3	104.8	70.9	95.4	93.2	93.4	94.5	94.8	115.6	66.2	90.0	84.4
2000	89.8	87.5	87.6	84.1	84.5	88.9	88.3	87.1	86.6	112.5	79.5	93.0	91.5	90.5	92.1	92.1	107.1	67.4	85.9	77.4
2001	91.0	88.8	89.1	85.2	87.3	90.6	89.7	88.9	88.8	113.6	83.1	93.7	92.4	91.6	92.9	92.9	102.3	66.2	87.6	79.9
2002	92.4	90.8	90.9	87.2	90.3	92.5	91.7	91.2	91.8	111.5	88.8	94.7	93.9	92.9	94.2	94.1	100.1	67.3	89.9	83.3
2003	97.2	97.1	95.6	93.9	96.4	97.3	97.4	97.3	96.7	106.5	95.3	97.9	97.7	97.1	98.4	97.9	100.6	71.7	96.3	93.9
2004	98.6	99.2	97.0	96.3	98.1	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.0	103.5	96.8	98.6	100.0	98.2	99.7	99.0	99.4	75.1	98.4	97.4
2005	98.0	98.1	96.6	96.0	96.9	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	96.1	98.2	99.0	97.6	98.8	98.5	98.1	76.8	97.5	95.6
2006	98.0	98.0	96.3	96.2	96.9	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.6	95.5	98.1	99.4	97.5	98.7	98.5	97.8	79.4	97.2	95.6
2007	99.4	99.8	97.7	98.7	97.9	99.0	99.9	99.9	98.3	98.0	96.7	98.8	102.4	98.7	99.8	99.6	98.3	87.8	98.9	98.7
2008	101.4	101.9	99.6	102.8	100.3	101.3	102.3	102.1	101.3	99.5	98.3	100.5	105.2	100.9	101.0	101.4	99.1	95.5	101.4	103.3
2009	102.9	104.2	104.3	103.8	103.2	103.1	103.8	104.0	103.7	104.4	104.1	102.4	104.8	102.9	103.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	105.1	107.5
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	100.4	100.3	99.7	100.9	101.1	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.1	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.7
2012	98.1	97.6	97.6	96.9	98.8	98.4	97.6	98.0	97.8	100.0	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.6	99.4	99.5	97.0	96.1
2013	100.3	100.1	99.6	99.7	101.7	100.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	101.9	101.2	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.3	100.3	101.0	100.9	99.9	100.4
2014	101.4	101.8	103.9	100.1	104.8	101.8	101.4	102.3	100.8	106.5	106.6	101.0	101.9	101.0	101.9	101.1	103.3	102.5	103.1	102.8
2015	98.5	97.9	106.7	93.6	103.2	98.9	97.5	98.9	96.7	110.4	112.4	99.1	96.7	98.3	99.8	98.4	103.5	101.6	102.1	96.6
2016	100.5	100.3	109.1	95.5	105.8	101.0	99.6	101.0	98.9	113.7	116.1	100.6	98.2	100.4	101.4	100.1	105.3	103.6	104.5	100.6
2017	101.7	101.6	108.9	97.4	107.9	102.4	101.0	102.3	100.3	113.0	114.6	101.4	99.9	101.6	102.1	101.2	105.3	104.0	105.2	102.7
2018	104.2	104.9	112.7	100.2	112.8	105.2	104.0	105.7	103.4	117.2	119.3	103.1	102.6	103.8	104.4	103.2	107.8	105.9	109.0	108.1
2019	104.4	105.2	113.3	99.6	114.2	105.5	104.2	106.1	103.7	118.3	120.3	103.3	102.8	104.0	104.7	103.3	108.4	106.3	109.5	108.8
2020	104.4	105.2	113.3	99.6	114.2	105.5	104.2	106.1	103.7	118.3	120.3	103.3	102.8	104.0	104.7	103.3	108.4	106.3	109.5	108.8

1) 1960-1992 including LU

2) Euro area relative to 23 industrial countries (BG CZ DK HR HU PL RO SE UK TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

Money interest rates and exchange rates

52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 42 industrial countries; double export weights

(2010 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-28 [1]	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1993	2513.2	52.0	81.4	113.7	177.8	128.7	2730.9	84.2	89.8	54.7	:	10570.4	:	:	:	78.7	71.0
1994	1470.6	57.6	85.2	71.0	165.5	110.3	1461.4	88.1	95.5	64.5	:	4204.4	:	:	:	87.5	83.3
1995	1282.4	61.2	91.7	82.1	137.7	101.1	1204.4	90.6	93.7	73.0	:	2686.6	:	:	:	91.0	89.3
1996	528.2	63.1	91.7	82.3	119.6	95.3	842.6	100.3	96.0	75.7	:	1586.5	:	:	:	96.2	78.5
1997	65.3	61.5	89.3	83.6	112.2	88.7	418.0	97.0	112.4	74.0	:	956.2	:	:	:	104.1	74.7
1998	72.3	63.8	92.3	87.0	103.7	90.9	364.2	97.9	119.9	82.3	:	602.7	:	:	:	113.2	73.1
1999	81.5	65.1	93.3	88.2	102.4	89.0	229.5	99.6	122.1	85.9	:	415.1	:	:	:	115.4	85.7
2000	81.4	66.1	88.9	86.2	97.4	91.7	185.1	99.3	125.5	78.0	:	307.4	:	:	:	119.9	94.1
2001	87.2	69.5	90.6	89.5	99.9	101.2	147.2	91.7	124.4	80.6	:	166.2	:	:	:	127.0	86.3
2002	90.8	77.9	92.2	92.1	107.1	97.6	125.2	94.5	126.1	85.8	:	127.9	:	:	:	127.0	82.5
2003	96.2	78.2	97.2	94.1	106.5	88.7	108.9	101.3	121.9	97.7	:	114.1	:	:	:	117.8	84.4
2004	97.7	78.7	98.7	96.2	108.4	86.9	102.1	103.7	127.8	104.1	:	111.0	:	:	:	111.3	87.1
2005	96.2	83.4	97.9	96.6	108.8	97.2	113.2	100.9	125.7	102.0	:	116.5	:	:	:	107.8	83.9
2006	96.5	87.4	97.8	97.4	101.9	100.1	116.8	101.2	126.2	102.4	:	108.1	:	:	:	105.6	77.9
2007	97.2	89.6	99.3	98.1	107.7	103.7	124.2	102.9	128.5	108.0	:	110.6	:	:	:	100.3	73.8
2008	99.3	100.9	101.7	101.1	108.9	113.6	114.2	101.4	112.4	110.2	:	106.5	:	:	:	97.0	82.4
2009	103.0	98.0	104.6	102.2	100.8	94.8	101.9	93.6	100.3	107.9	:	95.9	:	:	:	103.9	95.4
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	:	:	:	100.0	100.0
2011	101.4	103.2	99.7	98.6	99.1	97.3	100.5	106.1	99.3	101.0	:	85.8	:	:	:	95.4	106.0
2012	100.2	99.5	96.8	95.8	94.4	94.1	94.1	106.9	103.2	96.0	:	84.0	:	:	:	98.7	107.5
2013	102.3	97.8	99.1	97.0	93.4	95.6	96.9	110.5	101.0	100.7	:	78.9	:	:	:	100.1	87.1
2014	105.1	93.6	101.0	99.0	91.3	98.0	98.4	106.9	108.0	105.2	:	69.9	:	:	:	103.4	81.0
2015	104.2	93.6	98.4	99.6	90.2	97.7	97.7	101.5	114.5	99.1	:	65.5	:	:	:	119.1	76.4
2016	106.7	96.2	100.6	102.7	91.3	95.4	98.6	102.6	102.9	100.7	:	60.5	:	:	:	124.7	87.8
2017	108.8	99.4	101.9	103.9	92.5	98.5	98.0	101.8	97.2	101.9	:	49.4	:	:	:	124.3	84.9
2018	113.8	104.1	104.7	107.6	91.6	100.7	99.0	97.9	99.5	108.9	:	35.6	:	:	:	123.3	85.3
2019	115.6	103.8	104.8	108.4	90.6	100.2	99.6	96.8	100.0	109.8	:	30.3	:	:	:	126.3	85.7
2020	115.6	103.8	104.8	108.4	90.6	100.2	99.6	96.8	100.0	109.8	:	30.3	:	:	:	126.3	85.7

1) EU-28 relative to 14 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP KR AU NZ CN HK RU BR)

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes)

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1990		:					14.9												14.7	
1991	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:
1992	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	:
1993	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1994	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1995	12.2	10.3	13.0	13.9	12.3	10.1	15.6	11.7	10.9	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.4	14.6	13.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	12.1
1996	12.6	10.2	13.3	14.1	12.6	10.2	16.2	11.6	10.6	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.7	14.9	13.5	15.4	13.5	13.7	12.2
1997	12.8	10.2	13.6	13.7	12.7	10.6	16.2	12.0	9.8	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.9	10.7	15.2	13.2	15.0	12.9	14.3	12.3
1998	12.8	10.3	12.5	13.5	12.4	11.2	16.1	14.8	10.3	14.2	13.8	12.5	10.9	10.8	15.1	13.7	15.6	12.7	14.0	12.9
1999	13.1	10.8	11.8	13.2	13.0	11.6	16.0	14.6	9.9	13.4	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.3	15.2	14.0	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.1
2000	13.0	10.7	12.4	13.0	13.1	11.5	15.4	14.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.0	11.1	14.8	13.5	15.5	12.5	13.4	12.9
2001	12.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.7	11.1	15.0	14.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.8	12.5	11.6	14.7	13.5	15.2	11.3	12.9	12.6
2002	12.6	10.5	12.7	11.9	12.8	11.1	15.0	14.1	12.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	14.0	15.5	11.5	13.2	12.6
2003	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.4	14.9	13.7	14.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.2	11.5	14.7	14.5	15.7	12.0	13.7	12.6
2004	12.7	10.3	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.8	15.1	13.7	14.9	11.7	11.2	13.2	13.3	11.6	14.6	13.8	15.4	12.2	13.2	12.6
2005	12.8	10.3	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.3	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.2	13.4	14.1	11.7	14.3	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.3	12.8
2006	12.8	10.3	13.3	13.6	12.2	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.6	12.6	11.3	12.6	14.3	11.8	13.9	14.8	14.8	11.1	13.2	12.9
2007	12.7	10.7	13.3	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.9	14.4	17.0	12.0	11.6	12.9	14.1	11.5	13.7	14.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	12.8
2008	12.5	10.7	12.1	12.0	12.6	9.7	14.7	13.6	16.4	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8	11.3	13.9	14.0	13.9	10.3	12.4	12.3
2009	12.5	11.2	14.5	10.8	11.7	8.5	14.9	13.4	14.1	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	11.1	14.3	12.6	13.6	10.4	12.9	12.3
2010	12.8	10.8	13.7	10.8	12.6	10.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	12.3	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.0	14.3	13.2	14.1	10.0	12.9	12.4
2011	12.7	10.9	13.4	10.4	13.5	10.0	15.1	14.1	13.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	13.5	10.8	14.3	13.9	14.0	10.4	13.8	12.6
2012	13.1	10.9	13.8	10.5	13.9	10.4	15.3	15.3	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.8	13.1	10.6	14.6	13.9	14.5	9.9	14.1	12.9
2013	13.1	10.8	13.3	10.7	14.4	11.2	15.5	14.9	13.6	13.0	11.0	12.9	12.9	10.9	14.5	13.7	15.0	10.3	14.4	13.0
2014	13.0	10.7	13.7	10.9	15.7	11.5	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.3	11.2	13.1	13.1	11.3	14.3	14.2	14.8	10.6	14.4	13.1
2015	12.9	10.7	14.2	8.6	16.2	11.8	15.8	15.1	14.7	13.6	11.6	12.0	12.4	11.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	10.7	14.2	13.0
2016	13.0	10.6	14.6	8.6	17.2	11.6	16.0	14.3	14.8	14.2	11.7	11.9	12.4	11.5	14.3	14.7	14.6	10.6	14.4	12.9
2017	13.0	10.5	14.2	8.4	17.1	11.6	16.2	14.5	15.6	13.9	11.6	11.9	12.6	11.5	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.9	14.1	12.9
2018	13.2	10.5	14.3	7.8	17.3	11.7	16.5	14.4	16.3	14.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	11.6	13.9	15.1	14.1	10.8	14.0	13.0
2019	13.2	10.4	14.5	7.8	16.9	11.9	16.8	14.3	16.3	14.3	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.1	13.8	15.2	13.6	10.7	13.9	13.0
2020	13.2	10.4	14.5	7.6	16.5	11.9	16.8	14.2	16.1	14.3	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.1	13.7	15.3	13.2	10.5	13.7	13.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.6
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	6.5
1995	8.5	11.4	16.3	:	17.2	14.2	9.3	21.5	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	6.6
1996	9.1	11.2	16.7	:	16.6	14.4	8.7	22.3	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.6
1997	9.6	10.7	16.9	:	15.1	14.0	9.0	21.9	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.9
1998	12.1	10.3	17.9	:	15.3	13.3	11.3	24.3	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.3
1999	13.0	10.8	17.8	:	16.0	13.7	12.1	24.1	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.6
2000	13.5	10.5	16.7	:	16.3	12.9	11.9	22.6	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.3
2001	13.2	10.2	16.8	19.7	15.2	13.0	11.3	22.7	13.1	12.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.3
2002	12.4	10.1	17.0	19.7	14.8	13.6	11.6	23.0	13.1	12.1	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.3
2003	14.3	10.2	16.9	19.4	15.5	13.6	12.2	22.8	13.1	12.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
2004	15.9	10.9	17.1	18.8	15.9	13.5	11.7	22.3	13.1	12.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
2005	16.2	10.8	17.4	18.5	15.3	13.8	12.8	22.5	13.3	11.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2
2006	16.8	10.3	17.3	18.5	14.8	14.1	12.7	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.2
2007	16.0	10.6	17.5	18.2	15.6	14.4	12.0	22.0	13.3	11.6	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.0
2008	16.7	10.4	16.5	18.0	15.4	14.4	11.3	22.3	12.8	11.2	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.1
2009	14.3	10.8	16.3	17.2	16.3	12.8	10.3	22.6	12.7	10.8	12.4	:	11.9	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
2010	14.1	11.1	16.2	17.6	17.4	13.8	11.9	22.2	12.9	12.0	12.8	:	13.2	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
2011	13.7	11.9	16.3	17.2	17.2	13.9	13.1	21.9	13.1	12.6	13.0	:	13.1	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
2012	14.8	12.4	16.3	18.1	18.5	13.0	13.1	22.2	13.4	12.5	13.3	:	12.8	:	:	:	7.0	7.3
2013	15.4	12.7	16.4	18.6	18.4	12.9	12.7	22.1	13.5	12.6	13.3	:	13.4	:	:	:	7.0	7.3
2014	14.7	11.8	16.2	18.5	18.3	12.8	12.7	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.4	:	12.5	:	:	:	7.0	8.0
2015	15.4	12.2	16.3	19.1	18.7	12.8	13.2	21.8	13.5	12.7	13.3	:	12.8	:	:	:	6.9	8.4
2016	15.4	12.3	16.4	19.3	18.1	13.5	11.3	22.5	13.4	12.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.4
2017	15.0	12.5	16.1	19.5	18.0	13.8	10.3	22.5	13.4	12.9	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.4
2018	15.4	12.5	16.1	19.5	18.3	14.1	10.1	22.4	13.4	12.9	13.4	15.6	:	:	:	:	7.1	8.3
2019	15.4	12.2	15.9	19.2	18.2	14.2	10.1	22.3	13.5	12.9	13.4	15.9	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
2020	15.3	12.0	15.8	18.9	18.2	14.1	10.1	22.3	13.4	13.0	13.3	16.2	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.8

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1990		:					7.8												17.0	
1991	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:
1992	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1993	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1994	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:
1995	15.9	11.7	10.8	13.2	6.6	9.7	8.0	13.9	7.8	6.5	8.4	14.7	8.2	11.4	12.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	16.8	11.2
1996	15.9	11.6	9.2	13.7	6.4	10.0	8.6	14.5	7.6	6.6	8.0	14.9	6.7	11.8	13.0	8.7	7.2	9.5	18.4	11.5
1997	16.4	11.3	9.2	13.7	7.1	9.9	9.1	15.2	7.7	7.2	8.7	15.4	8.0	11.2	13.6	8.8	7.2	9.0	17.9	11.7
1998	16.9	11.6	10.3	13.4	8.5	9.8	11.2	13.7	8.5	7.5	9.0	15.3	7.5	10.9	13.8	8.5	7.1	8.8	18.3	12.0
1999	16.5	12.1	9.7	13.9	8.9	9.8	11.8	14.3	9.3	7.4	9.1	14.1	8.5	10.8	13.4	9.0	7.1	8.9	17.8	12.3
2000	16.6	12.4	7.7	13.8	9.8	10.0	11.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	8.4	14.2	8.9	10.7	13.2	9.4	7.2	7.3	20.5	12.4
2001	16.8	10.9	7.2	12.7	8.6	9.8	12.1	14.1	9.8	7.5	7.8	14.4	9.5	10.6	14.9	9.0	7.3	7.4	18.3	12.0
2002	16.7	10.5	7.5	12.1	8.9	10.3	11.2	13.4	9.7	7.6	7.4	14.6	10.7	10.6	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.9	18.2	11.6
2003	16.2	10.4	8.1	12.5	8.1	9.8	10.9	12.8	8.1	7.2	7.9	14.4	11.0	9.9	13.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	17.1	11.2
2004	16.2	10.2	7.9	12.9	8.1	10.2	11.1	12.8	6.7	7.6	8.7	12.7	10.4	9.7	13.4	8.1	8.0	6.4	17.0	11.2
2005	16.3	10.5	6.9	12.8	9.0	10.8	11.3	12.8	7.8	7.5	8.9	13.7	10.9	10.6	12.9	8.0	8.5	6.3	16.9	11.5
2006	16.1	11.3	7.0	13.6	8.3	11.6	11.8	13.8	9.2	7.9	9.5	13.0	11.3	10.7	12.8	8.3	9.0	6.4	16.8	12.0
2007	15.9	11.7	7.4	13.2	8.3	12.8	11.7	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.0	13.2	9.2	9.0	6.4	17.0	12.4
2008	16.1	12.0	7.7	12.2	8.1	10.5	11.9	14.7	11.1	9.1	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.7	13.8	9.3	8.7	6.7	16.8	12.3
2009	14.9	11.2	7.4	11.8	8.5	9.4	10.7	14.1	9.6	7.0	5.9	14.2	13.0	10.8	12.6	8.6	8.1	5.8	15.5	11.4
2010	15.3	10.6	6.6	11.7	8.3	9.3	11.2	14.1	9.4	7.4	4.6	14.3	12.2	11.0	12.7	8.5	8.0	5.6	15.4	11.4
2011	15.8	11.1	6.3	12.2	9.2	9.5	11.7	13.9	10.1	7.3	4.3	13.9	12.4	10.5	12.8	9.5	7.8	5.7	15.9	11.7
2012	16.1	11.6	6.6	12.7	10.8	10.2	12.4	14.9	9.9	7.7	4.8	14.2	13.0	10.0	13.1	9.0	7.5	5.8	15.6	12.2
2013	16.7	12.0	7.2	12.7	10.5	10.3	12.9	15.0	10.3	7.7	5.0	14.2	13.7	9.9	13.4	11.4	7.0	6.4	16.2	12.6
2014	16.8	12.0	7.4	12.7	9.7	10.2	12.7	14.6	10.3	7.8	5.0	13.6	13.6	10.5	13.7	11.0	7.2	6.8	16.4	12.5
2015	16.6	12.2	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.1	12.7	14.7	9.9	7.9	5.4	14.5	13.0	11.3	14.2	10.9	7.2	7.3	16.6	12.5
2016	16.2	12.6	7.5	10.6	10.3	9.9	12.6	14.6	9.5	8.4	5.6	15.0	13.6	11.5	12.9	10.2	7.5	7.3	16.5	12.6
2017	16.8	12.9	7.2	10.5	10.0	10.2	12.8	14.5	9.4	8.5	5.4	15.4	14.1	12.7	13.0	10.1	7.5	7.4	16.6	12.8
2018	16.5	13.1	7.4	10.5	9.8	10.4	13.0	14.2	9.4	7.5	5.5	15.9	14.4	12.3	13.3	10.2	7.7	7.3	16.1	12.8
2019	16.3	13.1	7.0	10.3	9.4	10.6	13.1	14.1	9.3	6.9	8.4	16.1	14.8	12.2	13.2	10.0	7.7	7.5	16.5	12.8
2020	16.3	13.1	7.0	10.3	9.5	10.7	13.0	13.9	9.2	7.1	8.4	16.5	15.1	12.3	13.1	10.0	7.6	7.6	16.5	12.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	11.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	12.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	12.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	12.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	11.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.8
1995	6.1	9.0	29.9	:	8.4	11.3	10.6	18.8	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.4
1996	7.4	7.9	29.8	:	9.0	10.8	9.8	19.7	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	10.3
1997	8.3	8.3	29.5	:	8.7	10.6	10.3	20.1	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	10.4
1998	7.3	7.9	29.1	:	8.6	10.5	8.3	19.9	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	8.9
1999	7.4	8.0	29.2	:	9.2	7.6	7.7	20.6	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	8.8
2000	6.7	7.7	29.3	:	9.6	7.1	7.2	21.3	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.3
2001	7.3	8.1	28.3	7.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	19.6	12.3	14.9	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.4
2002	6.1	8.5	28.1	6.0	9.9	6.6	5.7	18.4	11.9	14.1	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	8.4
2003	5.9	8.9	28.4	5.9	9.3	6.3	5.9	19.0	11.6	13.9	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	8.0
2004	5.6	8.9	29.0	5.9	8.8	6.3	6.4	19.7	11.6	14.5	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	8.2
2005	4.5	8.6	30.3	6.1	8.7	6.8	5.3	20.9	11.9	15.2	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	9.0
2006	4.6	8.6	28.8	6.8	9.1	7.3	6.0	21.1	12.4	15.4	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	9.8
2007	7.2	8.8	28.6	7.3	10.0	8.3	6.5	20.1	12.7	15.5	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	10.3
2008	5.8	7.8	27.9	7.1	10.3	8.4	6.4	18.7	12.5	15.2	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	9.7
2009	5.3	7.1	28.3	7.1	9.6	7.2	6.0	18.5	11.7	14.7	12.1	:	6.4	:	:	:	9.5	8.4
2010	4.8	6.8	28.5	6.6	7.8	6.7	5.8	18.1	11.6	14.8	12.1	:	6.2	:	:	:	10.2	8.2
2011	4.6	7.0	28.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	17.6	11.9	14.7	12.3	:	6.1	:	:	:	11.2	8.6
2012	4.7	6.9	29.2	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.8	17.4	12.4	14.0	12.6	:	6.2	:	:	:	11.5	8.9
2013	5.1	7.2	30.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	17.8	12.7	13.9	12.9	:	5.8	:	:	:	12.2	9.6
2014	5.4	7.3	33.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	17.8	12.7	13.5	12.8	:	6.0	:	:	:	12.6	10.0
2015	5.4	7.2	30.6	6.1	6.9	6.9	6.6	18.4	12.7	13.7	12.9	:	5.8	:	:	:	12.9	9.9
2016	5.4	7.6	30.0	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.4	18.8	12.7	14.0	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	9.6
2017	5.7	7.7	30.0	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.1	18.9	12.9	14.2	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	9.6
2018	5.7	8.0	29.2	6.2	6.9	7.9	4.7	18.6	12.9	14.3	13.1	4.9	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.6
2019	5.7	8.1	29.3	6.2	6.9	7.9	4.7	18.5	12.9	14.4	13.1	5.0	:	:	:	:	11.2	9.6
2020	5.8	8.1	29.3	6.2	7.0	7.9	4.8	18.4	12.8	14.4	13.1	5.1	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1990		:					19.6												12.5	
1991	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:
1992	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1993	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:
1994	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1995	16.0	18.1	12.3	6.0	10.4	12.4	19.9	14.1	6.1	11.0	7.2	11.3	7.2	15.8	16.1	9.9	16.7	14.8	14.3	16.6
1996	16.0	18.7	11.6	5.7	10.4	12.5	20.0	14.4	6.2	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.3	15.3	16.2	9.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	16.7
1997	15.9	19.0	11.4	5.3	10.6	12.6	19.6	14.5	6.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.7	15.1	16.1	10.0	14.1	14.7	12.9	16.6
1998	15.9	18.7	11.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	17.5	12.2	6.4	10.1	10.0	11.4	7.3	14.8	15.9	10.2	14.2	14.7	12.6	15.6
1999	15.9	18.5	11.1	4.9	11.0	12.6	17.7	12.2	6.2	10.6	10.1	11.1	7.3	15.3	15.9	10.1	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.6
2000	15.4	18.1	11.0	4.9	11.6	12.6	17.4	11.8	6.1	10.0	10.2	11.0	7.4	15.1	15.5	10.5	14.2	14.0	11.8	15.3
2001	15.7	17.8	10.7	5.0	11.7	12.7	17.4	11.8	6.3	9.3	9.7	11.7	7.8	13.6	15.5	10.7	14.4	14.2	11.8	15.1
2002	16.0	17.8	11.1	4.9	12.6	12.7	17.5	12.0	6.2	9.2	9.4	11.8	7.7	13.2	15.3	11.0	14.2	14.5	11.6	15.1
2003	15.9	18.0	10.7	5.0	12.5	12.7	17.8	12.1	6.4	8.6	9.2	12.0	7.4	13.7	15.3	11.5	14.1	13.8	11.5	15.2
2004	15.5	17.6	10.4	5.1	12.1	12.7	17.6	12.2	7.0	8.5	9.4	11.9	7.4	13.8	15.2	11.3	14.2	13.1	11.4	15.0
2005	15.3	17.4	10.3	5.1	12.3	12.6	17.7	12.2	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.9	7.4	12.9	14.9	11.6	14.2	12.6	11.6	14.9
2006	15.2	16.9	10.1	5.2	11.9	12.6	17.8	11.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	11.2	7.2	13.5	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.7	11.9	14.7
2007	15.3	16.1	10.5	5.4	12.4	12.6	17.6	12.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	11.2	6.9	13.0	14.4	11.3	13.7	11.7	11.6	14.5
2008	15.8	16.1	11.6	5.8	12.7	12.7	17.6	13.0	7.0	8.4	9.9	11.7	7.0	13.8	14.5	11.6	14.0	11.8	11.6	14.7
2009	16.4	16.9	13.1	6.0	12.4	12.9	18.3	13.5	7.8	9.6	13.1	12.8	7.1	13.2	14.9	12.1	14.9	12.6	12.3	15.2
2010	16.1	16.5	13.0	5.7	13.1	12.8	18.1	13.3	8.0	8.9	12.1	12.2	6.9	13.5	14.8	11.9	15.2	12.3	12.2	15.1
2011	16.3	16.4	11.8	6.1	13.2	12.9	18.3	13.2	7.9	8.8	11.5	12.1	7.1	14.2	14.8	12.0	15.0	12.3	12.2	15.1
2012	16.6	16.5	11.4	5.6	13.9	12.7	18.5	13.4	7.7	8.9	11.2	12.6	7.0	15.1	14.8	11.4	15.3	12.5	12.8	15.3
2013	16.8	16.5	11.2	5.8	13.5	12.5	18.8	13.4	7.5	8.7	11.1	12.4	6.9	15.3	15.2	12.0	14.9	13.5	12.7	15.4
2014	16.7	16.4	11.1	5.6	13.5	12.5	19.0	13.2	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.9	6.6	15.2	15.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	12.8	15.4
2015	16.5	16.4	11.3	4.3	13.8	12.2	18.8	13.3	8.4	8.7	11.9	12.1	6.3	14.5	15.1	11.6	14.7	14.0	12.9	15.2
2016	15.9	16.6	11.4	4.4	14.1	12.2	18.8	13.1	8.4	8.6	12.5	12.1	6.3	15.2	15.1	11.6	14.8	14.3	12.9	15.2
2017	15.8	16.7	11.4	4.3	14.4	12.3	18.8	13.1	8.7	8.7	12.6	12.5	6.3	14.3	15.1	11.7	14.8	14.8	12.2	15.2
2018	15.7	16.9	11.8	4.1	13.9	12.4	18.2	13.3	9.1	9.1	13.2	12.6	6.3	14.6	15.1	11.8	14.8	15.0	12.0	15.2
2019	15.6	16.8	11.8	4.2	13.4	12.4	17.0	13.2	9.5	9.1	10.4	12.5	6.2	14.5	15.0	11.8	14.5	14.9	11.7	14.8
2020	15.5	16.8	11.8	4.1	13.2	12.3	17.0	13.2	9.6	9.1	10.2	12.6	6.2	14.5	14.9	11.8	14.5	14.7	11.9	14.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

55. Net social contributions; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.2
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.6
1995	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	14.6	12.2	7.8	5.9	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.0
1996	6.8	14.2	1.7	:	13.7	12.5	7.4	6.5	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.1
1997	7.7	14.5	1.6	:	13.9	12.7	7.2	6.8	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.4
1998	8.1	14.3	1.6	:	13.6	12.6	9.5	4.7	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.5
1999	9.9	14.3	2.2	:	13.0	14.7	11.3	4.5	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.6
2000	10.6	14.4	2.4	:	13.1	14.0	11.4	5.1	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.4
2001	9.7	14.3	2.3	11.1	12.8	14.6	11.2	4.7	14.4	6.9	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.9
2002	9.4	14.8	1.7	11.9	12.7	14.0	11.1	3.9	14.3	6.8	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	10.1
2003	10.2	15.0	1.7	11.8	12.5	13.8	9.8	3.9	14.4	7.1	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	10.4
2004	10.0	14.8	1.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	9.6	3.8	14.2	7.4	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	10.0
2005	9.5	14.8	1.5	11.6	12.3	13.3	10.2	3.5	14.1	7.6	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.2
2006	8.1	14.9	1.4	11.5	12.4	13.1	10.3	3.2	13.9	7.5	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.5
2007	7.7	15.0	1.4	11.5	13.5	12.8	10.2	3.2	13.7	7.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.6
2008	7.4	14.9	1.3	11.7	13.5	12.2	9.7	3.3	13.9	7.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	11.1
2009	7.2	14.2	1.4	12.1	12.9	12.1	9.7	3.4	14.3	7.8	13.4	:	9.2	:	:	:	6.7	11.4
2010	6.6	14.6	1.3	11.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	3.2	14.1	7.7	13.2	:	8.9	:	:	:	6.6	11.4
2011	6.7	14.7	1.3	11.6	13.0	12.2	9.1	3.4	14.2	7.7	13.2	:	8.6	:	:	:	5.9	12.0
2012	6.8	14.8	1.2	11.4	13.0	13.0	8.8	3.4	14.3	7.6	13.3	:	8.8	:	:	:	5.9	12.3
2013	7.5	14.8	1.1	11.2	12.9	13.4	8.6	3.4	14.4	7.5	13.4	:	9.0	:	:	:	6.6	12.4
2014	7.9	14.6	1.0	11.8	12.9	13.2	8.5	3.4	14.4	7.4	13.3	:	9.1	:	:	:	6.6	12.5
2015	7.9	14.4	1.0	12.0	13.1	13.5	8.1	3.3	14.2	7.5	13.1	:	9.4	:	:	:	6.7	12.5
2016	7.8	14.7	1.0	11.9	13.6	13.8	8.8	3.3	14.3	7.7	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	12.8
2017	8.4	15.1	0.9	11.9	12.8	13.9	9.3	3.3	14.3	7.9	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	12.9
2018	8.5	15.8	0.9	12.0	12.4	14.0	11.4	3.3	14.3	7.9	13.3	9.9	:	:	:	:	6.8	13.0
2019	8.7	16.0	0.9	11.8	12.2	14.1	11.3	3.3	14.0	7.9	13.1	10.1	:	:	:	:	6.9	13.0
2020	8.7	16.1	0.9	11.7	12.0	14.3	11.3	3.3	14.0	7.9	13.1	10.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	13.1

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:
1990		:					18.1												11.7	
1991	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:
1992	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:
1993	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:
1994	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:
1995	14.0	16.8	12.2	4.3	9.0	11.5	18.2	12.5	6.1	11.0	7.2	9.5	6.0	14.7	14.8	7.7	16.5	14.7	14.1	15.2
1996	14.0	17.4	11.6	4.0	9.1	11.7	18.2	14.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	9.5	6.0	14.2	14.9	7.5	14.7	15.6	13.6	15.5
1997	13.8	17.6	11.3	3.8	9.3	11.7	17.8	14.1	6.3	10.2	9.0	9.6	6.4	14.0	14.8	7.7	13.9	14.7	12.7	15.4
1998	13.9	17.4	11.2	3.6	9.5	11.6	15.7	11.8	6.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.0	13.8	14.7	7.7	14.0	14.6	12.5	14.4
1999	13.8	17.1	11.0	3.6	9.6	11.7	15.9	11.9	6.2	10.3	10.1	9.7	6.0	14.3	14.7	7.8	13.8	13.8	12.4	14.4
2000	13.4	16.9	10.9	3.6	10.1	11.8	15.7	11.4	6.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.3	14.3	14.4	7.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	14.1
2001	13.6	16.6	10.7	3.7	10.2	11.9	15.7	11.5	6.3	9.1	9.7	10.4	6.4	12.7	14.3	8.2	14.2	14.1	11.8	14.0
2002	13.8	16.6	11.0	3.7	11.1	11.9	15.8	11.7	6.2	9.0	9.4	10.5	6.3	12.3	14.2	8.2	14.0	14.4	11.6	14.0
2003	13.8	16.8	10.6	3.7	11.0	11.9	16.0	11.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.7	6.1	12.8	14.2	8.5	13.9	13.7	11.5	14.1
2004	13.5	16.4	10.3	3.8	10.5	11.9	15.8	12.0	7.0	8.3	9.1	10.6	6.0	12.9	14.1	8.1	13.9	13.0	11.4	13.9
2005	13.2	16.1	10.2	3.8	10.7	11.9	15.9	12.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.6	6.0	12.1	14.0	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.6	13.7
2006	13.2	15.7	10.0	3.9	10.3	11.9	16.1	11.7	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	5.8	13.0	13.9	8.1	13.8	11.6	11.9	13.6
2007	13.3	14.9	10.4	4.1	10.7	11.9	15.8	12.4	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.0	5.6	12.5	13.6	8.1	13.5	11.5	11.6	13.4
2008	13.7	14.9	11.4	4.4	10.7	12.0	15.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	5.7	13.3	13.8	8.4	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.6
2009	14.2	15.6	12.9	5.2	10.2	12.1	16.4	13.2	7.8	9.3	12.6	11.5	5.7	12.6	14.2	8.5	14.6	12.4	12.3	14.1
2010	13.8	15.3	12.8	5.0	10.9	12.0	16.2	13.1	8.0	8.7	11.8	10.9	5.6	12.9	14.1	8.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.9
2011	14.0	15.1	11.6	5.3	10.7	12.0	16.4	13.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.9	5.9	13.6	14.1	8.9	14.7	12.1	12.2	14.0
2012	14.2	15.3	11.2	4.8	10.9	11.9	16.6	13.1	7.7	8.7	10.8	11.3	5.8	14.5	14.2	8.7	14.9	12.4	12.8	14.2
2013	14.4	15.3	11.0	5.0	10.7	11.7	16.9	13.2	7.5	8.5	10.9	11.2	5.7	14.7	14.6	8.9	14.5	13.3	12.7	14.3
2014	14.3	15.2	10.9	4.9	10.4	11.8	17.0	13.0	8.2	8.4	11.1	10.7	5.5	14.6	14.6	9.0	14.3	13.4	12.8	14.3
2015	14.3	15.3	11.1	3.9	10.6	11.5	16.8	13.0	8.4	8.3	11.6	10.9	5.3	13.9	14.6	9.0	14.4	13.7	12.9	14.1
2016	13.7	15.4	11.2	3.9	10.9	11.5	16.8	12.8	8.4	8.3	12.1	10.9	5.3	14.7	14.6	9.1	14.5	14.1	12.9	14.1
2017	13.6	15.6	11.2	3.9	11.5	11.6	16.9	12.9	8.7	8.4	12.3	11.2	5.3	13.8	14.6	9.2	14.5	14.5	12.2	14.2
2018	13.4	15.8	11.5	3.8	11.1	11.8	16.3	13.0	9.1	8.7	12.9	11.2	5.3	14.1	14.6	9.4	14.5	14.7	12.0	14.1
2019	13.4	15.7	11.5	3.9	10.7	11.7	15.2	13.0	9.5	8.8	10.1	11.2	5.3	14.0	14.5	9.4	14.2	14.7	11.7	13.8
2020	13.3	15.7	11.5	3.8	10.5	11.7	15.2	13.0	9.6	8.7	10.0	11.2	5.2	14.0	14.4	9.4	14.2	14.5	11.9	13.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.4
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	7.6
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.2
1995	6.7	14.2	1.1	:	14.5	11.3	7.6	5.4	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.6
1996	6.6	14.2	1.1	:	13.6	11.5	7.2	5.9	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.7
1997	7.5	14.5	1.1	:	13.8	11.7	6.9	6.3	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.9
1998	7.8	14.3	1.1	:	13.6	11.7	9.2	4.6	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.1
1999	9.6	14.3	1.7	:	12.9	13.8	11.0	4.4	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.1
2000	10.6	14.4	1.9	:	13.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.9
2001	9.7	14.3	1.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	10.9	4.5	13.3	6.6	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.4
2002	9.4	14.8	1.3	11.9	12.6	13.0	10.7	3.8	13.3	6.4	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.5
2003	10.2	15.0	1.3	11.8	12.4	12.7	9.4	3.8	13.4	6.9	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	9.8
2004	10.0	14.8	1.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	9.2	3.7	13.2	7.3	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	9.5
2005	9.5	14.8	1.2	11.6	12.2	12.3	9.6	3.4	13.0	7.5	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	9.7
2006	8.1	14.9	1.1	11.5	12.3	12.1	9.7	3.0	12.9	7.5	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	9.9
2007	7.7	15.0	1.1	11.5	13.4	11.9	9.5	3.1	12.7	7.4	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	10.0
2008	7.4	14.9	1.0	11.7	13.4	11.3	9.0	3.2	12.9	7.6	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	10.4
2009	7.2	14.2	1.0	12.1	12.8	11.2	9.0	3.3	13.3	7.6	12.5	:	0.1	:	:	:	6.6	10.7
2010	6.6	14.6	1.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	8.7	3.1	13.1	7.6	12.3	:	0.1	:	:	:	6.5	10.8
2011	6.7	14.7	1.1	11.6	12.9	11.2	9.1	3.2	13.1	7.6	12.3	:	0.1	:	:	:	5.9	11.3
2012	6.8	14.8	1.0	11.4	12.9	12.1	8.8	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	5.8	11.7
2013	7.5	14.8	0.8	11.2	12.8	12.4	8.6	3.2	13.4	7.4	12.5	:	0.1	:	:	:	6.6	11.8
2014	7.9	14.6	0.8	11.8	12.8	12.2	8.5	3.2	13.4	7.3	12.4	:	0.0	:	:	:	6.6	12.0
2015	7.9	14.4	0.8	12.0	13.0	12.5	8.1	3.2	13.2	7.5	12.2	:	0.0	:	:	:	6.6	12.0
2016	7.8	14.7	0.8	11.9	13.5	12.8	8.0	3.2	13.3	7.6	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	12.3
2017	8.4	15.0	0.7	11.9	12.7	12.9	8.4	3.2	13.3	7.8	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	12.5
2018	8.5	15.8	0.7	12.0	12.4	13.1	10.5	3.2	13.3	7.8	12.5	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.8	12.6
2019	8.7	16.0	0.7	11.8	12.2	13.2	10.5	3.2	13.1	7.8	12.3	8.2	:	:	:	:	6.9	12.6
2020	8.7	16.1	0.7	11.7	12.0	13.4	10.5	3.2	13.1	7.8	12.3	8.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	12.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1990		:					5.4												8.8	
1991	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1992	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1993	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1994	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:
1995	3.5	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	5.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.1
1996	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.3	4.5	10.1	5.0
1997	3.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.0	7.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	9.5	4.8
1998	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	5.0	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.1	8.8	4.6
1999	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	8.1	4.5
2000	3.5	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	8.9	4.5
2001	3.8	4.2	4.6	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.9	5.1	9.0	4.6
2002	3.8	4.1	4.9	2.6	4.7	3.4	5.5	3.9	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	4.6
2003	3.7	4.1	5.5	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.6	5.7	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	9.3	4.4
2004	3.6	3.9	5.2	2.6	5.5	3.1	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	3.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	3.7	9.5	4.4
2005	3.8	4.2	4.8	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.7	5.0	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.6	4.5
2006	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.3	3.3	5.4	3.6	4.8	5.8	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.7	10.0	4.6
2007	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	4.9	4.4	2.9	4.5	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.9	10.3	4.6
2008	4.0	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.4	11.1	4.8
2009	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.6	6.1	3.7	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	11.2	5.1
2010	4.5	4.8	6.0	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.8	3.9	5.1	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.1	5.1
2011	4.7	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	3.9	5.8	3.9	4.3	6.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	11.1	5.2
2012	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	7.0	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.2	5.2
2013	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	6.7	4.2	5.6	4.2	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.5	4.1	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	11.1	5.3
2014	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.4	3.7	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	7.0	11.0	5.2
2015	4.4	4.8	5.3	3.2	5.4	3.7	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	8.1	10.4	4.9
2016	4.5	4.6	4.9	2.8	6.1	3.6	5.5	4.1	5.4	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	10.1	4.8
2017	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.6	5.2	3.4	5.4	4.0	5.1	5.3	3.4	4.3	5.9	4.8	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.0	9.9	4.7
2018	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.2	5.2	3.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.6	4.7
2019	4.7	4.5	5.2	2.0	5.0	3.3	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	9.4	4.6
2020	4.7	4.4	5.2	1.9	4.8	3.3	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.0	9.3	4.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.6
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.5
1995	4.8	5.4	6.9	:	6.0	5.9	4.2	10.0	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.6
1996	5.4	5.4	7.3	:	6.7	5.4	3.5	9.5	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.6
1997	5.6	5.1	6.5	:	5.8	5.3	3.5	8.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.9
1998	7.6	5.4	6.3	:	5.1	4.6	3.3	8.6	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.3
1999	11.4	5.0	6.0	:	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.6	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.6
2000	9.6	4.7	6.1	:	4.6	5.2	3.2	7.2	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.3
2001	11.7	5.0	6.5	5.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	6.9	4.8	2.6	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.3
2002	10.3	4.9	6.2	8.6	4.2	6.4	4.4	6.8	4.7	2.5	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.3
2003	7.9	5.1	6.4	7.6	4.2	6.0	3.8	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.2
2004	8.2	5.2	7.1	7.1	4.9	5.5	4.1	6.7	4.6	2.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.2
2005	7.5	4.9	6.9	6.6	4.6	5.9	3.6	7.0	4.7	2.9	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.2
2006	5.8	4.8	7.1	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.0	6.8	4.7	3.1	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.2
2007	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	4.5	7.2	4.8	3.3	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
2008	7.6	4.9	7.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.3	7.5	5.0	3.4	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.1
2009	7.4	5.3	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.1	7.4	5.2	3.5	5.0	:	4.4	:	:	:	6.8	7.2
2010	6.0	5.3	7.7	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.8	7.1	5.2	3.4	4.9	:	4.6	:	:	:	6.9	7.2
2011	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.4	7.1	5.3	3.2	5.0	:	3.9	:	:	:	6.8	7.4
2012	6.1	5.5	7.6	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.3	7.0	5.3	3.2	5.0	:	4.5	:	:	:	6.6	7.3
2013	7.2	5.7	7.4	5.8	6.3	4.6	4.6	6.9	5.4	4.2	5.2	:	4.2	:	:	:	7.2	7.3
2014	7.1	5.4	6.5	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.6	6.4	5.2	3.7	5.0	:	4.0	:	:	:	6.8	8.0
2015	6.1	5.2	5.9	7.2	5.6	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.0	3.6	4.8	:	4.0	:	:	:	6.6	8.4
2016	6.2	4.9	5.9	7.5	5.4	3.9	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.4
2017	6.0	4.6	5.8	7.6	5.3	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.7	3.7	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.4
2018	6.1	4.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.0	5.7	4.7	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.3
2019	7.0	4.5	5.5	6.2	5.4	3.9	4.0	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.3
2020	7.0	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	3.9	3.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	8.8

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:
1990		:					47.7												53.0	
1991	:	42.9	:	:	:	:	48.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.5	:
1992	:	44.3	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	:
1993	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	:
1994	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	49.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.9	:
1995	47.5	44.7	41.6	36.9	34.6	36.6	49.4	43.7	30.1	34.0	33.0	43.1	35.0	44.7	49.4	36.2	43.8	44.8	54.9	44.9
1996	48.3	45.0	38.7	37.1	34.6	37.0	50.7	44.6	29.9	34.3	33.3	42.5	31.9	44.6	50.9	37.1	42.7	43.2	56.0	45.5
1997	48.5	44.7	39.3	36.1	35.8	37.2	50.6	45.7	29.4	34.8	38.5	43.8	33.6	43.6	49.5	37.1	41.7	42.2	54.6	45.4
1998	49.2	44.7	38.4	35.1	36.7	37.4	50.3	44.6	30.3	36.5	38.1	44.8	31.4	42.6	49.4	37.1	42.4	40.3	53.7	45.1
1999	48.9	45.6	36.7	34.8	38.0	37.8	50.7	45.1	30.0	36.4	37.9	42.6	33.8	43.3	49.2	38.4	42.6	40.4	52.3	45.6
2000	48.5	45.2	35.9	34.4	39.5	37.5	50.0	43.8	32.1	33.8	36.4	43.5	33.3	43.0	48.4	38.5	42.3	39.8	54.5	45.0
2001	48.8	43.4	35.1	32.3	38.9	37.3	50.0	43.9	33.1	32.7	33.8	43.9	35.2	42.0	50.5	37.9	42.8	37.9	52.0	44.3
2002	49.0	42.9	36.2	31.5	39.0	37.5	49.3	43.4	32.8	32.6	33.0	43.6	35.7	41.1	49.5	38.8	43.2	36.9	52.2	43.8
2003	48.4	43.2	36.6	32.1	37.4	37.2	48.8	42.3	34.5	31.8	32.0	43.4	35.8	41.0	49.3	39.2	43.1	37.2	51.4	43.5
2004	48.0	42.2	36.4	33.3	37.2	37.8	48.9	42.5	33.2	33.3	32.2	42.3	36.3	41.3	48.7	38.7	43.0	35.3	51.1	43.3
2005	48.1	42.4	34.7	33.8	37.5	38.8	49.5	42.6	35.2	32.8	33.0	43.4	36.5	41.5	48.4	39.2	43.3	36.7	51.5	43.6
2006	47.9	42.6	35.7	35.3	36.7	39.8	50.1	43.8	36.6	34.5	33.1	41.4	36.9	42.6	47.6	40.1	42.7	34.9	51.9	44.1
2007	47.6	42.6	36.0	34.7	37.9	40.4	49.7	45.1	40.6	32.8	33.0	41.8	37.9	41.9	47.6	40.7	41.7	33.9	51.6	44.2
2008	48.5	43.0	36.5	33.6	38.5	36.5	49.8	45.0	39.1	32.6	34.0	42.8	37.7	43.0	48.2	40.8	42.0	34.3	52.0	44.0
2009	48.1	43.9	41.6	32.6	37.6	34.8	49.7	44.9	36.2	33.9	34.3	44.2	37.6	42.2	48.3	39.6	41.8	35.3	51.9	44.0
2010	48.6	42.7	39.3	32.7	39.2	36.2	49.8	45.3	36.8	35.2	32.9	43.3	36.9	42.3	48.2	39.4	43.1	33.7	51.8	44.0
2011	49.5	43.4	37.1	33.2	41.5	36.2	50.8	45.0	36.0	34.6	31.3	42.7	37.0	42.1	48.1	41.5	42.9	35.3	53.0	44.5
2012	50.6	43.9	37.2	33.6	44.3	37.5	51.9	47.5	35.8	35.0	31.1	44.2	37.2	42.6	48.8	41.1	43.8	35.2	53.7	45.6
2013	51.6	44.2	36.8	33.9	45.1	38.2	52.9	47.6	35.9	34.9	30.8	44.1	37.5	43.3	49.4	44.0	43.6	37.4	54.5	46.2
2014	51.1	44.1	37.5	33.4	44.3	38.3	53.0	47.4	39.1	35.0	31.3	43.1	37.1	43.3	49.5	43.6	42.9	38.1	54.6	46.2
2015	50.4	44.1	38.6	26.7	45.0	37.8	52.8	47.2	38.7	35.2	32.8	43.1	35.8	42.3	49.9	43.0	43.0	40.1	54.0	45.7
2016	49.7	44.3	38.5	26.4	47.7	37.3	52.8	46.1	38.1	36.2	33.5	43.4	37.4	43.3	48.5	42.3	43.0	38.6	53.9	45.5
2017	50.3	44.7	38.0	25.7	46.7	37.5	53.3	46.1	38.8	36.4	33.0	44.2	38.9	43.4	48.2	42.3	42.8	39.1	52.8	45.7
2018	50.1	45.0	38.7	24.7	46.1	37.8	53.1	46.0	39.6	35.7	33.9	44.6	37.9	43.1	48.2	42.7	42.3	38.7	51.8	45.6
2019	49.8	44.8	38.5	24.4	44.7	38.2	52.2	45.7	39.7	35.1	34.3	44.8	37.4	43.1	47.9	42.7	41.1	38.2	51.5	45.3
2020	49.7	44.7	38.4	24.0	44.0	38.2	51.9	45.3	39.3	35.0	34.1	45.0	37.2	43.0	47.6	42.8	40.4	37.8	51.3	45.1

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	7.3
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	7.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	7.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	7.6
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	7.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	6.5
1995	26.3	40.0	54.9	:	46.2	43.6	31.8	56.2	:	33.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	6.6
1996	28.8	38.6	55.5	:	46.0	43.1	29.4	58.1	:	32.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	6.6
1997	31.3	38.7	54.6	:	43.5	42.5	30.0	57.4	:	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	6.9
1998	35.1	37.8	54.9	:	42.8	41.0	32.4	57.5	:	35.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	7.3
1999	41.7	38.2	55.3	:	43.0	41.2	34.6	56.8	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	7.6
2000	40.4	37.3	54.4	:	43.6	39.1	33.7	56.3	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.3	7.3
2001	41.9	37.5	53.8	43.7	42.5	40.3	32.5	53.9	44.6	36.5	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	7.3
2002	38.1	38.3	53.0	46.3	41.5	40.6	32.8	52.2	44.1	35.4	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	7.3
2003	38.3	39.2	53.3	44.7	41.4	39.7	31.7	52.5	43.8	35.3	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	7.2
2004	39.7	39.8	54.7	43.6	41.7	38.5	31.8	52.5	43.6	36.7	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	7.2
2005	37.8	38.9	56.1	42.9	41.0	39.9	32.0	53.9	43.9	37.3	42.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	7.2
2006	35.3	38.6	54.7	43.0	41.3	40.6	33.0	53.1	44.3	37.6	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	7.2
2007	37.4	39.1	54.5	42.9	44.0	40.9	33.2	52.5	44.4	37.9	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	7.0
2008	37.6	37.9	53.4	42.5	44.3	40.2	31.7	51.8	44.1	37.5	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	7.1
2009	34.1	37.4	53.6	42.2	44.6	37.2	30.1	51.9	43.9	36.8	42.9	:	31.9	:	:	:	30.1	7.2
2010	31.7	37.9	53.8	41.4	42.9	37.2	31.8	50.6	43.9	38.0	43.0	:	32.9	:	:	:	30.7	7.2
2011	30.6	39.0	54.0	40.3	41.9	37.3	32.6	49.9	44.4	38.2	43.5	:	31.8	:	:	:	31.1	7.4
2012	32.5	39.6	54.3	41.7	44.1	37.8	31.9	50.0	45.4	37.4	44.2	:	32.3	:	:	:	31.0	7.3
2013	35.1	40.4	55.1	42.1	44.1	37.5	31.8	50.2	46.0	38.2	44.8	:	32.4	:	:	:	33.0	7.3
2014	35.1	39.1	57.0	42.7	43.9	37.5	32.0	49.4	45.9	37.2	44.5	:	31.7	:	:	:	33.0	8.0
2015	34.8	39.1	53.8	44.4	44.2	37.9	32.7	49.5	45.4	37.6	44.1	:	32.0	:	:	:	33.1	8.4
2016	34.7	39.6	53.3	45.2	44.5	38.3	30.4	50.6	45.3	38.1	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	8.4
2017	35.1	39.9	52.8	45.3	43.4	38.9	29.4	50.7	45.4	38.7	44.4	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	8.4
2018	35.7	41.1	51.8	44.2	43.0	39.9	30.2	50.1	45.3	38.8	44.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	8.3
2019	36.8	40.8	51.7	43.4	42.7	40.1	30.1	49.8	45.0	38.9	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	8.3
2020	36.7	40.6	51.5	42.8	42.4	40.3	30.1	49.5	44.8	38.9	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	8.8

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	:
1990		:					21.2												20.9	
1991	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	:
1992	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	22.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	:
1993	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.3	:
1994	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	23.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	:
1995	21.1	19.1	25.9	17.2	17.8	17.7	23.2	17.5	12.4	23.5	24.0	15.9	18.0	22.4	19.6	17.6	18.0	20.3	21.9	19.9
1996	21.5	19.4	22.8	16.6	17.6	17.5	23.5	17.7	13.1	21.9	24.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	19.6	17.8	17.8	22.5	22.2	20.0
1997	21.0	19.0	20.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	23.4	17.8	14.8	21.0	24.2	16.2	18.4	21.0	19.6	17.7	17.7	20.5	21.4	19.7
1998	20.9	18.8	20.3	15.5	17.5	16.9	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.7	25.9	15.8	18.3	20.8	19.6	18.0	17.7	21.1	20.6	19.4
1999	21.0	18.9	21.6	14.9	18.0	16.8	22.6	17.7	16.1	22.5	23.7	15.4	17.8	20.6	19.8	18.2	17.9	19.3	20.3	19.4
2000	20.9	18.7	19.1	14.7	18.3	16.7	22.3	17.9	15.1	20.7	22.4	14.9	17.7	20.6	19.2	19.0	18.5	19.4	19.8	19.3
2001	21.3	18.6	18.3	15.4	18.7	16.6	22.1	18.4	15.9	20.5	21.1	15.8	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.4	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.4
2002	21.9	18.8	17.9	15.8	19.2	16.6	22.7	18.6	16.6	20.5	20.6	16.2	18.8	22.1	18.8	19.7	18.7	19.6	20.7	19.7
2003	22.4	19.0	17.7	16.0	19.0	16.8	23.1	19.0	17.9	21.0	19.6	16.8	18.9	22.9	19.0	20.2	18.8	19.9	21.2	20.0
2004	22.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	19.2	17.2	23.0	19.2	16.6	19.8	19.2	17.0	19.1	22.5	18.9	20.5	18.7	18.5	21.3	19.9
2005	22.1	18.4	16.8	16.0	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.6	16.5	17.8	18.5	17.1	18.1	22.3	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.3	21.5	20.0
2006	21.9	18.0	15.8	16.2	20.2	17.4	22.8	19.4	16.9	17.2	19.1	15.8	18.6	23.2	19.3	20.5	18.4	18.8	21.4	19.8
2007	21.6	17.5	16.0	16.9	20.5	17.7	22.4	18.9	16.4	17.6	17.4	15.2	17.9	23.2	18.7	19.8	17.3	17.2	20.9	19.5
2008	22.6	17.9	18.6	18.8	20.7	18.8	22.6	19.4	17.1	19.8	18.7	15.7	19.7	23.5	19.3	19.9	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.0
2009	24.0	19.6	21.1	20.1	23.3	20.5	24.1	20.6	18.8	19.0	21.2	17.5	19.8	26.0	20.7	21.4	20.1	20.2	24.2	21.7
2010	23.6	19.1	20.1	18.8	22.2	20.5	24.0	20.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	17.0	19.5	26.2	20.5	20.7	20.3	19.6	23.9	21.4
2011	23.8	18.7	18.6	18.3	21.8	20.5	23.7	19.6	19.0	18.2	18.3	16.6	19.7	25.8	19.9	19.9	20.4	18.8	23.6	21.0
2012	24.3	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.9	19.7	24.0	19.6	18.6	17.4	17.5	17.3	20.2	26.0	19.9	18.5	20.2	18.2	24.4	21.0
2013	24.5	19.2	18.8	16.9	20.5	19.7	24.1	19.7	18.1	17.6	16.7	17.3	19.4	25.8	19.9	19.1	19.5	18.4	24.7	21.1
2014	24.3	19.2	19.1	16.0	20.3	19.5	24.1	19.3	16.4	17.5	16.6	16.7	18.9	25.7	19.8	18.6	18.6	18.9	24.7	21.0
2015	23.9	19.3	20.0	12.3	20.3	19.3	23.8	18.9	16.1	17.9	17.2	16.8	17.7	25.0	19.8	18.1	18.5	19.3	24.4	20.6
2016	23.4	19.5	20.3	12.3	20.2	18.9	23.8	18.7	15.3	18.0	17.0	16.7	16.4	24.7	19.7	17.9	18.8	19.4	23.9	20.5
2017	23.3	19.5	19.9	12.1	19.9	18.5	23.6	18.5	15.2	17.9	16.4	17.1	15.7	24.2	19.6	17.5	18.2	19.5	22.9	20.3
2018	23.0	19.5	19.8	11.7	19.9	18.4	23.3	18.6	14.8	17.8	16.3	17.3	17.4	24.1	19.3	17.3	18.2	19.6	22.6	20.2
2019	22.9	19.6	19.8	11.8	19.6	18.3	23.1	18.3	14.9	17.6	16.7	17.5	18.0	24.3	19.1	17.1	17.9	19.7	22.5	20.1
2020	22.8	19.7	19.9	11.5	19.2	18.3	22.8	18.1	14.8	17.3	16.4	17.8	18.4	24.4	18.8	16.9	17.5	19.8	22.4	20.1

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	13.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.9	13.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	13.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	13.5
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	14.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	15.0
1995	15.4	20.4	24.1	:	22.8	18.9	12.2	25.5	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	15.4
1996	14.0	19.7	24.1	:	21.6	18.5	11.6	25.9	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	15.4
1997	12.3	20.3	23.6	:	21.2	18.1	12.6	25.4	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	15.6
1998	18.5	19.3	24.1	:	20.8	17.7	11.8	25.5	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	16.0
1999	19.7	20.2	24.4	:	21.1	17.9	16.6	25.4	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	16.5
2000	20.0	19.9	23.9	:	21.0	18.1	16.8	24.5	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	16.9
2001	19.6	19.8	24.3	19.2	20.9	18.7	15.7	24.7	19.6	17.1	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	17.5
2002	19.4	21.3	24.9	18.9	21.7	18.6	14.8	25.4	20.0	17.9	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	18.1
2003	20.3	22.3	25.0	18.4	22.9	18.9	15.5	25.7	20.3	18.5	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	18.2
2004	19.5	21.0	24.9	18.5	22.0	18.3	14.5	25.0	20.1	19.2	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	18.1
2005	18.3	20.7	24.5	18.3	22.1	18.3	16.0	24.8	20.2	19.4	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	18.1
2006	18.3	20.2	24.2	18.3	22.0	18.5	15.7	24.5	20.0	19.5	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	18.0
2007	16.7	19.4	24.3	18.9	20.8	18.1	15.3	24.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	17.9
2008	17.1	19.4	25.1	18.5	21.3	18.6	15.9	24.6	20.1	20.0	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	18.4
2009	16.7	21.0	27.9	20.3	22.0	18.7	16.2	26.1	21.7	21.5	21.7	:	15.8	:	:	:	16.9	19.6
2010	16.5	20.8	27.4	20.2	21.5	19.1	15.5	25.2	21.5	21.2	21.4	:	15.0	:	:	:	16.8	19.5
2011	15.8	20.2	26.6	20.2	20.7	18.1	14.3	25.2	21.0	20.6	21.0	:	13.7	:	:	:	16.3	20.2
2012	15.8	19.8	26.5	20.3	20.0	17.9	14.5	25.9	21.1	20.4	21.0	:	14.2	:	:	:	15.7	20.3
2013	17.0	20.2	26.0	20.2	19.7	18.1	14.2	26.3	21.2	19.7	21.0	:	14.1	:	:	:	15.0	20.2
2014	16.8	19.7	25.8	20.6	20.0	18.2	14.4	26.2	21.0	19.4	20.8	:	14.1	:	:	:	14.6	20.2
2015	16.1	19.2	25.6	19.9	19.8	18.0	13.9	25.9	20.7	19.0	20.4	:	13.9	:	:	:	14.3	19.8
2016	15.7	19.3	25.4	19.4	20.2	17.9	15.1	26.3	20.6	18.7	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	19.8
2017	15.6	19.2	25.0	19.4	20.2	17.7	15.6	26.1	20.5	18.2	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	19.6
2018	15.7	19.7	25.0	19.5	19.8	17.5	16.4	26.0	20.3	18.0	20.0	15.4	:	:	:	:	13.9	19.5
2019	16.0	19.9	24.9	19.4	19.4	17.4	16.3	26.0	20.3	17.8	19.9	15.1	:	:	:	:	13.6	19.3
2020	16.1	19.9	24.6	19.3	19.1	17.5	16.2	26.0	20.2	17.6	19.8	14.7	:	:	:	:	13.2	19.4

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1990		:					8.5												7.3	
1991	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:
1992	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1993	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1994	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1995	8.6	7.8	9.8	6.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.9	7.3	12.4	13.8	6.0	9.0	9.3	8.2	7.8	7.2	16.1	8.1	8.2
1996	8.5	7.8	8.8	6.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	7.9	7.5	11.5	13.5	5.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.3	12.6	8.2	8.2
1997	8.3	7.6	8.8	6.1	8.0	7.5	9.3	7.8	8.4	10.9	12.6	6.2	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.1
1998	8.2	7.5	8.9	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.7	7.7	9.3	12.3	13.1	5.8	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.9
1999	8.3	7.6	9.6	5.3	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.6	9.0	11.7	10.0	5.5	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9
2000	8.4	7.3	8.5	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.5	5.5	8.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.7	10.6	7.1	7.8
2001	8.3	7.2	8.2	5.4	9.6	7.3	8.3	7.7	9.1	10.4	10.4	5.7	10.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	7.8	11.2	7.2	7.7
2002	8.7	7.3	8.1	5.4	10.0	7.1	8.3	7.7	9.3	9.9	9.7	6.0	10.1	8.5	7.1	8.2	7.6	11.0	7.4	7.8
2003	8.7	7.3	8.0	5.4	9.5	7.2	8.3	8.1	10.1	10.8	9.3	6.1	10.2	8.7	7.1	8.3	7.7	11.8	7.4	7.8
2004	8.4	7.2	7.6	5.3	10.0	7.3	8.3	8.2	9.4	11.4	9.1	6.1	10.0	8.3	7.2	8.6	7.7	11.2	7.3	7.8
2005	8.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	10.0	7.2	8.3	8.2	9.4	10.8	8.4	6.2	9.4	8.1	7.8	8.9	7.8	11.1	7.3	7.8
2006	8.4	6.8	6.9	5.2	10.4	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.6	10.5	9.0	5.6	9.3	7.8	7.7	8.8	7.7	11.4	7.3	7.6
2007	8.2	6.5	7.1	5.5	10.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	9.3	10.2	8.0	5.3	9.2	7.9	7.2	8.8	7.3	9.4	7.1	7.5
2008	8.5	6.6	8.2	6.1	10.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.7	11.1	8.3	5.6	9.9	8.0	7.5	8.8	7.6	9.4	7.4	7.7
2009	9.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	12.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	10.7	9.9	8.7	6.0	9.6	8.7	8.2	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.2	8.3
2010	8.6	6.9	8.7	5.8	11.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.7	8.5	5.9	9.1	8.5	8.1	9.3	8.4	10.5	8.0	8.1
2011	8.5	6.7	8.1	6.2	11.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	10.6	9.9	7.7	5.8	9.1	8.2	7.7	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.8	7.9
2012	8.7	6.9	8.1	5.9	11.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	10.3	9.4	7.6	6.9	9.3	8.3	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	7.9	8.0
2013	8.9	6.9	8.4	5.5	11.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.5	7.2	6.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.9	7.9	9.5	8.2	8.0
2014	8.6	6.8	8.7	5.2	11.7	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.3	9.3	7.3	6.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.5	8.1	7.8
2015	8.3	6.7	9.0	4.0	11.7	8.3	8.2	7.7	8.1	9.4	7.4	6.7	7.5	8.1	7.4	9.1	7.4	8.7	7.9	7.6
2016	7.9	6.8	9.1	4.0	11.6	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	9.4	7.2	6.8	5.9	8.1	7.3	8.5	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.6
2017	7.8	6.8	8.8	3.9	11.3	7.7	8.1	7.6	7.4	9.4	6.9	6.9	5.7	7.9	7.2	7.8	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.5
2018	7.7	6.8	8.6	3.7	11.6	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.0	9.3	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.7	7.0	7.7	7.1	8.7	7.5	7.4
2019	7.7	6.8	8.4	3.5	11.8	7.2	8.0	7.5	6.7	9.4	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.3
2020	7.7	6.9	8.4	3.4	11.9	6.9	7.9	7.4	6.4	9.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.5	6.7	8.2	7.3	7.2

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	6.2
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	5.9
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	6.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	7.0
1995	7.4	10.2	7.6	:	10.8	11.0	6.4	7.8	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	7.1
1996	6.5	9.6	7.7	:	10.2	10.6	5.4	7.7	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.0
1997	5.6	10.5	7.7	:	10.1	10.3	5.7	7.7	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	7.2
1998	9.2	9.6	7.8	:	9.9	10.0	5.2	7.5	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.4
1999	9.9	10.6	7.9	:	10.1	8.4	8.2	7.7	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.6
2000	11.2	10.3	7.7	:	10.3	8.3	9.3	7.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.6
2001	10.1	10.2	7.8	9.6	10.3	8.6	7.5	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.9
2002	9.9	10.6	7.8	9.3	10.4	8.5	6.4	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
2003	10.2	11.1	7.7	8.9	10.7	8.9	8.8	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.3
2004	10.1	10.2	7.7	8.9	10.1	8.6	8.2	6.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	8.2
2005	9.8	10.4	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.5	9.1	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.1
2006	9.7	10.4	7.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	8.7	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.0
2007	9.2	9.8	7.5	10.1	9.8	8.4	8.6	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	7.9
2008	8.7	9.8	7.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	8.4	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.9
2009	8.6	10.5	8.5	9.9	10.6	8.7	8.2	7.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	:	7.4	:	:	:	10.1	8.3
2010	8.3	10.3	8.2	9.9	10.5	8.9	7.3	7.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	:	6.8	:	:	:	10.2	8.1
2011	7.8	9.6	7.9	9.9	10.1	8.3	7.4	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.9	:	6.4	:	:	:	9.8	8.3
2012	7.9	9.2	8.0	10.2	9.8	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.9	:	6.6	:	:	:	9.5	8.1
2013	8.7	9.5	7.7	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.9	:	6.6	:	:	:	8.9	8.1
2014	8.2	9.2	7.5	10.2	10.2	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.8	7.7	:	6.6	:	:	:	8.5	8.0
2015	8.0	9.0	7.3	9.8	9.8	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.5	:	6.5	:	:	:	8.2	7.8
2016	7.8	9.1	7.2	9.6	10.0	8.1	8.1	7.0	7.6	6.5	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.7
2017	7.9	8.8	7.2	9.4	10.0	8.0	8.4	6.9	7.5	6.2	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
2018	7.7	8.9	7.2	9.5	9.8	7.9	8.4	6.8	7.5	6.2	7.3	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
2019	7.5	9.0	7.1	9.5	9.5	7.8	8.3	6.7	7.4	6.2	7.2	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
2020	7.3	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.4

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:
1990		:					12.7												13.7	
1991	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:
1992	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:
1993	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:
1994	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:
1995	12.5	11.4	16.1	10.6	9.7	9.8	14.2	9.6	5.2	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	13.1	11.4	9.8	10.8	4.3	13.8	11.7
1996	13.0	11.6	14.1	10.3	9.5	9.8	14.3	9.8	5.7	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.6	9.9	14.0	11.7
1997	12.7	11.4	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.0	6.4	10.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.4	11.7	10.3	10.5	11.5	13.3	11.6
1998	12.7	11.3	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	13.9	9.9	6.8	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.5
1999	12.7	11.3	12.0	9.6	9.9	9.5	13.9	10.0	7.0	10.8	13.6	9.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	10.7	10.5	9.3	12.8	11.5
2000	12.5	11.3	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.5	13.8	10.3	6.7	10.3	10.9	9.4	9.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	10.8	8.7	12.7	11.5
2001	13.0	11.4	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.3	13.8	10.7	6.8	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.4	12.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	8.7	12.8	11.6
2002	13.2	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.5	14.4	10.8	7.3	10.7	10.8	10.2	8.7	13.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	8.7	13.3	11.9
2003	13.7	11.7	9.6	10.7	9.5	9.5	14.8	10.9	7.9	10.2	10.3	10.7	8.6	14.2	11.9	11.9	11.1	8.1	13.8	12.2
2004	13.6	11.3	9.7	10.8	9.1	9.9	14.7	11.0	7.2	8.4	10.1	10.9	9.2	14.2	11.7	12.0	11.0	7.3	13.9	12.1
2005	13.7	11.4	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1	14.8	11.4	7.1	7.1	10.1	11.0	8.7	14.1	11.5	12.2	10.9	7.3	14.2	12.2
2006	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.0	9.7	10.0	14.6	11.4	7.3	6.7	10.1	10.3	9.4	15.3	11.6	11.6	10.7	7.5	14.1	12.2
2007	13.3	11.0	8.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.2	7.1	7.5	9.4	9.9	8.7	15.4	11.5	11.0	10.0	7.8	13.7	12.0
2008	14.0	11.2	10.4	12.7	10.3	10.8	14.6	11.4	7.4	8.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	15.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	14.3	12.3
2009	15.1	12.4	12.1	13.6	10.9	12.0	15.5	12.1	8.1	9.1	12.6	11.4	10.2	17.3	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.2	16.0	13.4
2010	15.0	12.2	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.8	15.6	12.0	8.2	8.7	11.4	11.1	10.4	17.7	12.4	11.4	11.9	9.1	15.9	13.3
2011	15.2	12.0	10.5	12.1	10.7	11.7	15.4	11.4	8.4	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.6	17.6	12.1	10.7	11.9	8.5	15.9	13.1
2012	15.6	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.2	11.2	15.5	11.4	8.3	7.9	9.9	10.4	10.9	17.8	12.2	10.0	11.8	8.6	16.5	13.0
2013	15.6	12.3	10.4	11.4	9.3	11.2	15.6	11.4	9.1	8.2	9.5	10.5	10.7	17.4	12.3	10.2	11.6	8.9	16.5	13.1
2014	15.7	12.4	10.4	10.8	8.7	11.0	15.7	11.4	8.2	8.2	9.3	10.3	10.6	17.4	12.3	9.8	11.1	10.5	16.5	13.1
2015	15.6	12.6	11.0	8.3	8.6	11.1	15.6	11.1	8.0	8.5	9.7	10.1	10.2	16.9	12.4	9.1	11.1	10.6	16.5	13.0
2016	15.5	12.7	11.2	8.3	8.6	11.0	15.5	11.0	7.6	8.6	9.8	9.9	10.5	16.5	12.4	9.4	11.2	10.6	15.9	13.0
2017	15.5	12.7	11.1	8.2	8.7	10.8	15.4	11.0	7.7	8.5	9.5	10.2	10.0	16.3	12.4	9.7	10.9	10.4	15.4	12.9
2018	15.3	12.7	11.2	8.1	8.3	10.8	15.3	11.0	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.1	16.4	12.3	9.6	11.1	10.9	15.2	12.8
2019	15.2	12.8	11.3	8.3	7.8	11.1	15.1	10.8	8.2	8.2	9.9	10.7	11.5	16.8	12.1	9.5	11.0	11.2	15.1	12.8
2020	15.1	12.8	11.5	8.1	7.3	11.4	15.0	10.7	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.9	11.7	17.1	12.0	9.4	10.7	11.6	15.1	12.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	7.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.1
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	7.7
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.1
1995	8.1	10.2	16.4	:	12.0	7.8	5.8	17.7	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.3
1996	7.5	10.1	16.4	:	11.4	7.9	6.2	18.1	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.4
1997	6.6	9.9	15.9	:	11.1	7.8	6.9	17.7	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.4
1998	9.2	9.7	16.3	:	11.0	7.7	6.6	17.9	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.6
1999	9.8	9.7	16.4	:	10.9	9.4	8.4	17.7	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.9
2000	8.8	9.6	16.1	:	10.8	9.8	7.5	17.0	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.3
2001	9.5	9.6	16.5	9.5	10.7	10.1	8.1	17.7	11.9	9.9	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.6
2002	9.5	10.7	17.1	9.7	11.3	10.1	8.4	18.4	12.2	10.5	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.9
2003	10.1	11.1	17.3	9.5	12.2	10.0	6.7	18.6	12.4	10.9	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.9
2004	9.4	10.8	17.3	9.5	11.8	9.7	6.3	18.1	12.3	11.3	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.9
2005	8.5	10.2	16.9	9.3	12.0	9.8	6.9	18.1	12.3	11.5	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.0
2006	8.6	9.9	16.7	8.8	11.9	9.9	7.1	17.9	12.3	11.8	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	10.0
2007	7.5	9.6	16.8	8.9	11.0	9.7	6.6	17.6	12.1	11.8	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	10.1
2008	8.5	9.6	17.3	9.4	11.2	9.8	7.5	17.9	12.4	12.3	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	10.4
2009	8.1	10.5	19.4	10.4	11.4	10.1	8.1	18.9	13.4	13.4	13.4	:	8.4	:	:	:	6.8	11.3
2010	8.2	10.5	19.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.2	18.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	:	8.2	:	:	:	6.7	11.4
2011	8.0	10.6	18.6	10.3	10.6	9.8	6.9	18.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	:	7.3	:	:	:	6.5	11.9
2012	7.9	10.6	18.5	10.1	10.2	9.8	6.7	18.5	13.1	12.9	13.1	:	7.6	:	:	:	6.3	12.1
2013	8.4	10.7	18.3	10.1	9.8	9.9	6.7	18.8	13.2	12.6	13.1	:	7.5	:	:	:	6.2	12.1
2014	8.6	10.5	18.3	10.4	9.8	9.9	6.6	18.8	13.2	12.5	13.1	:	7.5	:	:	:	6.1	12.1
2015	8.1	10.2	18.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	6.5	18.7	13.0	12.4	12.9	:	7.4	:	:	:	6.1	12.0
2016	7.9	10.2	18.2	9.8	10.2	9.8	7.0	19.3	13.0	12.2	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	12.0
2017	7.7	10.4	17.8	9.9	10.2	9.7	7.3	19.3	12.9	12.0	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0
2018	8.0	10.8	17.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	8.0	19.2	12.9	11.8	12.7	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.9
2019	8.5	10.9	17.7	9.9	9.8	9.7	8.0	19.3	12.9	11.6	12.7	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.9
2020	8.9	10.7	17.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	8.0	19.3	12.9	11.4	12.6	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.0

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:
1990		:					12.0												14.5	
1991	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1992	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1993	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:
1994	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	:
1995	11.5	8.7	11.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	13.2	10.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	14.4	9.5	12.1	12.5	11.1	9.3	14.8	10.6
1996	11.6	8.7	11.2	10.2	9.6	10.9	13.4	10.9	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	14.9	9.1	11.9	12.6	11.0	9.3	15.0	10.7
1997	11.4	8.6	10.5	9.7	10.3	10.6	13.3	11.0	12.8	10.0	11.1	9.7	14.0	8.9	11.6	12.7	11.0	9.1	14.2	10.6
1998	11.3	8.4	10.4	8.9	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.2	12.6	9.5	14.0	8.7	11.4	13.0	10.7	9.3	13.5	10.4
1999	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.1	10.2	12.5	10.9	13.3	8.7	13.4	8.7	11.5	13.3	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.3
2000	11.1	8.2	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	12.9	10.1	12.5	10.7	12.0	8.4	12.7	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.1	8.7	12.8	10.2
2001	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	9.9	12.9	10.1	12.2	10.2	11.6	8.8	14.3	8.5	11.0	13.9	11.5	8.8	12.6	10.1
2002	11.7	8.2	10.3	8.8	10.9	9.7	13.0	10.2	12.6	10.2	11.3	8.9	13.9	8.8	10.9	14.1	11.3	9.0	12.9	10.3
2003	11.9	8.2	10.2	9.2	10.6	9.8	13.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	10.7	9.1	13.8	9.0	10.9	14.3	11.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
2004	11.6	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.3	9.8	12.9	10.4	13.6	10.1	10.8	9.1	13.7	8.9	10.8	14.3	11.3	7.9	13.2	10.3
2005	11.7	7.9	9.8	9.7	11.4	9.7	12.8	10.5	13.5	9.5	10.3	9.0	13.1	8.7	11.0	14.5	11.3	7.9	13.3	10.3
2006	11.6	7.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	9.7	12.6	10.6	13.5	9.3	10.4	8.4	12.8	8.4	10.8	13.8	11.0	7.8	13.1	10.1
2007	11.5	7.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.2	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.4	8.2	10.5	13.1	10.4	7.3	12.6	9.9
2008	11.8	7.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	10.6	12.4	10.4	13.2	11.4	10.6	8.3	13.8	8.3	10.6	13.1	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.1
2009	12.5	8.0	12.6	12.2	13.1	11.6	13.1	10.9	14.6	12.0	12.7	9.2	13.7	9.1	11.3	14.0	12.2	8.6	14.3	10.8
2010	12.3	7.9	11.6	11.5	12.4	11.6	13.0	10.8	14.3	10.3	10.9	8.9	13.0	9.1	11.2	13.7	12.6	8.5	14.1	10.7
2011	12.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.8	10.4	14.6	9.6	10.2	8.8	12.9	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.7	8.3	13.9	10.4
2012	12.6	7.7	10.3	10.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.3	14.6	9.2	9.7	9.1	12.9	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.6	8.2	14.3	10.4
2013	12.8	7.7	10.6	10.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	10.3	14.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	12.8	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.9	8.6	14.3	10.4
2014	12.7	7.6	10.8	9.4	12.2	11.1	13.0	10.1	13.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	12.4	8.7	10.6	11.9	11.3	8.8	14.2	10.2
2015	12.4	7.5	11.3	7.2	12.2	11.0	12.8	9.8	12.8	9.9	9.6	8.8	11.7	8.5	10.7	11.3	11.1	8.9	13.9	10.0
2016	12.3	7.5	11.5	7.1	12.1	10.9	12.7	9.7	12.2	10.2	9.8	8.7	11.6	8.5	10.7	11.2	11.4	9.1	13.3	9.9
2017	12.3	7.5	11.3	7.0	11.9	10.5	12.7	9.5	12.0	10.2	9.5	9.0	11.4	8.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	9.2	12.5	9.8
2018	12.2	7.5	11.2	6.8	12.0	10.5	12.5	9.7	11.9	10.2	9.0	9.0	11.6	8.3	10.5	10.9	11.2	9.3	12.2	9.8
2019	12.1	7.5	11.2	6.6	11.9	10.4	12.4	9.5	12.1	10.1	9.0	9.0	11.6	8.3	10.4	11.0	11.1	9.4	12.1	9.7
2020	12.0	7.5	11.2	6.5	11.8	10.4	12.2	9.4	12.2	9.9	9.0	9.0	11.7	8.3	10.4	10.9	10.7	9.6	11.9	9.6

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	6.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	5.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	5.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	5.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	5.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
1995	6.9	8.5	16.1	:	11.6	11.2	6.6	13.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
1996	6.1	8.4	16.0	:	10.7	11.1	6.4	13.9	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:
1997	6.5	8.1	15.8	:	10.4	11.2	5.4	13.6	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:
1998	8.6	7.6	16.0	:	10.5	10.7	5.8	12.6	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
1999	10.2	8.0	16.1	:	10.7	10.9	8.1	12.5	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
2000	10.1	7.8	15.5	:	10.6	10.9	7.9	12.4	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
2001	8.6	8.1	15.7	12.0	11.0	11.7	8.3	12.5	10.4	9.2	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
2002	9.3	8.6	16.0	12.0	12.0	11.7	8.5	12.7	10.5	9.4	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
2003	10.1	9.1	16.3	11.7	13.0	11.6	8.1	13.1	10.6	9.8	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:
2004	9.9	8.7	16.1	11.7	12.4	10.9	8.1	12.9	10.5	10.2	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:
2005	9.3	8.7	15.7	11.2	12.3	10.9	8.7	12.7	10.5	10.4	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	6.0
2006	8.6	8.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	6.0
2007	8.5	8.3	15.3	11.3	11.4	10.5	9.4	12.3	10.1	10.2	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
2008	8.8	8.3	15.6	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.1	12.5	10.3	10.2	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	6.0
2009	9.4	9.0	17.5	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.4	12.9	11.0	10.8	11.0	:	8.3	:	:	:	10.9	6.2
2010	9.0	8.9	17.3	12.1	10.8	11.0	9.6	12.3	10.8	10.8	10.8	:	8.3	:	:	:	10.9	5.9
2011	8.6	8.7	16.8	12.1	10.1	10.5	7.9	12.2	10.6	10.3	10.5	:	7.9	:	:	:	10.6	6.0
2012	8.7	8.9	16.6	12.0	9.9	10.3	7.8	12.6	10.5	10.1	10.4	:	8.3	:	:	:	10.2	5.9
2013	9.5	8.9	16.4	11.6	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.8	10.5	9.5	10.4	:	7.9	:	:	:	10.0	5.7
2014	9.5	8.8	16.2	11.4	10.2	10.5	7.9	12.7	10.4	9.2	10.2	:	8.0	:	:	:	9.8	5.7
2015	9.4	8.7	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.4	7.8	12.4	10.2	9.1	10.0	:	7.8	:	:	:	9.7	5.5
2016	9.0	8.8	15.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.0	12.6	10.2	9.1	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	5.5
2017	9.3	9.2	15.5	11.3	10.9	10.2	9.8	12.7	10.1	9.0	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
2018	9.4	9.8	15.5	11.3	10.8	10.1	10.8	12.7	10.0	9.0	9.9	6.9	:	:	:	:	9.4	:
2019	9.8	10.2	15.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.9	12.7	10.0	9.0	9.8	7.0	:	:	:	:	9.3	:
2020	9.9	10.3	15.3	11.1	9.9	10.2	11.0	12.8	9.9	8.9	9.8	7.1	:	:	:	:	9.3	:

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1990		:					4.9												7.1	
1991	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1992	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1993	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1994	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:
1995	3.6	3.7	10.8	5.7	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	1.3	7.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	6.4	6.0	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.1	4.6
1996	3.7	3.7	9.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	1.2	6.8	8.6	3.5	5.0	6.2	6.1	4.4	6.1	8.7	8.2	4.6
1997	3.6	3.6	9.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	2.5	6.9	9.6	3.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	7.5	8.2	4.6
1998	3.6	3.6	8.7	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	7.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.0	7.0	7.6	4.5
1999	3.7	3.7	8.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	7.2	7.0	3.2	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	4.5
2000	3.7	3.6	7.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.3	6.6	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	6.3	6.1	7.5	4.5
2001	3.8	3.7	7.4	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	4.5	6.0	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
2002	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	6.3	3.7	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	8.2	4.6
2003	4.2	3.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	8.0	5.9	3.8	4.8	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.6	8.5	4.7
2004	4.1	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	5.3	6.4	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	8.6	4.7
2005	4.0	3.9	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	3.8	6.5	5.6	3.8	4.8	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.1	8.8	4.8
2006	3.9	3.9	6.1	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.8	3.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.9	4.8
2007	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.2	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	8.9	4.8
2008	4.0	4.0	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	6.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.0	4.8	9.4	4.9
2009	4.3	4.5	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.0	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	10.8	5.4
2010	4.2	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.4	6.6	6.3	3.8	6.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	11.0	5.4
2011	4.2	4.6	6.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.1	3.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.1	5.6	10.9	5.3
2012	4.3	4.6	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.9	5.5	11.3	5.3
2013	4.4	4.7	6.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.0	6.3	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.5	11.5	5.3
2014	4.2	4.7	6.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.6	11.5	5.3
2015	4.1	4.7	6.7	3.5	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	3.7	6.2	5.0	3.7	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.6	5.9	11.0	5.2
2016	4.0	4.8	6.8	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	3.4	5.8	4.8	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.5	11.0	5.2
2017	4.0	4.8	6.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.5	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.7	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.7	10.7	5.1
2018	4.0	4.7	6.5	3.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.5	3.6	5.7	4.9	3.8	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	6.2	5.6	10.6	5.1
2019	4.0	4.8	6.5	3.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.6	5.6	5.4	3.8	7.0	6.0	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.5	10.4	5.1
2020	4.0	4.8	6.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.4	3.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.4	10.4	5.0

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.6
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	2.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	2.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	2.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1995	4.8	8.1	7.1	:	7.8	7.0	6.1	9.4	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1996	4.6	7.0	7.2	:	7.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1997	6.8	7.3	7.0	:	6.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1998	6.4	6.8	7.1	:	6.5	7.0	6.6	9.2	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1999	7.5	7.2	7.5	:	6.7	6.7	9.5	8.7	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
2000	8.1	7.1	7.5	:	6.6	6.7	9.4	8.2	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
2001	7.1	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	4.8	6.5	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
2002	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.3	5.0	6.9	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
2003	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.2	5.0	7.1	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
2004	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.6	8.0	5.0	7.6	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
2005	8.2	7.1	8.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	8.0	5.1	7.7	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	3.7
2006	7.1	7.2	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	8.0	5.1	8.0	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	3.5
2007	7.2	6.9	8.0	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.1	8.1	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	3.4
2008	6.9	6.9	8.6	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.3	8.8	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	3.4
2009	5.8	7.4	9.7	7.2	7.6	6.0	6.1	8.7	5.7	9.7	6.2	:	4.5	:	:	:	7.6	3.7
2010	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.4	7.7	6.4	5.5	8.4	5.7	9.3	6.2	:	4.8	:	:	:	7.5	3.8
2011	5.5	7.0	9.2	7.4	7.3	5.8	5.8	8.4	5.6	8.8	6.0	:	4.4	:	:	:	7.3	3.9
2012	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	6.9	3.8
2013	5.7	6.6	9.2	7.7	7.4	5.8	5.7	8.5	5.6	8.8	6.1	:	5.1	:	:	:	6.5	3.9
2014	5.5	6.4	9.1	8.1	7.6	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.6	8.7	6.1	:	4.9	:	:	:	6.3	3.9
2015	5.3	6.2	9.0	8.0	7.5	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.5	8.4	6.0	:	5.1	:	:	:	6.1	3.8
2016	4.8	6.1	9.0	8.0	7.5	5.6	5.6	8.0	5.4	8.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	3.8
2017	4.9	5.9	8.9	7.8	7.9	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.4	7.8	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
2018	4.9	5.9	8.9	7.7	7.6	5.5	5.1	7.9	5.3	7.6	5.7	3.2	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
2019	4.7	5.7	8.9	7.5	7.8	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.3	7.5	5.6	3.2	:	:	:	:	5.9	:
2020	4.8	5.6	8.8	7.5	7.7	5.5	5.1	7.8	5.3	7.4	5.6	3.2	:	:	:	:	5.9	:

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	:
1990		:					16.2												14.4	
1991	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1992	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:
1993	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	:
1994	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	:
1995	15.6	17.2	9.5	10.6	11.0	13.2	17.7	15.7	7.3	11.6	8.2	14.6	11.0	14.1	19.9	10.7	15.3	13.9	21.3	16.3
1996	15.7	17.9	9.8	10.2	11.0	13.1	17.8	15.9	7.6	12.2	8.6	14.3	11.9	13.6	19.8	10.8	15.1	13.9	20.7	16.5
1997	15.5	18.0	9.4	10.3	11.0	12.7	17.9	16.3	8.1	12.0	9.6	14.5	12.0	12.6	19.2	10.6	15.5	13.3	19.1	16.4
1998	15.2	17.7	9.6	9.3	11.4	12.2	17.5	16.0	8.2	12.6	10.8	14.5	12.1	11.7	18.8	10.8	15.5	13.4	17.6	16.0
1999	14.9	17.9	10.5	8.1	11.7	11.9	17.3	16.2	8.3	14.5	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.1	18.9	10.8	15.5	14.1	17.0	16.0
2000	14.4	17.4	9.5	7.3	12.3	11.7	16.8	15.8	8.4	12.2	11.5	13.1	11.4	10.4	18.7	11.1	15.6	13.4	15.7	15.5
2001	14.6	17.6	9.1	7.9	12.6	11.5	16.9	15.6	8.6	11.1	11.3	13.8	11.8	10.3	18.6	11.4	15.6	13.4	15.3	15.4
2002	15.1	18.0	8.9	8.3	12.6	11.6	17.2	15.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	14.5	11.9	10.3	18.8	11.9	15.6	13.6	15.8	15.7
2003	15.3	18.4	8.9	8.3	13.1	11.5	17.4	16.1	10.4	9.0	9.8	15.5	11.8	10.6	19.0	13.1	15.6	11.9	16.1	15.9
2004	15.1	18.1	9.2	8.5	12.8	11.6	17.4	16.2	11.0	9.1	9.7	15.2	11.9	10.5	18.7	13.5	15.5	12.6	15.9	15.8
2005	15.0	17.9	8.9	8.8	13.6	11.5	17.5	16.3	11.6	8.4	9.3	15.2	12.0	10.2	18.3	14.0	15.4	12.7	15.7	15.7
2006	14.8	17.1	8.6	9.1	14.0	11.3	17.6	16.3	11.0	8.0	9.2	14.2	11.8	9.9	18.0	14.1	15.0	12.3	15.3	15.4
2007	14.7	16.0	8.4	9.7	14.6	11.5	17.5	16.4	10.4	7.0	9.7	13.4	11.9	9.5	17.4	14.1	14.1	11.9	14.5	15.1
2008	15.3	15.8	10.4	11.6	16.0	12.3	17.6	17.0	10.9	8.1	11.5	14.5	11.7	9.5	17.6	14.6	14.4	11.7	14.7	15.4
2009	16.7	17.3	13.8	14.2	17.5	14.4	19.2	18.5	11.9	13.0	16.2	16.6	12.5	10.5	19.0	16.4	16.1	14.1	17.3	17.0
2010	16.4	16.7	12.7	14.2	17.7	15.1	19.2	18.6	12.7	13.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	10.8	19.2	16.4	16.8	14.4	17.5	17.0
2011	16.4	15.7	11.2	13.9	19.5	15.3	19.2	18.6	13.2	11.2	12.5	15.3	12.2	11.0	18.5	17.0	17.2	13.9	17.2	16.7
2012	16.9	15.6	10.7	13.8	20.3	16.2	19.5	19.3	13.2	10.3	12.0	16.0	12.4	11.2	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.1	18.1	17.1
2013	17.4	15.5	10.6	13.1	19.0	16.6	19.9	19.9	13.7	10.4	11.3	15.9	12.1	11.6	19.0	18.5	17.1	14.1	18.9	17.3
2014	17.3	15.4	10.6	11.8	19.7	16.5	20.0	20.2	14.0	10.2	10.9	15.5	11.4	11.6	19.1	17.8	16.5	14.0	19.6	17.2
2015	17.2	15.4	11.4	8.8	19.8	15.8	19.8	20.1	13.9	10.5	10.8	15.4	10.4	11.3	18.9	17.4	16.1	13.9	19.8	17.0
2016	17.2	15.4	11.6	8.3	19.9	15.6	19.9	19.9	13.8	10.7	11.0	15.2	10.0	11.2	18.7	17.0	15.6	13.9	19.5	16.9
2017	17.1	15.4	11.4	7.8	19.0	15.2	19.7	19.8	13.4	10.3	11.0	15.6	9.5	10.9	18.2	16.5	15.1	13.5	19.1	16.7
2018	17.0	15.4	11.5	7.1	18.5	15.3	19.6	19.8	13.0	10.5	11.4	15.6	9.4	10.7	17.9	16.6	14.8	13.0	18.6	16.6
2019	17.0	15.5	11.6	6.8	16.9	15.6	19.4	20.5	12.7	10.6	12.1	15.7	9.3	10.3	17.7	16.6	14.5	12.6	18.3	16.6
2020	17.2	15.5	11.9	6.6	16.6	15.6	19.2	20.6	12.6	10.7	12.5	15.9	9.3	10.3	17.6	16.6	14.2	12.1	18.1	16.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	7.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.2
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	6.8
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.1
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	7.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.6
1995	7.0	10.8	19.5	:	14.9	16.8	9.2	17.2	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	7.9
1996	7.5	11.0	18.9	:	13.2	16.8	9.0	16.4	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	8.1
1997	8.1	11.6	18.0	:	12.4	17.0	9.4	15.8	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	8.2
1998	9.0	11.6	17.4	:	12.9	16.3	10.6	15.7	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	8.7
1999	10.9	12.1	16.9	:	13.0	16.7	10.3	15.4	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	9.2
2000	12.1	12.3	16.3	:	12.5	16.1	9.7	14.8	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.3
2001	11.6	12.1	16.4	13.1	12.4	17.1	9.7	14.9	15.4	11.7	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	9.6
2002	11.7	12.4	16.5	16.1	13.1	17.1	9.3	15.1	15.6	11.7	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.1
2003	11.1	12.3	17.2	13.3	13.6	17.0	8.5	15.5	15.8	11.9	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.2
2004	10.9	11.7	16.9	13.6	13.7	16.0	8.8	15.2	15.7	12.1	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.3
2005	10.3	11.5	16.2	12.5	14.2	15.7	9.0	14.9	15.6	12.0	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.4
2006	9.9	11.6	15.2	13.3	14.7	15.2	8.7	14.4	15.2	11.7	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.6
2007	9.1	11.9	14.8	12.6	15.1	14.2	8.9	13.6	14.9	11.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.8
2008	9.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.5	14.0	9.9	13.6	15.1	12.4	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.2
2009	11.3	12.9	16.6	13.7	16.0	14.5	12.1	14.8	16.7	14.2	16.4	:	12.1	:	:	:	14.7	12.7
2010	11.8	13.1	17.1	13.8	15.6	14.6	12.8	14.0	16.6	14.3	16.3	:	11.2	:	:	:	15.3	12.8
2011	11.1	13.1	17.2	14.2	15.2	13.9	11.9	13.4	16.4	14.2	16.1	:	10.5	:	:	:	15.0	13.2
2012	11.1	13.1	17.3	14.1	15.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	16.7	14.5	16.3	:	10.1	:	:	:	14.5	13.2
2013	11.9	13.3	17.4	14.1	14.7	14.5	10.7	14.3	16.9	14.2	16.5	:	10.4	:	:	:	14.3	13.1
2014	12.2	12.9	17.2	14.4	13.8	14.4	10.5	13.8	16.8	13.8	16.3	:	9.9	:	:	:	14.4	12.8
2015	12.0	12.4	17.1	14.5	13.0	14.3	10.6	13.4	16.6	13.7	16.1	:	10.1	:	:	:	14.6	12.5
2016	11.7	12.2	16.9	13.6	12.8	15.3	10.6	13.2	16.5	13.4	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	12.5
2017	11.3	11.8	16.4	13.3	12.2	15.1	10.8	12.9	16.3	13.0	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	12.6
2018	11.4	12.0	16.3	13.3	11.8	15.1	10.7	12.8	16.1	12.9	15.7	16.9	:	:	:	:	14.5	12.6
2019	11.2	12.1	16.3	13.1	11.3	15.1	10.7	12.5	16.2	12.9	15.7	17.3	:	:	:	:	14.7	12.6
2020	11.0	12.1	16.4	13.0	11.1	15.1	11.8	12.3	16.1	12.9	15.6	17.4	:	:	:	:	14.7	12.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1990		:					4.2												1.1	
1991	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:
1992	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1993	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1994	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1995	5.7	7.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	4.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7	0.3	7.0	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.4	4.8
1996	6.0	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.3	6.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.6	4.8
1997	5.7	7.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.0	0.3	6.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4	4.7
1998	5.8	7.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.7
1999	5.9	7.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.7
2000	5.9	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.8	0.3	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	4.7
2001	6.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.4	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.7	4.8
2002	6.2	7.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.4	7.6	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.8	4.9
2003	6.5	7.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	4.6	0.4	7.9	3.2	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	5.0
2004	6.7	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.5	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	5.0
2005	6.8	7.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.0	0.5	7.7	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2006	6.6	7.3	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	5.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	0.6	9.1	3.3	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.1	5.0
2007	6.6	7.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	4.4	0.5	9.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	5.0
2008	7.1	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	9.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	5.1
2009	7.7	8.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	0.6	10.3	3.7	2.4	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.6
2010	7.6	7.9	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.9	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.6	10.5	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.6
2011	7.8	7.8	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	5.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	0.6	10.5	3.7	1.9	2.2	4.8	2.6	5.5
2012	7.9	7.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.8	0.5	10.7	3.7	2.0	2.1	4.8	2.6	5.6
2013	7.9	8.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	6.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	5.0	0.5	10.6	3.8	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.7	5.7
2014	8.0	8.2	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	4.8	0.6	10.5	3.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	2.7	5.7
2015	8.0	8.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	4.6	0.6	10.3	3.9	1.9	2.0	5.0	2.8	5.7
2016	7.9	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.5	0.6	10.3	4.0	1.8	2.0	5.2	2.8	5.8
2017	7.9	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.4	1.6	4.6	0.7	10.2	4.0	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.8	5.8
2018	7.9	8.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	4.7	0.7	10.1	4.0	1.8	1.9	5.0	2.9	5.7
2019	7.9	8.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	6.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.9	0.8	10.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	4.8	2.9	5.8
2020	7.9	8.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	6.0	2.5	0.0	1.3	1.5	5.1	0.8	10.3	3.9	1.8	1.9	4.7	2.9	5.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.8
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	4.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1995	1.1	2.2	1.3	:	2.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1996	1.0	2.7	1.3	:	2.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1997	0.1	2.7	1.2	:	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1998	0.1	2.7	1.3	:	2.7	1.1	0.4	2.1	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1999	2.0	2.8	1.2	:	2.6	1.6	0.3	2.2	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2000	0.4	2.7	1.2	:	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.4	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2001	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2002	1.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.3	2.7	4.6	2.0	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2003	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.2	2.8	4.7	2.1	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2004	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2005	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.6
2006	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.6	4.7	2.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.5
2007	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.7
2008	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.7	4.7	2.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	7.0
2009	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	5.2	2.5	4.8	:	1.4	:	:	:	0.0	7.7
2010	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.2	5.2	2.5	4.8	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.0	7.9
2011	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.1	2.5	4.7	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	8.4
2012	1.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	5.2	2.5	4.7	:	0.3	:	:	:	0.0	8.6
2013	2.0	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	5.2	2.3	4.8	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	8.7
2014	2.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.6	5.3	2.3	4.8	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	8.7
2015	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	8.7
2016	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	2.4	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	8.7
2017	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	3.8	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2018	2.3	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	3.7	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2019	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.4	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
2020	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	3.6	5.3	2.3	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:

1) EU excluding UK

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1990		:					2.7												1.4	
1991	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1992	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1993	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1994	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1995	9.0	3.4	0.5	5.1	10.7	4.9	3.4	11.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.8	5.3
1996	8.5	3.4	0.6	4.4	10.3	5.0	3.6	11.1	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.3
1997	7.8	3.3	0.4	3.7	8.3	4.5	3.5	9.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.9
1998	7.4	3.3	0.6	3.3	7.7	4.1	3.4	7.9	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.5
1999	6.9	3.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	3.4	3.0	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.9
2000	6.7	3.1	0.3	1.9	6.9	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8
2001	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	6.1	3.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.7
2002	5.8	2.9	0.3	1.3	5.6	2.6	3.0	5.5	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.4
2003	5.4	2.9	0.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.0	3.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.8	3.2
2004	4.8	2.8	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.0
2005	4.4	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.7	1.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9
2006	4.1	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.4	1.6	2.6	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.7	2.0	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
2007	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.9
2008	4.0	2.7	0.2	1.3	4.8	1.5	2.9	4.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9
2009	3.8	2.6	0.2	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8
2010	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.8	5.9	1.9	2.5	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.8
2011	3.6	2.5	0.1	3.4	7.3	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.0
2012	3.6	2.3	0.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0
2013	3.3	2.0	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
2014	3.3	1.6	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.4	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
2015	3.0	1.4	0.1	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	4.6	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.3
2016	2.8	1.2	0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
2017	2.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	3.8	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.0
2018	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.9
2019	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	3.8	2.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.8
2020	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.4	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

66. Interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	3.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	3.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.3
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.3
1995	9.8	1.0	5.8	:	8.7	5.6	1.6	5.1	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.3
1996	15.8	1.1	5.6	:	9.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.3
1997	6.5	1.1	5.0	:	8.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.3
1998	3.6	1.1	4.5	:	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.3
1999	3.6	0.9	4.1	:	6.7	2.9	5.0	3.8	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.3
2000	4.1	0.8	3.7	:	5.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.1
2001	4.2	0.9	3.4	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	2.7
2002	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.4
2003	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.1
2004	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	1.9
2005	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	1.7
2006	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	1.7
2007	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	1.9
2008	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.8	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.0
2009	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.6	:	4.6	:	:	:	3.7	2.0
2010	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	:	3.9	:	:	:	3.7	1.9
2011	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	:	3.0	:	:	:	3.9	2.0
2012	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.6	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	:	2.9	:	:	:	3.8	2.0
2013	0.7	1.3	1.7	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	:	2.3	:	:	:	3.6	2.0
2014	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	:	2.2	:	:	:	3.5	1.9
2015	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	:	2.0	:	:	:	3.3	1.8
2016	0.9	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	:	2.4	:	:	:	3.5	1.8
2017	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	2.6	:	:	:	3.5	1.9
2018	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.9
2019	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.9	1.8
2020	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	4.1	1.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	:
1990		:					1.7												2.7	
1991	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:
1992	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:
1993	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:
1994	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1995	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.7	1.7
1996	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.6
1997	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.9	4.2	1.8	1.5
1998	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.5
1999	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4
2001	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
2002	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
2003	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
2004	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
2005	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.2
2006	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
2007	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2
2008	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
2009	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
2010	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.4
2011	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4
2012	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.3
2013	3.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
2014	3.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5
2015	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
2016	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.5
2017	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5
2018	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5
2019	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4
2020	3.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1995	0.7	2.2	2.2	:	2.1	1.0	4.0	3.5	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1996	0.7	1.9	2.3	:	2.1	1.1	4.2	3.0	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1997	0.9	2.2	2.2	:	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
1998	1.7	2.4	2.3	:	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	1.5	2.4	2.2	:	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
2000	1.0	2.2	2.0	:	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2001	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
2002	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2003	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2004	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2005	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6
2006	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2007	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.5
2008	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.5
2009	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.3	:	1.0	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2010	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2011	0.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2012	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2013	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2014	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.3	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2015	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2016	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2017	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2018	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	3.1	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2019	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	3.4	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2020	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	3.4	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1990		:					2.7												1.7	
1991	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:
1992	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1993	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1994	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:
1995	1.9	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.1
1996	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2
1997	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.1
1998	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.2
1999	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.2
2000	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.2
2001	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	2.2	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.2
2002	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.9	2.0	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2
2003	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2
2005	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.3
2006	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.3
2007	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
2008	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3
2009	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5
2010	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.5
2011	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.4
2012	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.5
2013	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.7
2014	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6
2015	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5
2016	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.5
2017	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.4
2018	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.1	1.5	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.5
2019	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.5
2020	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.8	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.0
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1995	0.9	1.2	3.2	:	1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1996	0.8	1.5	3.3	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	6.8	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1997	0.2	1.0	3.5	:	1.2	1.4	0.6	6.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1998	0.4	1.0	3.6	:	1.3	0.9	3.4	7.3	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1999	1.4	0.9	3.4	:	1.5	0.4	0.4	7.1	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2000	0.9	1.2	3.3	:	1.7	0.5	0.5	6.7	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.7	1.7	0.4	1.2	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
2002	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	6.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2003	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2004	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.1
2005	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.9	6.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.1
2006	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2007	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	5.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2008	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2009	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	:	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	1.8
2010	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	5.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	1.7
2011	1.5	2.1	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	5.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	1.5
2012	1.8	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	5.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.3	1.4
2013	2.2	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.4
2014	2.6	2.1	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	5.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.3	1.5
2015	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.5	5.5	2.7	2.1	2.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.5
2016	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.7	2.0	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.5
2017	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.6
2018	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.0	3.2	1.8	2.3	5.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.6
2019	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.6	1.8	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.6
2020	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	:
1990		:					44.2												42.8	
1991	:	41.0	:	:	:	:	45.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	:
1992	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.4	:
1993	:	43.3	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.4	:
1994	:	43.7	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	:
1995	49.0	44.2	35.1	37.0	41.2	37.8	49.0	46.9	25.7	32.8	30.0	35.7	35.4	44.7	50.1	37.4	39.6	39.4	54.5	45.4
1996	49.3	45.1	33.9	35.4	40.5	37.6	49.7	47.5	27.1	31.9	31.6	35.4	37.1	42.9	50.0	37.5	38.9	41.8	54.0	45.8
1997	47.6	44.5	32.1	32.9	38.1	36.5	49.5	45.7	28.4	32.7	35.2	36.3	36.9	41.4	47.7	36.1	39.5	40.3	51.4	44.7
1998	47.1	43.9	33.1	31.0	38.1	35.7	48.1	44.1	30.6	34.0	37.5	36.2	36.5	40.2	47.4	36.2	39.4	38.4	47.9	43.7
1999	46.3	44.0	35.1	28.3	38.8	34.7	47.6	43.0	30.2	36.2	37.3	34.2	36.7	39.2	47.6	36.6	39.9	38.6	46.3	43.1
2000	45.4	43.3	31.6	26.4	38.8	34.0	46.8	42.4	30.5	33.0	34.8	33.0	35.8	37.9	46.8	37.6	40.9	39.1	44.1	42.3
2001	46.0	43.0	30.1	27.3	39.1	33.2	46.9	42.9	31.5	30.8	33.0	34.4	37.5	38.1	47.1	38.1	41.7	38.2	43.5	42.2
2002	46.5	43.4	29.8	28.1	38.6	33.1	48.0	42.6	32.7	31.2	31.2	35.5	37.1	38.7	46.9	38.8	41.1	37.8	44.5	42.6
2003	47.1	44.0	29.6	28.5	38.6	32.9	48.4	42.5	35.9	30.2	30.1	37.1	37.1	39.5	47.4	40.2	40.8	36.2	45.3	42.8
2004	45.9	42.8	29.9	28.7	39.6	32.9	48.1	42.3	34.1	30.1	29.9	37.5	38.4	39.2	46.3	40.6	40.3	34.3	45.1	42.3
2005	46.0	42.7	29.1	29.0	40.2	32.8	48.2	42.5	35.2	29.9	30.2	37.2	37.6	38.3	46.9	41.7	40.4	34.8	45.3	42.2
2006	45.4	41.4	28.1	29.4	39.9	32.7	47.9	42.2	34.5	29.6	29.7	34.6	37.7	38.9	46.1	41.2	39.4	34.3	44.8	41.6
2007	45.0	39.7	27.6	30.3	41.4	33.1	47.5	42.3	33.6	27.5	29.0	33.0	37.2	38.3	44.8	40.8	36.8	32.6	43.1	41.0
2008	46.8	40.0	32.3	34.8	43.6	35.2	48.1	43.5	34.3	32.5	32.2	34.9	39.6	38.8	45.4	41.5	38.2	32.8	44.3	42.0
2009	50.3	43.8	38.4	39.7	47.5	39.4	51.5	46.0	36.7	38.8	40.0	39.3	38.8	42.1	48.5	45.3	42.4	38.3	50.4	45.6
2010	49.5	42.7	36.1	39.6	47.4	39.9	51.5	45.7	36.3	38.6	37.0	38.0	37.7	42.7	48.3	44.6	43.9	37.6	50.7	45.3
2011	49.9	41.2	33.0	39.2	50.0	40.8	51.1	45.4	37.5	33.6	33.6	37.1	37.8	42.2	46.7	45.6	44.2	36.3	50.2	44.8
2012	50.8	41.0	32.2	39.1	48.7	41.1	51.7	46.8	38.3	32.8	32.1	38.9	38.4	42.3	46.8	45.3	43.9	36.7	51.9	45.2
2013	51.4	41.5	32.3	37.7	45.3	42.2	52.0	47.4	38.1	32.9	30.8	38.8	37.8	42.1	47.2	46.8	43.9	37.5	53.1	45.6
2014	51.1	40.8	32.0	34.6	45.5	41.8	52.3	47.2	36.7	33.5	29.9	37.4	36.7	41.8	47.0	45.6	42.4	37.8	53.6	45.2
2015	50.2	40.7	33.7	25.8	45.2	40.5	52.1	46.1	36.6	33.3	30.5	37.4	34.6	40.7	46.9	43.9	41.7	38.0	52.9	44.4
2016	49.8	40.6	34.3	25.0	45.1	39.5	52.2	45.7	34.9	33.1	30.6	36.9	33.8	39.6	46.5	42.9	41.7	37.6	51.6	44.0
2017	49.0	40.4	33.3	23.9	43.8	38.4	51.6	44.9	34.3	32.7	29.5	38.0	33.1	38.8	45.3	41.3	39.4	36.7	49.8	43.3
2018	48.7	40.3	33.3	22.5	43.5	38.1	51.6	44.8	33.9	32.7	30.6	38.4	33.7	38.5	44.7	41.0	38.5	36.1	48.7	43.0
2019	48.4	40.5	33.5	21.9	41.8	38.2	50.9	45.5	33.6	32.5	31.1	38.7	33.5	38.3	44.2	40.9	37.7	35.5	48.1	42.9
2020	48.6	40.5	33.8	21.3	41.0	38.1	49.5	45.4	33.2	32.2	31.1	39.3	33.5	38.4	43.8	40.7	36.7	34.9	47.5	42.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.8	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	26.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	25.3
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	25.2
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	25.5
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	26.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	27.4
1995	31.2	33.9	55.2	:	48.6	44.5	29.5	57.8	:	35.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	28.2
1996	36.5	33.7	54.6	:	45.9	43.5	28.5	56.4	:	34.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	28.4
1997	29.1	34.0	52.7	:	43.6	43.1	31.2	54.2	:	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	28.7
1998	29.8	33.2	52.3	:	42.6	40.9	32.8	53.1	:	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	29.6
1999	37.2	34.4	51.5	:	43.0	40.1	35.9	51.6	:	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.0
2000	36.7	34.1	49.6	:	40.8	39.8	33.9	49.3	:	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	31.3
2001	36.7	34.1	50.0	39.5	40.3	41.7	32.0	48.4	42.4	33.9	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	31.7
2002	35.1	35.6	50.3	42.4	41.7	42.1	30.2	49.3	42.8	34.8	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	32.4
2003	35.1	36.6	50.9	40.4	43.1	41.9	28.3	49.6	43.0	35.8	41.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	32.4
2004	34.2	35.1	50.1	39.7	43.4	40.3	28.0	48.2	42.4	36.9	41.5	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	32.0
2005	32.9	34.5	48.6	39.3	43.8	40.0	28.8	48.0	42.3	37.4	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	32.0
2006	29.8	34.4	47.0	39.3	44.5	39.7	28.4	46.8	41.6	37.5	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	32.0
2007	29.6	34.1	46.5	38.0	43.7	38.1	29.5	45.1	40.9	37.6	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	32.3
2008	31.4	34.0	46.8	38.0	44.1	38.7	30.2	45.7	41.8	38.8	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	33.4
2009	34.2	37.3	53.1	41.1	45.8	39.1	33.6	48.1	45.3	42.2	44.9	:	33.4	:	:	:	37.7	36.8
2010	31.3	37.5	53.0	41.8	44.2	39.5	33.4	46.2	45.0	43.3	44.7	:	30.9	:	:	:	38.3	36.6
2011	30.1	37.4	52.3	42.1	43.3	37.5	31.6	45.6	44.4	42.2	44.1	:	28.5	:	:	:	37.5	37.6
2012	30.5	37.4	52.5	42.5	43.2	37.7	30.9	46.5	44.8	41.7	44.3	:	28.4	:	:	:	36.1	37.5
2013	33.3	38.0	52.0	42.8	43.4	38.1	29.8	47.3	45.2	40.7	44.5	:	28.1	:	:	:	35.1	37.3
2014	34.3	37.0	50.8	42.9	42.1	37.3	29.7	46.5	44.7	39.5	43.9	:	27.8	:	:	:	34.6	37.0
2015	33.5	35.7	50.5	43.4	40.6	36.7	29.7	45.1	43.9	38.7	43.0	:	27.6	:	:	:	34.3	36.3
2016	31.3	35.5	49.5	41.9	41.2	37.3	29.7	45.1	43.5	38.1	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	36.2
2017	31.9	34.9	48.3	41.0	40.1	36.7	30.4	44.6	42.8	37.5	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	36.3
2018	32.0	35.9	48.1	40.3	38.9	36.5	31.5	44.3	42.5	37.1	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	36.2
2019	33.2	36.2	47.7	39.7	37.9	36.4	31.7	43.9	42.4	36.8	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	35.9
2020	33.0	36.1	47.6	39.2	37.2	36.5	32.8	43.8	42.1	36.5	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	36.0

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1990		:					3.4												10.2	
1991	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1992	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1993	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1995	-1.5	0.5	6.5	-0.1	-6.6	-1.3	0.4	-3.1	4.4	1.3	3.0	7.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	5.4	0.5	-0.5
1996	-1.1	-0.1	4.8	1.7	-5.8	-0.6	1.0	-2.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	7.1	-5.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	-0.3
1997	0.9	0.2	7.2	3.2	-2.3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.9	2.2	3.3	7.5	-3.3	2.2	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.7
1998	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.1	-1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	2.5	0.7	8.5	-5.1	2.4	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.9	5.8	1.4
1999	2.6	1.6	1.6	6.5	-0.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	8.4	-2.9	4.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.8	6.0	2.5
2000	3.1	1.9	4.4	8.0	0.7	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	10.5	-2.5	5.1	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	10.4	2.7
2001	2.8	0.4	5.0	5.0	-0.2	4.0	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	9.5	-2.3	3.9	3.4	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	8.5	2.1
2002	2.5	-0.5	6.4	3.4	0.4	4.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.7	8.1	-1.4	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	-0.8	7.7	1.3
2003	1.3	-0.8	6.9	3.6	-1.2	4.2	0.4	-0.2	-1.4	1.6	1.9	6.3	-1.2	1.5	1.9	-0.9	2.3	1.0	6.1	0.6
2004	2.0	-0.7	6.5	4.6	-2.4	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	3.2	2.3	4.8	-2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.9	2.6	1.0	6.0	1.0
2005	2.1	-0.3	5.6	4.8	-2.7	5.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.8	6.3	-1.1	3.2	1.5	-2.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	1.3
2006	2.5	1.2	7.6	5.9	-3.2	7.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	4.9	3.4	6.8	-0.9	3.7	1.5	-1.2	3.3	0.6	7.1	2.5
2007	2.7	3.0	8.5	4.4	-3.4	7.4	2.1	2.8	7.0	5.3	4.0	8.8	0.7	3.6	2.8	-0.2	4.9	1.3	8.5	3.3
2008	1.6	3.0	4.2	-1.2	-5.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	4.7	0.0	1.7	7.9	-1.9	4.2	2.8	-0.7	3.8	1.5	7.6	2.1
2009	-2.2	0.1	3.2	-7.1	-9.9	-4.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-4.9	-5.7	5.0	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-5.7	-0.7	-3.0	1.5	-1.6
2010	-0.9	0.0	3.2	-7.0	-8.2	-3.7	-1.7	-0.4	0.5	-3.4	-4.1	5.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-3.9	1.0	-1.3
2011	-0.4	2.2	4.1	-6.0	-8.5	-4.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.5	1.0	-2.3	5.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	-4.1	-1.4	-1.0	2.8	-0.3
2012	-0.2	2.9	5.0	-5.5	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	0.7	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	5.3	-1.3	0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.8	0.5
2013	0.1	2.7	4.5	-3.9	-0.3	-4.0	0.9	0.2	-2.3	2.1	0.0	5.3	-0.3	1.2	2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.4	0.6
2014	0.0	3.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.3	-3.5	0.7	0.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	5.7	0.4	1.5	2.5	-2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0
2015	0.2	3.4	4.9	0.9	-0.3	-2.6	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	5.7	1.3	1.6	3.1	-0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.3
2016	-0.1	3.7	4.2	1.4	2.6	-2.2	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.0	-0.6	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.5
2017	1.4	4.2	4.7	1.8	2.9	-0.9	1.7	1.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.0	1.0	3.4	2.3	3.0	2.4
2018	1.4	4.8	5.4	2.2	2.6	-0.3	1.5	1.1	5.8	3.0	3.3	6.2	4.3	4.7	3.5	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.6
2019	1.4	4.3	5.1	2.4	2.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	6.1	2.7	3.2	6.1	3.9	4.8	3.7	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.5	2.4
2020	1.1	4.2	4.6	2.7	3.0	0.2	2.4	-0.1	6.0	2.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.6

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.0
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	7.6
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	7.5
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	4.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	4.2
1995	-4.9	6.1	-0.3	:	-2.4	-0.9	2.3	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	3.5
1996	-7.8	5.0	0.8	:	0.1	-0.4	0.9	1.7	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	3.3
1997	2.3	4.7	1.9	:	-0.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.2	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.7
1998	5.3	4.7	2.6	:	0.2	0.1	-0.4	4.4	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	1.9
1999	4.5	3.8	3.8	:	0.0	1.1	-1.3	5.2	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	0.8
2000	3.7	3.2	4.8	:	2.8	-0.6	-0.2	7.0	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	0.5
2001	5.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.2	-1.4	0.6	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	0.6
2002	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	-1.1
2003	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.3	-1.7	-2.2	3.4	2.9	0.7	-0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-1.6
2004	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.8	-1.7	-1.8	3.8	4.4	1.2	-0.2	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-1.4
2005	4.8	4.4	7.4	3.6	-2.8	-0.1	3.1	6.0	1.6	-0.1	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.2
2006	5.5	4.2	7.7	3.7	-3.2	0.9	4.6	6.3	2.7	0.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
2007	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.9	0.3	2.8	3.6	7.4	3.5	0.3	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2008	6.2	3.9	6.6	4.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	6.2	2.3	-1.3	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	-0.2
2009	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	3.7	-1.4	-5.4	-2.0	:	-1.5	:	:	:	-7.6	-4.5
2010	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-1.6	4.4	-1.1	-5.3	-1.7	:	2.0	:	:	:	-7.5	-4.7
2011	0.5	1.5	1.7	-1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	4.4	0.0	-4.0	-0.6	:	3.3	:	:	:	-6.4	-4.6
2012	2.0	2.2	1.9	-0.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	3.4	0.6	-4.3	-0.1	:	3.9	:	:	:	-5.1	-4.0
2013	1.8	2.4	3.1	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	2.1	2.9	0.8	-2.5	0.3	:	4.3	:	:	:	-2.1	-3.0
2014	0.8	2.1	6.1	-0.3	1.8	0.2	2.2	2.9	1.2	-2.3	0.6	:	3.9	:	:	:	-1.6	-1.2
2015	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.0	3.6	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.6	-1.1	1.1	:	4.4	:	:	:	-1.3	-0.2
2016	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	0.9	0.7	5.6	1.8	0.0	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-0.3
2017	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.3	2.3	-1.0	6.1	2.6	1.2	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	-0.4
2018	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	-1.3	5.8	2.8	1.7	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-0.1
2019	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.7	-1.6	5.8	2.6	2.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	0.1
2020	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	5.2	3.7	-2.7	5.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	0.5

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1990		:					0.0												0.2	
1991	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1992	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1993	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1994	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1995	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5
1996	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
1998	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
2003	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
2004	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2005	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
2006	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
2011	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.4
2012	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.4
2013	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5
2014	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5
2015	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.4	0.5
2016	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
2017	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
2018	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
2019	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
2020	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	0.1	0.5	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1996	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.5	3.5	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1998	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	:	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2001	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	0.5
2002	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.5
2003	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
2004	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.6
2005	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2006	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
2007	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
2008	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
2009	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.2	0.5
2010	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	0.1	0.5
2011	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.1	0.5
2012	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.1	0.7
2013	2.2	1.0	-0.5	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
2014	2.6	1.2	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.2	2.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.1	1.0
2015	4.0	2.0	-0.5	0.5	4.0	1.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	:	0.4	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
2016	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
2017	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.4
2018	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.4
2019	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.4
2020	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.3

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	:
1990		:					47.7												53.2	
1991	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	48.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.7	:
1992	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	48.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.4	:
1993	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.0	:
1994	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	:
1995	47.9	45.2	42.1	38.7	36.3	37.3	49.7	44.6	30.2	34.2	33.0	43.3	35.7	45.0	49.7	37.4	43.9	44.8	55.1	45.4
1996	48.7	45.4	39.0	38.7	36.9	37.6	51.0	45.0	29.9	35.0	33.3	42.7	33.9	45.1	51.1	38.4	42.9	43.4	56.3	45.9
1997	49.1	45.1	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.7	50.9	46.6	29.4	36.5	38.5	44.0	34.6	43.9	49.7	38.7	41.9	42.3	54.9	45.9
1998	49.6	45.2	38.7	36.6	38.9	38.1	50.5	45.3	30.4	37.9	38.1	45.1	32.3	43.0	49.5	38.3	42.7	40.4	54.0	45.6
1999	49.5	46.0	37.0	36.4	40.4	38.6	51.0	45.6	30.1	37.1	38.0	42.9	35.1	43.7	49.5	39.5	42.8	40.6	52.6	46.1
2000	49.0	45.6	36.3	35.7	42.4	38.1	50.3	44.2	32.2	34.5	36.2	43.7	34.7	43.3	48.6	39.4	42.5	40.0	54.9	45.5
2001	49.4	43.8	35.2	33.5	40.5	37.9	50.3	44.1	33.2	32.8	33.6	44.1	35.6	42.4	50.7	39.3	43.1	38.0	52.3	44.7
2002	49.6	43.3	36.5	32.7	39.8	38.2	49.6	43.8	32.9	32.8	33.3	43.8	36.0	41.5	49.7	40.4	43.4	37.1	52.6	44.3
2003	49.0	43.6	37.0	33.4	38.8	37.9	49.3	43.9	34.6	31.9	32.3	43.7	36.2	41.4	49.5	40.9	43.2	37.2	51.8	44.2
2004	48.8	42.6	36.7	34.5	38.8	38.7	49.4	43.3	34.9	33.8	32.6	42.5	37.9	41.6	48.9	39.9	43.4	35.5	51.5	43.9
2005	48.9	42.8	35.1	34.9	39.4	39.5	49.9	43.0	37.1	33.8	33.7	43.7	39.6	41.8	48.6	40.5	43.6	36.9	51.9	44.1
2006	48.7	43.0	36.5	36.6	39.2	40.5	50.4	44.1	37.7	35.5	34.0	41.6	39.8	43.1	47.8	40.9	43.0	35.2	52.3	44.6
2007	48.3	43.0	36.8	36.2	40.4	41.0	49.9	45.3	40.8	33.5	34.4	42.0	39.0	42.2	47.9	41.5	42.1	34.4	51.9	44.7
2008	49.2	43.4	37.1	34.8	40.7	36.7	50.0	45.2	39.3	33.4	35.0	43.0	38.5	43.3	48.4	41.6	42.5	34.5	52.4	44.4
2009	48.8	44.3	43.9	33.2	38.9	34.8	50.0	45.9	36.7	35.0	35.8	44.5	38.6	42.5	48.8	40.4	42.4	36.3	52.2	44.5
2010	49.3	43.0	40.7	33.0	41.3	36.2	50.0	45.7	37.3	36.8	35.4	43.5	38.7	42.6	48.4	40.6	43.6	34.7	52.1	44.4
2011	50.3	43.8	38.6	33.7	43.8	36.2	51.1	45.7	36.7	36.2	33.5	42.9	38.8	42.4	48.3	42.6	43.3	36.5	53.3	45.0
2012	51.6	44.3	39.0	34.0	46.9	37.6	52.1	47.9	36.4	36.8	33.0	44.4	39.2	42.8	49.0	42.9	44.5	36.3	54.0	46.1
2013	52.7	44.5	38.3	34.2	49.1	38.6	53.1	48.1	36.7	36.6	32.9	44.3	39.5	43.6	49.7	45.1	44.8	38.7	54.9	46.8
2014	52.2	44.5	38.5	33.8	46.6	38.9	53.3	47.9	39.8	36.6	34.0	43.3	39.5	43.6	49.7	44.6	44.4	39.3	54.9	46.7
2015	51.3	44.5	39.7	27.0	47.9	38.5	53.2	47.7	39.3	36.9	34.6	43.3	39.1	42.6	50.1	43.8	44.9	42.5	54.4	46.2
2016	50.6	44.8	39.1	27.0	49.5	37.7	53.2	46.5	38.3	37.0	34.4	43.6	38.0	43.6	48.7	42.8	43.4	39.2	54.2	46.0
2017	51.3	45.0	38.9	26.0	48.1	37.9	53.8	46.4	39.3	37.2	33.6	44.5	39.7	43.7	48.4	42.7	43.2	39.4	53.3	46.1
2018	51.0	45.3	39.9	25.0	48.3	38.4	53.6	46.2	40.0	36.8	34.9	44.8	39.0	43.4	48.3	43.3	42.7	39.3	52.2	46.0
2019	50.7	45.1	39.8	24.6	46.8	38.8	52.7	45.9	40.1	36.4	35.3	45.0	38.6	43.4	48.0	43.3	42.2	38.9	51.9	45.7
2020	50.6	45.0	39.6	24.2	46.0	38.8	52.4	45.5	39.7	36.4	35.1	45.2	38.6	43.3	47.8	43.4	41.3	38.6	51.3	45.5

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.3	30.5
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	32.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	32.4
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	32.4
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	31.1
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	
1995	26.4	40.5	54.9	:	46.5	43.7	32.1	56.5	:	33.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	
1996	28.9	38.8	55.5	:	46.5	46.6	29.4	58.3	:	33.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	
1997	31.4	38.8	54.7	:	43.9	42.5	30.0	57.6	:	33.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	
1998	35.2	37.9	55.0	:	43.2	41.0	32.4	57.8	:	35.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	
1999	41.8	38.2	55.4	:	43.5	41.1	34.6	57.0	:	36.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	
2000	40.5	37.4	54.6	:	44.1	39.1	33.8	56.5	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	
2001	42.0	37.7	54.0	43.7	43.1	40.3	32.6	54.1	45.0	36.8	43.5	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	
2002	38.2	38.5	53.2	47.0	42.0	40.6	32.9	52.4	44.5	35.7	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	
2003	38.5	42.5	53.5	45.2	41.9	39.7	31.8	52.7	44.5	35.6	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	
2004	39.9	40.2	55.1	43.6	42.1	38.5	32.2	52.7	44.1	37.0	42.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	
2005	38.1	39.3	56.2	43.0	41.6	40.4	32.3	54.1	44.4	38.1	43.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	31.1
2006	35.7	39.2	54.8	43.1	42.2	41.1	33.1	53.2	44.8	38.0	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.0
2007	38.8	39.7	54.6	43.0	44.8	41.4	34.5	52.6	44.9	38.3	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	32.2
2008	38.7	38.7	53.6	42.5	45.0	40.7	32.4	51.9	44.5	39.2	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	32.0
2009	35.3	38.7	53.7	42.3	45.9	37.8	30.6	52.0	44.4	37.2	43.4	:	32.0	:	:	:	30.2	30.9
2010	33.1	39.3	54.0	41.7	44.8	38.5	33.1	50.7	44.3	38.3	43.5	:	33.0	:	:	:	30.9	30.6
2011	31.9	40.3	54.4	40.6	44.1	39.1	34.1	50.1	44.9	38.4	44.0	:	31.8	:	:	:	31.2	31.6
2012	34.1	40.5	54.5	42.5	46.1	39.1	33.7	50.3	45.9	37.6	44.6	:	32.3	:	:	:	31.1	32.3
2013	37.3	41.4	54.6	42.4	46.7	38.5	33.3	50.6	46.5	38.6	45.3	:	32.4	:	:	:	33.2	33.1
2014	37.7	40.3	56.4	42.9	46.9	38.7	34.2	49.5	46.4	37.6	45.0	:	31.7	:	:	:	33.1	34.8
2015	38.8	41.1	53.3	44.8	48.2	39.0	35.5	49.8	46.0	38.0	44.6	:	32.4	:	:	:	33.2	35.7
2016	35.3	40.2	53.2	46.0	45.1	38.9	31.9	50.8	45.8	38.5	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	35.7
2017	36.2	40.5	53.0	45.8	44.7	39.7	30.7	50.9	45.8	39.1	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	35.3
2018	37.0	41.8	52.1	45.1	44.9	40.7	31.8	50.2	45.8	39.2	44.8	30.3	:	40.1	:	26.3	31.8	35.4
2019	38.3	41.5	52.0	44.4	44.7	41.0	31.8	49.9	45.5	39.3	44.6	30.9	:	39.6	:	26.5	32.0	35.4
2020	38.2	41.3	51.8	43.9	44.5	41.2	31.7	49.6	45.3	39.3	44.4	31.5	:	39.1	:	26.3	32.0	35.9

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1990		:					4.6												4.5	
1991	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1992	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1993	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:
1994	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:
1995	2.3	2.6	5.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.6	4.4	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.3
1996	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.2
1997	2.2	2.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.9	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.4	3.1
1998	2.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.1
1999	2.4	2.4	4.7	3.1	5.4	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.2
2000	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1
2001	2.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.9	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.2	1.7	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2
2002	2.1	2.2	5.9	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.1
2003	2.2	2.1	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2
2004	2.1	1.9	4.4	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.2
2005	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1
2006	2.0	2.0	5.4	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2
2007	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.9	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	4.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
2008	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	5.2	5.4	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3
2009	2.3	2.4	6.2	3.8	5.7	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
2010	2.3	2.3	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.2	3.2	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
2011	2.4	2.3	4.9	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1
2012	2.5	2.2	6.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
2013	2.4	2.1	5.6	2.0	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.8
2014	2.3	2.1	5.0	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.7
2015	2.3	2.1	5.2	1.8	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.2	4.7	6.3	3.9	2.7
2016	2.2	2.2	4.5	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.6
2017	2.2	2.2	5.4	1.8	4.4	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.7	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	3.1	3.2	4.1	2.6
2018	2.4	2.4	5.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.8	4.8	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.7
2019	2.5	2.4	5.4	2.4	4.1	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.9	4.7	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.7
2020	2.5	2.5	5.0	2.3	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	2.8

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	4.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.3
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	6.0
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	6.5
1995	0.7	5.6	2.9	:	0.6	2.7	4.1	5.1	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	6.3
1996	0.5	4.7	3.1	:	1.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	6.6
1997	1.3	4.4	2.9	:	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.3	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	6.0
1998	3.6	4.4	2.7	:	3.5	3.4	1.8	4.3	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	5.8
1999	4.1	3.8	2.7	:	3.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	6.2
2000	3.9	4.6	2.8	:	3.6	1.9	3.4	3.9	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	5.5
2001	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.2	1.9	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	5.4
2002	3.4	4.1	2.7	5.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	5.2
2003	3.3	7.7	2.6	7.3	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.1	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.7
2004	3.5	5.0	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.2
2005	3.7	5.2	2.7	5.7	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.0
2006	4.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8
2007	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.1	4.2	4.5	6.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.6
2008	5.6	5.3	3.0	5.9	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.5
2009	5.0	6.0	3.1	5.7	3.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	:	3.8	:	:	:	4.2	3.9
2010	4.6	5.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	:	3.5	:	:	:	4.1	3.7
2011	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	:	3.1	:	:	:	3.9	3.6
2012	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.7	3.1	:	3.1	:	:	:	3.6	3.6
2013	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	:	3.6	:	:	:	3.3	3.9
2014	5.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	:	3.2	3.9
2015	6.6	5.1	3.6	3.2	6.6	4.5	5.3	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	:	3.3	:	:	:	3.1	3.7
2016	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	:	3.4	:	:	:	3.1	3.6
2017	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.5	3.8	2.6	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	:	3.6	:	:	:	3.3	3.7
2018	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	5.8	4.5	2.8	4.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.6	:	:	:	3.3	3.6
2019	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	6.3	4.9	2.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	3.3	3.6
2020	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.6	:	:	:	3.3	3.6

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1990		:					1.3												0.5	
1991	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:
1992	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1993	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:
1994	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1995	1.1	7.8	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.8	8.4	5.5	2.9	4.1
1996	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.3
1997	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	12.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.2
1998	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	0.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	5.6	0.7	1.3
2000	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.5
2001	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.3	0.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.4
2004	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2005	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3
2006	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.6	1.3	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.2
2008	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3
2009	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.4
2010	1.5	2.3	-0.4	22.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.9
2011	2.2	1.3	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.3
2012	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	4.5	4.5	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.6
2013	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	13.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	11.3	0.6	0.3	1.4
2014	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	10.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.4	4.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2
2015	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	4.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
2016	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0
2017	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.2
2018	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
2019	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.9
2020	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government

ESA 2010

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.6
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.8
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.2
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.3
1995	0.1	13.4	0.5	:	6.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.3
1996	0.0	3.4	0.3	:	3.0	4.7	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.4
1997	0.3	3.6	0.3	:	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.9
1998	0.8	4.5	0.4	:	4.6	0.8	1.0	-0.5	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	6.9
1999	0.4	3.2	0.3	:	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
2000	0.4	2.3	0.3	:	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.9
2001	0.3	4.9	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
2002	0.9	5.1	0.1	2.5	4.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.7
2003	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.8
2004	0.4	2.4	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	2.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	2.5	-0.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
2006	-0.1	1.8	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.1
2007	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
2008	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
2009	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	:	0.9	:	:	:	1.0	1.9
2010	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	:	1.3	:	:	:	0.5	1.2
2011	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	1.4
2012	0.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.2	:	0.6	:	:	:	0.1	1.4
2014	3.7	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	:	0.6	:	:	:	0.1	1.2
2015	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	:	0.2	:	:	:	-0.1	1.1
2016	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.0
2017	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
2018	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	-5.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.0
2019	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	-5.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.0
2020	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	-5.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.0

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.2	:
1990		:					50.1												47.9	
1991	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.6	:
1992	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	:
1993	:	48.0	:	:	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.1	:
1994	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	54.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.5	:
1995	52.4	54.7	41.0	40.8	46.0	44.3	54.8	51.8	30.9	35.6	34.6	40.7	39.1	53.7	55.8	42.6	52.1	48.2	61.1	52.8
1996	52.7	48.9	39.3	39.0	45.1	43.0	54.9	51.6	32.9	35.4	36.6	41.1	41.6	47.0	55.6	43.1	44.0	53.1	59.5	50.2
1997	51.2	48.1	37.4	36.5	43.7	41.6	54.5	49.6	34.2	35.1	50.3	41.2	41.7	45.5	52.3	42.4	44.2	48.4	56.1	49.0
1998	50.6	47.7	39.5	34.6	45.1	41.0	52.9	48.3	34.2	37.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	44.3	52.2	42.7	45.0	45.6	52.4	48.1
1999	50.1	47.7	40.3	34.0	46.2	39.9	52.6	47.4	34.1	40.8	40.8	39.4	41.8	43.4	52.1	42.6	45.8	47.9	51.0	47.6
2000	49.1	44.7	36.4	30.9	46.4	39.2	51.7	46.6	34.4	37.3	39.4	37.8	40.2	42.2	51.0	42.6	46.1	52.0	48.0	46.0
2001	49.2	46.9	35.0	32.5	46.0	38.5	51.7	47.5	35.3	34.8	37.1	38.2	41.7	42.9	51.4	44.1	47.0	44.4	47.3	46.8
2002	49.5	47.3	36.1	33.2	45.8	38.6	52.8	46.8	37.0	35.1	35.1	41.4	41.4	43.6	51.1	43.7	45.8	45.1	48.5	47.0
2003	50.7	47.8	35.2	33.0	46.6	38.3	53.3	47.2	40.5	33.4	33.6	43.5	45.2	44.5	51.3	45.3	45.8	39.9	49.4	47.4
2004	48.9	46.3	34.3	33.2	47.6	38.7	53.0	46.8	38.5	34.7	34.0	43.8	42.2	43.5	53.7	46.1	45.3	37.8	49.3	46.8
2005	51.6	46.2	34.0	33.3	45.6	38.3	53.3	47.1	39.3	34.2	34.1	43.6	42.2	42.2	51.2	46.7	44.9	39.8	49.3	46.7
2006	48.5	44.7	33.6	33.8	45.1	38.3	52.9	47.6	38.7	36.0	34.3	39.7	42.3	43.0	50.4	45.2	44.2	38.8	48.3	46.1
2007	48.2	42.8	34.1	35.9	47.1	39.0	52.6	46.8	37.6	34.0	35.3	37.8	41.1	42.3	49.2	44.5	42.2	36.3	46.8	45.4
2008	50.3	43.6	39.7	41.8	50.8	41.2	53.3	47.8	38.4	37.6	38.1	39.7	42.6	43.1	49.9	45.3	43.9	36.9	48.3	46.6
2009	54.2	47.6	46.1	47.0	54.1	45.8	57.2	51.2	42.1	44.2	44.9	45.1	41.9	47.6	54.1	50.2	48.2	44.1	54.8	50.7
2010	53.3	47.3	40.5	65.0	52.5	45.6	56.9	49.9	42.0	45.5	42.3	44.1	41.1	47.9	52.8	51.8	49.3	42.1	54.8	50.6
2011	54.5	44.7	37.4	46.5	54.1	45.8	56.3	49.4	42.3	40.5	42.5	42.4	41.2	46.8	50.9	50.0	50.0	40.8	54.4	49.2
2012	55.9	44.3	39.3	42.0	55.7	48.1	57.1	50.8	41.9	38.0	36.1	44.1	42.7	46.8	51.2	48.5	48.5	40.6	56.2	49.7
2013	55.8	44.7	38.5	40.3	62.3	45.6	57.2	51.1	41.9	37.7	35.5	43.3	42.0	46.5	51.6	49.9	59.5	41.4	57.5	49.8
2014	55.3	44.0	37.8	37.4	50.2	44.8	57.2	50.9	48.8	38.1	34.6	42.0	41.3	45.7	52.4	51.8	49.9	42.0	58.1	49.1
2015	53.7	43.7	39.6	28.9	53.5	43.7	56.8	50.3	40.6	38.2	34.9	42.0	40.1	44.6	51.1	48.2	47.7	45.1	57.1	48.3
2016	53.0	43.9	39.5	27.5	48.9	42.2	56.7	49.1	38.0	37.0	34.1	41.9	37.1	43.6	50.3	44.8	45.3	41.5	55.9	47.5
2017	52.2	43.9	39.3	26.3	47.3	41.0	56.5	48.7	37.5	37.8	33.1	43.1	36.2	42.5	49.2	45.7	43.2	40.2	54.0	47.0
2018	52.0	43.8	39.4	25.1	47.6	41.1	56.2	48.1	37.2	37.7	34.3	43.5	37.7	42.4	48.7	44.0	42.2	39.9	52.9	46.7
2019	51.8	43.9	39.4	24.7	46.2	40.9	55.4	48.8	37.0	37.3	34.9	43.8	37.5	42.3	48.0	43.9	41.8	39.3	52.1	46.5
2020	52.0	44.0	39.4	24.0	45.3	40.8	54.1	48.6	36.8	37.1	35.0	44.4	37.9	42.3	47.6	43.7	41.1	38.7	51.4	46.1

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

75. Total expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	31.8
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	30.8
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	30.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.9	31.8
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.3	33.6
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	:
1995	32.0	52.9	58.5	:	55.1	47.9	34.1	63.5	:	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	:
1996	37.1	41.8	58.0	:	50.8	51.1	32.9	61.4	:	36.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:
1997	30.6	42.0	55.9	:	49.5	47.1	34.4	59.2	:	35.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	:
1998	34.1	42.1	55.4	:	50.6	45.1	35.6	56.9	:	35.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	:
1999	41.7	41.4	54.5	:	48.6	43.4	39.0	56.2	:	35.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	:
2000	41.1	41.0	52.7	:	47.1	42.1	38.3	53.3	:	35.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	:
2001	40.9	43.2	52.8	45.9	47.1	45.0	36.0	52.7	46.9	36.5	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	35.1	:
2002	39.4	44.8	53.2	50.5	50.8	45.4	34.8	53.9	47.3	37.6	45.5	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	:
2003	38.9	49.3	53.6	49.9	49.0	45.8	33.1	54.0	47.7	38.8	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:
2004	38.1	42.6	53.0	48.8	48.7	43.6	33.3	52.4	47.0	40.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	:
2005	37.0	42.3	51.2	46.8	49.3	44.4	33.1	52.3	46.8	41.3	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	35.5
2006	33.9	41.4	49.8	46.5	51.4	44.7	35.2	51.0	46.2	40.8	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	35.0
2007	37.7	40.4	49.6	45.5	49.9	43.2	37.2	49.3	45.4	40.9	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	35.0
2008	37.1	40.6	50.4	45.3	48.7	44.3	37.8	50.0	46.5	44.4	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	36.1
2009	39.4	44.2	56.5	48.3	50.4	45.0	39.7	52.7	50.4	47.3	50.0	:	38.2	:	:	:	42.9	40.7
2010	36.2	43.5	56.7	48.0	49.3	45.8	40.0	50.8	50.2	47.6	49.9	:	35.7	:	:	:	42.9	39.7
2011	33.8	43.0	56.4	48.5	49.5	43.9	39.5	50.3	49.0	45.9	48.5	:	32.7	:	:	:	41.8	40.6
2012	34.5	44.5	58.0	47.8	48.5	42.9	37.3	51.3	49.5	45.7	48.9	:	32.7	:	:	:	39.9	40.6
2013	37.7	42.6	55.8	47.6	49.4	42.6	35.5	52.0	49.4	43.9	48.6	:	32.3	:	:	:	38.5	40.8
2014	43.1	42.4	55.2	48.1	49.5	42.4	35.4	51.1	48.8	43.0	47.9	:	31.6	:	:	:	37.9	40.2
2015	40.5	41.7	54.8	48.3	50.1	41.7	36.2	49.6	48.0	42.2	46.9	:	31.1	:	:	:	37.4	39.3
2016	35.1	39.5	53.6	46.9	46.8	41.1	34.9	49.7	47.2	41.4	46.3	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	39.1
2017	35.1	39.0	51.9	45.0	46.9	41.1	33.6	49.3	46.6	40.9	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1
2018	36.1	40.4	51.9	44.9	47.3	41.6	35.1	49.1	46.4	40.5	45.5	33.1	:	42.8	:	:	:	38.8
2019	37.7	40.8	52.1	44.1	46.6	41.9	35.1	48.9	46.3	40.3	45.4	33.5	:	41.2	:	:	:	38.6
2020	37.6	40.7	51.2	43.8	46.3	42.2	36.3	48.8	45.9	40.3	45.1	33.8	:	36.7	:	:	:	38.7

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:
1990		:					-2.4												5.3	
1991	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	-2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	:
1992	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.3	:
1993	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	-6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.1	:
1994	:	-2.5	:	:	:	:	-5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.5	:
1995	-4.4	-9.4	1.1	-2.1	-9.7	-7.0	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	-3.5	-8.7	-6.1	-5.2	-8.2	-3.3	-5.9	-7.4
1996	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4	-0.2	-8.2	-5.4	-3.9	-6.7	-3.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.6	-7.7	-1.8	-4.5	-4.7	-1.1	-9.7	-3.2	-4.3
1997	-2.1	-2.9	2.2	1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-3.7	-3.0	-4.8	1.4	-11.8	2.8	-7.1	-1.6	-2.6	-3.7	-2.3	-6.2	-1.2	-3.1
1998	-0.9	-2.5	-0.8	2.0	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	-3.0	-3.8	0.0	-3.0	3.2	-9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.4	-2.3	-5.2	1.6	-2.5
1999	-0.6	-1.7	-3.3	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	3.5	-6.7	0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-7.3	1.7	-1.5
2000	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	4.9	-4.1	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.2	-2.7	-3.2	5.9	-5.5	1.2	-2.4	-3.2	-3.6	-12.0	6.9	-0.5
2001	0.2	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-5.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-1.9	-3.5	5.9	-6.1	-0.5	-0.7	-4.8	-3.9	-6.4	5.0	-2.0
2002	0.0	-3.9	0.4	-0.5	-6.0	-0.4	-3.2	-3.0	-4.1	-2.3	-1.9	2.4	-5.4	-2.1	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-8.1	4.1	-2.7
2003	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	0.4	-7.8	-0.4	-4.0	-3.3	-5.9	-1.5	-1.3	0.2	-9.0	-3.1	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-2.7	2.4	-3.2
2004	-0.2	-3.7	2.4	1.3	-8.8	0.0	-3.6	-3.5	-3.7	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-4.3	-1.8	-4.8	-6.2	-2.0	-2.3	2.2	-3.0
2005	-2.8	-3.4	1.1	1.6	-6.2	1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-2.6	-0.4	-2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-2.9	2.6	-2.6
2006	0.2	-1.7	2.9	2.8	-5.9	2.2	-2.4	-3.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	0.1	-2.5	-4.3	-1.2	-3.6	3.9	-1.5
2007	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	-6.7	1.9	-2.6	-1.5	3.2	-0.5	-0.8	4.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.9	5.1	-0.7
2008	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-7.0	-10.2	-4.4	-3.3	-2.6	0.9	-4.2	-3.1	3.3	-4.2	0.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.4	-2.4	4.2	-2.2
2009	-5.4	-3.2	-2.2	-13.8	-15.1	-11.0	-7.2	-5.2	-5.4	-9.1	-9.1	-0.7	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-9.8	-5.8	-7.8	-2.5	-6.2
2010	-4.0	-4.2	0.2	-32.0	-11.2	-9.4	-6.9	-4.2	-4.7	-8.7	-6.9	-0.7	-2.4	-5.2	-4.4	-11.2	-5.6	-7.5	-2.6	-6.2
2011	-4.2	-1.0	1.2	-12.8	-10.3	-9.6	-5.2	-3.7	-5.7	-4.3	-8.9	0.5	-2.4	-4.4	-2.6	-7.4	-6.7	-4.3	-1.0	-4.2
2012	-4.2	0.0	-0.3	-8.1	-8.9	-10.5	-5.0	-2.9	-5.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.2	-5.7	-4.0	-4.3	-2.2	-3.7
2013	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	-6.1	-13.2	-7.0	-4.1	-2.9	-5.1	-1.2	-2.6	1.0	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-4.8	-14.7	-2.7	-2.6	-3.1
2014	-3.1	0.6	0.7	-3.6	-3.6	-6.0	-3.9	-3.0	-9.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.7	-7.2	-5.5	-2.7	-3.2	-2.5
2015	-2.5	0.8	0.1	-1.9	-5.6	-5.3	-3.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0
2016	-2.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.6	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6
2017	-0.9	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	-3.1	-2.7	-2.4	1.8	-0.6	0.5	1.4	3.5	1.2	-0.8	-3.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0
2018	-1.0	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-2.7	-2.6	-1.9	2.8	-0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
2019	-1.1	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-2.1	-2.8	-2.9	3.0	-1.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8
2020	-1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	-1.9	-1.7	-3.1	2.9	-0.7	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

General government (% of GDP at market prices)

76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-7.0	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	-1.4
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	2.0
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.6	1.7
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.6	0.6
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	-2.4
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-3.8
1995	-5.5	-12.4	-3.6	:	-8.6	-4.2	-2.0	-7.0	:	-5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	-4.3
1996	-8.2	-3.0	-2.5	:	-4.4	-4.5	-3.5	-3.1	:	-3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-4.9
1997	0.8	-3.2	-1.2	:	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-1.6	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-3.5
1998	1.1	-4.2	-0.4	:	-7.4	-4.2	-3.2	0.8	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-10.2
1999	0.1	-3.1	0.9	:	-5.1	-2.2	-4.4	0.8	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	-6.8
2000	-0.5	-3.6	1.9	:	-3.0	-3.0	-4.6	3.2	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-7.4
2001	1.1	-5.5	1.1	-2.2	-4.1	-4.8	-3.4	1.4	-2.0	0.2	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-6.2
2002	-1.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.5	-8.8	-4.8	-1.9	-1.5	-2.8	-1.9	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	-7.4
2003	-0.4	-6.9	-0.1	-4.7	-7.1	-6.1	-1.4	-1.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	-5.9	-7.5
2004	1.8	-2.4	2.1	-5.2	-6.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	-5.3
2005	1.0	-3.0	5.0	-3.9	-7.8	-4.0	-0.8	1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-2.5	0.2	:	-1.6	1.1	-3.5	-4.2	-4.4
2006	1.8	-2.2	5.0	-3.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.1	2.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6	-0.5	:	3.3	-1.5	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0
2007	1.1	-0.7	5.0	-2.4	-5.0	-1.9	-2.7	3.4	-0.5	-2.6	-0.9	0.6	:	6.7	-1.9	-3.5	-3.6	-2.8
2008	1.6	-2.0	3.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.6	-5.4	1.9	-2.0	-5.2	-2.5	-0.9	:	-0.5	-2.6	-5.6	-7.0	-4.1
2009	-4.1	-5.5	-2.8	-6.0	-4.5	-7.3	-9.1	-0.7	-6.0	-10.1	-6.6	-2.6	-6.2	-5.8	-4.4	-7.1	-12.6	-9.8
2010	-3.1	-4.2	-2.7	-6.3	-4.5	-7.3	-6.9	0.0	-5.9	-9.3	-6.4	-2.4	-2.7	-4.8	-4.6	-3.1	-12.0	-9.1
2011	-2.0	-2.7	-2.1	-7.9	-5.4	-4.8	-5.4	-0.2	-4.1	-7.5	-4.6	-2.5	-0.9	-5.4	-4.8	-3.5	-10.6	-9.1
2012	-0.3	-3.9	-3.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.7	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-8.1	-4.3	-3.8	-0.4	-5.7	-6.8	-3.4	-8.8	-8.3
2013	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-5.3	-2.6	-4.1	-2.2	-1.4	-3.0	-5.4	-3.3	-3.8	0.1	-5.2	-5.5	-5.0	-5.3	-7.6
2014	-5.4	-2.1	1.1	-5.1	-2.6	-3.7	-1.3	-1.6	-2.4	-5.4	-2.9	-4.2	0.1	-3.1	-6.6	-5.2	-4.8	-5.4
2015	-1.7	-0.6	-1.5	-3.4	-1.9	-2.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.9	-4.2	-2.3	-3.5	1.3	-7.3	3.5	-4.1	-4.2	-3.6
2016	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.9	-1.7	-2.7	-2.3	-2.8	-1.2	-1.8	-4.9	-3.4
2017	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	-2.2	-1.4	-2.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.8	-1.0	-2.7	-2.3	-3.1	1.1	-2.0	-4.0	-3.7
2018	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	-2.4	-0.9	-3.3	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	-2.8	-2.5	-2.7	0.4	-2.0	-5.8	-3.3
2019	0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.9	-0.9	-3.4	0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-0.3	-1.9	-6.0	-3.1
2020	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-4.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7	-2.3	-2.2	2.4	-0.5	-1.7	-6.0	-2.8

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1990		:					0.2												6.7	
1991	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1992	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:
1993	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.8	:
1994	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1995	4.5	-6.0	1.6	3.0	1.0	-2.1	-1.7	3.9	1.2	-0.6	-1.2	3.3	-1.7	-3.7	-2.1	0.4	-6.1	-1.0	-2.1	-2.1
1996	4.6	-0.1	0.2	4.2	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	4.4	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	0.9	-7.2	0.8	1.0
1997	5.6	0.4	2.5	5.0	2.3	0.6	-0.1	6.2	-2.5	2.3	-11.0	3.3	-4.6	2.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.8	2.9	1.8
1998	6.5	0.8	-0.2	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	4.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	3.8	-6.4	2.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7	5.1	2.0
1999	6.3	1.3	-2.9	4.8	1.8	2.1	1.4	4.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.4	3.9	-2.9	4.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-3.9	4.6	2.4
2000	6.6	4.0	0.2	6.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	3.7	1.0	-1.8	-1.5	6.3	-1.5	4.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	-8.0	9.6	3.3
2001	6.7	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.1	-1.0	-2.0	6.3	-2.4	2.4	2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	7.5	1.7
2002	5.8	-1.0	0.7	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.8	-1.5	0.4	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-4.6	6.1	0.7
2003	3.6	-1.3	2.0	1.6	-2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.6	-2.7	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	4.3	0.0
2004	4.6	-1.0	2.6	2.4	-4.0	1.9	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.5	-1.8	-3.6	-0.3	-0.2	3.9	0.1
2005	1.6	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-1.5	3.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.7	-3.6	0.2	-1.2	4.2	0.3
2006	4.3	1.0	3.1	3.8	-1.5	3.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.2	5.4	1.3
2007	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.3	-2.2	3.5	0.1	3.3	6.0	-0.2	-0.2	4.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.6	6.6	2.2
2008	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-5.7	-5.4	-2.9	-0.4	2.3	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	3.7	-0.8	2.2	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	5.6	0.8
2009	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-11.8	-10.1	-9.3	-4.6	-0.8	-3.1	-7.6	-7.9	-0.3	0.0	-3.1	-2.2	-6.8	-4.5	-6.4	-1.2	-3.4
2010	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	-29.2	-5.3	-7.5	-4.4	0.1	-2.8	-6.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.7	-3.5	-1.5	-8.2	-4.0	-6.2	-1.3	-3.4
2011	-0.6	1.5	1.3	-9.4	-3.0	-7.2	-2.4	1.0	-3.5	-2.5	-7.1	1.0	0.8	-2.6	0.2	-3.1	-4.8	-2.7	0.3	-1.2
2012	-0.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.9	-3.8	-7.5	-2.4	2.3	-2.4	0.5	-1.2	0.9	-0.5	-2.2	0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6
2013	0.2	1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-9.1	-3.5	-1.8	1.9	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.4	-1.4	0.7	0.0	-12.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.3
2014	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	-2.5	-1.7	1.5	-5.8	-0.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-2.3	-2.3	-0.8	-2.0	0.1
2015	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.6	0.3
2016	0.4	2.1	-0.3	1.7	3.7	-1.7	-1.7	1.4	3.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.6
2017	1.6	2.1	-0.3	1.7	3.9	-0.5	-0.8	1.4	4.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	5.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.0
2018	1.4	2.5	0.6	1.5	3.9	-0.3	-0.8	1.7	5.5	-0.1	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.2
2019	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.3	4.1	0.1	-0.9	1.0	5.5	-0.2	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.0
2020	0.8	1.9	0.2	1.6	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	5.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.1

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W

77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1)	UK	EU-28	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	:
1975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:
1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	2.8
1990	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	5.5
1991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	5.1
1992	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	4.0
1993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.9
1994	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.5
1995	4.3	-11.4	2.2	:	0.1	1.4	-0.4	-1.9	:	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-1.0
1996	7.6	-1.9	3.1	:	4.7	-0.1	-1.8	2.1	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	-1.6
1997	7.3	-2.1	3.8	:	2.9	-0.1	0.0	3.4	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	-0.3
1998	4.7	-3.1	4.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	5.2	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	-6.9
1999	3.7	-2.2	5.0	:	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	-3.5
2000	3.6	-2.8	5.6	:	2.2	0.0	-0.6	6.5	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	-4.2
2001	5.3	-4.6	4.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.0	4.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	-3.5
2002	1.1	-5.3	3.1	-1.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	-0.1	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.3	-5.0
2003	1.8	-5.8	2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-5.4
2004	3.7	-1.3	4.6	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	0.4	2.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-3.5
2005	2.6	-1.9	7.0	-1.9	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	3.6	0.4	-1.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.7
2006	3.1	-1.1	6.8	-1.5	-5.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.8	1.3	-0.8	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	-1.2
2007	2.2	0.4	6.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.3	-2.0	5.0	2.2	-0.5	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	-0.9
2008	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-4.7	3.5	0.8	-3.0	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-2.2
2009	-3.3	-4.2	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-4.8	-7.7	0.4	-3.3	-8.2	-4.0	:	-1.6	:	:	:	-9.0	-7.8
2010	-2.4	-2.9	-0.8	-3.8	-0.4	-4.9	-5.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.4	-3.7	:	1.2	:	:	:	-8.3	-7.2
2011	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-5.1	-1.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-4.3	-1.7	:	2.2	:	:	:	-6.7	-7.1
2012	0.5	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	2.2	-1.1	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	-5.2	-1.4	:	2.5	:	:	:	-5.1	-6.3
2013	0.4	0.1	0.4	-2.1	1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-2.5	-0.6	:	2.4	:	:	:	-1.7	-5.7
2014	-4.6	-0.8	2.6	-1.7	1.4	-1.7	0.4	-0.9	0.1	-2.7	-0.4	:	2.3	:	:	:	-1.3	-3.5
2015	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.9	-0.1	:	3.3	:	:	:	-0.9	-1.7
2016	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	-1.4	-1.7
2017	1.9	2.3	2.2	3.5	0.6	0.2	-1.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	:	0.3	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.8
2018	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.7	0.1	0.6	-1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.8	2.5	0.5	-2.1	-1.5
2019	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	-1.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	-0.5	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.7	-2.1	-1.4
2020	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	-3.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.7	4.4	1.4	0.9	-1.9	-1.0

1) EU excluding UK
2) SNA 2008

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	EE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LV	LT	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-19 2) 3)	EA-12 4) 5)
1970	60.1	17.8	:	47.6	18.1	14.3	:	35.7	:	:	:	26.2	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	11.4	:	:
1975	55.8	23.6	:	56.6	18.4	11.7	:	54.5	:	:	:	16.9	:	38.5	22.9	18.9	:	:	6.5	:	:
1980	74.2	30.3	:	66.9	22.7	16.0	21.0	54.0	:	:	:	12.9	:	43.2	35.5	29.1	:	:	11.2	:	33.0
1985	115.4	39.5	:	97.4	48.9	40.4	31.0	77.9	:	:	:	13.4	:	66.5	48.1	55.7	:	:	15.8	:	49.8
1990	125.9	41.3		90.2	72.5	41.6	35.6	91.7				6.1		73.3	56.3	52.5			13.8		56.0
1991	127.3	38.9	:	91.6	74.8	42.3	36.3	94.9	:	:	:	5.3	:	73.0	56.5	54.8	:	:	21.8	:	56.4
1992	128.9	41.4	:	88.7	80.0	44.7	40.1	101.5	:	:	:	6.2	:	73.8	56.4	49.3	:	:	39.2	:	58.2
1993	134.4	45.0	:	91.1	100.3	55.7	46.5	111.3	:	:	:	7.8	:	74.8	61.0	53.8	:	:	54.1	:	63.9
1994	132.4	47.3	:	85.9	98.3	58.3	49.8	117.2	:	:	:	7.2	:	72.2	64.1	56.4	:	:	56.1	:	66.7
1995	130.5	54.8	8.2	78.5	99.0	61.7	56.1	116.9	47.8	13.9	11.5	9.6	34.4	72.6	68.3	58.3	18.3	21.7	55.1	70.9	71.3
1996	128.0	57.6	7.5	69.9	101.3	65.6	60.0	116.3	49.1	13.3	13.9	9.5	38.7	70.7	68.3	59.5	21.6	30.5	55.3	72.8	73.3
1997	123.2	58.7	7.0	61.6	99.5	64.4	61.4	113.8	53.0	10.6	15.4	9.3	46.6	65.1	63.5	55.2	22.1	33.0	52.2	72.2	72.7
1998	118.2	59.4	6.0	51.5	97.4	62.5	61.3	110.8	54.7	9.0	16.5	8.9	51.2	61.9	63.9	51.8	22.8	33.9	46.9	71.8	72.3
1999	114.4	60.0	6.5	46.6	98.9	60.9	60.5	109.7	54.8	12.1	22.7	7.8	62.1	57.8	66.7	51.0	23.7	47.1	44.1	70.6	71.1
2000	108.8	58.9	5.1	36.1	104.9	58.0	58.9	105.1	55.7	12.1	23.5	7.2	60.9	52.1	66.1	50.3	25.9	49.6	42.5	68.2	68.6
2001	107.6	57.7	4.8	33.2	107.1	54.2	58.3	104.7	57.3	13.8	22.9	7.3	65.2	49.5	66.7	53.4	26.1	48.3	41.0	67.1	67.5
2002	104.7	59.4	5.7	30.6	104.9	51.3	60.3	101.9	60.5	13.0	22.1	7.0	63.2	48.8	66.7	56.2	27.3	42.9	40.2	67.0	67.4
2003	101.1	63.1	5.6	29.9	101.5	47.6	64.4	100.5	63.8	13.7	20.4	6.9	69.0	50.0	65.9	58.7	26.7	41.6	42.8	68.2	68.7
2004	96.5	64.8	5.1	28.2	102.9	45.3	65.9	100.1	64.8	14.0	18.7	7.3	71.9	50.3	65.2	62.0	26.8	40.6	42.7	68.5	69.0
2005	94.7	67.0	4.5	26.1	107.4	42.3	67.4	101.9	63.4	11.4	17.6	7.4	70.0	49.8	68.6	67.4	26.3	34.1	40.0	69.3	69.9
2006	91.1	66.5	4.4	23.6	103.6	38.9	64.6	102.6	59.3	9.6	17.2	7.8	64.5	45.2	67.3	69.2	26.0	31.0	38.2	67.4	68.1
2007	87.0	63.7	3.7	23.9	103.1	35.6	64.5	99.8	54.0	8.0	15.9	7.7	62.3	43.0	65.0	68.4	22.8	30.1	34.0	65.0	65.8
2008	92.5	65.2	4.5	42.4	109.4	39.5	68.8	102.4	45.6	18.2	14.6	14.9	62.6	54.7	68.7	71.7	21.8	28.5	32.7	68.7	69.7
2009	99.5	72.6	7.0	61.5	126.7	52.8	83.0	112.5	54.3	35.8	28.0	15.7	67.6	56.8	79.9	83.6	34.6	36.3	41.7	79.2	80.1
2010	99.7	81.0	6.6	86.0	146.2	60.1	85.3	115.4	56.8	46.8	36.2	19.8	67.5	59.3	82.7	96.2	38.4	41.2	47.1	84.8	85.7
2011	102.6	78.6	6.1	110.9	172.1	69.5	87.8	116.5	66.2	42.7	37.2	18.7	70.1	61.7	82.4	111.4	46.6	43.7	48.5	87.3	88.3
2012	104.3	79.9	9.7	119.9	159.6	85.7	90.6	123.4	80.1	41.2	39.8	22.0	67.7	66.2	81.9	126.2	53.8	52.2	53.9	91.6	92.5
2013	105.5	77.4	10.2	119.7	177.4	95.5	93.4	129.0	103.1	39.0	38.8	23.7	68.4	67.7	81.3	129.0	70.4	54.7	56.5	93.9	94.8
2014	107.6	74.5	10.5	104.1	178.9	100.4	94.9	131.8	108.0	40.9	40.5	22.7	63.7	67.9	84.0	130.6	80.4	53.5	60.2	94.2	95.0
2015	106.5	70.8	9.9	76.8	175.9	99.3	95.6	131.6	108.0	36.8	42.6	22.2	58.6	64.6	84.8	128.8	82.6	52.2	63.6	92.1	92.9
2016	106.1	67.9	9.2	73.4	178.5	99.0	98.2	131.4	105.5	40.3	39.9	20.7	56.3	61.9	83.0	129.2	78.7	51.8	63.0	91.2	92.0
2017	103.4	63.9	8.7	68.4	176.1	98.1	98.5	131.2	96.1	40.0	39.4	23.0	50.9	57.0	78.3	124.8	74.1	50.9	61.3	88.9	89.8
2018	101.4	60.1	8.0	63.9	182.5	96.9	98.7	131.1	105.0	37.1	34.8	21.4	47.9	53.2	74.5	121.5	70.2	48.8	59.8	86.9	87.8
2019	99.8	56.7	7.6	61.1	174.9	96.2	98.5	131.0	98.4	35.5	37.9	20.8	44.8	49.6	71.0	119.2	66.3	46.4	58.5	84.9	85.8
2020	98.7	53.7	7.5	56.0	167.4	95.4	97.2	131.1	91.0	35.7	37.6	20.6	42.1	46.9	67.8	116.8	62.6	44.2	57.5	82.8	83.7

1) 1970-90 D_W
2) ; 1970-90 including D_W
3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.4 in 2012, 231.0 in 2013, 240.5 in 2014, 231.0 in 2015, 231.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017
4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-90 including D_W
5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 68.6 in 2011, 190.0 in 2012, 226.9 in 2013, 236.3 in 2014, 226.9 in 2015, 226.9 in 2016, 226.9 in 2017

78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	HR	HU	PL	RO	SE	EU-27 1) 2)	UK	EU-28 3)	EU-15 4) 5)	MK	TR	ME	RS	AL	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	:	73.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.4	10.8
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	24.6	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.4	20.7
1980	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	37.4	:	48.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.3	49.6
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	57.7	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	69.6
1990	:	:	62.4	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	28.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.2	64.2
1991	:	:	63.2	:	:	:	:	47.0	:	29.1	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	66.5	63.6
1992	:	:	68.4	:	:	:	:	59.1	:	33.3	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	68.8	68.2
1993	:	:	80.5	:	:	:	:	66.9	:	41.6	:	61.1	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	74.0
1994	:	:	77.1	:	:	:	:	69.2	:	40.2	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	85.0
1995	:	13.7	73.1	:	84.1	47.6	6.6	69.5	:	44.7	:	67.5	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	95.9
1996	:	11.6	69.9	:	71.3	42.4	10.6	70.2	:	44.3	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	68.3	101.0
1997	97.1	12.3	65.8	:	61.9	42.3	14.9	67.8	:	43.4	:	67.6	:	:	:	:	72.2	65.9	106.7
1998	67.9	14.0	61.8	:	59.8	38.4	16.7	66.7	:	41.2	:	66.0	:	:	:	:	71.2	62.7	117.9
1999	75.9	15.3	58.2	:	59.7	39.0	21.6	61.4	:	39.8	:	65.3	30.5	:	:	:	68.2	59.1	131.1
2000	71.2	17.0	52.4	35.5	55.3	36.5	22.4	50.7	65.5	37.0	60.1	61.3	45.6	51.6	:	224.8	63.8	53.2	137.9
2001	65.0	22.8	48.5	36.5	51.9	37.3	25.7	52.2	64.7	34.3	59.3	60.5	45.2	76.1	:	106.3	60.6	53.2	146.8
2002	51.4	25.9	49.1	36.6	55.3	41.8	24.8	50.2	64.5	34.4	58.8	60.1	40.5	72.1	75.0	76.1	64.1	55.6	156.8
2003	43.7	28.3	46.2	38.1	57.9	46.6	21.3	49.7	65.6	35.6	60.3	61.6	36.5	65.7	39.9	71.8	60.2	58.7	162.7
2004	36.0	28.5	44.2	40.3	58.7	45.0	18.6	48.9	65.9	38.6	60.9	62.1	34.6	57.7	44.9	62.2	57.5	66.1	171.7
2005	26.8	27.9	37.4	41.2	60.5	46.4	15.7	49.1	66.1	39.8	61.5	63.0	36.7	50.8	38.2	48.7	58.1	65.5	176.8
2006	21.0	27.7	31.5	38.6	64.5	46.9	12.3	43.9	64.1	40.7	60.1	61.7	30.6	44.7	32.3	38.3	53.8	64.3	176.4
2007	16.3	27.5	27.3	37.2	65.5	44.2	11.9	39.2	61.4	41.7	57.5	59.2	23.5	38.2	27.4	30.1	50.6	64.7	175.4
2008	13.0	28.3	33.3	39.0	71.6	46.3	12.4	37.7	64.2	49.7	60.7	63.2	20.5	38.1	28.8	26.1	51.8	73.8	183.4
2009	13.7	33.6	40.2	48.3	77.8	49.4	22.1	41.3	74.8	63.7	73.3	75.8	23.6	43.9	38.1	32.1	55.9	86.8	201.0
2010	15.3	37.4	42.6	57.3	80.2	53.1	29.8	38.6	79.6	75.2	79.0	81.7	24.1	40.1	40.7	40.8	54.1	95.5	207.9
2011	15.2	39.8	46.1	63.8	80.5	54.1	34.2	37.8	81.6	80.8	81.9	85.1	27.7	36.5	45.4	47.0	55.6	99.8	222.1
2012	16.7	44.5	44.9	69.4	78.4	53.7	37.0	38.1	85.6	84.1	85.3	88.2	33.7	32.7	53.4	58.0	58.2	103.3	229.0
2013	17.1	44.9	44.0	80.4	77.1	55.7	37.6	40.7	87.5	85.2	87.4	90.5	34.0	31.4	57.5	61.1	61.7	104.8	232.5
2014	27.1	42.2	44.3	84.0	76.6	50.4	39.2	45.5	87.8	87.0	88.1	91.4	38.1	28.8	59.9	71.8	66.1	104.5	236.1
2015	26.2	40.0	39.9	83.7	76.6	51.3	37.8	44.2	85.8	87.9	86.0	89.1	38.1	27.6	66.2	70.4	68.8	104.7	231.3
2016	29.6	36.8	37.9	80.2	75.9	54.2	37.3	42.4	85.0	87.9	84.9	87.9	39.6	29.4	64.4	68.6	68.6	106.7	235.6
2017	25.6	34.7	36.1	77.5	73.3	50.6	35.1	40.8	82.6	87.4	83.2	86.4	39.3	28.3	64.9	60.1	67.9	105.2	235.9
2018	23.3	33.2	33.3	73.5	72.9	49.2	35.1	37.8	80.6	86.0	81.4	84.8	42.2	31.2	70.0	53.0	69.9	105.8	236.2
2019	21.3	32.1	32.2	70.1	70.3	48.3	35.9	35.5	78.6	84.5	79.5	82.9	44.5	31.9	67.8	50.8	67.6	107.3	235.2
2020	19.5	31.2	30.5	68.2	68.6	47.4	38.2	33.5	76.7	82.6	77.5	80.9	45.7	30.5	62.7	48.9	65.2	109.6	234.5

1) EU excluding UK

2) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.3 in 2011, 193.9 in 2012, 232.0 in 2013, 241.5 in 2014, 232.0 in 2015, 232.0 in 2016, 230.9 in 2017

3) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.2 in 2010, 69.8 in 2011, 196.4 in 2012, 235.9 in 2013, 245.7 in 2014, 236.4 in 2015, 235.7 in 2016, 234.6 in 2017

4) Former EU-15

5) Non consolidated for intergovernmental loans (bn EUR): 0.9 in 2009, 21.0 in 2010, 69.1 in 2011, 193.0 in 2012, 231.7 in 2013, 241.4 in 2014, 232.3 in 2015, 231.7 in 2016, 230.5 in 2017

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	4.1	3.6	2.3	0.5	0.9	5.8	2.7	3.8	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	4.1	7.1	1.5	-1.7	-1.0	7.1	4.4	11.4	0.6	3.8	2.9	2.2
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	4.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	-1.8	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	4.9	7.2	3.3	2.5	2.6	5.2	3.5	7.6	5.0	3.4	3.2	2.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	5.4	7.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	6.2	3.4	8.5	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.2	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.2	2.9	6.2	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.5
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	5.7	7.0	3.7	3.3	2.7	6.2	4.5	8.2	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.1
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-3.4	-4.1	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9	-5.0	-2.8	-6.7	-3.5	-2.6	-2.8	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.4	24.6	25.7	24.2	23.1	22.7	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.6	24.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.1	6.9	5.9	5.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	23.2	26.9	26.8	26.4	24.1	23.1	22.9	23.7	25.5	25.9	25.9	25.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	24.1	21.9	22.6	22.0	23.7	23.1	23.4	23.6	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	2.8	4.3	4.7	2.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.3	81.8	80.2	80.0	78.1	79.1	79.6	80.0	81.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.9	88.7	85.7	87.5	84.3	73.2	72.4	78.3	83.5	83.2	84.5	85.8	86.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	62.5	65.8	67.6	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	57.4	60.2	62.5	63.5	63.5	63.6	64.0	64.6	65.4	65.9	66.3	66.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.4	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.7	0.1	-0.8	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	-1.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	50.7	50.0	50.9	55.4	55.3	53.7	53.0	52.2	52.0	51.8	52.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.2	49.1	48.9	51.6	52.2	51.3	50.6	51.3	51.0	50.7	50.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.6	-0.9	-2.5	-3.5	-2.5	-2.2	-2.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.9	115.4	130.5	108.8	94.7	99.7	105.5	107.6	106.5	106.1	103.4	101.4	99.8	98.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.4	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	7.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.3	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.2	-2.9	2.1	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	97.0	96.9	100.6	99.5	100.0	96.7	99.6	101.1	103.6	103.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	1.8	1.6	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.9	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	3.4	2.2	-1.8	1.5	1.7	3.9	1.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	2.4	7.2	-0.2	1.6	0.3	5.9	4.1	2.2	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.3
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.7	-1.4	-4.1	0.7	2.4	2.2	-1.4	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	4.4	8.9	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.3	2.3	4.6	2.8	2.9	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	5.4	8.4	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.7	5.6	4.1	4.8	3.3	4.2	4.1
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	:	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	:	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	:	2.1	-0.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	:	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	:	3.1	1.6	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.3
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	:	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.4	22.8	24.3	24.1	24.0	24.7	24.7	24.1	23.6	23.9	24.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.9	-0.4	1.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.2
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	:	22.2	22.4	25.8	26.6	27.3	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	:	23.3	20.0	19.8	20.0	19.6	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.5	20.9	21.3
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	:	-1.0	2.4	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.3	6.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	84.2	84.5	83.6	82.8	84.1	84.2	84.2	84.6	86.6	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	:	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	0.2	:	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	80.9	92.8	100.0	107.7	118.7	113.7	115.0	117.6	120.2	120.1	117.7	118.1	117.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.0	3.1	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	:	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.7
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	:	70.4	71.8	76.1	77.8	78.7	78.5	79.7	80.3	80.8	81.1	81.3
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	:	64.2	65.0	70.1	73.5	74.7	74.9	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.6	78.9
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	69.1	65.8	:	69.1	71.1	74.7	78.9	80.0	80.2	80.9	81.8	82.6	83.1	83.5
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.8	8.9	9.5	8.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	2.0	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.4	2.7	1.7	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	47.4	46.9	45.2	44.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.9	44.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.5	43.2	43.4	44.2	44.5	44.5	44.8	45.0	45.3	45.1	45.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.7	-1.8	-0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.9	-3.3	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	:	58.9	67.0	81.0	77.4	74.5	70.8	67.9	63.9	60.1	56.7	53.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	6.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	:	3.9	3.1	2.5	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	-0.7	2.3	0.4	0.0	1.7	-3.9	2.4	1.4	3.2	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	106.3	102.1	103.3	97.8	98.9	94.1	95.6	96.7	99.3	99.0	:

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

81. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	9.0	-4.9	-15.3	-1.6	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.4	4.4	2.6	4.1	3.4	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	6.6	4.6	-3.2	-0.4	1.3	3.2	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.3	-13.1	-36.7	-2.7	34.4	12.7	1.5	-2.6	-7.6	2.9	12.5	2.6	4.6	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	13.5	-19.8	-44.6	9.7	39.6	18.5	0.9	1.7	-16.1	5.4	27.7	-2.0	7.0	5.8
1.5 of which construction	7.7	-11.3	-35.5	-9.6	34.1	8.9	1.2	-6.1	-1.1	-0.2	4.2	6.4	2.7	3.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.6	0.9	-20.3	24.0	24.2	4.8	2.8	2.8	-1.4	5.2	3.5	4.6	3.9	3.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.0	-6.2	-30.6	21.2	27.2	9.7	2.0	3.3	-1.7	5.5	3.6	4.7	4.4	3.9
1.8 GDP	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.9	-1.9	-8.8	-0.9	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.5
2.2 Investment	3.8	-4.8	-11.4	-0.6	7.3	3.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.9	0.7	2.9	0.6	1.1	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.4	-3.2	-1.4	2.0	-1.3	1.8	-1.4	1.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	10.1	-9.9	-21.7	0.4	8.2	8.0	1.3	3.2	1.1	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6
2.5 Exports	8.0	0.6	-13.6	14.6	18.1	4.2	2.4	2.4	-1.2	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.7
2.6 Final demand	18.2	-9.3	-35.2	15.1	26.3	12.1	3.6	5.6	-0.1	8.4	6.8	6.9	6.0	5.3
2.7 Imports	-9.6	4.4	21.6	-11.8	-18.7	-7.8	-1.7	-2.7	1.3	-4.0	-2.7	-3.4	-3.1	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-1.6	5.0	8.1	2.8	-0.6	-3.7	0.7	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.6	18.2	19.9	19.9	22.5	22.1	22.9	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.0	23.6	23.9	24.6
3.2 Net savings of households	-3.4	1.0	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	8.5	4.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.1	4.6
3.4 National savings	24.1	22.4	23.1	23.0	26.6	27.1	27.4	27.6	26.6	26.1	28.7	29.1	29.0	29.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	39.3	30.7	20.7	21.3	25.1	29.1	26.9	26.8	24.9	25.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4
3.6 Current account	-15.4	-8.8	2.5	1.7	1.5	-1.9	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	77.0	70.6	58.5	67.3	72.5	70.7	71.6	73.3	71.4	73.7	74.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	16.9	7.9	-9.8	-9.5	-4.4	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-2.3	-1.4	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	13.8	5.2	-9.4	-6.9	-1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	10.9	7.2	2.0	1.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	10.7	7.5	13.6	7.0	-2.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	-0.1	2.2	0.7	2.5	3.1	3.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.1	-0.9	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.4	-8.5	-10.8	4.1	2.1	1.0	-0.8	0.7	-0.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	76.0	76.9	76.5	76.3	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	80.0	81.6	82.7	83.5	84.4	84.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	72.7	66.1	63.6	68.1	70.3	71.7	72.8	75.1	76.1	78.0	78.8	79.4	79.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.6	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	25.6	10.6	-2.9	2.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.5	3.3	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	16.6	2.1	-2.7	-0.8	-4.6	3.7	1.8	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.0	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	3.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	1.0	1.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	2.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.7	8.3	-0.2	3.5	5.7	4.0	3.0	1.0	-0.1	0.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.5
7.7 Terms of trade	2.0	0.2	0.4	-1.9	0.4	-0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	34.1	39.7	46.1	40.5	37.4	39.3	38.5	37.8	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4
8.2 Total revenue	36.8	37.1	43.9	40.7	38.6	39.0	38.3	38.5	39.7	39.1	38.9	39.9	39.8	39.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.7	-2.7	-2.2	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.4	-5.0	2.0	3.3	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	3.7	4.5	7.0	6.6	6.1	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	7.6	7.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.1	8.2	7.8	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.2	1.5	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-4.9	0.6	7.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.4	2.0	4.7	-4.1	-0.3	-2.2	2.1	4.3	2.7	2.3	-0.2	3.5	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	95.6	101.8	103.9	100.0	101.0	100.2	103.0	105.7	106.0	107.6	109.1	114.3	115.8	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

82. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.2	8.3	4.4	1.7	-1.0	2.2	3.6	4.1	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	1.0	6.3	5.1	1.1	-1.7	3.9	1.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	3.5	12.9	9.1	-7.7	3.8	18.4	51.1	51.4	-31.0	-7.3	5.7	5.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	4.4	13.7	7.9	-1.7	10.0	21.6	-2.9	24.2	-11.2	15.7	3.4	4.1
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.5	12.7	7.8	-14.7	-1.9	10.0	7.3	18.2	16.0	12.0	10.8	9.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	10.8	17.9	6.0	4.3	1.7	14.6	39.3	4.4	7.8	6.1	4.5	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	8.5	18.2	6.0	2.8	0.9	14.6	33.2	18.5	-9.4	-0.3	4.1	3.8
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	9.4	5.3	0.5	1.7	8.8	25.1	5.0	7.2	7.8	4.5	3.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.8	0.9	-0.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.7	2.3	-1.7	0.7	3.4	10.6	12.4	-11.1	-1.7	1.2	1.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.7	-0.5	1.7	-1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	2.8	8.0	5.1	-0.9	0.1	6.7	11.9	15.9	-11.2	0.3	2.6	2.0
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	6.5	14.3	5.5	3.7	1.8	15.1	43.1	5.4	9.3	7.3	5.3	4.7
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	9.3	22.3	10.6	2.7	1.9	21.8	55.0	21.3	-1.8	7.5	7.9	6.8
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-4.6	-12.4	-4.5	-2.0	-0.8	-12.4	-30.4	-17.2	9.8	0.3	-3.3	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.7	12.7	-11.9	19.1	7.5	1.9	1.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.4	25.4	29.2	33.3	32.3	32.6	32.6	32.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.7	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.7	4.3	-1.0	-5.1	-1.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	16.5	24.1	24.3	19.3	17.3	24.2	30.2	34.7	34.1	34.8	35.1	35.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.0	26.0	17.8	23.2	26.3	24.6	18.8	22.3	25.0	38.1	24.7	22.2	22.7	23.1
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	0.3	1.2	-0.5	-4.8	-1.2	1.1	4.4	-4.2	8.5	11.7	11.6	11.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.0	-2.2	1.1	3.9	1.2	-9.8	-10.2	5.8	4.4	5.2	6.6	5.0	3.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.8	-1.3	2.7	1.7	-0.8	-1.6	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.3	108.2	157.8	171.6	134.0	140.1	153.6	209.3	190.5	202.2	228.3	243.1	253.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.0	4.8	2.2	4.6	5.8	4.1	1.5	2.3	1.3	6.0	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.9	4.7	0.8	-0.4	2.7	5.1	1.3	-0.4	-2.1	2.2	-3.3	-4.2	-3.0	-1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.2	4.2	2.3	1.4	1.6	6.0	20.9	1.2	4.2	4.6	1.9	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	1.6	2.8	4.4	1.0	-0.8	1.0	6.2	22.1	0.2	5.8	6.6	3.3	2.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.1	1.4	5.0	3.0	-0.9	0.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.0
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	67.3	70.8	73.3	71.5	72.1	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	75.3	76.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	62.2	67.4	66.8	60.6	63.4	65.0	66.7	68.3	69.9	71.4	72.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.0	7.9	4.6	8.8	14.9	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.6	5.1	4.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.1	6.4	6.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.7	3.0	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	-1.2	-0.6	2.2	1.3	-0.4	1.3	1.6	1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.7	-1.3	-5.1	-15.2	0.9	-3.2	-1.8	1.1	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.5	-0.3	1.5	-1.9	-4.8	-21.0	1.7	-3.6	-3.5	-0.7	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.0	4.7	4.0	-0.8	0.6	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	-0.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	-2.0	4.6	-0.4	-1.9	0.0	0.1	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	35.0	33.0	44.7	42.9	37.4	28.9	27.5	26.3	25.1	24.7	24.0
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	37.1	33.8	34.8	34.0	33.8	27.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	24.6	24.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	2.1	0.7	-9.9	-9.0	-3.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	1.2	-0.2	-9.5	-8.1	-4.1	-2.9	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	40.1	97.4	78.5	36.1	26.1	86.0	119.7	104.1	76.8	73.4	68.4	63.9	61.1	56.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	9.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	6.5	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	9.7	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	5.8	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.0	1.0	0.4	5.6	5.9	2.6	-5.8	1.6	0.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.1	2.7	0.8	-0.1	0.3	-6.5	2.1	2.0	2.9	-0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	88.6	96.6	105.2	96.4	95.3	88.7	89.6	89.9	91.1	89.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

83. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	2.5	3.5	4.0	0.4	-6.8	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.5	-6.5	-1.4	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.2	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.2	8.9	1.9	-2.3	-17.7	-4.7	0.7	4.7	9.1	-2.1	14.6	9.6
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.0	18.4	2.3	2.0	-23.2	29.3	7.3	-11.4	22.2	-9.4	18.5	9.5
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	-1.1	5.3	1.2	-5.6	-15.3	-25.4	-9.9	29.2	0.4	4.9	10.5	10.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.9	15.3	2.4	0.6	0.9	7.7	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.4	5.7	4.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	5.9	14.2	2.0	0.4	-7.0	7.7	0.4	0.3	7.1	3.6	6.1	3.9
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	3.6	3.9	-0.3	-6.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.3	0.5	-6.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.3	-2.7	-0.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.3	1.8	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	1.8	4.6	4.0	-0.2	-9.0	0.9	-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.9
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.0	-0.6	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.5
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.4	7.2	4.5	0.0	-8.8	3.3	-0.3	-0.1	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.4
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.2	-3.6	-0.6	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-0.1	-0.1	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	1.4	-0.2	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.9	16.8	15.1	11.9	11.1	10.6	8.3	8.6	9.2	10.6	12.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	1.8	-0.6	-1.7	-7.6	-8.5	-9.4	-10.1	-10.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	-1.9	-1.2	-6.0	-4.4	-1.3	-0.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.0
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	20.9	18.0	15.6	9.1	7.5	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.5	11.9	13.4	15.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.4	32.2	25.8	24.2	25.0	22.6	13.2	11.9	10.2	11.5	12.5	12.1	13.6	14.8
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.2	-6.2	-9.4	-13.5	-5.6	-2.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.4	75.9	75.8	73.5	65.8	67.6	65.9	67.8	70.0	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.8	-2.2	1.1	8.3	-6.3	-6.0	-5.1	-4.5	-2.9	-1.3	-0.1	0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	-14.2	-13.3	-12.0	-10.8	-8.6	-6.0	-3.8	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	68.6	57.6	70.2	72.5	72.4	54.6	58.4	61.3	63.0	65.9	67.9	70.8	72.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.8	4.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.3	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	4.3	-2.3	-2.0	-1.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	-0.6	0.0	2.2	1.9	-1.4	-3.3	0.9	-0.2	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.2	-7.2	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.2	61.1	66.0	67.9	67.7	68.2	69.0	69.5	69.2	69.4	69.9	70.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	53.8	54.6	59.3	61.5	51.9	50.2	51.8	53.1	54.3	55.7	57.1	58.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	7.5	10.7	10.3	9.5	23.3	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.6	18.2	16.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	14.4	8.1	7.3	2.5	-4.8	-2.0	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-1.1	3.3	4.5	-0.7	-5.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	13.8	5.1	4.9	3.1	-3.4	-1.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	-2.8	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	15.6	4.9	3.1	2.9	-0.6	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	15.7	4.6	2.8	3.2	0.3	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	4.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	45.3	46.3	49.9	57.4	50.2	53.5	48.9	47.3	47.6	46.2	45.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	39.2	39.4	40.1	46.6	46.6	47.9	49.5	48.1	48.3	46.8	46.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+) (d)	:	:	:	-6.1	-6.9	-9.8	-10.8	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted (d)	:	:	:	-6.5	-7.7	-10.7	-3.9	2.8	0.2	5.8	4.9	3.6	2.5	1.5
8.5 Debt (end of period) (d)	15.9	48.9	99.0	104.9	107.4	146.2	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.1	182.5	174.9	167.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	9.0	4.5	5.5	16.1	6.9	9.7	8.4	6.0	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	20.0	11.7	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.7	15.4	6.7	9.7	8.6	6.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	3.9	1.3	2.6	16.8	8.9	10.1	8.6	5.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	2.8	0.6	0.6	3.1	-1.5	2.5	1.9	4.6	1.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	94.0	94.0	98.8	97.4	94.9	90.7	91.8	92.4	94.6	94.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

84. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	2.9	3.8	3.4	0.6	-3.0	1.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.1	4.9	4.5	-2.4	-0.3	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	5.0	7.1	5.8	-3.2	-6.4	4.7	6.7	2.9	4.8	5.4	3.9	3.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	4.4	10.7	3.3	-1.5	-0.2	5.9	11.9	5.2	6.0	6.0	4.1	3.6
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	5.4	5.5	6.6	-4.9	-10.9	4.2	3.6	1.1	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	6.4	10.2	2.9	1.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.2	2.6	3.3	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	11.7	11.5	6.0	-0.6	-2.6	6.6	5.4	2.9	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.2
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	3.0	4.1	3.4	1.1	-1.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.2	-2.2	0.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	-0.8	-1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	3.6	4.5	4.4	0.5	-3.8	1.9	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.8
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	4.8	7.0	5.1	1.0	-2.6	3.3	5.3	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.0
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-1.8	-2.9	-1.7	0.1	0.7	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-1.0	0.6	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.4	18.3	19.4	23.5	24.0	24.1	24.8	23.9	23.4	23.4	23.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.5	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	-0.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.7	4.7	1.5	-4.1	-3.5	-2.6	-2.2	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.2
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	21.9	22.1	23.0	20.9	19.4	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.6	24.5	23.8	24.1	28.0	28.1	20.2	19.5	20.4	20.4	21.1	21.9	22.3	22.7
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.9	-1.9	-5.0	-7.2	-0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	78.1	79.8	79.4	76.6	72.7	75.7	77.7	78.6	78.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	0.8	3.7	-3.3	-5.3	-2.9	-1.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.9	-0.4	0.0	2.6	-0.2	-7.5	-7.5	-4.5	-2.2	-0.4	1.0	1.8	2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.2	107.8	113.6	113.2	95.8	88.2	92.2	96.0	99.7	103.0	104.6	104.6	105.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	5.1	2.0	0.0	1.5	4.1	4.5	-0.6	-2.5	-2.2	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	0.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	1.6	3.8	3.5	-0.1	-3.1	1.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	64.9	70.6	75.2	76.6	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.7	55.0	51.7	55.4	63.4	65.6	58.6	58.4	60.3	62.0	63.5	64.9	65.9	66.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	49.8	52.9	60.1	61.0	53.7	53.0	55.1	56.8	58.5	59.8	60.8	61.6
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	18.4	16.0	10.8	13.2	24.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.6	14.4	13.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	7.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	-0.5	0.3	1.0	2.4	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-1.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	6.3	2.2	3.2	2.7	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	6.4	2.9	4.0	2.0	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.2	-0.2	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	4.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	0.8	0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-0.5	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.9	38.5	42.0	46.5	44.8	43.7	42.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	38.0	38.4	37.8	37.5	38.9	38.5	37.7	37.9	38.4	38.8	38.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.9	0.0	-4.1	-9.0	-6.0	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.9	-1.4	-4.0	-5.0	-1.9	-2.8	-3.3	-2.9	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.0	40.4	61.7	58.0	42.3	60.1	95.5	100.4	99.3	99.0	98.1	96.9	96.2	95.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	11.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	5.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	12.5	4.9	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.2	3.1	0.3	2.1	5.1	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.2	-2.9	2.2	1.3	2.7	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	89.8	94.0	101.0	99.2	99.1	94.7	95.5	96.8	98.9	98.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

85. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.4	0.3	2.5	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.8	4.5	2.7	2.3	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	8.9	1.3	3.7	7.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.1	4.1	7.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.8	1.4	2.8	2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.7	-1.3	0.8	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.4	4.8	5.3	8.8	2.7	1.2	3.8	3.3	4.6	1.5	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.9	3.4	5.3	8.8	3.5	2.2	2.8	4.9	5.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.3	3.1
1.8 GDP	5.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.6
2.5 Exports	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.0	3.5	5.0	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.4	2.2	2.7	2.6
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	19.6	20.9	21.6	22.0	21.4	20.8	21.6	21.2	21.1	21.4	21.7	20.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.4
3.4 National savings	27.5	22.9	21.5	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.6	21.5	22.3	21.9	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.3	24.4	22.2	20.7	21.8	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.8
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	2.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	84.0	84.6	82.2	82.1	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	1.4	0.5	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.2	106.2	124.3	124.2	110.6	95.2	92.5	96.6	95.4	95.3	94.1	98.6	98.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	66.2	66.3	67.0	70.1	71.2	71.1	72.4	73.5	73.7	74.0	74.3	74.6	74.9	75.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.1	63.6	60.9	62.6	64.7	64.5	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.9	66.6	67.1	67.6	68.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	64.1	61.3	58.5	58.9	61.2	61.3	61.2	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.8	63.2	63.6	64.2
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	5.3	9.0	10.0	8.4	8.5	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	12.6	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	-1.3	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	-0.6	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	-1.9	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	10.2	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	1.2	3.2	0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	52.2	53.3	52.8	54.6	56.9	57.2	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.2	55.4	54.1
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	48.6	50.8	49.7	50.1	52.1	53.3	53.2	53.2	53.8	53.6	52.7	52.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.1	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.1	-4.5	-4.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.5	-2.7	-2.6	-2.8	-1.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-3.1	-2.1	-3.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.5	-2.7	-3.1	-2.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	31.0	56.1	58.9	67.4	85.3	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.5	97.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	8.5	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.4	5.9	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	-3.8	2.1	1.4	2.9	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	101.5	100.1	102.5	97.7	98.0	93.5	94.8	95.4	98.0	97.6	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

86. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	2.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	-2.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	1.9	3.7	2.1	-1.9	-6.0	-2.3	2.1	3.5	4.3	3.7	2.0	3.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	3.2	5.4	1.1	-1.0	-7.4	1.9	4.6	6.6	8.8	9.7	2.6	2.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	0.4	1.9	3.2	-2.9	-7.0	-6.6	-0.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.6	4.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	6.2	4.0	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.7	4.4	2.1	5.7	1.6	3.4	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	5.5	6.4	2.4	1.4	-3.4	3.2	6.8	3.6	5.2	2.6	3.7	3.5
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.3	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	-1.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.1	-0.1	-3.0	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.0
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	1.5	0.1	-2.3	1.0	2.7	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	-1.8	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.0	20.2	18.1	17.4	18.7	17.6	19.6	19.1	19.5	20.5	21.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	15.3	7.6	6.1	4.6	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	-0.1
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	20.9	21.2	20.6	19.0	17.6	18.9	18.7	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.0	24.7	21.2	19.7	21.1	21.2	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.7
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	-0.4	1.5	-0.5	-2.2	-0.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.0	76.3	76.0	73.4	72.2	73.6	75.5	76.2	76.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.5	-1.2	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	-3.2	-4.6	-3.6	-2.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	73.0	104.2	133.1	133.9	112.3	92.5	94.4	96.9	101.8	106.0	108.9	111.3	114.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.8	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.7	1.0	1.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	59.2	61.0	62.4	63.6	67.5	68.6	68.9	69.0	69.1	70.3	71.0	71.4	71.9	72.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	58.0	57.4	58.0	62.9	65.0	63.5	62.0	62.6	63.7	64.7	65.4	66.1	66.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.9	59.8	59.7	63.4	64.0	61.2	59.3	60.0	61.0	61.8	62.5	63.3	64.0
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.6	10.9	8.3	7.1	10.4	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	6.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.9	1.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	-1.3	-0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	4.5	1.6	3.2	2.7	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	0.8	0.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	5.9	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	5.9	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	1.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	-1.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.7	47.1	48.7	50.4	50.9	50.3	49.1	48.7	48.1	48.8	48.6
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.3	43.6	45.2	47.2	47.9	47.7	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.9	45.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-1.9	-2.9	-3.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-1.8	-3.0	-3.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	48.7	77.9	116.9	105.1	101.9	115.4	129.0	131.8	131.6	131.4	131.2	131.1	131.0	131.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	12.0	6.3	4.5	4.3	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	11.6	5.5	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	5.7	3.5	1.6	2.5	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.7	-3.3	2.1	1.4	3.3	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	96.4	99.0	102.3	99.4	100.2	95.9	96.8	97.4	99.5	98.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

87. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	9.7	8.2	-6.5	3.0	-0.5	-1.2	-5.7	1.0	2.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.1
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	6.4	6.3	-0.3	1.5	-2.5	-4.8	-7.5	-0.5	-0.8	3.1	1.6	4.1	2.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.5	8.4	-13.6	-2.9	-11.9	-20.4	-16.6	-19.0	13.8	41.8	26.8	8.3	7.5	5.3
1.4 of which equipment	-6.1	33.9	-14.2	4.7	-16.8	-25.0	-14.0	-37.0	52.1	107.9	28.0	4.5	3.5	3.2
1.5 of which construction	12.8	0.6	-15.2	-5.9	-13.1	-18.5	-26.5	-12.8	-2.6	21.7	24.8	13.3	12.3	7.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.4	-0.6	-4.7	4.5	5.7	-2.7	2.1	4.3	5.2	4.6	6.0	6.2	1.7	1.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.6	13.0	-15.3	7.8	-3.2	-4.7	-4.0	3.6	8.4	6.6	12.2	7.3	3.5	2.7
1.8 GDP	5.1	3.6	-2.0	1.3	0.4	-2.9	-5.8	-1.3	2.0	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.6	6.3	-3.3	1.9	0.0	-1.3	-4.7	-0.7	1.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.5
2.2 Investment	1.9	2.2	-3.7	-0.7	-2.6	-3.8	-2.5	-2.7	1.6	5.4	4.7	1.7	1.6	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.8	3.0	-2.3	2.2	-1.6	1.1	-1.9	1.6	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	11.5	-9.3	3.4	-4.3	-4.1	-9.1	-1.7	3.8	6.1	8.3	4.8	4.8	3.6
2.5 Exports	2.9	-0.3	-2.3	2.2	2.9	-1.4	1.1	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.0	1.1	1.1
2.6 Final demand	10.5	11.2	-11.7	5.6	-1.4	-5.5	-8.0	0.8	7.0	9.0	12.2	8.9	5.9	4.8
2.7 Imports	-5.4	-7.5	9.6	-4.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	-2.1	-5.1	-4.2	-8.0	-5.0	-2.4	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	-2.6	-7.8	7.3	-2.0	4.7	1.2	3.3	0.4	-1.9	-1.3	-4.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	6.3	9.1	12.1	12.0	16.3	12.9	10.2	5.3	10.0	8.3	7.3	6.9	6.3	6.8
3.2 Net savings of households	0.6	-0.4	2.4	0.3	0.4	-1.5	-5.6	-8.7	-7.9	-5.8	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	7.0	4.7	-0.5	0.5	-1.5	-2.5	-2.3	2.4	2.1	3.2	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.0
3.4 National savings	13.3	13.9	11.6	12.5	14.8	10.4	7.9	7.7	12.2	11.5	11.9	12.7	12.5	12.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.4	28.9	22.9	23.8	18.8	16.1	13.2	12.3	14.2	16.6	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.3
3.6 Current account	-11.1	-15.1	-11.3	-11.3	-4.0	-5.7	-5.3	-4.7	-2.0	-5.1	-8.3	-8.2	-9.3	-9.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	71.1	65.2	62.7	61.3	56.8	49.6	53.9	57.9	59.7	59.4	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	5.4	7.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	0.4	-5.9	-7.7	-6.9	-3.8	-1.6	0.0	1.0	1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.1	5.6	0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-4.7	-8.9	-8.3	-5.5	-1.8	0.5	2.3	3.5	4.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.2	7.5	5.2	4.4	2.9	1.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	1.7	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.6	3.8	5.2	3.9	2.9	4.5	6.8	1.2	-1.7	-2.7	-0.5	-0.1	1.2	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.6	0.1	-2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-0.6	-1.7	-4.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.7	-2.9	-0.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.8	1.5	4.6	3.8	3.9	2.8	2.3
6.2 Activity rate	76.9	76.9	75.7	74.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	74.3	75.6	76.7	77.0	77.4	77.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	74.1	74.2	71.8	69.9	68.0	64.8	61.4	61.6	63.5	66.3	68.6	71.1	72.8	74.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.2	6.3	4.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.1	1.7	-5.4	-3.5	-1.3	-1.1	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.8	-1.4	5.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6	-5.2	-2.8	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.2	3.1	7.9	-0.2	1.7	1.4	-5.5	-4.0	-1.7	-1.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.8	-1.5	7.6	-2.1	-0.1	-0.3	-4.4	-2.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	4.1	4.7	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	4.7	0.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.7	-1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.9	-1.4	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.6	38.4	42.1	42.0	42.3	41.9	41.9	48.8	40.6	38.0	37.5	37.2	37.0	36.8
8.2 Total revenue	40.8	39.3	36.7	37.3	36.7	36.4	36.7	39.8	39.3	38.3	39.3	40.0	40.1	39.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	3.2	0.9	-5.4	-4.7	-5.7	-5.6	-5.1	-9.0	-1.3	0.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.0	-2.0	-5.7	-4.5	-4.8	-3.1	-0.5	-4.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	54.0	45.6	54.3	56.8	66.2	80.1	103.1	108.0	108.0	105.5	96.1	105.0	98.4	91.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	3.8	2.6	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.3	0.0	3.4	3.8	4.4	6.4	6.3	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.0	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.3	-0.1	4.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	7.8	7.8	5.8	4.4	1.1	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-0.1	3.1	2.3	-3.5	0.4	-2.6	2.4	0.7	-4.2	2.3	1.4	3.0	0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	100.0	103.2	104.3	100.0	100.1	98.0	99.1	98.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	93.7	93.1	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

88. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	10.2	-7.9	-16.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	5.1	1.4	2.5	1.4	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.3	2.4	-10.7	-8.1	3.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	22.5	-9.1	-33.3	-19.8	24.0	14.4	-6.0	0.1	-0.5	-8.4	13.1	11.2	2.8	2.2
1.4 of which equipment	41.8	-3.9	-61.3	1.3	45.1	11.9	-5.4	-10.9	-1.3	11.1	8.2	5.0	3.0	3.0
1.5 of which construction	12.2	-13.1	-15.3	-30.2	14.0	20.0	-10.3	10.2	-0.2	-21.1	15.6	19.1	2.6	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.8	2.4	-12.9	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.1	6.0	3.1	4.4	6.2	3.6	3.3	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	-10.7	-31.7	12.4	22.0	5.4	0.4	1.2	2.1	4.4	8.9	6.3	3.4	3.3
1.8 GDP	10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	7.1	-4.3	-11.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7
2.2 Investment	7.7	-3.3	-10.7	-4.5	4.7	3.2	-1.5	0.0	-0.1	-1.9	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-3.0	-3.8	0.1	5.0	-3.4	0.2	-2.2	0.7	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	15.0	-10.6	-25.9	-4.2	12.1	1.8	2.0	-1.0	2.4	2.1	6.1	5.7	3.3	3.2
2.5 Exports	5.5	0.9	-5.1	5.7	6.5	5.7	0.7	3.6	1.9	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.8
2.6 Final demand	20.5	-9.7	-31.0	1.5	18.5	7.4	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.8	9.9	7.9	5.3	5.0
2.7 Imports	-10.5	6.2	16.6	-5.5	-12.1	-3.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-2.7	-5.2	-3.9	-2.1	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	-5.0	7.1	11.5	0.2	-5.7	2.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.0	-1.5	-1.7	-0.1	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.1	22.4	34.8	24.8	21.1	20.3	20.0	19.6	20.0	18.9	19.3	20.4	20.6	20.2
3.2 Net savings of households	-5.8	2.0	4.1	-2.0	-8.5	-7.7	-8.2	-6.9	-4.5	-3.7	-3.3	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	5.3	0.0	-4.9	-3.4	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8
3.4 National savings	20.4	22.4	29.9	21.4	22.1	22.4	22.0	21.2	21.9	21.9	23.0	23.4	23.2	23.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	41.5	35.1	22.0	19.3	25.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	22.2	20.7	22.3	23.4	23.6	23.4
3.6 Current account	-21.1	-12.7	7.9	2.1	-3.1	-3.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	71.9	66.3	54.0	62.8	67.3	70.9	72.1	72.4	71.5	72.6	74.4	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	20.3	13.0	-5.2	-10.4	-6.1	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	-0.2	1.4	2.2	2.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	11.5	3.8	-10.7	-12.5	-6.0	-2.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	15.0	9.0	-0.8	-4.4	-1.9	0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.8	-2.6	0.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	10.8	9.9	15.8	2.4	-3.4	-1.0	-3.2	0.2	-2.2	-2.3	0.4	1.3	2.5	2.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.9	-2.7	-0.1	2.9	4.8	2.5	0.1	3.3	1.5	2.4	4.7	2.6	2.9	2.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.6	-7.3	-7.2	1.7	6.6	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	1.9	1.6	1.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	75.4	77.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	75.9	76.0	75.8	77.4	78.3	79.2	80.6	81.7	82.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	70.9	71.2	62.6	60.2	62.3	64.5	67.0	67.6	69.8	70.8	72.4	74.8	76.3	77.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.3	6.7	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.7	7.3	8.0	7.1	5.8	5.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	20.8	3.8	-7.5	-4.2	-3.5	4.2	5.2	6.8	8.9	6.1	4.7	4.3	3.0	3.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.3	-2.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	4.8	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	6.0	8.3	-1.3	-8.5	-8.2	1.3	3.6	3.3	6.1	3.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-0.8	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	3.2	3.7	2.1	2.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	11.7	13.4	-3.7	-2.5	6.1	3.4	0.2	1.7	-1.0	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	4.7	-1.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	-2.8	0.6	-1.2	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.4	-1.1	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	34.0	37.6	44.2	45.5	40.5	38.0	37.7	38.1	38.2	37.0	37.8	37.7	37.3	37.1
8.2 Total revenue	33.5	33.4	35.0	36.8	36.2	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.2	36.8	36.4	36.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	-4.2	-9.1	-8.7	-4.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.9	-5.7	-5.1	-3.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	8.0	18.2	35.8	46.8	42.7	41.2	39.0	40.9	36.8	40.3	40.0	37.1	35.5	35.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	8.4	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-12.4	-4.8	24.4	11.2	-0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-2.3	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.4	1.6	4.9	-4.2	0.6	-0.6	1.9	4.5	3.7	3.0	-0.6	3.7	0.9	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	93.7	103.3	108.6	100.0	100.7	99.2	98.2	100.9	101.7	103.0	102.9	107.0	107.9	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

89. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	12.4	3.9	-17.4	-3.4	4.6	3.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.3
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	0.2	-1.3	-3.2	-0.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	22.3	-4.0	-38.9	1.5	20.1	-1.8	8.3	5.8	4.9	0.3	6.8	7.3	5.3	4.4
1.4 of which equipment	23.2	-17.5	-49.9	20.7	36.4	2.1	12.3	-0.2	13.4	8.9	8.6	9.5	6.7	5.5
1.5 of which construction	21.5	0.6	-37.0	-7.1	14.5	-4.4	8.0	8.4	0.1	-6.4	4.8	5.5	4.1	3.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.2	13.5	-12.8	18.9	15.4	12.4	9.9	3.3	0.9	4.0	13.6	5.2	4.1	3.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.8	12.2	-28.0	18.7	15.0	6.6	9.1	3.1	6.8	3.8	12.0	6.5	5.2	4.4
1.8 GDP	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.4	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	8.4	2.5	-11.5	-3.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2
2.2 Investment	5.8	-1.1	-10.1	0.3	3.4	-0.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.3	2.2	-5.1	4.5	-0.2	-2.2	-1.4	-0.2	3.3	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	16.4	3.6	-26.7	1.8	6.1	-0.3	2.8	3.4	6.7	2.2	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.1
2.5 Exports	1.8	6.8	-7.3	9.8	10.1	9.3	8.0	2.7	0.7	3.0	10.1	4.2	3.4	3.0
2.6 Final demand	18.2	10.4	-34.1	11.7	16.1	9.0	10.9	6.1	7.4	5.3	12.9	8.4	7.0	6.1
2.7 Imports	-7.1	-7.7	19.2	-10.0	-10.1	-5.2	-7.4	-2.6	-5.4	-2.9	-8.8	-5.0	-4.2	-3.6
2.8 Net exports	-5.4	-0.9	11.9	-0.2	0.0	4.1	0.7	0.2	-4.7	0.1	1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.1	13.0	20.2	21.8	20.1	19.4	20.8	21.6	16.3	14.0	15.3	14.5	15.1	15.8
3.2 Net savings of households	-5.1	-2.9	0.8	2.8	0.5	-1.2	-0.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-3.1	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.7	-5.7	-4.1	-2.3	-1.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0
3.4 National savings	17.2	14.7	14.5	17.7	17.9	18.4	20.9	23.0	18.6	17.0	18.7	17.9	18.3	18.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.1	27.9	12.4	18.0	21.7	19.4	19.5	19.0	20.6	17.7	17.9	18.7	19.1	19.4
3.6 Current account	-14.9	-13.2	2.1	-0.3	-3.8	-0.9	1.4	4.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	73.4	71.0	61.5	64.6	70.3	71.9	73.3	74.8	74.2	75.9	77.2	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	13.8	12.9	-6.5	-7.3	-4.1	-2.8	-1.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.4	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	8.7	5.8	-10.7	-9.3	-4.7	-2.3	-0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	10.4	8.2	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.2	9.6	9.9	6.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.6	-0.8	-12.1	3.7	4.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
6.2 Activity rate	69.7	70.2	71.4	72.6	72.8	73.5	73.9	75.4	76.1	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.7	66.1	61.6	59.7	61.6	63.7	65.2	67.3	69.1	71.8	73.1	74.0	74.6	75.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.7	8.7	8.2	7.7	6.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.8	2.9	-13.1	-1.4	2.1	1.1	4.3	4.6	6.8	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	3.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	5.1	6.4	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.5	0.0	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.8	2.1	4.7	4.9	-0.5	1.6	0.6	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	4.3	2.6	3.7	3.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.9	10.9	4.3	1.3	4.1	3.1	1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.9	3.6	-3.8	0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	2.5	2.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	35.3	38.1	44.9	42.3	42.5	36.1	35.5	34.6	34.9	34.1	33.1	34.3	34.9	35.0
8.2 Total revenue	34.4	35.0	35.8	35.4	33.5	33.0	32.9	34.0	34.6	34.4	33.6	34.9	35.3	35.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.8	-3.1	-9.1	-6.9	-8.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.4	-5.5	-4.7	-3.1	-7.0	-2.2	-2.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.9	14.6	28.0	36.2	37.2	39.8	38.8	40.5	42.6	39.9	39.4	34.8	37.9	37.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	5.6	14.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.3	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.6	-0.4	6.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.6	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-3.7	-3.7	17.9	3.1	-0.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	-0.5	-3.8	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.2	1.7	5.8	-3.9	0.6	-2.1	2.7	5.3	5.4	3.3	-1.2	4.0	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	93.3	98.8	105.6	100.0	100.5	98.5	99.3	102.0	102.6	104.7	104.8	109.2	109.4	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

90. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.8	2.1	4.1	3.2	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	5.3	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	8.8	5.0	2.7	3.4	6.9	9.5	-9.9	10.4	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	-2.6	11.3	4.5	4.8	6.6	13.5	9.6	-19.1	15.8	14.8	3.4	3.4	2.6
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	6.8	4.3	2.6	1.0	3.1	7.8	-4.6	8.2	-4.2	3.4	3.2	2.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	6.4	10.9	5.5	4.7	4.0	16.4	5.3	3.8	-1.9	3.2	2.7	2.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	5.5	11.2	5.9	4.9	5.1	19.5	4.3	4.5	-2.2	3.3	2.6	2.2
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	5.7	5.9	2.9	2.4	1.9	4.3	3.9	2.4	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.9	-2.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	4.6	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.9	0.5	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	6.7	13.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	31.2	11.2	8.6	-4.2	7.1	5.9	4.9
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	11.3	17.0	10.1	9.6	9.4	35.2	11.7	10.9	-2.6	9.4	8.0	6.9
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-5.6	-11.0	-7.1	-7.0	-7.5	-30.9	-7.8	-8.5	4.1	-6.3	-5.0	-4.2
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.1	-0.2	0.4	3.4	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	23.1	22.6	17.0	14.2	13.3	15.3	14.7	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	8.4	7.0	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.7
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	38.6	31.5	29.6	23.7	19.6	19.0	21.0	21.1	23.4	23.1	22.6	22.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.6	20.2	23.8	21.9	20.6	18.5	19.3	19.9	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7
3.6 Current account	:	:	:	9.6	8.9	5.3	0.3	-1.0	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.5	83.2	83.3	79.9	75.2	66.1	68.5	76.9	81.2	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.7	-1.6	0.5	1.2	-2.5	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.4	1.1	1.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	-0.6	-3.5	-1.8	0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.1	113.1	130.7	129.2	154.4	152.8	160.2	151.3	154.4	156.2	152.8	149.4	145.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.5	1.9	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	1.7	1.3	-0.6	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.2	0.4	2.3	2.0	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	0.9	1.2	-0.6	-2.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.8
6.2 Activity rate	62.0	62.9	62.6	63.7	66.2	66.5	66.2	66.5	66.6	66.3	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.0	61.8	61.2	62.1	63.9	63.4	62.7	62.3	62.1	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	4.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.0	3.5	1.6	0.9	3.3	2.2	2.6	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	-0.2	3.0	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.8	0.3	1.5	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	-0.4	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.2	0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	-1.4	0.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	40.3	42.1	41.3	43.3	42.0	42.0	41.9	43.1	43.5	43.8	44.4
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.7	43.6	42.9	43.9	43.3	43.3	43.6	44.5	44.8	45.0	45.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	3.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	19.1	13.4	9.6	7.2	7.4	19.8	23.7	22.7	22.2	20.7	23.0	21.4	20.8	20.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	7.7	5.4	3.6	4.0	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.2	0.5	-0.8	-1.4	0.8	-0.7	-1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	-2.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	92.4	94.1	99.8	100.2	101.3	98.7	99.4	100.5	102.1	102.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator
9.6 Real effective exchange rate
(2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

91. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	0.7	-0.2	1.8	-0.2	2.9	-0.5	2.0	2.3	5.0	2.6	3.7	5.2	3.8	3.6
1.2 Government consumption	0.9	12.3	-3.3	1.6	3.4	5.7	-0.4	6.6	3.7	-2.8	2.8	15.7	9.0	6.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	-9.2	-11.8	26.4	-16.1	1.6	1.3	6.8	56.8	1.7	-7.3	1.6	8.2	5.7
1.4 of which equipment	-2.0	-15.3	-11.2	54.1	-28.1	-5.7	7.1	1.7	85.5	15.4	-34.7	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	4.6	-9.5	-15.8	9.4	-8.4	3.5	-2.9	4.3	52.5	-13.7	22.6	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.9	19.4	-0.4	6.9	1.5	7.0	0.9	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.1	19.5	0.3	7.6	-0.4	5.1	0.0	-0.2	7.4	0.7	-1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
1.8 GDP	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.7	4.6	8.2	9.5	5.2	6.7	5.4	4.9	4.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	2.4	0.8	1.1	2.5	3.3	0.8	2.2	4.8	3.2	2.8
2.2 Investment	1.2	-2.0	-2.3	4.8	-3.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	9.8	0.4	-1.8	0.3	1.7	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.9	3.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-1.6	1.8	-1.0	1.1	-0.9	-1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.9	3.4	-1.4	4.8	-1.7	-0.5	3.1	2.7	14.2	0.3	-1.1	5.5	4.9	4.0
2.5 Exports	13.4	25.1	-0.7	10.2	2.4	11.2	1.5	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	14.3	28.5	-2.0	14.9	0.7	10.7	4.6	7.8	19.7	6.1	4.2	7.6	7.5	6.5
2.7 Imports	-10.3	-25.2	-0.5	-11.4	0.7	-8.0	0.0	0.3	-10.2	-0.9	2.5	-2.1	-2.6	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	3.1	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	3.0	3.2	1.5	5.5	-4.6	4.9	7.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.4	22.5	15.4	19.7	20.1	21.0	22.1	26.3	29.9	28.3	27.9	27.8	27.9	27.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	0.7	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	1.3	3.6	5.8	4.3	3.9	3.7
3.4 National savings	19.1	20.6	14.2	19.0	19.3	19.7	21.8	26.7	31.2	31.8	33.7	32.0	31.8	31.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.0	21.7	20.8	23.6	19.5	18.0	19.1	17.9	26.7	24.8	19.9	19.8	20.6	20.9
3.6 Current account	-1.9	-1.1	-6.6	-4.7	-0.2	1.7	2.7	8.8	4.5	7.0	13.8	12.3	11.2	10.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.2	80.8	70.8	77.5	77.9	75.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.3	80.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.8	2.5	-2.7	-2.3	-4.4	-5.6	-5.4	-2.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	1.2	2.1	-2.3	-1.4	-2.2	-2.5	-1.8	1.2	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	-0.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.5	3.2	1.9	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	7.2	6.5	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.2	0.6	1.8	2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-2.0	-2.8	3.2	2.2	-0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.6	0.2	0.8	2.9	5.4	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.6	0.5	-3.4	0.8	-1.0	0.6	1.9	4.3	3.7	-0.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.4
6.2 Activity rate	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.7	63.2	64.5	66.6	68.5	69.3	70.3	71.4	72.6	74.3	76.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	55.3	56.1	55.8	56.8	58.7	60.0	61.8	64.1	65.3	66.7	68.2	69.9	71.5	73.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.7	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.6	5.0	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.4	0.4	1.0	-0.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.4	1.2	-1.2	-0.4	1.8	0.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.8	0.2	2.8	-3.5	2.6	1.3	-0.7	-3.6	-3.0	0.2	-2.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.3	3.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.2	42.7	42.0	41.3	40.1	37.1	36.2	37.7	37.5	37.9
8.2 Total revenue	39.0	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.1	38.0	39.7	39.0	38.6	38.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.1	-4.2	-3.2	-2.4	-2.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	3.5	1.3	1.2	0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.7	-5.1	-2.2	-1.7	-1.4	-2.4	-1.6	-2.3	-2.5	0.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	62.3	62.6	67.6	67.5	70.1	67.7	68.4	63.7	58.6	56.3	50.9	47.9	44.8	42.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.3	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.0	2.8	-0.4	-4.6	0.5	-2.3	2.5	1.2	-5.1	1.5	1.8	2.7	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	100.8	104.5	105.3	100.0	99.2	97.2	98.7	99.3	94.6	96.0	97.2	99.5	99.4	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

92. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.2	4.9	0.9	0.2	-0.7	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.9
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.1	3.3	6.4	-0.2	0.3	-1.1	-2.4	29.0	-7.3	6.1	5.4	3.8	2.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.9	3.9	8.7	-1.8	1.8	0.6	0.4	14.2	4.8	8.5	6.0	4.2	2.3
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.6	2.4	4.2	-0.2	-1.4	-5.5	1.1	11.4	10.9	6.0	5.9	3.7	2.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.2	6.0	8.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	4.5	7.4	1.7	5.3	3.0	3.6	3.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.7	5.5	9.1	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.3	14.5	-2.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	3.7
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.8	2.8	4.3	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	5.1	-1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.8	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.2	-0.7	0.1	6.1	-0.7	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.7
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.6	6.0	1.4	4.3	2.5	3.0	2.7
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.4	5.7	9.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	3.7	12.1	0.7	6.3	5.3	5.4	4.5
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.4	-2.8	-4.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-2.3	-10.1	1.5	-3.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.4	-4.1	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	25.1	23.8	25.2	28.3	25.9	27.2	24.9	26.6	26.6	26.0	25.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.3	8.0	3.5	2.2	2.0	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.4	1.5	1.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.5	25.7	28.2	26.4	27.5	28.7	27.4	28.8	28.5	31.2	31.2	30.8	30.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.1	22.3	23.0	22.8	21.0	21.5	19.1	17.9	22.5	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.3	21.3
3.6 Current account	1.4	3.1	3.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	9.6	9.5	6.3	8.1	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	84.1	84.5	82.8	80.9	78.5	80.0	81.7	81.7	82.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	-2.4	-2.4	-1.9	-1.1	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.5	91.9	122.8	128.7	131.3	113.4	115.4	122.7	124.8	129.7	133.2	135.4	133.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.6	2.2	0.4	0.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	1.9	2.4	0.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	70.0	77.1	79.3	81.5	82.9	83.7	83.8	83.7	84.1	84.8	85.4	86.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.9	63.4	65.5	73.2	76.3	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.5	80.1	81.5	83.0	83.9	84.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.9	55.1	54.6	60.1	61.6	63.5	63.3	62.8	63.3	64.0	65.2	66.3	67.2	67.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	7.1	6.9	5.4	4.6	4.5	6.0	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	6.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.7	-0.2	1.2	1.1	2.4	3.1	3.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.1	-1.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	5.9	5.6	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	44.5	43.3	44.8	46.7	45.7	44.6	43.6	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	43.8	41.7	42.7	42.9	43.6	42.6	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.4	43.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.6	-2.0	-3.8	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-0.9	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	66.5	72.6	52.1	49.8	59.3	67.7	67.9	64.6	61.9	57.0	53.2	49.6	46.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.2	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.0	3.7	5.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-1.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	-2.7	2.1	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	96.0	101.0	101.8	99.2	100.3	97.1	98.3	98.8	100.4	100.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

93. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.8	3.5	3.1	0.2	-0.6	3.0	-0.4	2.3	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	2.9	4.7	-0.5	-0.6	3.6	-1.4	3.9	10.6	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.4
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.7	0.9	-0.4	-2.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	4.1	8.6	5.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.7	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	4.4	6.3	4.5	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.4	5.1	3.4	3.3	2.6
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	4.2	5.5	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.5	3.6	3.1
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-2.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	22.5	23.2	25.5	23.9	23.5	22.6	24.9	24.5	24.1	24.2	24.4
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	6.8	5.8	6.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.4	22.9	24.1	25.6	26.9	25.8	26.0	25.7	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	27.1	25.8	26.1	24.2	23.6	23.9	23.5	23.8	24.3	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.6
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.1	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.8	84.5	84.5	84.3	84.0	84.3	86.7	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	1.1	-0.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	96.6	106.9	115.3	123.7	126.9	115.3	110.0	112.8	112.8	114.6	116.0	116.5	117.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.4	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	71.7	72.5	75.3	76.5	76.9	76.4	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.8	70.4	67.7	68.4	69.1	72.0	73.6	74.0	73.7	74.0	74.7	75.5	75.8	76.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.1	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.6	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.3	2.5	-0.2	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.7	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	52.6	51.7	51.3	51.3	52.4	51.1	50.3	49.2	48.7	48.0	47.6
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	49.7	49.5	48.3	49.0	49.7	50.1	48.7	48.4	48.3	48.0	47.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.0	-2.2	-3.0	-2.2	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-3.1	-1.9	-3.1	-2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.1	68.3	66.1	68.6	82.7	81.3	84.0	84.8	83.0	78.3	74.5	71.0	67.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.6	2.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.6	-2.0	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	104.4	101.9	101.9	99.9	102.4	100.1	101.8	102.8	105.1	105.1	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

94. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	5.0	4.1	1.2	1.1	-3.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	4.7	4.0	2.7	0.4	-3.0	-0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	5.9	8.2	-1.9	-1.2	-11.5	2.3	5.8	2.3	9.2	4.4	4.7	5.1
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	8.5	12.0	-1.9	1.7	-11.8	13.3	10.4	7.5	13.5	7.0	7.8	8.5
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	3.2	6.9	-2.5	-4.1	-14.3	-3.7	5.1	-1.5	8.3	3.2	3.6	3.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	8.8	6.7	2.7	3.4	5.8	4.3	6.1	4.4	7.8	5.5	4.3	3.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	12.8	9.1	2.0	2.4	-2.6	7.8	8.5	4.7	8.1	6.0	5.2	4.4
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	4.0	4.1	0.9	0.6	-2.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	4.1	3.3	1.3	0.8	-2.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	1.7	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	-2.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	6.4	5.5	0.8	0.5	-5.2	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.1
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.6
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	8.8	7.2	1.6	1.5	-3.3	3.9	5.2	3.8	6.1	4.7	4.1	3.7
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-4.8	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.9	-3.0	-3.4	-1.9	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-2.4	-1.4	0.0	0.1	2.9	-1.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	18.9	17.2	14.2	17.8	17.0	15.9	16.5	16.1	15.6	15.8	15.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	2.8	2.0	0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	-2.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	0.8	-1.1	-2.6	-3.7	-2.0	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.1
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	22.3	19.7	16.0	11.6	14.1	15.0	14.9	15.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	18.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	32.2	27.5	27.4	25.1	22.3	16.3	15.3	15.8	15.7	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.1
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.6	-7.7	-9.1	-10.7	-2.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.7	84.2	83.2	80.3	76.6	78.3	80.3	80.1	80.5	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-1.7	-0.1	0.8	1.2	1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-2.8	0.1	1.5	-0.2	0.0	-3.1	-3.1	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.6	199.4	193.3	182.0	188.2	188.0	207.0	223.3	231.7	234.2	241.0	248.3	256.2
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.8	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.2	1.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.4	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	-1.0	-0.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	3.7	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.4	0.3	2.2	0.0	-0.7	-3.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	75.3	78.3	79.4	78.3	77.6	77.7	78.1	79.2	79.7	80.3	80.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.5	73.0	71.8	66.8	66.8	68.1	69.6	72.3	74.1	75.4	76.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.1	9.9	15.0	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.1	6.3	5.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	14.3	5.8	3.8	2.5	-0.5	-1.8	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	4.8	2.8	0.3	0.6	-1.9	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	10.2	3.8	2.9	1.2	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	10.0	3.4	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	9.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	3.2	1.7	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	42.7	45.2	47.4	49.5	51.8	48.2	44.8	45.7	44.0	43.9	43.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	38.9	40.2	41.0	43.5	44.6	43.8	42.8	42.7	43.3	43.3	43.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-3.8	-5.0	-6.4	-6.0	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0	-3.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-4.4	-4.9	-6.4	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-1.6	-3.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	13.4	55.7	58.3	50.3	67.4	96.2	129.0	130.6	128.8	129.2	124.8	121.5	119.2	116.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	13.5	6.0	4.4	4.5	9.0	3.8	2.4	3.2	3.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.1	5.0	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.7	8.3	3.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.5	8.5	3.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	-2.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	94.2	99.3	102.5	99.7	98.9	96.1	97.7	98.3	99.6	99.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

95. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.4	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	-2.4	-4.1	1.9	2.3	3.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.1
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	4.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	2.4	2.7	0.5	2.8	1.6	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	12.0	7.0	-22.0	-13.3	-4.9	-8.8	3.2	1.0	-1.6	-3.7	10.7	9.0	7.5	7.4
1.4 of which equipment	7.4	2.6	-30.8	-8.1	13.7	-12.2	12.6	-8.5	3.9	7.3	12.1	8.2	6.6	6.5
1.5 of which construction	16.4	10.7	-20.5	-20.5	-18.2	-6.5	-4.6	9.8	-5.5	-13.6	9.8	11.8	9.8	9.5
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.6	4.2	-16.6	10.2	6.9	0.6	3.1	5.7	5.0	6.4	10.7	8.1	6.2	4.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	16.8	3.8	-18.8	6.8	5.0	-3.7	2.1	4.1	4.7	6.6	10.3	8.0	6.9	5.2
1.8 GDP	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	-0.2	-1.8	-2.7	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8
2.2 Investment	3.3	2.0	-6.5	-3.2	-1.1	-1.8	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.0	-1.0	-4.0	1.9	0.6	-2.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.0	3.1	-9.7	-0.8	-0.6	-5.6	-1.9	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3
2.5 Exports	8.8	2.8	-11.0	5.8	4.4	0.4	2.2	4.2	3.8	5.0	8.4	6.7	5.4	3.7
2.6 Final demand	17.8	6.0	-20.6	5.0	3.8	-5.2	0.3	5.8	5.5	7.6	11.9	10.2	8.6	7.0
2.7 Imports	-10.9	-2.7	12.8	-3.8	-3.1	2.5	-1.4	-2.9	-3.2	-4.5	-7.0	-5.9	-5.2	-4.1
2.8 Net exports	-2.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.6	23.4	23.1	22.2	22.7	20.5	22.9	24.9	22.6	22.9	24.0	24.8	25.7	26.0
3.2 Net savings of households	5.2	5.4	4.4	3.5	3.0	1.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.9	3.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
3.4 National savings	28.5	27.3	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.4	22.7	25.4	23.8	24.2	27.3	28.6	29.1	29.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.9	32.7	23.4	22.2	21.7	18.7	19.5	19.6	19.3	18.7	20.2	21.1	22.0	23.0
3.6 Current account	-4.3	-5.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	1.7	3.2	5.8	4.5	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	85.7	83.8	71.3	76.3	79.8	78.8	78.3	80.3	83.3	83.6	85.1	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.1	9.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-3.9	-6.1	-4.6	-4.0	-3.0	-0.4	1.5	2.5	3.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	7.0	6.7	-3.4	-3.0	-2.6	-5.3	-6.5	-4.5	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	2.7	3.0	2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.0	6.4	2.3	0.6	0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	1.1	1.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.6	3.7	4.1	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	-1.0	-2.1	-3.0	-3.4	-2.6	-1.4	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	-0.7	-7.6	2.3	1.7	-1.8	-0.2	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.7
6.2 Activity rate	72.5	73.7	73.4	72.9	72.5	72.8	73.4	74.0	74.9	76.0	77.7	79.6	81.8	83.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.9	70.5	69.1	67.6	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.9	68.4	70.2	72.7	75.3	77.7	79.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.6	-0.2	-2.7	-1.6	1.3	1.9	3.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.3	-1.1	-2.0	-0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.9	-1.3	3.5	-4.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	42.2	43.9	48.2	49.3	50.0	48.5	59.5	49.9	47.7	45.3	43.2	42.2	41.8	41.1
8.2 Total revenue	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.6	43.3	44.5	44.8	44.4	44.9	43.4	43.2	42.7	42.2	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.1	-1.4	-5.8	-5.6	-6.7	-4.0	-14.7	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.4	-4.6	-4.2	-4.2	-5.4	-1.5	-11.6	-3.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	22.8	21.8	34.6	38.4	46.6	53.8	70.4	80.4	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.2	66.3	62.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.3	0.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	5.2	5.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.3	0.1	1.0	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.1	2.5	0.7	0.4	-0.6	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.5	0.8	3.4	-2.4	0.5	-1.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	98.9	100.3	102.7	100.0	99.2	98.0	99.3	100.4	98.4	98.9	98.5	100.6	101.0	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

96. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.5	6.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.0
1.2 Government consumption	0.3	6.5	6.2	1.7	-1.8	-2.1	2.2	5.2	5.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.9	1.6	-18.7	7.2	12.7	-9.0	-0.9	3.0	21.9	-9.4	3.4	12.4	2.2	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	4.3	11.1	-22.5	11.9	34.5	-10.9	-9.4	20.3	16.9	-1.3	-1.4	3.9	3.2	2.9
1.5 of which construction	5.0	-3.7	-12.9	-7.7	5.5	-8.2	4.7	-7.2	29.0	-17.5	10.2	20.9	1.7	3.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.6	3.0	-16.8	15.7	12.0	9.3	6.7	3.9	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.4	8.0	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.4	3.6	-18.8	14.7	9.6	2.5	5.6	4.8	8.0	3.4	5.3	5.7	6.8	6.3
1.8 GDP	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.3	4.5	0.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
2.2 Investment	2.4	0.4	-4.8	1.6	2.8	-2.2	-0.2	0.6	4.5	-2.3	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	1.2	-3.6	2.4	-1.0	-1.3	0.6	1.0	-1.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.0	6.1	-7.6	4.6	1.2	-4.1	0.3	3.4	5.8	1.1	2.5	4.0	2.7	2.6
2.5 Exports	11.8	2.5	-13.4	10.6	9.2	7.9	6.1	3.6	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	7.9	7.1
2.6 Final demand	18.8	8.6	-21.0	15.2	10.3	3.8	6.4	7.0	11.3	6.2	8.0	9.3	10.6	9.6
2.7 Imports	-8.0	-3.0	15.6	-10.2	-7.5	-2.2	-4.9	-4.3	-7.1	-3.1	-4.8	-5.3	-6.5	-6.1
2.8 Net exports	3.8	-0.5	2.1	0.5	1.7	5.7	1.2	-0.6	-1.6	2.0	0.7	-0.1	1.4	0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.5	20.6	20.8	23.3	20.5	22.8	22.6	22.7	20.1	20.8	20.0	20.7	21.3	21.7
3.2 Net savings of households	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	1.3	1.5	-3.0	-3.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.1	0.3	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9
3.4 National savings	22.9	22.1	17.7	19.3	19.5	21.3	22.5	23.0	22.3	21.8	22.3	23.4	24.1	24.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.5	28.7	21.1	24.0	25.0	20.9	21.0	22.0	24.5	23.0	22.5	23.3	22.8	22.5
3.6 Current account	-5.6	-6.6	-3.4	-4.7	-5.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	-2.3	-1.2	-0.2	0.0	1.2	2.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	86.5	83.4	68.1	76.1	78.3	77.5	77.1	80.6	82.3	84.5	84.9	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.2	9.6	-0.2	1.2	0.7	-0.7	-2.2	-2.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.5	0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.8	6.9	-2.4	-0.9	-1.5	-2.4	-3.0	-2.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.1	4.5	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.9	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.0	1.2	2.9	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	-1.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.0	1.0	1.6	2.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	2.3	3.1	2.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.8	1.7	-5.1	5.0	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.6	69.0	69.8	70.3	70.8	71.6	72.7	72.6	72.8	73.0	73.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.0	62.8	60.9	59.7	59.6	60.1	60.3	61.5	63.4	65.7	66.7	67.7	68.4	68.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.9	6.3	6.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.1	5.2	5.0	6.4	6.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.0	2.0	2.5	4.4	-1.8	-0.8	1.2	1.9	3.6	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	4.2	6.3	-1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	4.2	2.7	3.2	3.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.3	7.6	-1.6	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	36.3	36.9	44.1	42.1	40.8	40.6	41.4	42.0	45.1	41.5	40.2	39.9	39.3	38.7
8.2 Total revenue	34.4	34.5	36.3	34.7	36.5	36.3	38.7	39.3	42.5	39.2	39.4	39.3	38.9	38.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	-2.4	-7.8	-7.5	-4.3	-4.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.6	-5.1	-6.9	-7.1	-3.7	-3.4	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	30.1	28.5	36.3	41.2	43.7	52.2	54.7	53.5	52.2	51.8	50.9	48.8	46.4	44.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.3	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.3	1.8	5.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.0	-0.3	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	10.6	8.8	7.7	-2.7	0.3	-0.8	1.4	1.6	-0.8	1.9	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	90.2	97.7	104.4	100.0	101.0	101.1	102.1	102.3	100.0	100.6	100.4	102.7	103.4	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

97. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	1.5	3.5	3.3	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.5	-0.5	0.2	1.8	-0.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	2.3	-0.9	8.4	1.9	-0.2	-1.0	-2.6	0.7	8.5	4.0	4.1	2.2	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	3.5	-0.7	5.6	1.1	-2.0	3.9	-1.6	4.6	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.0	5.0
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.9	-2.8	9.2	2.0	0.0	-1.4	-3.8	1.5	10.0	5.1	3.3	1.5	0.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	5.2	11.2	3.8	1.7	1.4	-2.7	0.9	4.0	7.5	4.2	3.9	3.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	3.9	9.3	5.8	1.8	2.7	-1.3	3.2	5.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.1	1.5	5.1	2.6	0.8	0.1	-0.6	0.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.6	-0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	1.3	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.6
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.5	0.8	0.6	-1.1	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.3	2.7	8.1	4.1	1.7	1.1	-1.1	1.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.0
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	17.8	21.6	22.2	21.3	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.9	20.1	19.9	20.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	4.8	5.5	6.9	5.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8
3.4 National savings	26.3	27.4	22.7	27.1	29.1	26.4	20.7	19.6	20.0	21.3	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	29.3	24.8	22.3	23.0	23.5	22.5	20.9	20.9	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.6	22.5
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	5.5	6.0	2.9	-1.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	85.6	83.3	80.2	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.0	82.3	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	2.4	-0.6	-3.2	-3.9	-2.6	-1.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.7	-0.9	1.0	-0.3	0.3	-1.5	-3.2	-3.4	-2.0	-0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	80.7	83.8	137.0	151.0	133.4	115.5	114.3	118.5	125.0	136.1	137.8	139.9	142.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.2	3.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.8	3.3	3.7	-0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.7	3.2	2.7	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.4	1.8	3.0	1.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.4	-1.7	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9
6.2 Activity rate	76.6	76.1	74.6	72.4	74.6	76.5	77.6	78.5	79.3	79.5	80.5	81.8	82.4	83.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	75.2	72.4	68.1	63.8	67.9	70.8	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.6	73.7	75.6	76.6	77.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	4.8	8.7	11.7	8.9	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	6.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	-1.2	1.4	2.2	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.2	0.4	-2.2	0.3	0.8	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.1	2.6	0.5	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.1	1.2	-0.9	-2.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-3.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.2	3.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	3.6	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	1.3	3.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	53.9	53.4	48.8	50.6	56.0	58.1	57.1	55.9	54.0	52.9	52.1	51.4
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	53.5	54.5	52.0	52.2	54.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	53.3	52.2	51.9	51.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.4	1.1	3.3	1.6	-1.9	-3.2	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	0.3	0.7	3.4	1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	15.8	55.1	42.5	40.0	47.1	56.5	60.2	63.6	63.0	61.3	59.8	58.5	57.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	10.8	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	10.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	6.7	4.0	3.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.0	3.2	-1.0	2.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	103.8	103.7	102.3	99.0	102.4	99.3	100.6	100.1	102.5	102.2	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

98. EA-19

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.8	0.3	-1.1	0.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	-1.1	-11.2	-0.4	1.5	-3.4	-2.3	1.7	4.9	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	8.5	0.7	-18.7	5.0	3.9	-4.7	-2.9	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	2.8	-2.7	-9.8	-3.9	-0.3	-4.6	-3.5	-0.5	0.4	2.8	3.8	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.1	0.9	-12.3	11.2	6.6	2.4	2.2	4.7	6.5	3.0	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.9	0.4	-11.2	9.8	4.4	-1.2	1.5	4.9	7.6	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.6
1.8 GDP	3.1	0.5	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.2	-0.3	-2.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-0.1	-1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	2.9	0.3	-3.9	1.4	0.7	-2.3	-0.6	1.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7
2.5 Exports	2.7	0.3	-4.9	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
2.6 Final demand	5.6	0.6	-8.8	5.3	3.2	-1.3	0.4	3.4	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.3
2.7 Imports	-2.6	-0.2	4.4	-3.3	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-3.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.0	20.9	22.5	22.9	22.6	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.4	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.8	22.8
3.2 Net savings of households	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	3.3	2.1	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
3.4 National savings	24.2	23.0	20.9	21.6	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.9	23.7	24.2	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.0	23.6	20.4	21.0	21.5	20.0	19.6	19.9	20.3	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.5	21.8
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.6	83.1	71.6	76.7	80.4	79.0	78.9	80.4	81.1	81.7	83.1	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	4.0	3.5	-2.0	-0.7	0.2	-1.4	-2.5	-2.2	-1.4	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.7	1.7	-3.4	-2.1	-1.2	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.6	1.4	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.2	-0.3	-2.5	2.8	1.6	-0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.0	-0.9	-3.9	2.1	1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	74.3	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.1	76.1	76.0	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	69.0	69.4	68.0	67.6	67.8	67.8	67.3	67.9	68.6	69.5	70.6	71.6	72.3	72.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.3	0.7	2.6	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	3.8	4.5	-0.6	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.7	3.5	-1.3	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.3	2.7	-0.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.4	46.6	50.7	50.6	49.2	49.7	49.8	49.1	48.3	47.5	47.0	46.7	46.5	46.1
8.2 Total revenue	44.7	44.4	44.5	44.4	45.0	46.1	46.8	46.7	46.2	46.0	46.1	46.0	45.7	45.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-2.2	-6.2	-6.2	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.2	-3.1	-4.3	-5.0	-3.6	-2.5	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	65.0	68.7	79.2	84.8	87.3	91.6	93.9	94.2	92.1	91.2	88.9	86.9	84.9	82.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.3	4.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.0	-0.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	4.6	3.7	1.2	-7.7	0.3	-5.3	4.2	3.7	-5.8	2.0	1.6	6.5	0.4	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	107.0	109.6	109.5	100.0	99.8	94.9	98.5	100.6	93.1	93.7	94.7	100.2	100.1	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

99. EA-12

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	-0.6	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.2	2.9	4.2	1.3	-0.5	-1.5	1.7	4.8	4.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	3.1	7.6	0.7	0.2	-1.5	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.6	3.5	3.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	2.5	1.8	1.2	-1.9	-2.9	-0.5	0.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.6	5.5	8.5	3.9	2.6	3.5	4.8	6.6	2.9	5.1	3.2	3.4	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.2	5.9	8.8	3.6	2.5	1.4	4.9	7.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.5
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	:	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	:	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.9	:	1.2	1.3	0.7	-0.8	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	:	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	:	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	3.3	5.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.2
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.8	:	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-3.1	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.6	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	:	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	23.0	20.3	21.3	22.9	21.7	22.0	22.4	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.8	22.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	-0.5	2.7	1.3	-1.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5
3.4 National savings	:	:	22.5	23.0	22.6	21.6	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.3	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.1	24.0	:	22.3	22.1	22.4	20.4	19.9	20.3	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.8
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.5	:	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	:	-0.5	0.3	1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.6	:	0.0	0.6	0.0	-2.2	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	78.4	100.1	116.6	122.4	116.6	104.1	105.2	110.4	112.3	114.4	115.2	117.4	118.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.6	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.8	2.9	:	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.3	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.4	-0.3	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9
6.2 Activity rate (b)	62.8	61.8	:	66.5	69.4	71.8	72.8	73.4	73.5	74.1	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.5
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	61.3	57.8	:	59.9	63.5	65.7	64.8	64.9	65.6	66.7	67.8	68.7	69.3	69.9
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	10.0	8.6	8.6	11.1	11.6	10.9	10.1	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.3	11.1	5.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.0	3.3	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.4	4.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.8	3.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	48.2	47.1	48.0	49.8	49.3	48.4	47.7	47.2	46.9	46.7	46.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	45.9	44.3	44.7	46.1	46.8	46.3	46.1	46.2	46.2	45.9	45.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.4	-2.7	-3.4	-3.6	-2.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.3	-3.0	-3.4	-2.5	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.8	:	68.6	69.9	85.7	94.8	95.0	92.9	92.0	89.8	87.8	85.8	83.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	:	:	4.3	4.0	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	:	4.3	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	:	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	:	4.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.6	-2.9	5.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	-6.9	4.1	4.4	6.4	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	100.4	93.0	92.1	101.4	97.7	98.2	90.8	93.7	96.8	101.5	101.1	:

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry
(d) Private consumption deflator
(e) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

100. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	12.6	3.4	-4.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	-2.5	2.7	4.5	3.6	4.5	6.5	4.3	3.8
1.2 Government consumption	-1.1	1.8	-5.9	2.0	2.2	-2.0	0.6	0.2	1.3	2.2	3.7	3.9	5.1	4.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	13.1	22.0	-17.7	-17.7	-4.4	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.7	-6.6	3.2	9.0	6.8	5.2
1.4 of which equipment	29.9	3.8	-45.3	-11.4	26.7	-5.5	1.2	13.9	9.8	-14.9	4.3	9.9	9.3	7.5
1.5 of which construction	-1.2	46.7	0.5	-21.7	-20.6	9.5	-0.5	-4.1	-3.8	-2.7	-3.2	8.9	4.5	2.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.6	2.5	-11.7	11.0	12.6	2.0	9.6	3.1	5.7	8.1	5.8	0.7	2.9	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	22.6	4.9	-21.5	-0.9	9.9	5.5	4.3	5.2	5.4	4.5	7.5	4.8	4.6	4.2
1.8 GDP	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	8.2	2.6	-4.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	-1.5	1.7	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3.1
2.2 Investment	3.6	6.2	-5.8	-4.9	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	-1.4	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.8	-0.6	-3.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.1	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	12.7	8.2	-13.0	-3.8	0.9	2.1	-2.6	3.2	3.3	1.6	4.6	6.2	4.8	4.1
2.5 Exports	9.3	1.3	-6.2	4.7	6.3	1.2	5.9	2.0	3.7	5.2	3.7	0.5	1.9	2.2
2.6 Final demand	21.9	9.5	-19.1	0.9	7.2	3.3	3.3	5.2	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	6.6	6.3
2.7 Imports	-14.6	-3.5	15.6	0.5	-5.3	-3.3	-2.8	-3.4	-3.6	-2.9	-4.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-5.3	-2.2	9.4	5.1	1.0	-2.1	3.1	-1.3	0.1	2.3	-0.8	-2.6	-1.0	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	2.1	8.6	20.5	21.5	21.6	19.8	21.6	20.8	20.5	21.0	25.1	23.0	22.1	22.6
3.2 Net savings of households	-12.0	-5.6	-1.7	-3.3	-2.7	-6.4	-1.9	-3.7	-1.6	2.2	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	7.8	6.2	-0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.7
3.4 National savings	9.9	14.8	20.4	21.9	22.1	21.8	23.5	21.6	21.8	24.5	28.2	26.7	25.7	26.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.6	37.0	28.6	22.6	21.5	21.9	21.1	21.5	21.2	19.1	20.1	20.8	21.1	21.2
3.6 Current account	-23.8	-22.1	-8.2	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	2.0	0.2	0.6	5.3	8.2	5.9	4.6	5.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	73.2	71.7	64.2	65.0	68.0	67.2	67.2	70.9	73.5	74.2	75.1	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.0	10.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	-1.3	-3.1	-3.7	-2.9	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	3.6	4.4	-1.7	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.6	10.4	6.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	7.9	8.0	7.2	5.1	5.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.4	3.0	3.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.0	3.6	-1.9	5.4	4.2	2.6	0.9	1.5	3.1	3.4	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	-0.3	-5.6	1.8	1.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	76.1	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.0	78.0	79.3	79.6	79.3	79.6	80.9	81.6	81.9	82.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.5	73.8	73.2	71.1	70.5	69.7	70.3	71.6	72.9	74.3	76.4	77.2	77.7	78.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7	8.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	10.5	8.0	7.6	6.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	9.9	7.2	7.4	3.2	4.0	11.7	5.6	4.4	5.9	8.0	5.2	5.4	4.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	8.3	12.8	10.2	4.3	2.5	5.0	7.8	4.1	2.5	2.3	8.4	4.8	4.0	2.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.5	4.3	5.9	3.1	-3.3	3.4	8.6	3.6	0.2	0.1	4.8	2.2	1.6	0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	11.1	8.1	4.0	1.1	6.0	1.6	-0.7	0.5	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.9	6.3	0.8	2.4	3.4	3.6	-2.6	0.0	1.2	-0.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	2.8	1.1	2.3	0.9	3.9	-2.3	-0.5	1.2	1.4	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.7	37.1	39.4	36.2	33.8	34.5	37.7	43.1	40.5	35.1	35.1	36.1	37.7	37.6
8.2 Total revenue	38.8	38.7	35.3	33.1	31.9	34.1	37.3	37.7	38.8	35.3	36.2	37.0	38.3	38.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.1	1.6	-4.1	-3.1	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-1.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.0	0.2	-3.5	-2.8	-2.1	-0.2	0.0	-4.9	-1.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.3	13.0	13.7	15.3	15.2	16.7	17.1	27.1	26.2	29.6	25.6	23.3	21.3	19.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.5	5.4	7.2	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	1.6	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.9	7.1	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.4	-1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-5.9	-2.5	3.0	4.8	-0.6	2.9	4.2	2.9	0.3	0.0	-1.7	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.8	2.1	3.7	-2.9	1.4	-1.2	2.2	2.7	-0.8	2.4	1.9	4.6	1.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	91.2	99.0	103.0	100.0	100.9	98.9	99.0	98.1	94.7	94.4	95.1	98.9	99.3	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

101. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.2	2.9	-0.6	1.1	0.3	-1.2	0.5	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	2.5
1.2 Government consumption	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.5	-3.2	-2.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	13.5	2.5	-10.1	1.3	0.9	-3.1	-2.5	3.9	10.2	-3.1	3.3	7.8	3.7	3.2
1.4 of which equipment	19.1	6.7	-17.3	7.0	4.1	-6.2	0.3	6.4	9.3	-2.5	3.2	8.0	4.5	4.1
1.5 of which construction	9.0	-1.7	-5.1	-0.3	-4.1	-2.9	-4.9	1.0	9.7	-6.9	3.3	8.4	2.9	2.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.0	4.2	-9.8	14.7	9.2	4.3	0.2	8.7	6.0	4.3	6.7	4.4	3.7	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.9	3.2	-11.0	14.7	6.7	2.7	0.1	10.1	6.8	2.8	6.0	5.1	4.0	3.4
1.8 GDP	5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6
2.2 Investment	3.8	0.7	-2.9	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	2.6	-0.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.6	-0.4	-2.6	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.4	0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.4	1.9	-5.3	1.7	-0.1	-2.1	-0.6	3.2	5.5	1.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4
2.5 Exports	7.2	2.8	-6.2	8.6	6.1	3.1	0.1	6.6	5.0	3.5	5.4	3.5	2.9	2.6
2.6 Final demand	13.6	4.7	-11.5	10.3	6.0	1.0	-0.4	9.9	10.5	4.5	8.6	6.7	5.9	5.0
2.7 Imports	-8.0	-2.1	6.7	-8.1	-4.2	-1.8	0.0	-7.1	-5.2	-2.1	-4.3	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.4	22.2	22.5	21.7	20.8	21.8	21.2	22.6	23.0	22.0	21.1	19.8	20.1	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.1	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	5.0	3.9	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.5
3.4 National savings	27.4	26.1	22.6	22.1	22.3	23.9	23.6	24.7	26.4	26.1	26.1	25.0	24.8	25.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	32.1	31.1	26.5	27.1	27.0	26.2	24.7	25.9	28.0	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.3	25.1
3.6 Current account	-4.7	-4.9	-3.9	-5.1	-4.6	-2.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	89.2	88.8	76.8	79.8	83.7	82.3	81.7	83.0	84.9	84.5	84.2	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	7.6	7.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	-2.4	-4.7	-4.1	-1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	5.6	4.2	-2.0	-1.2	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.5	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.4	1.1	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.6	2.1	2.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	0.8	2.7	1.4	2.7	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.7	-0.1	-5.0	1.8	1.0	-1.7	-1.2	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	72.1	71.9	72.5	73.1	73.2	74.4	75.6	76.5	77.3	78.3	79.2	80.5	81.2	81.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.3	68.8	67.7	67.9	68.4	69.4	70.5	71.9	73.5	75.3	77.0	78.6	79.3	79.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.7	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	6.4	8.0	7.8	5.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	3.0	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	5.5	5.5	3.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.6	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.1	3.6	6.5	5.0	3.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	1.8	2.1	4.8	2.6	0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	3.5	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.1	-1.2	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	40.4	40.6	44.2	43.5	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.4	41.7	39.5	39.0	40.4	40.8	40.7
8.2 Total revenue	39.7	38.7	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.1	40.2	40.5	41.8	41.5	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-2.0	-5.5	-4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.1	-3.8	-4.6	-3.7	-2.4	-3.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	27.5	28.3	33.6	37.4	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	33.2	32.1	31.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.2	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.8	2.5	2.2	5.4	3.7	1.3	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.5	12.5	-2.8	2.1	3.2	-3.6	-1.7	-4.3	0.0	2.8	3.3	4.8	-0.3	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	89.3	102.6	98.8	100.0	102.0	99.2	96.9	91.8	91.1	93.5	97.0	101.6	101.1	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

102. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	0.6	2.7	6.0	1.6	-1.8	2.3	3.1	3.1	6.0	4.5	8.2	1.4	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.8	4.6	5.1	0.2	-1.3	5.9	-0.1	1.1	3.0	8.1	14.5	-3.0	2.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.4	-0.3	5.5	1.9	-5.4	2.0	4.1	3.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	4.4	4.5	7.4	3.4	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.8	4.4	0.6	2.7	1.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.9	2.6	4.1	7.2	5.2	2.3	3.8	3.9	1.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.5
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.2	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.8
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.3	0.4	1.5	1.1
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.3	1.3	2.6	3.5	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-0.9	-1.3	-2.4	-2.0	-1.0	-1.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-1.1	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-1.7	0.4	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	19.8	20.8	21.0	24.1	22.9	25.5	24.6	24.5	24.8	24.6	24.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-0.6	-2.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	2.8	4.2	4.7	2.2	6.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.9
3.4 National savings	24.1	19.2	21.0	22.6	25.0	25.7	26.3	29.0	28.8	28.3	29.0	28.6	28.6	28.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	21.8	20.4	21.6	21.6	22.1	19.4	20.1	20.0	21.0	21.2	22.5	22.3	22.4
3.6 Current account	-1.7	-2.7	0.6	1.0	3.4	3.5	6.9	8.9	8.8	7.3	7.8	6.1	6.2	6.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	80.8	83.0	81.9	81.6	78.2	79.8	80.6	79.9	79.8	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	-0.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	-2.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	103.6	129.1	159.7	160.2	149.5	156.5	166.0	165.0	161.2	171.7	164.6	163.3	163.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.8	0.2	0.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	:	80.6	81.7	80.5	81.4	82.3	81.3	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.6	83.4	83.8	84.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	75.9	76.0	76.3	77.4	78.3	75.4	75.7	76.4	77.0	78.0	79.1	79.8	80.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.1	7.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	7.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.7	10.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	-0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	-0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	2.7	1.8	2.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.9	-1.2	1.6	0.2	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	9.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	-0.8	1.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	55.3	52.8	52.6	56.7	55.2	54.8	53.6	51.9	51.9	52.1	51.2
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	55.0	54.4	54.1	54.5	56.4	53.3	53.2	53.0	52.1	52.0	51.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	1.5	-2.3	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.0	1.2	1.4	-0.6	2.4	-0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	8.9	74.7	73.1	52.4	37.4	42.6	44.0	44.3	39.9	37.9	36.1	33.3	32.2	30.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	9.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.5	3.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-1.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	-0.6	1.9	0.4	-0.3	1.9	-2.5	2.2	1.3	2.8	0.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	96.5	98.4	101.1	97.7	98.1	94.9	95.9	96.3	97.6	97.0	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

103. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.3	1.3	-7.4	-1.5	0.3	-3.0	-1.8	-1.6	1.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3
1.2 Government consumption	6.5	-0.7	2.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	1.8	-1.0	0.7	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.2	9.2	-14.4	-15.2	-2.7	-3.3	1.4	-2.8	3.8	6.5	3.8	4.1	5.4	5.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	3.4	0.8	-14.1	6.2	2.2	-0.1	3.1	6.0	9.4	5.6	6.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	4.0	-20.4	-2.5	2.5	-3.0	3.1	3.1	9.2	6.2	8.1	6.2	5.9	6.0
1.8 GDP	5.3	2.0	-7.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	0.6	-3.9	-1.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3
2.2 Investment	1.9	2.5	-4.0	-3.8	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.5	-3.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	6.7	3.6	-11.3	-4.5	-0.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.4	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5
2.5 Exports	1.4	0.3	-5.4	2.1	0.8	-0.1	1.3	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
2.6 Final demand	8.1	3.9	-16.8	-2.4	0.6	-3.5	0.8	1.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.6
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.8	9.5	0.9	-0.9	1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-4.0	-2.8	-3.7	-3.0	-2.9	-3.1
2.8 Net exports	-1.5	-1.5	4.1	3.1	-0.1	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.7	18.2	19.0	20.5	21.6	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	-0.4	0.8	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	4.9	4.5	1.0	-0.4	-1.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.0	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6
3.4 National savings	22.6	22.7	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.7	31.4	25.1	21.4	20.7	19.2	19.4	18.8	20.0	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.8
3.6 Current account	-7.0	-8.7	-4.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	77.0	65.9	66.8	68.5	67.9	67.5	69.1	70.7	73.1	73.7	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.7	9.7	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-3.9	-4.7	-5.4	-4.1	-1.9	-0.6	0.4	1.2	1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.2	5.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.0	-3.6	-3.8	-4.2	-2.5	-0.7	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.2	6.8	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.0	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.6	4.5	-1.2	0.3	1.7	-0.1	0.0	0.6	1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.1	-0.1	-6.6	2.4	3.7	1.4	2.2	-2.7	1.1	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.9	-1.8	-8.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.8	0.4	-2.2	1.0	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.2	2.1	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.3
6.2 Activity rate	67.2	67.7	67.7	66.9	65.9	65.3	65.2	67.3	68.0	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.4	68.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.6	61.9	61.5	59.1	57.0	55.1	53.9	55.8	57.1	58.0	59.7	61.5	63.2	64.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.3	5.1	-0.2	1.8	3.7	0.4	-0.9	-5.2	0.4	1.3	-1.1	2.0	1.7	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.3	-0.5	-3.4	0.3	1.2	-2.8	-2.8	-4.8	0.9	2.5	-2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	5.2	6.8	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	1.5	0.9	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.9	-0.5	3.9	-1.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.8	-1.8	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	5.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	1.9	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.5	45.3	48.3	48.0	48.5	47.8	47.6	48.1	48.3	46.9	45.0	44.9	44.1	43.8
8.2 Total revenue	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	42.9	44.8	46.0	45.8	45.1	44.4	43.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-2.8	-6.0	-6.3	-7.9	-5.3	-5.3	-5.1	-3.4	-0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.3	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-6.9	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-2.3	-0.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	37.2	39.0	48.3	57.3	63.8	69.4	80.4	84.0	83.7	80.2	77.5	73.5	70.1	68.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.9	6.0	7.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.8	0.3	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	1.6	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	0.8	3.0	1.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.8	1.3	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.2	3.6	0.7	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	98.2	102.0	103.6	100.0	97.2	94.8	96.0	96.4	95.0	96.1	96.5	99.2	98.8	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

104. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	1.1	-1.2	-6.6	-2.7	0.7	-2.3	0.2	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.2	3.3	3.2
1.2 Government consumption	-6.8	3.1	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.4	4.2	5.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.4	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.2	1.0	-8.3	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	12.3	4.7	-11.7	18.2	12.5	9.4	1.0
1.4 of which equipment	10.8	-1.7	-15.4	-4.0	6.4	2.9	2.6	21.5	1.5	2.5	13.8	8.5	5.6	5.0
1.5 of which construction	-3.2	2.0	-5.8	-13.5	-7.8	-8.4	11.2	10.5	6.4	-22.1	27.5	18.5	13.6	-2.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	16.1	6.9	-11.4	11.3	6.5	-1.8	4.2	9.1	7.2	5.1	4.7	7.1	6.0	5.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	13.9	6.0	-14.7	10.2	4.4	-3.5	4.5	11.0	5.8	3.9	7.7	9.0	7.1	5.1
1.8 GDP	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-0.9	0.0	-3.3	-1.5	0.4	-1.5	1.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.6
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.2	-1.9	-2.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.9	2.6	1.0	-2.6	3.6	2.8	2.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.2	-0.1	-4.0	3.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	-1.3	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-1.1	0.1	-9.2	-0.6	-0.3	-2.9	2.1	5.1	1.9	0.9	6.1	5.4	4.0	1.9
2.5 Exports	11.9	5.4	-9.0	8.4	5.4	-1.6	3.6	7.8	6.3	4.5	4.2	6.2	5.4	5.1
2.6 Final demand	10.9	5.5	-18.2	7.8	5.1	-4.4	5.7	12.9	8.2	5.4	10.3	11.6	9.4	7.0
2.7 Imports	-10.4	-4.7	11.6	-7.1	-3.4	2.8	-3.6	-8.6	-4.7	-3.1	-6.2	-7.3	-6.0	-4.4
2.8 Net exports	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.0	-0.8	1.6	1.4	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.7	17.7	20.7	22.2	22.7	20.3	24.0	23.0	21.7	22.9	22.4	21.9	22.0	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.9	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.2
3.4 National savings	17.0	17.9	19.5	20.9	21.4	21.2	24.8	24.8	25.3	26.2	25.7	26.0	26.7	26.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.2	24.7	20.3	20.7	20.5	19.5	21.0	23.3	22.6	20.0	22.7	24.8	26.7	26.2
3.6 Current account	-7.2	-6.8	-0.8	0.3	0.9	1.8	3.7	1.5	2.7	6.2	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	85.2	84.8	72.6	77.5	78.3	76.4	77.4	80.2	81.7	81.7	82.7	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	5.5	5.1	-2.8	-3.1	-2.4	-5.2	-4.7	-2.5	-1.2	-1.4	-0.1	1.3	1.8	1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.2	1.8	-4.9	-3.9	-2.3	-4.0	-2.9	-0.9	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.9	3.9	4.5	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.8	5.7	4.9	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	-2.3	0.3	-1.7	0.9	3.0	4.1	4.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.7	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.5	0.1	-6.5	0.7	1.2	-1.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.4	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	60.9	60.4	60.5	61.2	61.8	63.3	64.2	66.4	68.1	69.7	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.4	55.7	54.4	54.4	55.0	56.3	57.7	61.3	63.4	66.2	67.8	69.0	69.8	70.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.2	7.3	-1.4	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.6	-1.5	4.4	6.2	8.1	6.6	6.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-1.3	1.5	-5.3	-2.1	-0.3	-4.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.3	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.2	3.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	4.3	2.9	-0.3	1.7	3.6	0.8	1.2	-2.6	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	-2.0	-2.1	-4.4	4.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	0.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.6	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.2	1.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.4	-1.2	1.3	0.1	-1.4	-1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	49.9	48.7	50.4	49.3	49.5	48.5	49.4	49.5	50.1	46.8	46.9	47.3	46.6	46.3
8.2 Total revenue	44.8	45.0	45.9	44.8	44.1	46.1	46.7	46.9	48.2	45.1	44.7	44.9	44.7	44.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.0	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	-5.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-6.1	-4.6	-2.1	-2.5	-4.3	-0.4	-1.2	-2.2	-2.0	-1.8	-3.1	-3.8	-3.3	-3.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	65.5	71.6	77.8	80.2	80.5	78.4	77.1	76.6	76.6	75.9	73.3	72.9	70.3	68.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.9	8.7	9.3	6.2	6.6	8.1	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.3	3.1	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.4	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.2	-0.8	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.6	1.2	-7.4	-0.8	-0.9	-4.8	-1.0	-2.2	-1.2	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	101.2	103.9	98.4	100.0	99.5	97.4	96.0	92.6	90.5	91.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

105. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	6.8	3.6	2.7	3.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.4
1.2 Government consumption	3.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	-1.8	-0.3	2.5	4.3	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	19.0	8.8	-2.7	0.0	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	6.1	-8.2	3.9	6.2	5.7	4.9
1.4 of which equipment	26.0	10.5	-16.6	-0.9	12.4	-4.5	4.6	11.2	12.1	-7.6	4.4	4.0	5.4	4.6
1.5 of which construction	14.0	8.0	6.8	1.3	7.9	-1.2	-4.8	8.9	2.2	-10.2	3.3	8.8	6.2	5.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.0	7.1	-5.9	13.1	7.9	4.6	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.5	6.1	5.8	4.6
1.7 Imports of goods and services	15.8	9.5	-12.4	14.3	5.8	-0.3	1.7	10.0	6.6	7.6	10.0	6.5	6.4	5.4
1.8 GDP	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.6
2.2 Investment	3.9	2.0	-0.6	0.0	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.9	1.2	-1.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.6	-1.3	-2.5	1.9	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.5	5.5	-0.2	4.2	4.3	-0.5	-0.6	4.7	3.2	2.2	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.5
2.5 Exports	3.8	2.7	-2.3	4.9	3.1	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.9	3.3	3.2	2.6
2.6 Final demand	13.3	8.3	-2.5	9.1	7.5	1.5	2.1	7.8	6.9	6.6	9.6	8.1	7.0	6.1
2.7 Imports	-6.3	-4.0	5.3	-5.5	-2.4	0.1	-0.8	-4.4	-3.0	-3.5	-4.8	-3.3	-3.3	-2.9
2.8 Net exports	-2.5	-1.3	3.1	-0.6	0.7	2.1	1.9	-1.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	15.7	16.5	19.0	18.8	17.8	17.6	19.1	18.8	19.5	18.8	17.7	16.4	16.1	15.9
3.2 Net savings of households	1.3	0.2	1.8	1.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	2.8	1.6	-1.8	-2.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.7
3.4 National savings	18.5	18.0	17.2	16.5	17.7	17.7	18.5	19.0	20.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.2	24.7	20.6	21.3	22.4	21.0	19.0	20.4	20.5	19.6	19.7	20.4	20.7	20.9
3.6 Current account	-6.7	-6.6	-3.4	-4.8	-4.8	-3.3	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	78.1	79.9	71.1	73.8	73.6	74.7	74.1	77.1	78.1	78.7	80.0	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	2.4	5.1	7.9	5.0	4.7	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.4	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	-0.7	0.0	2.6	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	62.2	62.6	63.6	63.3	63.7	64.4	64.9	65.7	66.1	66.2	66.8	66.9	67.5	68.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	56.4	58.3	58.5	57.2	57.6	57.9	58.2	59.8	61.1	62.1	63.6	64.7	65.5	66.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.6	7.1	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.3	2.9	2.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.7	8.3	3.4	8.9	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	5.1	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.3	2.9	5.5	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.9
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	7.8	0.9	2.4	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.5	4.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	3.8	-2.8	0.7	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	2.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.2	4.1	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	1.6	-1.4	3.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	1.1	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	43.2	44.3	45.0	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.9	42.2
8.2 Total revenue	41.4	40.7	37.8	38.5	39.1	39.1	38.5	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.7	40.7	41.0	41.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	-3.6	-7.3	-7.3	-4.8	-3.7	-4.1	-3.7	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.1	-4.8	-7.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.7	-3.3	-3.0	-2.3	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	44.2	46.3	49.4	53.1	54.1	53.7	55.7	50.4	51.3	54.2	50.6	49.2	48.3	47.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.7	6.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.7	-0.3	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.1	2.3	4.1	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.6	9.5	-16.6	5.5	-2.7	-3.2	1.5	2.5	-0.3	-2.3	3.2	2.2	-0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	101.4	110.5	94.4	100.0	97.8	95.5	95.6	96.5	94.2	90.9	93.4	94.5	94.1	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

106. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	14.1	7.1	-8.0	-3.5	1.4	2.0	0.1	4.7	6.0	7.9	10.1	4.6	4.6	4.0
1.2 Government consumption	0.4	6.9	3.2	-4.8	-1.2	7.5	-2.9	3.5	-0.3	2.2	-0.5	2.0	1.5	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	50.5	17.6	-35.8	0.1	6.1	3.1	-5.6	3.3	7.5	-0.2	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.9
1.4 of which equipment	28.4	15.4	-26.2	-17.7	24.2	-4.4	4.1	-6.3	-3.9	-8.9	5.0	8.5	6.5	5.5
1.5 of which construction	73.3	19.6	-42.6	14.1	-5.6	11.7	-14.5	10.2	20.9	7.4	3.6	2.9	5.3	6.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.8	-1.8	-4.8	15.1	12.1	1.1	20.2	8.0	4.6	16.0	9.7	6.3	6.5	6.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	28.8	1.1	-20.8	12.5	10.1	-1.8	8.8	8.7	8.0	16.5	11.2	9.1	7.4	6.7
1.8 GDP	6.9	8.3	-5.9	-2.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	3.6	3.8	3.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	9.7	5.9	-4.6	-3.0	0.7	2.3	-0.3	3.4	3.6	5.2	6.2	3.2	3.1	2.7
2.2 Investment	13.3	6.2	-13.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	-1.5	0.8	1.8	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-6.1	-2.8	5.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.3	1.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	17.0	9.2	-12.8	-2.7	2.0	0.9	-0.3	3.8	5.3	5.1	8.0	4.9	4.3	4.1
2.5 Exports	2.5	-0.5	-1.3	4.0	3.9	0.4	7.6	3.2	1.9	6.6	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.6
2.6 Final demand	19.5	8.7	-14.0	1.3	5.9	1.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	11.7	12.0	7.5	7.1	6.7
2.7 Imports	-12.7	-0.5	8.1	-4.1	-3.9	0.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-6.9	-4.7	-3.9	-3.3	-3.1
2.8 Net exports	-10.1	-1.0	6.9	-0.1	0.0	1.2	3.8	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	11.8	15.3	21.0	22.9	23.2	21.9	22.9	22.3	21.3	20.9	22.3	22.8	22.9	24.2
3.2 Net savings of households	-10.4	-4.7	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-7.9	-4.1	-5.0	-7.0	-4.7	-4.4	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	3.6	1.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.7
3.4 National savings	15.5	16.8	17.6	21.4	24.2	22.9	25.0	24.5	24.3	21.7	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.1	33.2	26.6	27.1	28.1	27.0	25.6	24.7	25.1	23.3	24.4	25.2	25.5	26.0
3.6 Current account	-12.4	-12.1	-3.9	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.8	-1.7	-3.1	-3.7	-4.2	-4.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	83.8	82.4	72.2	74.8	79.9	78.8	78.0	79.4	76.9	78.0	76.3	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	8.1	13.1	3.1	-2.6	-3.4	-4.1	-3.6	-3.4	-2.9	-1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	6.8	8.2	-0.6	-5.0	-4.6	-4.8	-3.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	13.3	14.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	12.9	14.8	6.7	4.6	5.0	9.6	4.1	2.2	4.9	3.7	0.7	3.5	4.2	4.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	8.2	-4.0	-2.5	2.8	7.2	4.4	2.6	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.8	1.7	-6.8	-4.5	0.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	3.0	4.3	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-1.1	2.8	0.2	-0.3	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	72.4	73.0	73.2	73.6	73.1	69.2	69.0	69.8	69.7	69.1	71.0	71.0	71.6	72.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.0	69.0	68.7	68.9	68.3	64.6	64.2	65.1	65.0	65.1	67.6	68.0	68.6	69.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	34.0	-2.6	7.3	-4.1	8.9	4.1	6.9	1.9	15.0	11.1	13.0	6.7	6.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.3	21.1	-6.0	0.3	-7.6	4.2	1.4	5.7	1.0	14.1	8.9	9.1	3.1	3.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.4	23.8	1.4	10.1	-6.7	1.5	-0.3	4.2	-3.1	8.5	6.5	9.3	2.5	3.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-11.4	6.9	-2.4	6.6	-10.1	-2.4	-3.6	2.4	-5.6	5.9	1.8	2.7	-1.2	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	15.7	15.9	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.5	4.6	6.5	3.8	3.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.6	10.7	3.6	7.0	3.8	4.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.0	3.5	3.4	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	9.9	2.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	-1.2	1.0	1.5	2.8	-0.3	-1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	37.2	37.8	39.7	40.0	39.5	37.3	35.5	35.4	36.2	34.9	33.6	35.1	35.1	36.3
8.2 Total revenue	34.5	32.4	30.6	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.3	34.2	35.5	31.9	30.7	31.8	31.8	31.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.7	-5.4	-9.1	-6.9	-5.4	-3.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.9	-2.9	-3.3	-3.4	-4.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.0	-8.1	-8.9	-5.2	-3.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	-2.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	11.9	12.4	22.1	29.8	34.2	37.0	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	35.1	35.9	38.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.1	7.7	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.2	12.3	11.3	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.0	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.1	-4.6	-1.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-7.4	-7.0	5.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	0.8	0.8	-0.6	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	6.4	-8.1	-10.8	-1.9	0.5	-6.3	2.9	1.6	-0.7	1.0	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	112.1	106.2	98.4	100.0	102.7	96.5	100.3	101.6	99.1	97.9	96.2	98.9	100.4	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

107. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	1.3	0.0	5.5	2.6	1.8	2.0	5.4	6.7	4.2	6.1	3.5	2.0	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	8.0	2.9	1.9	5.0	-1.1	5.1	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.3	3.5
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.5	-2.9	1.6	4.7	1.5	-0.2	9.4	8.6	7.7	8.1	2.6	-0.7	0.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.5	4.8	9.1	4.6	2.1	2.1	5.3	5.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	2.6	3.8	8.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	6.3	5.2	4.3	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.1
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.9	1.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.7	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.6	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.8	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.7
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
2.6 Final demand	5.1	2.6	2.7	6.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	5.1	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.2
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.0	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	21.4	23.9	25.3	24.7	25.2	24.4	23.2	23.2	23.9	23.7	23.6
3.2 Net savings of households	5.3	3.3	2.0	1.7	3.5	5.2	7.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	7.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	4.3	4.3	5.6	3.6	2.9	4.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.1	23.5	25.7	28.2	30.9	28.3	28.2	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	29.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.2	24.2	23.2	21.4	22.0	23.3	23.1	23.4	24.3	24.5	25.6	26.4	26.4	26.4
3.6 Current account	0.9	-0.7	0.4	4.3	6.2	7.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	84.3	83.0	82.5	80.7	81.0	83.2	85.3	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.6	1.1	-1.5	-2.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	-2.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	87.7	90.2	95.5	94.8	97.0	89.9	88.8	94.9	95.4	94.5	92.7	91.4	91.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.0	2.2	3.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	0.9	-0.1	1.2	2.9	0.8	-0.2	0.7	0.9	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.6	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.2	-0.3	1.0	2.6	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	-0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.3	81.4	78.1	78.2	80.3	82.8	84.4	84.7	84.8	85.6	85.5	85.4	85.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	77.0	70.9	72.9	74.5	76.2	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.2	3.0	5.5	9.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.8	6.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.7	1.1	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	4.6	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.8	1.0	-0.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.7	-0.7	-2.2	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.7	5.4	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.8	10.0	5.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	57.4	53.0	50.7	51.2	51.1	49.6	49.7	49.3	49.1	48.9	48.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	57.4	53.2	52.1	50.3	49.5	49.8	50.8	50.9	50.2	49.9	49.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	1.3	-0.8	-1.6	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	25.0	57.7	69.5	50.7	49.1	38.6	40.7	45.5	44.2	42.4	40.8	37.8	35.5	33.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	10.7	6.0	4.6	3.6	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	10.6	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.8	3.1	1.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.6	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.9	0.3	-0.2	3.4	-3.2	-5.1	1.0	-0.7	-3.9	-1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	110.1	103.0	100.2	104.1	100.3	94.8	95.7	95.0	91.2	89.9	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

108. EU-27 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.2	0.7	-1.1	0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.5	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.3	-0.3	-11.5	-0.5	1.8	-3.0	-2.0	2.3	5.1	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	1.3	-11.9	11.1	6.7	2.3	2.4	5.0	6.4	3.5	5.3	3.5	3.6	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	1.1	-11.7	9.8	4.8	-1.0	1.6	5.4	7.3	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.7
1.8 GDP	3.2	0.7	-4.3	2.1	1.8	-0.7	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.6	0.9	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	-0.1	-2.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.0	0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.3	0.6	-4.1	1.5	0.9	-2.1	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
2.5 Exports	2.9	0.5	-4.9	4.0	2.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
2.6 Final demand	6.2	1.1	-9.0	5.5	3.6	-1.1	0.6	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.5
2.7 Imports	-3.0	-0.5	4.7	-3.4	-1.8	0.4	-0.7	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.7	20.8	22.4	22.8	22.5	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	3.5	2.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7
3.4 National savings	24.2	23.1	21.0	21.7	22.5	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.3	24.0	20.6	21.1	21.7	20.3	19.9	20.2	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.1
3.6 Current account	-0.1	-0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	4.0	3.5	-1.9	-0.7	0.2	-1.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.8	1.8	-3.4	-2.1	-1.1	-2.2	-3.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.2	-0.3	-2.6	3.2	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.9	-0.9	-3.9	2.3	1.3	-0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	2.0	1.0	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	73.0	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.6	76.2	76.6	77.1	77.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	67.7	68.3	67.1	66.6	66.8	66.7	66.4	67.2	68.0	69.0	70.2	71.2	71.9	72.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.5	7.2	9.2	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.4	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	2.8	3.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	4.3	4.4	-0.4	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.0	1.6	3.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	2.7	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.4	3.0	-0.3	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	45.4	46.5	50.4	50.2	49.0	49.5	49.4	48.8	48.0	47.2	46.6	46.4	46.3	45.9
8.2 Total revenue	44.9	44.5	44.4	44.3	44.9	45.9	46.5	46.4	46.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.5	45.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.5	-2.0	-6.0	-5.9	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.9	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.1	-3.0	-4.2	-4.8	-3.5	-2.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.4	64.2	74.8	79.6	81.6	85.6	87.5	87.8	85.8	85.0	82.6	80.6	78.6	76.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.4	5.0	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.1	-0.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.4	2.0	-2.1	-7.3	1.0	-4.9	4.9	4.6	-5.6	1.3	1.0	6.9	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	113.1	113.0	109.5	100.0	99.7	94.6	98.0	100.2	92.3	91.8	92.0	97.4	97.0	

1) EU excluding UK
(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

109. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.3	3.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.1	4.1	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.9	1.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	0.9	1.9	3.4	2.1	-1.5	2.7	7.2	3.4	2.3	3.3	-0.1	0.9	0.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.6	-0.4	2.0	16.2	5.2	2.0	-2.6	-3.2	0.4	1.0
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	4.3	4.1	1.6	-3.0	3.1	5.7	5.1	2.9	6.3	-0.9	1.0	1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	3.4	5.0	6.3	4.1	1.5	3.1	2.3	4.4	1.0	5.7	2.1	2.9	2.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	5.2	8.9	5.5	0.8	2.3	3.8	5.5	3.3	3.2	1.1	2.8	2.2
1.8 GDP	3.5	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.8	0.4	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.4	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	1.3	2.7	3.8	3.3	0.2	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
2.6 Final demand	4.6	2.2	3.8	5.3	4.3	0.6	2.2	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.9
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	15.9	15.1	15.5	16.0	14.7	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.5
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.1	1.1	-0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.3	0.5	-2.3	-3.6	-2.3	-1.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3
3.4 National savings	21.3	19.8	19.1	17.2	15.6	13.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.0	20.1	20.9	18.4	17.7	16.7	16.0	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.1	16.9	16.8
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-2.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-3.7	-3.3	-3.2	-3.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	82.2	81.5	78.9	78.5	80.4	82.0	82.2	80.3	82.9	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.6	-2.1	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.0	-2.7	-0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	93.3	117.6	134.7	128.9	124.3	122.2	128.9	128.8	128.8	127.1	125.4	123.2	123.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	75.4	75.7	76.4	77.3	78.3	78.7	79.1	79.3	79.6	79.9	80.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	70.6	72.0	71.6	71.3	73.5	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.3	76.3	76.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	9.0	6.4	4.9	6.3	7.8	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.4	3.0	1.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	11.9	4.3	2.9	2.3	3.3	1.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	12.7	4.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.7	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.3	12.4	4.6	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.7	1.9	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	35.8	38.8	44.2	45.2	43.0	42.2	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.3	40.3
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	35.0	36.6	38.2	38.2	37.6	38.0	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-0.8	-2.2	-6.0	-7.0	-5.4	-4.2	-2.9	-1.8	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-1.0	-2.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.2	-4.5	-3.4	-2.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	59.7	46.0	44.7	37.0	39.8	75.2	85.2	87.0	87.9	87.9	87.4	86.0	84.5	82.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	9.5	6.2	4.8	4.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	9.9	6.4	4.4	3.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	0.4	4.5	4.4	2.6	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	-0.8	-0.9	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	6.0	0.0	-4.5	0.3	6.9	6.0	-10.1	-5.6	2.4	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	:	:	:	124.5	125.3	111.6	102.9	110.6	116.2	104.1	99.2	102.0	102.3	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

110. EU-28

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.3	0.4	-1.4	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.2	-0.9	-11.8	0.0	1.9	-2.4	-1.3	2.9	4.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.2	1.2	-11.6	10.5	6.7	2.2	2.3	4.7	6.2	3.2	5.4	3.4	3.6	3.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.3	0.8	-11.3	9.6	4.3	-0.5	1.8	5.2	7.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.6
1.8 GDP	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	1.7	0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	-0.2	-2.6	0.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	0.2	-4.1	1.6	0.7	-1.5	0.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
2.5 Exports	2.3	0.5	-4.5	3.7	2.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
2.6 Final demand	5.5	0.7	-8.6	5.3	3.3	-0.6	0.9	3.8	5.1	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-0.3	4.4	-3.2	-1.6	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	-2.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.6	19.8	21.6	22.1	21.8	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	3.0	3.1	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	2.9	1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7
3.4 National savings	22.6	21.5	19.6	20.4	21.2	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.3	22.9	19.8	20.4	20.9	19.6	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.3
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	84.3	83.0	71.9	76.7	80.3	79.1	78.8	80.4	81.0	81.3	82.8	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	4.0	3.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	-2.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	2.6	1.5	-3.6	-2.4	-1.5	-2.3	-2.8	-2.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.2	-0.5	-2.6	2.9	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	0.9	-1.1	-3.9	2.1	1.2	-0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	73.4	73.7	73.9	73.9	74.2	74.8	75.0	75.4	75.7	76.1	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.3	68.8	67.5	67.1	67.3	67.3	67.1	68.0	68.8	69.8	70.9	71.8	72.5	73.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	6.9	6.6	6.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.9	-0.1	2.0	1.0	-0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	3.9	4.5	-0.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	1.1	3.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.3	3.2	-0.1	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	44.6	46.2	50.0	49.9	48.5	48.9	48.6	47.9	46.9	46.3	45.8	45.5	45.4	45.1
8.2 Total revenue	43.7	43.7	43.4	43.5	44.0	44.6	45.3	45.0	44.6	44.6	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.9	-2.5	-6.6	-6.4	-4.6	-4.3	-3.3	-2.9	-2.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.4	-3.4	-4.6	-5.1	-3.8	-3.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.5	60.7	73.3	79.0	81.9	85.3	87.4	88.1	86.0	84.9	83.2	81.4	79.5	77.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	5.4	2.0	-2.1	-7.3	1.0	-4.9	4.9	4.6	-5.6	1.3	1.0	6.9	0.8	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	113.1	113.0	109.5	100.0	99.7	94.6	98.0	100.2	92.3	91.8	92.0	97.4	97.0	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

111. EU-15

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	0.7	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.7	0.4	2.6	4.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.8	2.6	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	2.8	6.6	1.0	0.1	-0.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.7	3.0	2.9
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.7	2.4	2.1	1.3	-2.1	-1.9	0.8	1.3	3.3	4.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.3	5.4	8.1	4.0	2.5	3.4	4.4	6.2	2.7	5.1	3.0	3.3	3.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	3.1	5.7	8.8	3.9	2.3	1.6	4.8	7.2	4.0	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.3
1.8 GDP	4.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	:	1.2	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.1	:	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.8	:	1.2	1.7	0.7	-0.3	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	:	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
2.6 Final demand	6.4	2.9	:	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.0	3.5	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.0
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.7	:	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.4
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	:	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	20.4	20.3	20.8	21.2	20.9	20.8	21.0	20.9	20.8	21.1	21.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	1.5	1.3	0.6	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6
3.4 National savings	25.6	22.6	:	21.9	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.4	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.0	23.3	:	21.5	21.3	21.4	19.7	19.5	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.1
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.5	:	0.3	0.3	-0.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	0.4	1.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.6	:	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-2.3	-2.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	83.1	103.5	120.4	123.6	117.5	107.0	109.4	114.3	115.2	116.3	116.6	117.8	118.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	2.9	:	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.0	2.6	1.8	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	-0.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8
6.2 Activity rate (b)	64.5	64.1	:	68.2	70.7	72.8	73.8	74.5	74.7	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.6
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	63.0	60.0	:	61.8	65.2	67.0	66.2	66.7	67.4	68.5	69.5	70.3	70.8	71.3
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.3	7.9	8.2	10.4	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.5	5.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	4.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.4	3.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.8	4.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.2	3.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	44.5	43.4	44.0	45.1	45.5	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	-2.0	-2.4	-3.6	-4.1	-2.9	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	-2.0	-2.8	-3.5	-2.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	49.5	:	61.3	63.0	81.7	90.5	91.4	89.1	87.9	86.4	84.8	82.9	80.9
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	:	4.7	3.1	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	:	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	:	:	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	4.5	2.1	6.3	-0.1	1.0	5.3	-4.9	-0.3	2.9	8.7	1.1	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	117.5	110.0	106.2	109.3	99.8	105.6	99.2	97.7	99.5	106.3	105.8	:
(2010=100; based on HICP/CPI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany
(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany
(c) Manufacturing industry

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

112. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.6	4.8	-3.3	3.8	-5.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1
1.2 Government consumption	3.7	10.2	0.2	-3.6	1.2	2.4	0.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	-1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	17.5	17.8	2.7	-4.0	13.3	6.5	3.5	4.0	10.5	6.0	-4.5	-3.5	5.5	8.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.8	-4.7	-13.9	23.7	16.1	2.0	6.1	16.5	8.5	8.1	9.2	11.2	9.7	9.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	15.0	5.1	-12.3	10.4	8.0	8.2	2.2	14.1	9.9	11.6	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.3
1.8 GDP	6.5	5.5	-0.4	3.4	2.3	-0.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.9	0.0	2.1	2.8	3.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.6	5.4	-2.6	2.2	-3.8	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.8	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3
2.2 Investment	3.5	4.0	0.7	-1.0	3.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.1	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.7	1.3	-0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.7	2.1	0.1	2.6	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.5	10.7	-2.7	1.2	0.6	4.1	1.6	5.2	6.3	6.5	0.2	1.4	3.3	4.0
2.5 Exports	5.2	-2.1	-6.0	7.8	6.4	0.9	2.8	7.2	4.0	3.9	4.6	6.2	5.8	6.1
2.6 Final demand	14.7	8.6	-8.7	9.0	7.0	5.0	4.4	12.3	10.3	10.4	4.8	7.5	9.1	10.1
2.7 Imports	-8.2	-3.2	8.4	-5.6	-4.6	-5.4	-1.4	-8.7	-6.5	-7.5	-4.7	-5.4	-6.2	-7.0
2.8 Net exports	-3.0	-5.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	-4.5	1.3	-1.5	-2.4	-3.6	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	-0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	16.8	15.2	19.0	22.4	24.4	25.8	27.2	29.8	28.5	29.9	30.3	29.6	30.0	30.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.7	27.9	25.7	24.5	26.9	28.9	28.8	30.3	30.4	32.6	31.6	30.3	30.9	32.2
3.6 Current account	-6.9	-12.7	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.5	-2.0	-2.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	67.0	63.8	68.3	66.8	67.8	72.2	69.6	71.8	70.9	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	-2.3	-4.6	7.2	0.9	-1.6	-2.5	1.2	1.5	0.4	-2.3	0.0	0.6	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	3.0	7.9	4.4	-3.6	1.4	1.2	5.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
6.2 Activity rate	66.4	69.1	70.2	67.1	67.2	67.5	69.4	70.3	:	:	:	:	:	
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	44.3	47.5	49.3	47.3	47.8	48.2	50.9	52.2	:	:	:	:	:	
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.1	25.6	24.3	23.2	22.5	22.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	-3.0	8.2	3.6	4.6	1.1	-2.0	-4.2	5.0	1.9	-1.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-4.2	0.3	2.6	4.5	-7.9	-1.3	-6.5	4.9	1.9	-1.3	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	1.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-6.2	10.7	8.5	-2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.7	3.7	0.4	-2.1	3.1	0.5	1.0	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-10.3	5.0	8.2	-4.4	-3.4	-1.3	-5.9	2.2	-1.6	-6.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.4	0.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	0.3	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	2.0	4.1	3.5	1.5	2.4	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.3	7.9	0.9	0.0	9.7	-0.7	2.5	0.1	0.0	-0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	4.2	-2.0	-2.8	1.3	-3.2	1.0	0.2	2.0	3.5	6.2	1.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.5	33.8
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	30.9	31.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.6	-0.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	23.5	20.5	23.6	24.1	27.7	33.7	34.0	38.1	38.1	39.6	39.3	42.2	44.5	45.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

113. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.3	0.3	-3.7	10.8	12.3	3.2	7.9	3.0	5.4	3.7	6.1	2.3	-3.7	3.2
1.2 Government consumption	7.0	3.5	8.1	1.7	1.1	6.8	8.0	3.1	3.9	9.5	5.0	5.3	2.8	2.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.5	-2.7	-20.5	22.5	23.8	2.7	13.8	5.1	9.3	2.2	7.8	3.2	-12.1	5.1
1.4 of which equipment	1.2	-5.6	-22.2	27.6	28.4	-4.4	8.1	3.9	18.5	1.2	0.7	6.1	-12.3	5.2
1.5 of which construction	5.8	-6.9	-14.7	18.1	22.5	7.2	21.1	6.5	4.7	2.8	12.0	10.8	8.8	9.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.3	3.8	-3.7	1.7	13.4	14.9	1.1	8.2	4.3	-1.9	11.9	5.5	5.1	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.6	-2.8	-14.3	19.5	15.4	0.7	8.0	-0.4	1.7	3.7	10.3	2.2	-6.9	5.1
1.8 GDP	5.0	0.8	-4.7	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.4	3.8	-1.5	3.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	0.7	-1.1	6.9	7.9	2.9	6.1	2.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	2.1	-1.8	2.3
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.8	-5.4	5.0	5.9	0.7	3.8	1.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.0	-3.5	1.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.4	0.8	-5.0	5.4	-0.5	-3.2	3.2	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	7.1	0.7	-11.5	17.3	13.3	0.5	13.1	3.4	5.4	4.6	7.4	3.0	-5.3	3.6
2.5 Exports	1.5	0.8	-0.8	0.4	2.8	3.1	0.2	1.7	0.9	-0.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.8
2.6 Final demand	8.6	1.5	-12.4	17.7	16.0	3.6	13.3	5.2	6.3	4.1	9.9	4.3	-3.6	4.4
2.7 Imports	-2.4	0.7	3.7	-4.5	-3.9	-0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-0.6	1.7	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	1.5	2.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.9	-1.8	1.8	0.5	-1.3	0.1	0.7	2.9	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	22.8	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	20.5	20.2	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.2	9.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	-1.5	2.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	23.2	23.8	21.3	21.2	22.3	22.8	23.1	24.4	24.6	24.4	25.4	24.9	26.0	26.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.7	28.9	23.0	27.0	31.3	28.3	29.8	29.0	28.4	30.4	31.0	31.7	28.9	29.7
3.6 Current account	-5.5	-5.1	-1.8	-5.8	-8.9	-5.5	-6.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.8	-5.6	-6.8	-2.9	-3.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.4	79.9	65.8	73.9	76.9	77.0	76.7	75.3	76.8	77.5	78.5	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	25.6	31.1	23.4	23.3	19.5	18.2	15.1	14.3	11.5	6.0	5.8
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	18.3	22.9	19.9	19.9	17.6	15.1	12.6	10.1	8.3	5.7	3.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	-1.3	-5.1	2.2	4.1	1.8	5.5	3.5	3.3	1.0	3.5	0.8	-1.7	0.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	-6.7	-6.8	-7.7	-4.3	-5.1	-4.2	-5.3	-1.8	-3.4	-4.6	-1.2
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.5	2.2	0.4	6.2	6.7	2.9	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.9	3.0	0.2	2.6
6.2 Activity rate	49.0	49.6	50.5	51.6	53.0	53.3	54.3	55.1	56.0	56.8	58.4	58.8	60.6	62.0
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	44.6	44.7	44.1	46.0	48.3	48.9	49.6	49.6	50.2	50.6	52.0	52.9	52.8	54.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.1	10.0	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.1	12.8	12.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.6	9.8	6.0	8.4	9.4	12.4	10.3	14.8	12.8	20.2	8.5	17.5	13.7	12.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.7	-0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.4	4.0	6.6	4.6	12.8	-2.0	0.9	-1.3	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.9	11.3	11.7	6.1	5.0	10.5	4.5	10.9	9.1	19.1	4.9	16.6	15.7	12.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.7	6.0	-0.9	-2.9	2.8	-1.6	3.2	1.2	10.2	-5.4	1.4	0.4	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	12.0	5.4	7.0	8.2	7.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	8.1	10.8	14.9	15.3	13.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.6	10.8	5.0	6.6	7.3	7.7	6.1	7.7	7.8	6.6	10.8	16.5	15.2	12.2
7.7 Terms of trade	1.7	-3.0	2.0	-2.3	-7.3	-0.9	2.4	-0.2	2.1	3.9	-5.7	-3.1	-1.1	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	38.2	35.7	32.7	32.7	32.3	31.6	31.1	:	:	:	:	
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	32.0	33.0	31.8	32.3	32.4	31.7	32.4	:	:	:	:	
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-6.2	-2.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	-1.9	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	38.2	38.1	43.9	40.1	36.5	32.7	31.4	28.8	27.6	29.4	28.3	31.2	31.9	30.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	16.8	18.9	12.9	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	9.3	10.2	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	17.8	17.0	10.2	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-1.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	10.0	6.2	7.2	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.3	-3.7	-9.9	4.3	-14.2	-2.1	-6.1	-11.4	-6.3	-7.6	-18.3	-28.0	-15.0	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	94.5	96.0	90.5	100.0	88.1	91.5	90.5	85.8	85.4	84.1	75.0	61.7	59.3	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

114. Montenegro

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	11.8	11.2	-14.2	2.0	0.5	-3.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	5.4	3.9	2.1	1.6	1.8
1.2 Government consumption	10.8	1.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	-1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	79.8	31.6	-28.9	-18.5	-7.2	-2.4	10.7	-2.5	11.9	38.4	18.7	17.7	11.2	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	30.0	1.7	-12.7	7.5	14.6	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	5.7	5.9	1.8	7.5	2.6	3.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	43.8	17.4	-27.8	-3.1	0.3	0.6	-3.1	1.6	4.4	15.3	8.4	8.8	4.8	1.5
1.8 GDP	6.8	7.2	-5.8	2.7	3.2	-2.7	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	3.9	2.8	3.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	13.1	10.1	-12.7	1.6	0.3	-2.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	4.4	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.7
2.2 Investment	18.2	10.4	-11.3	-5.1	-1.6	-0.5	2.1	-0.5	2.3	7.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	1.0
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.8	0.9	-2.6	1.7	-0.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	-0.7	-2.4	1.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	28.6	21.4	-26.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	2.0	3.0	3.7	9.7	9.3	6.5	4.9	2.7
2.5 Exports	12.2	0.7	-5.0	2.6	5.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	2.3	2.5	0.7	3.1	1.0	1.4
2.6 Final demand	40.7	22.1	-31.6	0.7	3.4	-2.3	1.4	2.7	6.0	12.2	10.0	9.6	6.0	4.1
2.7 Imports	-33.9	-14.9	25.8	2.0	-0.2	-0.4	2.1	-1.0	-2.6	-9.3	-5.3	-5.7	-3.2	-1.0
2.8 Net exports	-21.8	-14.2	20.8	4.6	5.2	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	-0.3	-6.8	-4.6	-2.6	-2.1	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	18.4	21.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	34.8	41.2	26.9	21.8	19.3	20.6	19.6	20.2	20.1	26.1	30.2	33.5	35.8	35.6
3.6 Current account	-39.4	-49.5	-27.7	-20.3	-14.8	-15.3	-11.4	-12.4	-11.0	-16.2	-16.1	-16.5	-17.4	-14.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	60.2	60.3	61.5	62.9	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-10.5	4.0	-3.2	4.4	10.3	-5.1	3.1	-5.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	19.3	3.1	-2.7	-1.6	-6.4	2.6	0.4	7.1	2.5	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.8
6.2 Activity rate	63.8	63.6	63.2	62.1	57.9	59.2	59.3	62.4	63.8	64.9	65.0	66.2	67.0	68.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	51.4	52.7	51.0	49.9	46.5	47.5	47.7	51.2	52.6	53.4	54.6	56.0	57.0	58.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	19.4	17.2	19.2	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	16.0	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.2	2.1	1.0	2.2	5.1	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.9	2.6	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.9	-1.0	2.0	-0.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	5.9	-2.0	2.4	1.0	-2.4	-1.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	5.3	-1.9	1.0	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	41.2	36.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	39.6	39.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	6.7	-0.5	-5.8	-4.8	-5.4	-5.7	-5.2	-3.1	-7.3	-2.8	-3.1	-2.7	-1.6	2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	27.4	28.8	38.1	40.7	45.4	53.4	57.5	59.9	66.2	64.4	64.9	70.0	67.8	62.7
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

115. Serbia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.4	6.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	-2.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	4.1	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.6
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	3.9	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.9	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	9.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	25.8	8.2	-22.5	-6.5	4.6	13.2	-12.0	-3.6	5.6	6.5	7.3	11.3	7.4	7.3
1.4 of which equipment	45.8	13.9	-33.3	-6.8	1.6	33.1	-8.3	-4.3	2.4	7.4	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	9.5	1.0	-11.9	-7.6	6.0	-2.4	-21.4	-2.9	3.3	6.9	0.0	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.6	9.4	-6.9	15.0	5.0	0.8	21.3	5.7	10.2	15.8	8.2	8.5	7.9	7.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	16.1	12.0	-19.6	4.4	7.9	1.4	5.0	5.6	9.3	5.4	11.1	10.2	8.2	7.6
1.8 GDP	5.9	5.4	-3.1	0.6	1.4	-1.0	2.6	-1.8	0.8	3.3	2.0	4.1	3.8	3.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.2	5.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	0.1	4.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	3.2
2.2 Investment	5.8	2.1	-5.6	-1.3	0.8	2.4	-2.5	-0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	1.6	-5.6	0.1	1.8	-1.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5
2.4 Domestic demand	12.3	9.0	-11.7	-1.6	3.5	-0.6	-2.6	-1.3	1.4	5.5	4.0	6.6	5.4	5.4
2.5 Exports	1.7	2.7	-2.0	4.0	1.6	0.3	7.9	2.3	4.4	6.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
2.6 Final demand	14.0	11.7	-13.7	2.4	5.2	-0.3	5.3	1.1	5.8	12.4	8.0	11.4	10.1	9.8
2.7 Imports	-8.1	-6.3	10.6	-1.9	-3.8	-0.7	-2.7	-2.9	-5.1	-2.8	-5.9	-7.3	-6.3	-6.0
2.8 Net exports	-6.4	-3.7	8.6	2.2	-2.1	-0.4	5.2	-0.6	-0.6	4.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	10.5	9.2	12.8	11.6	9.2	9.4	11.5	11.5	20.5	15.0	14.3	16.7	15.9	15.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	29.1	30.3	19.4	18.5	20.1	21.0	17.6	17.5	17.7	17.9	19.6	21.1	21.7	22.2
3.6 Current account	-18.6	-21.1	-6.6	-6.8	-10.9	-11.6	-6.1	-6.0	-3.5	-2.9	-5.3	-5.9	-7.4	-7.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.6	68.2	70.8	71.9	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	-0.8	4.5	9.8	7.8	0.1	-1.1	-11.4	0.2	-2.2	-0.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.0	6.3	-7.3	-8.4	-6.0	-1.1	3.7	10.8	0.6	5.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
6.2 Activity rate	65.2	65.9	63.0	59.8	59.1	59.7	61.0	65.9	65.9	68.4	67.4	68.3	68.6	68.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	53.5	56.9	52.8	48.4	45.6	45.4	47.5	53.3	54.3	58.0	58.2	59.4	60.4	61.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9	22.1	19.2	17.7	15.3	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	8.2	10.6	8.3	5.9	9.6	6.3	5.4	2.7	9.5	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	10.2	8.5	7.6	8.7	7.3	6.2	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.9	2.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.0	2.3	0.8	-0.7	2.9	0.7	-0.2	0.7	2.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	-2.6	-4.4	-4.6	-4.8	-6.8	-5.5	-6.6	3.5	-1.2	1.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	30.1	26.1	32.1	40.8	47.0	58.0	61.1	71.8	70.4	68.6	60.1	53.0	50.8	48.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 2007-2020

116. Albania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	12.7	10.1	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	0.7	0.1	2.9	6.4	-1.1	4.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	4.4	1.0	-8.5	5.9	-7.9	-2.0	-4.5	3.5	3.3	6.5	4.9	4.1	4.6
1.4 of which equipment	39.5	20.7	-6.2	-13.2	9.1	-9.3	0.6	2.3	10.0	9.7	:	:	:	
1.5 of which construction	-0.7	1.8	1.9	-9.2	5.1	-9.6	-4.5	-5.5	5.7	2.0	6.5	:	:	
1.6 Exports of goods and services	19.1	-4.6	4.7	19.2	6.7	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	11.3	8.9	4.5	4.3	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	19.4	3.6	-1.1	-0.6	6.2	-6.7	-0.6	4.3	-2.9	6.9	8.2	4.4	3.8	4.5
1.8 GDP	6.0	7.5	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	10.0	8.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.1	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
2.2 Investment	1.6	1.5	0.3	-2.7	1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	11.5	12.0	1.4	-0.8	3.4	-2.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.5
2.5 Exports	4.6	-1.3	1.1	4.7	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.6
2.6 Final demand	16.1	10.7	2.6	3.9	5.2	-2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	6.3	7.5	6.2	5.7	6.1
2.7 Imports	-9.5	-2.0	0.6	0.3	-3.0	3.4	0.3	-1.9	1.3	-3.1	-3.8	-2.1	-1.8	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	-4.8	-3.2	1.7	5.0	-1.1	3.5	0.8	-1.6	1.6	0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
3.4 National savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	15.8	15.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	36.4	35.8	34.6	30.3	31.4	28.3	28.1	25.7	25.8	25.7	24.1	23.7	23.5	23.4
3.6 Current account	-10.7	-15.7	-15.4	-11.3	-12.9	-10.2	-9.3	-10.8	-8.6	-7.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.4	-6.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-17.3	14.7	0.1	3.1	3.2	13.4	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	28.1	-6.3	3.3	0.6	-0.7	-10.6	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.4	57.7	59.6	59.7	59.0	52.5	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	4.1	2.4	4.5	2.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	-0.5	1.4	3.8	2.4	2.3
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	2.6	-1.5	-5.1	-2.8	0.6	-1.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	6.4	-1.2	0.3	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	26.5	26.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-5.6	-7.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.6	51.8	55.9	54.1	55.6	58.2	61.7	66.1	68.8	68.6	67.9	69.9	67.6	65.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

117. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.1	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	-2.1	-0.8	1.7	1.5	-0.1	1.5	2.3	0.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	3.5	2.6	7.8	2.8	-2.7	5.0	4.9	3.3	1.7	4.0	4.9	3.0	2.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.4	4.3	10.3	3.0	1.3	7.7	5.6	2.8	-1.1	5.9	6.8	3.9	3.4
1.5 of which construction	3.7	1.6	0.3	4.8	2.2	-8.4	3.2	5.5	3.6	1.0	2.3	3.2	2.1	1.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	9.1	7.1	2.1	5.2	4.7	4.3	0.6	-0.1	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	6.1	11.6	4.6	1.0	3.3	5.1	5.5	1.9	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.8
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	2.9	4.3	2.6	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.9
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.5
2.2 Investment	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.6	-0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	3.0	2.8	5.0	3.0	0.5	1.8	2.7	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.9
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
2.6 Final demand	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.2	1.1	2.4	3.3	3.7	1.8	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.5
2.7 Imports	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.7	22.2	19.4	18.2	18.9	19.6	22.7	21.9	21.4	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.3	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.6	5.5	3.8	3.1	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	2.5	-0.6	-3.4	-4.5	-1.6	-1.3	-1.9	-1.9	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7
3.4 National savings	23.2	21.8	18.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	18.1	20.3	20.1	18.6	18.9	18.6	18.6	18.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	23.0	23.3	21.7	22.8	22.3	20.8	19.8	20.8	21.0	20.3	20.6	21.0	21.1	21.2
3.6 Current account	0.2	-1.5	-3.0	-2.2	-4.1	-4.5	-1.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7	-1.7	:	:	:
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	95.9	113.3	133.2	136.6	138.4	151.4	154.8	154.0	154.5	158.2	160.9	162.2	160.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.2	-0.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	-0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	67.5	72.4	77.5	77.2	76.7	76.2	74.8	74.8	75.0	75.7	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.4	67.2	72.8	73.7	72.6	71.1	68.8	70.3	71.1	72.1	72.7	73.6	74.2	74.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	6.3	4.6	5.4	6.8	8.1	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.4	4.3	4.8	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.6	0.4	1.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	2.9	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.1	6.4	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.1
7.5 GDP deflator	3.2	6.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.9	3.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	35.4	37.4	34.9	36.2	39.7	40.1	37.9	37.4	37.7	:	:	:	:
8.2 Total revenue	:	31.0	32.4	34.1	31.9	32.1	31.8	33.1	33.2	32.7	33.7	31.8	32.0	32.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.0	-4.4	-4.9	-0.8	-4.3	-7.6	-8.3	-4.8	-4.2	-4.9	-4.0	-5.8	-6.0	-6.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.2	54.2	62.2	69.0	53.2	65.5	95.5	104.5	104.7	106.7	105.2	105.8	107.3	109.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	7.8	6.0	4.4	3.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.3	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	6.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.3	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.8	2.7	4.9	4.3	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	5.7	-2.1	-1.5	0.0	3.3	15.1	4.7	-0.3	-0.8	2.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	111.9	117.7	102.4	97.9	101.4	113.8	117.8	116.7	115.8	118.7	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

Main economic indicators 1961-2020

118. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010	2011-2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	-0.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	4.2	-0.1	-0.9	-3.4	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.3
1.4 of which equipment	:	4.4	5.0	2.1	2.1	-2.4	2.8	5.0	2.9	1.6	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.2	3.4	-2.6	-4.4	-5.6	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	5.5	6.2	3.1	0.1	9.3	2.9	1.7	6.7	4.1	2.6	2.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	7.3	3.3	3.8	0.2	4.8	8.3	0.8	-1.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.6
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	3.3	1.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	3.6	0.8	0.8	-0.3	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.6	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	0.8
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.4	29.0	28.7	28.3	27.8	25.9	27.3	27.7	28.5	28.9	29.0	29.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.8	6.4	2.5	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.5	1.5	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	5.7	2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-3.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.5
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.1	31.1	28.0	26.9	24.0	24.7	27.1	27.4	28.2	28.8	29.1	29.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	37.3	32.6	31.6	28.8	24.9	23.3	22.6	23.9	24.0	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.9
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	1.3	0.8	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.5	5.5	4.1	2.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.0	4.8	3.2	2.8	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.1	-0.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.7	76.4	77.4	80.2	80.2	83.9	85.7	88.1	89.4	91.1	92.6	95.2	96.7	97.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.8	74.8	75.5	77.0	76.3	80.3	82.1	85.0	86.5	88.3	90.1	92.7	94.2	95.4
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	3.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	1.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	-1.2	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	0.7	-1.3	-2.4	-1.1	-1.1	1.1	-0.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-2.5	0.9	0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	1.7	2.1	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	2.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-0.5	9.0	5.5	-4.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Total expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	40.7	40.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.7
8.2 Total revenue	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	32.3	34.8	35.7	35.7	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	-0.6	-6.6	-6.2	-5.8	-8.3	-5.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.7	-3.3	-3.1	-2.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.6	69.6	64.2	95.9	137.9	176.8	207.9	236.1	231.3	235.6	235.9	236.2	235.2	234.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.1	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	4.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.8	-1.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.3	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	1.1	-2.3	3.6	-4.5	-7.0	-5.7	15.0	-3.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
9.6 Real effective exchange rate	:	:	:	113.8	103.5	90.8	93.7	74.7	70.2	79.5	75.8	75.1	74.5	:

(a) Manufacturing industry
(b) Private consumption deflator
(c) GDP deflator

STATISTICAL ANNEX OF EUROPEAN ECONOMY

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