European Commission

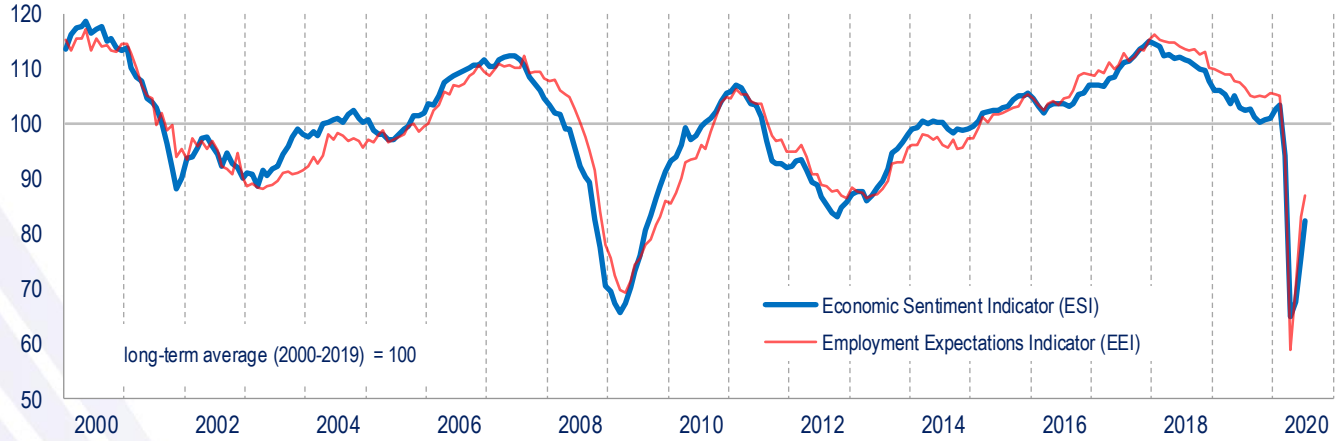
Business and consumer survey results for July 2020

Recovery of euro area and EU Economic Sentiment continues – Employment Expectations further up

In July 2020, the recovery of the Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI) continued. Registering a sharp increase in the euro area (+6.5 points up to 82.3) and the EU (+6.9 points up to 81.8),[1] the ESI in both regions has so far recovered around half of the combined losses of March and April. Also the Employment Expectations Indicator (EEI) improved markedly for the third month in a row (by 4.0 points to 87.0 in the euro area and by 4.1 points to 87.0 in the EU).

Euro-area developments

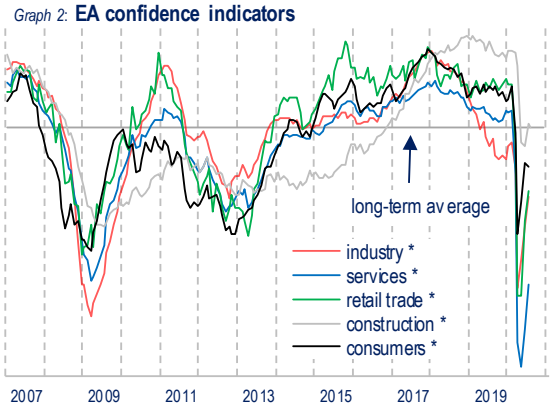
Graph 1: **EA Economic sentiment & Employment expectations (s.a.)**



source: European Commission services

In the euro area, the ESI's recovery was driven by sharp confidence increases in industry, services, and retail trade. By contrast, confidence worsened slightly in construction and remained broadly stable among consumers. From a country perspective, the ESI continued to recover in all the largest euro-area economies, namely in Spain (+7.5), Italy (+6.7), Germany (+6.5), the Netherlands (+5.3), and France (+4.8). All in all, in these countries, between 40 and 60% of confidence losses suffered during the lockdown were recovered.

Graph 2: **EA confidence indicators**



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Industry confidence continued the previous two months' strong recovery (+5.4), driven by marked improvements in all its three components. Managers' *production expectations* have now rebounded to above their February level. Managers' appraisals of the adequacy of *stocks of finished products*, and the *current level of overall order books* improved for the first time since March and February, respectively. Of the questions not entering the confidence indicator, managers' assessment of the level of *past production* recorded another substantial increase, and their assessment of *export order books* improved for the first time since February. ***Services confidence*** registered another sharp increase (+9.4), thanks to managers' more optimistic views on all three components, i.e. the *past business situation*, *past* demand, and *expected demand*. Despite these very encouraging signals, confidence remains far below its February level. The broadly flat developments *in* ***consumer confidence*** (-0.3) resulted from a marked decrease in consumers' assessment of their households' *past financial conditions*, which offset moderate increases in *expectations* concerning households' *financial conditions* and their *intentions to make major purchases.* Consumer expectations about the *general economic situation* remained broadly stable. The

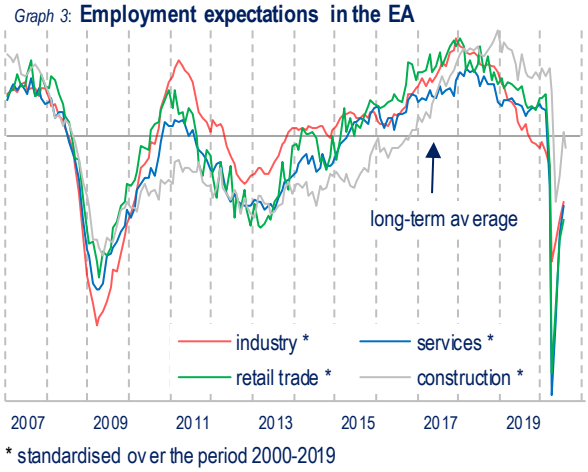
[1] Business confidence indices for France were revised compared to the June press release, the net effect being an upward revision of the ESI for June of 0.1 points in both the euro area (to 75.8) and the EU (to 74.9).

strong increase in ***retail trade confidence*** (+4.1), which permitted to recover around half of the combined losses of March and April, resulted from retailers' more positive views on all three components, i.e., the *present* and *future business situation* and the adequacy of the *volume of stocks*. The slight decrease in ***construction confidence*** (-1.0) was due to managers' more pessimistic *employment expectations*, while their assessment of the *level of order books* improved. Finally, ***financial services confidence*** (not included in the ESI) booked another solid increase (+14.2), reverting some 70% of the confidence crunch experienced between February and April. The surge was driven by all components of the indicator, i.e., assessments of the *past business situation* and *past demand*, and managers' *demand expectations*.

The marked increase of the ***Employment Expectations Indicator*** (+4.0) reflects significantly improved employment plans in industry, services, and retail trade, which were only partly offset by a setback in employment plans in construction. Consumers' unemployment expectations, which are not included in the EEI, remained broadly stable.

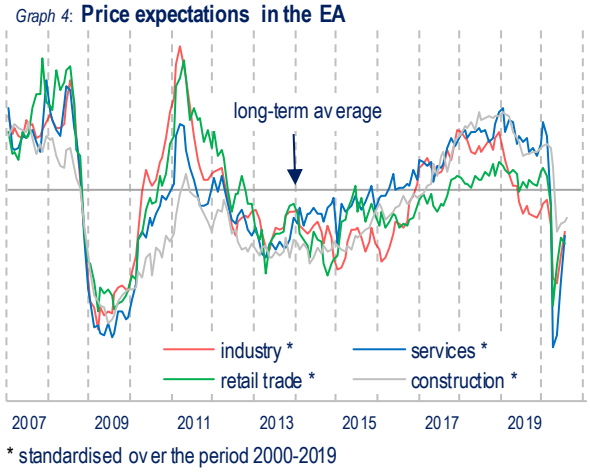
Selling price expectations increased markedly in industry and services and, to a lesser extent, in construction, while edging down in retail trade. Consumer price expectations declined markedly to below their February level.

Graph 3: **Employment expectations in the EA**



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

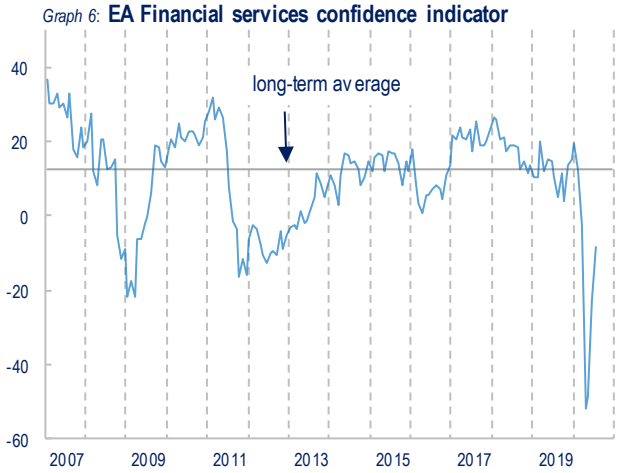
Graph 4: **Price expectations in the EA**



* standardised over the period 2000-2019

Graph 5: **Consumer expectations in the EA**

Graph 6: **EA Financial services confidence indicator**

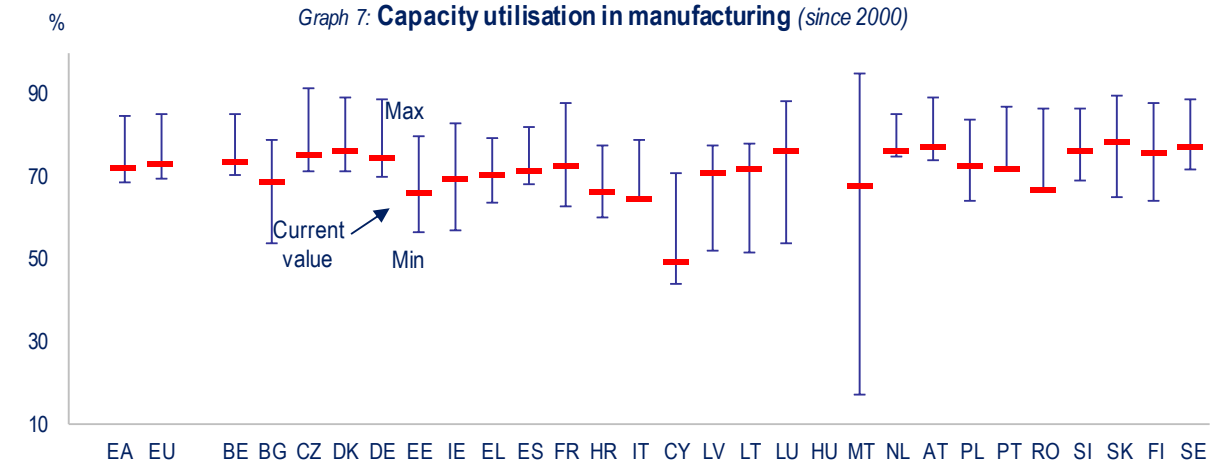


Quarterly survey results *(conducted in July)*

In the euro area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of capacity utilisation picked up to 72.1% (3.8 percentage points higher than in the previous survey carried out in April, but still 8.7 lower than the level registered in January, before the COVID-19 crisis). Accordingly, the share of managers assessing their current production capacity as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) declined (-1.5 points). On the external side, managers' export volume expectations rebounded by 37.1 points, almost offsetting the dramatic fall registered in April. Despite this very positive result, managers' assessment of their competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU over the past three months deteriorated further (−1.2). Also managers' views on developments in new orders almost fully recovered the losses of April (+21.2 points), while the estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand remained stable at 3.8 months. EU-wide developments were qualitatively in line; the estimated rate of capacity utilisation recovered to 73.1%, 3.8 percentage points higher than in April, but 7.7 points lower than in January.

In July 2020, capacity utilisation in services decreased by 0.1 percentage points in both the euro area (to 85.6%) and the EU (to 86.0%).

Graph 7: **Capacity utilisation in manufacturing** *(since 2000)*



Graph 8: **EA Capacity utilisation**

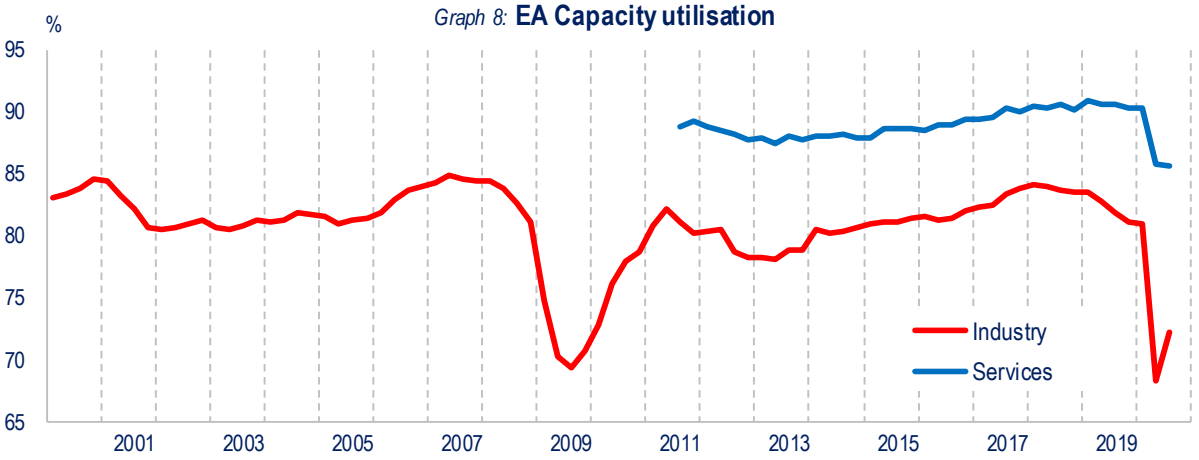


TABLE 1: **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
EU	Industry	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	01-18	9.3	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7
	Services	05-20	-43.3	7.4	03-00	33.7	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.1
	Consumer	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.6	-15.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.9
	Construction	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-18.6	-19.6	-14.0	-14.3
	= ESI	**04-20**	**63.8**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**118.3**	**102.7**	**101.3**	**100.4**	**100.9**	**101.0**	**102.5**	**103.0**	**94.6**	**63.8**	**66.7**	**74.9**	**81.8**
	Financial services [n]	04-20	-51.1	13.0	04-06	43.3	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0
	EEI	**04-20**	**59.6**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**116.5**	**104.8**	**104.5**	**104.3**	**104.3**	**105.2**	**105.1**	**104.5**	**94.5**	**59.6**	**70.8**	**82.9**	**87.0**
EA	Industry	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	01-18	10.3	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2
	Services	05-20	-43.6	6.8	03-00	33.3	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.1
	Consumer	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.3
	Construction	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-16.1	-17.3	-11.6	-12.6
	= ESI	**04-20**	**64.8**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**118.6**	**102.6**	**101.1**	**100.2**	**100.7**	**100.9**	**102.6**	**103.4**	**94.2**	**64.8**	**67.5**	**75.8**	**82.3**
	Financial services [n]	04-20	-51.9	11.4	04-06	42.6	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6
	EEI	**04-20**	**58.9**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**117.1**	**105.0**	**104.8**	**105.1**	**104.7**	**105.6**	**105.3**	**105.0**	**93.8**	**58.9**	**70.1**	**83.0**	**87.0**
BE	Industry	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2
	Services	04-20	-50.1	9.4	08-07	32.2	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6
	Consumer	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3
	Retail trade	05-20	-43.0	-5.5	10-10	13.7	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5
	Construction	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8
	= ESI	**04-20**	**60.3**	**100.0**	**06-07**	**118.1**	**94.5**	**93.1**	**94.3**	**93.9**	**96.1**	**97.6**	**100.0**	**92.4**	**60.3**	**61.9**	**67.5**	**77.4**
	EEI	**04-20**	**63.7**	**100.0**	**04-07**	**118.5**	**97.8**	**100.5**	**99.8**	**99.2**	**100.1**	**99.4**	**104.6**	**87.0**	**63.7**	**70.7**	**83.1**	**81.8**
BG	Industry	04-20	-26.0	-2.9	01-08	12.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5
	Services	05-20	-33.7	10.0	03-07	33.4	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3
	Consumer	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5
	Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	12.2	01-07	28.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1
	Construction	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1
	= ESI	**04-20**	**58.3**	**100.0**	**04-07**	**122.7**	**100.9**	**101.6**	**102.3**	**100.4**	**103.1**	**101.1**	**98.3**	**95.9**	**58.3**	**63.8**	**72.6**	**73.4**
	EEI	**04-20**	**75.1**	**100.0**	**02-08**	**117.9**	**114.0**	**113.4**	**112.8**	**112.4**	**111.8**	**111.8**	**110.9**	**105.9**	**75.1**	**86.4**	**92.9**	**95.6**
CZ	Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.4	06-00	29.8	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6
	Services	05-20	-13.3	33.0	02-07	52.6	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6
	Consumer	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6
	Retail trade	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1
	Construction	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4
	= ESI	**04-20**	**64.5**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**116.3**	**102.4**	**101.3**	**99.4**	**99.9**	**99.8**	**99.5**	**96.3**	**94.9**	**64.5**	**64.6**	**65.1**	**82.3**
	EEI	**02-09**	**69.2**	**100.0**	**01-08**	**121.9**	**102.7**	**105.4**	**100.3**	**101.1**	**100.3**	**101.1**	**98.3**	**96.9**	**80.8**	**81.9**	**82.6**	**80.8**
DK	Industry	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5
	Services	05-20	-41.9	5.1	05-10	28.6	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3
	Consumer	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0
	Construction	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8
	= ESI	**05-20**	**54.4**	**100.0**	**05-10**	**118.2**	**101.0**	**101.0**	**96.3**	**100.9**	**102.0**	**98.6**	**102.3**	**93.0**	**54.9**	**54.4**	**67.0**	**76.2**
	EEI	**04-20**	**25.4**	**100.0**	**01-11**	**117.0**	**101.3**	**99.1**	**99.2**	**96.9**	**101.5**	**101.4**	**101.0**	**92.8**	**25.4**	**47.7**	**68.0**	**79.6**
DE	Industry	03-09	-42.2	-4.6	02-11	16.4	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9
	Services	05-20	-30.8	12.7	12-00	45.7	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8
	Consumer	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3
	Construction	12-02	-55.7	-18.7	11-18	22.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0
	= ESI	**03-09**	**70.9**	**100.0**	**02-11**	**116.2**	**99.6**	**98.4**	**98.2**	**98.6**	**99.1**	**101.2**	**101.8**	**92.0**	**72.1**	**75.3**	**81.9**	**88.4**
	EEI	**03-09**	**78.3**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**116.8**	**102.1**	**102.5**	**102.8**	**104.4**	**102.4**	**103.3**	**101.3**	**93.5**	**78.7**	**81.7**	**88.9**	**89.8**
EE	Industry	03-09	-39.1	3.0	12-06	28.5	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3
	Services	05-20	-54.7	8.4	01-06	38.3	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4
	Consumer	03-09	-30.8	-6.6	02-07	13.5	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4
	Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	9.9	04-07	35.6	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0
	Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.5	05-06	48.8	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2
	= ESI	**03-09**	**61.9**	**100.0**	**12-06**	**118.6**	**96.9**	**94.9**	**94.0**	**92.4**	**94.4**	**94.4**	**97.1**	**96.5**	**68.6**	**68.6**	**71.6**	**81.2**
	EEI	**03-09**	**54.9**	**100.0**	**03-05**	**115.2**	**99.1**	**97.6**	**95.9**	**95.1**	**99.7**	**96.6**	**98.8**	**95.6**	**57.8**	**62.2**	**72.2**	**86.2**
IE	Industry	04-20	-27.6	11.2	12-18	29.2	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0
	Services	05-20	-50.6	21.9	05-16	56.0	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8
	Consumer	05-09	-35.5	-6.2	01-00	15.5	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3
	Retail trade	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1
	Construction	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0
	= ESI	**04-20**	**65.5**	**100.0**	**03-00**	**117.7**	**98.7**	**96.6**	**95.1**	**100.7**	**96.7**	**101.8**	**102.0**	**95.2**	**65.5**	**70.7**	**77.5**	**80.9**
	EEI	**04-20**	**59.9**	**100.0**	**04-00**	**117.5**	**94.5**	**98.0**	**92.6**	**101.0**	**102.5**	**104.2**	**101.6**	**86.4**	**59.9**	**73.4**	**89.4**	**94.4**
EL	Industry	03-09	-36.6	-6.1	03-00	13.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3
	Services	06-20	-46.8	5.1	08-00	58.7	28.8	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2
	Consumer	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7
	Retail trade	10-12	-48.4	0.2	07-07	39.0	22.6	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3
	Construction	08-11	-77.4	-29.5	04-00	32.5	-52.3	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7
	= ESI	**08-15**	**79.3**	**100.0**	**07-00**	**120.7**	**109.5**	**108.3**	**107.8**	**108.1**	**110.4**	**109.5**	**113.2**	**109.4**	**99.3**	**88.5**	**87.6**	**90.8**
	EEI	**08-15**	**73.7**	**100.0**	**01-08**	**119.5**	**113.3**	**108.5**	**107.0**	**111.5**	**116.2**	**112.5**	**111.7**	**115.8**	**102.4**	**94.6**	**97.6**	**103.7**
ES	Industry	03-09	-39.7	-7.2	11-17	5.5	1.6	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7
	Services	05-20	-53.3	6.5	04-00	47.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7
	Consumer	08-12	-41.7	-13.8	04-00	2.5	-6.2	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6
	Retail trade	04-20	-38.5	-5.2	12-15	17.0	6.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6
	Construction	08-13	-69.3	-14.7	11-05	39.0	-8.4	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5
	= ESI	**03-09**	**68.7**	**100.0**	**04-00**	**115.7**	**107.8**	**103.8**	**100.8**	**101.8**	**102.7**	**101.5**	**102.7**	**99.3**	**73.3**	**74.9**	**83.1**	**90.6**
	EEI	**04-20**	**64.7**	**100.0**	**04-00**	**122.2**	**108.9**	**106.8**	**106.0**	**103.7**	**105.6**	**105.4**	**104.8**	**100.1**	**64.7**	**78.0**	**87.2**	**94.3**
FR	Industry	03-09	-39.3	-6.1	06-00	14.7	-5.3	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-13.8
	Services	05-20	-45.6	0.0	03-01	14.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.2
	Consumer	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-7.7	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5
	Retail trade	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-7.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.8
	Construction	04-15	-47.5	-5.4	10-00	44.9	10.3	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	8.9	-16.0	-19.2	-12.8	-19.4
	= ESI	**05-20**	**67.7**	**100.0**	**10-00**	**120.7**	**103.1**	**102.2**	**102.6**	**101.8**	**101.4**	**103.9**	**105.5**	**99.0**	**67.9**	**67.7**	**77.5**	**82.3**
	EEI	**04-20**	**47.9**	**100.0**	**12-00**	**124.1**	**100.7**	**103.1**	**102.8**	**102.7**	**103.2**	**102.3**	**102.1**	**92.1**	**47.9**	**57.6**	**79.6**	**86.6**

TABLE 1 *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
HR	Industry	04-20	-29.4	-3.6	02-18	17.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2
	Services	04-20	-53.5	4.1	09-16	25.9	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1
	Consumer	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0
	Retail trade	04-20	-41.2	-3.2	02-20	20.1	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6
	Construction	03-10	-49.2	-17.4	10-19	21.8	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5
	= ESI	**04-20**	**72.3**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**114.5**	**109.5**	**113.5**	**112.1**	**112.9**	**113.3**	**113.9**	**112.6**	**103.3**	**72.3**	**79.0**	**84.8**	**83.2**
	EEI	**04-20**	**76.4**	**100.0**	**02-19**	**117.3**	**109.1**	**115.6**	**115.7**	**110.1**	**112.0**	**110.4**	**107.0**	**105.4**	**76.4**	**85.9**	**89.5**	**91.7**
IT	Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.0	05-00	12.8	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5
	Services	05-20	-52.5	2.4	04-00	33.1	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3
	Consumer	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5
	Retail trade	02-02	-40.5	-2.9	10-15	17.4	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7
	Construction	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5
	= ESI	**05-20**	**63.0**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**124.4**	**100.5**	**99.7**	**99.7**	**99.8**	**101.5**	**101.3**	**101.3**	**83.7**	**:**	**63.0**	**71.2**	**77.9**
	EEI	**08-13**	**79.0**	**100.0**	**05-00**	**127.6**	**103.2**	**102.3**	**104.4**	**99.8**	**102.5**	**102.3**	**104.1**	**88.1**	**:**	**81.0**	**84.9**	**87.1**
CY	Industry	04-20	-43.4	-2.6	04-08	19.9	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6
	Services	05-20	-64.0	4.8	01-18	45.3	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5
	Consumer	04-13	-59.4	-19.2	02-18	3.8	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0
	Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.2	05-07	20.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6
	Construction	04-13	-72.7	-23.0	12-03	36.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2
	= ESI	**04-13**	**68.0**	**100.0**	**08-07**	**114.9**	**108.9**	**111.7**	**109.4**	**109.9**	**108.5**	**112.2**	**111.8**	**101.4**	**74.5**	**76.8**	**79.7**	**81.2**
	EEI	**04-13**	**64.6**	**100.0**	**07-08**	**127.6**	**106.6**	**111.9**	**104.0**	**100.0**	**95.4**	**102.2**	**110.1**	**97.9**	**93.2**	**96.9**	**98.2**	**104.6**
LV	Industry	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0
	Services	03-09	-43.9	3.8	12-06	20.9	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6
	Consumer	06-09	-47.5	-6.7	09-06	15.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1
	Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	5.9	04-07	22.8	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6
	Construction	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-22.9
	= ESI	**03-09**	**61.9**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**116.6**	**100.5**	**100.7**	**99.2**	**100.1**	**100.6**	**101.5**	**101.8**	**96.1**	**77.7**	**78.9**	**83.7**	**87.6**
	EEI	**03-09**	**59.9**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**114.8**	**101.9**	**101.1**	**100.9**	**101.5**	**100.1**	**101.4**	**100.6**	**91.8**	**69.2**	**79.2**	**87.9**	**92.9**
LT	Industry	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9
	Services	03-09	-47.2	9.4	07-06	34.3	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9
	Consumer	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	3.3
	Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6
	Construction	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6
	= ESI	**04-09**	**62.1**	**100.0**	**08-07**	**116.6**	**109.0**	**108.7**	**108.3**	**108.1**	**107.5**	**108.7**	**110.2**	**103.1**	**81.9**	**85.8**	**89.7**	**94.0**
	EEI	**04-09**	**64.2**	**100.0**	**02-07**	**115.4**	**105.8**	**106.4**	**105.8**	**107.1**	**106.9**	**106.7**	**106.5**	**102.7**	**87.9**	**89.8**	**93.7**	**97.8**
LU	Industry	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0
	Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Consumer	12-08	-21.7	-6.8	02-02	4.0	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7
	Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Construction	01-03	-59.0	-11.5	09-17	40.8	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1
	= ESI	**12-08**	**74.3**	**100.0**	**04-00**	**123.4**	**105.3**	**100.0**	**100.7**	**101.0**	**105.9**	**97.8**	**102.6**	**100.4**	**76.0**	**87.8**	**91.4**	**98.9**
	EEI	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**
HU	Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-20.1
	Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.6	04-18	17.9	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5
	Consumer	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7
	Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4
	Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3
	= ESI	**03-09**	**66.9**	**100.0**	**07-18**	**120.3**	**109.4**	**104.4**	**105.5**	**109.3**	**105.5**	**104.2**	**104.9**	**102.8**	**75.4**	**76.6**	**82.4**	**83.2**
	EEI	**04-09**	**70.3**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**118.9**	**111.3**	**107.2**	**108.3**	**111.3**	**109.8**	**107.3**	**108.8**	**105.2**	**87.7**	**94.4**	**102.1**	**103.8**
MT	Industry	04-20	-45.4	-4.0	03-08	18.8	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6
	Services	06-20	-57.3	20.7	05-07	65.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1
	Consumer	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3
	Retail trade	07-20	-53.6	1.0	03-19	28.6	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6
	Construction	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9
	= ESI	**04-20**	**52.1**	**100.0**	**12-17**	**121.0**	**99.7**	**101.7**	**104.0**	**104.0**	**91.0**	**99.9**	**93.9**	**87.5**	**52.1**	**56.6**	**56.5**	**63.4**
	EEI	**04-20**	**56.2**	**100.0**	**07-18**	**122.1**	**94.1**	**102.5**	**98.7**	**100.2**	**102.1**	**100.2**	**102.7**	**90.0**	**56.2**	**71.8**	**71.0**	**72.3**
NL	Industry	04-20	-26.7	-2.1	02-18	8.1	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7
	Services	05-20	-46.2	4.9	04-07	46.5	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6
	Consumer	02-13	-27.2	-6.0	04-00	9.6	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1
	Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	6.2	04-00	29.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3
	Construction	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0
	= ESI	**04-20**	**65.6**	**100.0**	**05-07**	**117.3**	**104.6**	**101.7**	**101.9**	**100.9**	**100.5**	**100.2**	**102.2**	**98.2**	**65.6**	**69.1**	**77.4**	**82.7**
	EEI	**07-09**	**76.4**	**100.0**	**01-00**	**116.2**	**105.8**	**104.5**	**105.0**	**105.2**	**106.0**	**105.9**	**106.2**	**101.4**	**78.6**	**83.5**	**90.1**	**92.4**
AT	Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.0	02-07	15.2	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9
	Services	04-20	-45.6	13.3	06-00	32.8	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0
	Consumer	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1
	Retail trade	04-20	-46.7	-7.4	05-10	13.2	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8
	Construction	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4
	= ESI	**04-20**	**61.9**	**100.0**	**12-17**	**120.5**	**102.3**	**103.2**	**100.7**	**98.8**	**99.7**	**101.8**	**103.2**	**95.0**	**61.9**	**68.8**	**77.1**	**82.3**
	EEI	**04-20**	**64.8**	**100.0**	**10-17**	**119.0**	**101.0**	**104.2**	**105.6**	**103.3**	**108.0**	**97.7**	**98.0**	**90.6**	**64.8**	**76.8**	**86.3**	**83.8**
PL	Industry	04-20	-38.8	-12.9	06-07	0.5-	-9.9	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4
	Services	05-20	-47.4	2.4	07-07	22.7	1.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1
	Consumer	09-01	-26.6	-7.9	03-19	6.4	5.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9
	Retail trade	05-20	-35.1	-3.2	12-07	11.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4
	Construction	02-02	-67.9	-29.8	02-08	-0.7	-11.9	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6
	= ESI	**05-20**	**46.9**	**100.0**	**07-07**	**123.7**	**105.1**	**105.0**	**103.3**	**103.9**	**102.5**	**100.6**	**99.2**	**95.3**	**47.2**	**46.9**	**57.6**	**68.2**
	EEI	**04-20**	**61.7**	**100.0**	**12-07**	**121.4**	**104.6**	**103.5**	**101.5**	**102.6**	**101.8**	**102.0**	**100.8**	**97.8**	**61.7**	**74.7**	**85.0**	**89.8**
PT	Industry	05-20	-34.0	-6.5	08-00	6.1	-2.9	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.6
	Services	05-20	-51.2	0.2	06-01	24.6	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2
	Consumer	10-12	-46.3	-19.3	11-17	-1.6	-8.3	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6
	Retail trade	12-08	-32.1	-6.9	02-00	10.7	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7
	Construction	10-12	-70.2	-32.2	05-01	1.1	-11.4	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5
	= ESI	**05-20**	**63.0**	**100.0**	**02-00**	**115.4**	**107.6**	**107.0**	**107.1**	**108.2**	**105.3**	**106.9**	**105.7**	**98.4**	**66.9**	**63.0**	**74.1**	**84.6**
	EEI	**04-03**	**72.3**	**100.0**	**04-00**	**116.9**	**112.8**	**111.8**	**110.8**	**111.0**	**111.6**	**112.4**	**112.7**	**107.2**	**74.6**	**92.2**	**94.7**	**97.0**

TABLE 1 *(continued)* : **Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment** (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
RO	Industry	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9
	Services	05-20	-38.8	10.7	06-04	56.2	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1
	Consumer	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-24.9	8.5	06-03	26.1	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1
	Construction	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1
	= ESI	**04-20**	**65.3**	**100.0**	**06-04**	**121.3**	**102.9**	**102.9**	**102.4**	**104.2**	**105.2**	**105.4**	**104.1**	**99.6**	**65.3**	**68.5**	**77.2**	**82.4**
	EEI	**04-20**	**57.9**	**100.0**	**05-15**	**114.7**	**106.6**	**104.6**	**106.2**	**107.8**	**108.2**	**110.8**	**108.2**	**104.8**	**57.9**	**76.2**	**91.0**	**94.1**
SI	Industry	01-09	-38.0	-0.2	06-00	17.8	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9
	Services	05-20	-31.0	14.3	09-02	38.0	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0
	Consumer	09-12	-42.9	-17.1	04-18	-2.9	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2
	Retail trade	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9
	Construction	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4
	= ESI	**04-09**	**65.2**	**100.0**	**07-07**	**117.1**	**103.9**	**104.6**	**101.3**	**99.7**	**100.1**	**100.9**	**104.2**	**94.0**	**66.2**	**74.5**	**79.6**	**86.0**
	EEI	**03-09**	**76.7**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**120.7**	**109.9**	**110.8**	**112.0**	**110.4**	**109.6**	**109.0**	**110.9**	**104.1**	**81.5**	**83.6**	**86.5**	**90.2**
SK	Industry	04-20	-42.3	2.4	05-07	23.9	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4
	Services	05-20	-52.2	20.3	03-02	62.6	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3
	Consumer	12-11	-37.7	-18.7	04-07	2.4	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8
	Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	12.1	12-18	30.8	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3
	Construction	06-00	-60.2	-23.3	07-06	4.6	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0
	= ESI	**04-20**	**55.1**	**100.0**	**07-07**	**121.8**	**97.1**	**99.4**	**94.3**	**100.5**	**96.2**	**98.9**	**97.2**	**96.7**	**55.1**	**59.0**	**71.6**	**83.3**
	EEI	**04-09**	**72.9**	**100.0**	**11-17**	**120.9**	**102.1**	**99.5**	**102.1**	**106.2**	**103.3**	**111.9**	**111.9**	**107.9**	**86.3**	**85.8**	**87.3**	**88.7**
FI	Industry	03-09	-37.3	-0.3	05-07	26.0	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6
	Services	12-01	-47.6	11.7	09-00	51.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8
	Consumer	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2
	Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2
	Construction	06-09	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	26.9	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0
	= ESI	**04-20**	**68.7**	**100.0**	**09-00**	**117.6**	**98.3**	**98.2**	**94.4**	**96.4**	**96.0**	**94.6**	**93.4**	**90.4**	**68.7**	**72.6**	**76.4**	**86.1**
	EEI	**04-20**	**68.0**	**100.0**	**07-00**	**129.3**	**106.2**	**103.4**	**102.6**	**102.9**	**102.3**	**104.7**	**106.0**	**100.7**	**68.0**	**77.9**	**87.7**	**91.3**
SE	Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2
	Services	05-20	-46.9	19.2	02-11	53.0	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4
	Consumer	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2	-0.8	0.1
	Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	12.5	01-10	47.6	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3	-6.5	2.1
	Construction	07-03	-67.5	-3.2	08-07	47.6	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2
	= ESI	**04-09**	**66.6**	**100.0**	**01-11**	**116.5**	**96.7**	**94.5**	**95.8**	**95.0**	**94.5**	**96.7**	**99.0**	**93.5**	**67.7**	**69.6**	**78.3**	**86.0**
	EEI	**04-09**	**72.8**	**100.0**	**08-00**	**118.4**	**99.3**	**97.7**	**95.1**	**99.2**	**100.5**	**100.7**	**100.0**	**95.8**	**73.5**	**79.3**	**83.5**	**88.3**
UK [a)(b)]	Industry	03-09	-49.0	-6.5	07-17	16.2	-12.2	-23.5	-16.9	-16.7	-22.0	-19.5	-13.2	-21.0	-45.3	-42.4	-38.9	-22.1
	Services	05-20	-67.3	-0.3	06-14	30.4	-15.4	-15.8	-21.4	-16.7	-15.7	-4.9	-4.3	-9.3	-58.8	-67.3	-63.7	-54.7
	Consumer	01-09	-30.1	-8.7	09-02	3.6	-11.4	-9.8	-10.6	-8.8	-7.1	-6.5	-6.2	-8.2	-22.7	-23.7	-21.0	-16.6
	Retail trade	05-20	-50.7	1.2	09-15	26.7	-29.0	-14.0	-21.6	-13.7	-15.6	-21.8	-12.3	-12.9	-39.3	-50.7	-41.0	-28.0
	Construction	02-09	-66.9	-14.6	10-17	10.7	0.6	-17.6	-15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= ESI	**03-09**	**60.7**	**100.0**	**06-14**	**116.4**	**91.9**	**87.2**	**88.9**	**89.7**	**87.3**	**90.7**	**95.5**	**92.0**	**62.4**	**61.7**	**65.2**	**75.5**
	EEI	**01-09**	**55.4**	**100.0**	**07-14**	**119.7**	**96.5**	**103.9**	**90.9**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**	**:**
ME [b)]	Industry	07-20	-26.8	5.5	07-15	17.3	2.2	-1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.8	-21.2	-22.4	-19.5	-26.8
	Services	07-20	-59.3	7.9	03-19	24.3	16.8	12.9	20.2	13.7	18.9	14.8	13.5	5.2	-47.2	-45.0	-47.6	-59.3
	Consumer	07-20	-34.2	-15.0	03-20	-4.3	-9.1	-6.3	-7.4	-6.2	-8.5	-8.2	-6.3	-4.3	-22.6	-20.8	-25.3	-34.2
	Retail trade	07-20	-34.1	11.0	11-18	24.8	17.8	14.5	14.5	19.0	18.7	16.9	19.4	14.6	-24.6	-23.7	-21.8	-34.1
	Construction	05-12	-52.1	-14.0	03-16	7.2	-0.3	0.2	-3.5	1.6	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	-11.6	-16.1	-14.4	-12.1
	= ESI	**07-20**	**12.3**	**100.0**	**05-18**	**116.6**	**107.0**	**102.5**	**107.8**	**105.0**	**107.7**	**105.9**	**105.7**	**101.7**	**31.1**	**34.0**	**33.9**	**12.3**
	EEI	**07-20**	**66.8**	**100.0**	**08-17**	**120.9**	**114.2**	**112.5**	**110.0**	**109.0**	**109.9**	**119.7**	**105.6**	**103.7**	**71.5**	**71.5**	**90.5**	**66.8**
MK [b)]	Industry	04-20	-46.1	-1.1	06-08	11.9	-1.9	-1.7	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-46.1	-20.4	-17.3	:
	Services	04-20	-45.9	9.9	05-08	27.7	17.9	18.2	12.8	9.8	16.0	19.8	16.3	15.0	-45.9	-32.9	-35.8	:
	Consumer	06-20	-29.9	-9.7	10-17	4.1	-13.1	-12.4	-12.8	-10.9	-10.4	-8.9	-8.6	-7.8	-24.2	-19.3	-29.9	:
	Retail trade	04-20	-29.6	3.0	05-18	13.7	6.7	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.9	9.1	6.6	6.6	-29.6	-15.3	-16.9	:
	Construction	04-20	-29.3	-12.7	01-11	20.1	-10.2	-9.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.0	3.9	-0.5	-3.5	-29.3	-20.1	-19.6	:
	= ESI	**04-20**	**2.2**	**100.0**	**06-08**	**132.2**	**99.0**	**100.7**	**100.9**	**98.2**	**100.9**	**105.5**	**101.3**	**99.8**	**2.2**	**38.3**	**33.4**	**:**
	EEI	**04-20**	**64.5**	**100.0**	**06-08**	**140.1**	**110.4**	**106.0**	**99.5**	**105.5**	**111.0**	**106.5**	**108.9**	**102.6**	**64.5**	**82.5**	**74.5**	**:**
AL [b)]	Industry	04-20	-19.6	6.0	04-17	14.9	5.4	6.4	8.1	2.7	3.0	5.3	2.7	5.5	-19.6	-7.0	-2.9	1.5
	Services	04-20	-34.6	12.4	04-18	25.3	12.0	13.2	11.8	9.3	6.4	8.9	12.9	7.8	-34.6	-26.2	-23.3	-11.0
	Consumer	04-20	-26.3	-10.0	07-17	-4.0	-9.8	-9.7	-7.4	-8.1	-11.8	-12.3	-14.0	-14.4	-26.3	-22.3	-22.0	-20.8
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.1	6.4	05-17	17.0	3.3	6.8	7.0	1.1	6.0	5.2	8.5	2.1	-23.1	-10.8	-9.3	-5.5
	Construction	04-20	-40.0	-22.3	07-17	-13.2	-19.7	-24.0	-24.1	-24.4	-25.1	-26.4	-27.3	-22.7	-40.0	-34.2	-35.0	-26.2
	= ESI	**04-20**	**55.0**	**100.0**	**04-17**	**116.6**	**104.0**	**105.3**	**107.1**	**101.4**	**99.0**	**101.7**	**99.8**	**99.2**	**55.0**	**71.8**	**75.2**	**85.2**
	EEI	**04-20**	**68.3**	**100.0**	**01-18**	**117.1**	**107.8**	**105.9**	**101.2**	**108.3**	**103.0**	**105.4**	**112.6**	**101.7**	**68.3**	**86.8**	**99.2**	**103.8**
RS [b)]	Industry	04-20	-19.5	4.6	01-15	10.6	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.7	-19.5	-4.0	1.1	-2.2
	Services	04-20	-43.6	7.7	03-19	17.7	16.2	15.6	12.6	12.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.1	-43.6	-36.4	-24.5	-21.9
	Consumer	03-15	-21.6	-6.4	06-20	14.0	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.7	10.7	2.4	7.8	14.0	5.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-17.9	8.8	12-19	19.6	12.8	14.8	14.8	15.9	19.6	15.4	14.4	16.8	-17.9	-10.5	-0.5	-0.8
	Construction	06-13	-43.4	-13.6	02-19	9.9	5.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.4	7.5	8.2	3.6	-10.4	-6.8	-4.8	-8.3
	= ESI	**04-20**	**44.7**	**100.0**	**10-19**	**112.6**	**112.1**	**111.1**	**112.6**	**112.2**	**112.3**	**110.0**	**111.4**	**109.1**	**44.7**	**78.4**	**94.2**	**85.0**
	EEI	**08-13**	**89.7**	**100.0**	**10-19**	**115.5**	**114.8**	**114.6**	**115.5**	**114.4**	**114.4**	**113.2**	**112.2**	**113.9**	**91.9**	**99.7**	**106.0**	**104.3**
TR [b)]	Industry	11-08	-29.8	-1.3	01-07	11.6	-3.5	-5.5	-2.2	-2.6	1.5	1.4	-0.3	-5.7	-29.5	-22.2	-7.8	-2.1
	Services	04-20	-55.2	-3.9	05-11	11.3	-12.1	-10.5	-8.9	-8.8	-6.4	-4.1	-1.2	-7.4	-55.2	-52.7	-44.7	-33.8
	Consumer	05-19	-23.7	-6.5	05-07	8.7	-22.7	-22.1	-21.3	-19.3	-18.8	-19.5	-20.4	-19.9	-23.3	-18.2	-18.6	-18.7
	Retail trade	04-20	-32.6	1.0	06-11	10.3	-5.4	-1.1	2.6	0.9	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.1	-32.6	-26.6	-14.2	-5.2
	Construction	04-20	-54.3	-21.0	07-11	-4.1	-47.2	-39.7	-35.3	-36.2	-30.7	-24.3	-26.1	-24.0	-54.3	-40.7	-22.6	-15.4
	= ESI	**04-20**	**44.3**	**100.0**	**01-07**	**115.1**	**85.3**	**85.6**	**89.6**	**89.9**	**94.2**	**95.9**	**94.9**	**89.2**	**44.3**	**53.1**	**68.7**	**78.6**
	EEI	**04-20**	**52.3**	**101.2**	**05-11**	**115.4**	**89.7**	**91.5**	**94.8**	**94.8**	**96.1**	**99.7**	**101.3**	**95.6**	**52.3**	**72.9**	**88.4**	**93.3**

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The UK remains covered during the transition period in which it remains subject to economic and fiscal surveillance.

(b) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EEI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailled results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website: https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2020.

TABLE 2: **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	03-09	-36.8	-4.3	01-18	9.3	-5.5	-8.2	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-6.9	-6.2	-10.7	-32.3	-27.3	-21.4	-15.7
	EA	03-09	-37.6	-4.2	01-18	10.3	-5.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-9.3	-7.0	-6.2	-11.2	-32.5	-27.5	-21.6	-16.2
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-7.6	06-07	6.9	-10.6	-10.8	-9.3	-9.8	-10.6	-6.7	-5.4	-8.5	-27.9	-30.7	-29.6	-19.2
	BG	04-20	-26.0	-2.9	01-08	12.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-3.1	-4.7	-26.0	-20.6	-13.5	-13.5
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.4	06-00	29.8	-4.5	-2.5	-5.3	-6.2	-5.4	-8.1	-5.8	-10.8	-31.2	-28.8	-31.9	-8.6
	DK	02-09	-43.4	-7.7	07-17	7.7	-7.6	-8.1	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	-8.2	-3.7	-7.4	-21.1	-24.1	-17.7	-10.5
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-4.6	02-11	16.4	-11.2	-15.6	-15.5	-16.2	-16.5	-12.8	-12.1	-17.2	-33.3	-28.9	-23.5	-17.9
	EE	03-09	-39.1	3.0	12-06	28.5	-9.6	-9.4	-11.1	-14.7	-10.3	-10.5	-4.8	-4.8	-33.7	-33.2	-25.6	-17.3
	IE	04-20	-27.6	11.2	12-18	29.2	9.6	3.6	1.6	8.1	2.2	9.2	9.9	11.4	-27.6	-16.5	-9.0	-8.0
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-6.1	03-00	13.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.7	4.5	3.1	-5.6	-15.4	-18.1	-13.3
	ES	03-09	-39.7	-7.2	11-17	5.5	1.6	-4.6	-7.9	-5.1	-2.6	-5.2	-4.0	-7.0	-30.7	-29.5	-23.2	-12.7
	FR	03-09	-39.3	-6.1	06-00	14.7	-5.3	-7.8	-7.3	-7.0	-8.7	-5.0	-4.7	-9.1	-37.3	-26.5	-17.6	-13.8
	HR	04-20	-29.4	-3.6	02-18	17.7	5.1	8.2	5.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	6.6	-1.6	-29.4	-19.7	-17.3	-17.2
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.0	05-00	12.8	-5.1	-6.4	-5.9	-6.2	-6.1	-5.2	-4.8	-15.7	:	-29.4	-24.8	-20.5
	CY	04-20	-43.4	-2.6	04-08	19.9	3.3	6.8	8.5	9.8	8.0	9.5	9.8	3.3	-43.4	-36.0	-28.1	-27.6
	LV	02-09	-36.3	-3.0	02-07	11.8	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-3.5	-2.4	0.2	1.6	-2.5	-18.8	-14.4	-12.1	-7.0
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-7.3	08-07	9.8	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	-0.8	0.2	-6.6	-22.1	-15.4	-12.4	-10.9
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-17.3	04-00	16.5	-16.7	-24.6	-23.2	-22.9	-16.8	-26.6	-19.3	-20.8	-52.3	-31.6	-32.1	-18.0
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.2	07-18	17.1	4.5	-1.4	1.1	6.7	-1.4	-3.1	-0.7	-3.6	-24.4	-25.9	-18.3	-20.1
	MT	04-20	-45.4	-4.0	03-08	18.8	-9.1	-5.3	-4.9	-8.3	-7.8	-1.1	-15.5	-19.2	-45.4	-40.2	-42.2	-35.6
	NL	04-20	-26.7	-2.1	02-18	8.1	2.3	0.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	-2.6	-26.7	-24.7	-17.8	-12.7
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.0	02-07	15.2	-4.5	-4.8	-9.1	-9.4	-8.7	-9.5	-5.7	-11.1	-30.3	-27.5	-20.3	-17.9
	PL	04-20	-38.8	-12.9	06-07	-0.5	-9.9	-9.8	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.8	-15.6	-38.8	-35.0	-28.4	-23.4
	PT	05-20	-34.0	-6.5	08-00	6.1	-2.9	-4.0	-5.4	-3.4	-4.8	-3.6	-5.7	-9.1	-27.9	-34.0	-24.4	-15.6
	RO	04-20	-27.1	-1.2	10-03	11.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-27.1	-17.4	-9.8	-5.9
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-0.2	06-00	17.8	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-2.6	-0.8	-8.4	-32.2	-24.0	-20.1	-11.9
	SK	04-20	-42.3	2.4	05-07	23.9	-8.0	0.7	-12.5	-1.3	-6.0	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-42.3	-28.6	-10.8	-4.4
	FI	03-09	-37.3	-0.3	05-07	26.0	-1.3	-6.6	-9.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.9	-6.2	-8.4	-22.9	-24.0	-24.0	-16.6
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.0	08-18	20.6	-6.2	-7.5	-7.0	-8.2	-9.2	-3.5	-1.1	-3.7	-31.7	-28.6	-17.8	-10.2
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	04-20	-48.0	8.6	02-11	22.1	4.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.2	5.4	-8.7	-48.0	-21.8	-1.9	6.9
	EA	04-20	-47.4	7.8	02-11	21.3	4.1	1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	4.7	-9.8	-47.4	-20.0	-0.4	7.5
	BE	04-20	-35.5	-0.6	01-11	20.3	-4.7	-0.8	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.7	1.7	-9.1	-35.5	-25.8	-19.1	-8.4
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**BG**	04-20	-38.9	21.5	09-08	43.9	19.2	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.5	17.8	11.6	6.8	-38.9	-12.7	1.5	4.9
	CZ	04-20	-51.0	16.1	06-00	54.7	6.2	11.9	2.4	0.4	2.7	-4.5	6.1	-14.5	-51.0	-29.9	-14.4	17.6
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.3	07-17	31.6	11.1	15.3	7.3	9.6	13.4	9.0	17.8	6.2	-23.5	-21.5	-1.8	7.8
	DE	04-20	-43.8	4.5	12-10	28.6	-2.8	-7.7	-8.7	-8.3	-7.6	-0.1	0.1	-18.1	-43.8	-18.8	0.4	7.8
	EE	04-20	-55.0	13.8	03-02	67.5	-4.9	2.0	-1.4	-6.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-55.0	-44.5	-23.1	-10.2
	IE	04-20	-47.4	42.5	01-00	71.4	22.9	20.3	20.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	26.1	36.4	-47.4	3.3	27.8	23.2
	EL	08-15	-28.5	15.5	02-00	44.3	25.7	27.2	23.4	24.5	27.4	32.9	30.3	25.3	0.2	-3.7	4.2	15.8
	ES	04-20	-44.1	2.9	12-00	17.7	5.9	1.5	-3.9	-3.8	7.2	3.1	4.8	-10.2	-44.1	-26.7	-2.7	12.9
	FR	04-20	-58.7	7.0	11-00	26.8	10.3	4.9	3.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	4.7	-6.1	-58.7	-14.4	11.8	17.8
	HR	04-20	-42.3	18.5	08-17	46.0	21.5	28.5	25.5	35.8	33.8	40.1	26.4	0.7	-42.3	-10.9	-8.2	-5.5
	IT	03-09	-27.5	10.2	09-00	32.2	4.8	3.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.6	-19.3	:	-24.1	-11.6	-5.8
	CY	04-20	-75.1	7.8	12-18	38.9	18.4	23.1	31.4	30.0	32.3	20.5	15.8	5.2	-75.1	-66.7	-38.2	-31.3
	LV	02-09	-38.9	11.8	03-02	41.8	11.9	8.4	8.5	7.7	8.9	17.0	16.4	5.0	-30.2	-11.8	-4.1	3.3
	LT	04-09	-34.8	12.1	03-03	31.5	18.4	16.1	12.6	11.2	17.5	23.6	20.9	8.7	-24.2	-2.0	6.1	6.4
	LU	04-20	-73.6	-3.2	04-10	36.1	-2.8	-17.1	-11.5	-7.4	-5.3	-20.9	0.2	-4.1	-73.6	-2.6	-5.9	12.7
	HU	04-20	-52.0	7.2	06-18	30.3	13.0	4.8	7.6	13.4	12.8	5.5	8.5	-4.2	-52.0	-30.8	-2.3	-0.3
	MT	04-20	-47.6	19.7	03-08	58.2	24.1	25.7	27.9	21.4	25.6	35.8	6.9	-29.7	-47.6	-10.2	-18.3	6.8
	NL	04-20	-48.9	6.2	02-18	20.8	8.8	7.7	6.8	4.8	4.4	6.3	7.5	-1.3	-48.9	-35.0	-11.5	1.7
	AT	04-20	-42.4	10.9	11-00	32.4	2.0	7.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	-12.1	-42.4	-25.5	-7.4	3.5
	PL	04-20	-61.2	10.6	12-06	29.9	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	0.7	0.8	-8.9	-61.2	-39.4	-19.2	-10.0
	PT	04-20	-44.9	3.0	08-00	17.0	7.4	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.5	0.3	-7.4	-44.9	-23.9	7.4	10.2
	RO	04-20	-62.8	10.6	03-03	48.1	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	3.4	5.2	0.2	-62.8	-27.0	2.1	6.4
	SI	04-20	-39.0	19.8	06-06	43.3	8.5	12.4	13.9	6.0	10.4	11.3	9.0	-9.0	-39.0	-9.2	2.3	12.5
	SK	04-20	-62.2	18.6	06-03	61.8	-9.7	20.1	-17.0	10.4	1.3	24.5	13.6	10.4	-62.2	-13.1	21.3	35.9
	FI	04-20	-40.4	12.1	05-07	41.0	13.5	5.0	-5.1	3.8	-2.9	1.4	0.3	-6.7	-40.4	-33.4	-25.2	-6.6
	SE	04-20	-48.6	20.7	09-10	50.2	4.0	-4.9	3.4	0.0	5.2	15.4	19.3	4.1	-48.6	-33.8	-7.7	11.6
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	**EU**	06-09	-63.1	-14.8	04-07	8.5	-12.8	-17.0	-17.3	-16.9	-18.9	-17.9	-15.9	-17.6	-39.1	-48.3	-48.7	-43.5
	EA	06-09	-63.5	-13.4	04-07	10.6	-12.0	-16.8	-16.9	-16.8	-18.6	-17.5	-15.1	-17.2	-39.6	-48.8	-49.0	-44.0
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-18.5	06-00	10.7	-20.8	-21.4	-21.3	-21.0	-23.6	-17.4	-14.2	-22.2	-42.6	-52.6	-52.1	-45.1
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**BG**	08-00	-64.4	-35.3	07-19	-9.3	-19.1	-19.1	-18.0	-20.9	-17.4	-17.6	-14.6	-15.4	-36.3	-46.4	-44.2	-45.0
	CZ	06-20	-60.1	-4.2	01-01	30.6	-16.1	-15.2	-14.6	-16.2	-17.1	-19.9	-17.0	-18.4	-37.6	-48.1	-60.1	-37.6
	DK	04-09	-82.3	-22.7	05-07	6.7	-17.7	-23.6	-26.7	-17.2	-16.9	-15.8	-14.1	-16.4	-24.4	-33.2	-32.6	-23.7
	DE	06-09	-65.7	-10.9	01-18	22.3	-17.8	-23.9	-22.7	-25.8	-27.0	-26.6	-23.9	-23.1	-36.6	-45.4	-48.4	-44.4
	EE	06-09	-76.5	-8.6	12-06	32.1	-21.9	-27.6	-29.4	-33.1	-28.3	-26.8	-14.9	-17.7	-45.5	-52.5	-55.7	-50.1
	IE	04-09	-57.3	-3.0	05-19	22.0	13.5	-12.9	-8.7	-6.1	-14.0	-6.6	3.0	5.3	-39.7	-49.1	-43.2	-25.1
	EL	05-09	-59.1	-21.7	03-00	3.9	-13.2	-11.8	-7.1	-9.1	-9.1	-12.2	-10.2	-5.6	-7.4	-28.5	-40.3	-38.8
	ES	04-09	-61.4	-14.3	04-07	12.0	0.5	-6.0	-10.7	-4.8	-4.0	-7.0	-5.6	-7.2	-43.2	-52.7	-54.3	-45.5
	FR	06-09	-68.7	-16.0	06-00	27.7	-14.0	-12.7	-14.3	-9.2	-17.0	-10.8	-11.9	-15.6	-46.7	-51.1	-51.0	-48.0
	HR	07-09	-62.2	-29.8	02-18	-4.4	-11.5	-15.1	-16.7	-13.6	-11.3	-12.3	-14.2	-15.6	-39.6	-42.2	-45.7	-45.4
	IT	03-09	-68.3	-18.0	05-00	9.6	-15.8	-18.3	-17.6	-19.6	-18.1	-16.6	-15.8	-24.4	:	-58.0	-54.7	-49.6
	CY	05-20	-73.0	-28.3	06-07	4.6	-21.2	-23.7	-18.2	-7.7	-15.8	-13.7	-5.7	-10.7	-65.1	-73.0	-66.4	-60.4
	LV	05-09	-69.7	-23.5	02-07	-1.1	-17.6	-16.3	-19.3	-19.1	-16.6	-17.5	-13.3	-14.4	-31.8	-32.0	-33.7	-27.2
	LT	06-09	-75.6	-33.2	08-07	1.9	-22.0	-21.7	-18.1	-23.5	-27.6	-26.4	-20.1	-26.4	-37.5	-44.1	-41.8	-37.5
	LU	03-09	-83.0	-34.0	04-00	26.4	-36.0	-45.9	-42.8	-45.5	-34.9	-33.5	-32.0	-51.2	-48.6	-55.7	-54.5	-60.3
	HU	03-09	-68.5	-13.2	07-18	25.2	4.0	-0.2	0.8	11.5	-10.4	-9.2	-5.0	-4.2	-22.6	-43.9	-45.6	-51.0
	MT	06-20	-76.9	-23.2	06-18	19.1	-34.9	-31.6	-26.6	-28.4	-22.6	-19.1	-20.2	-14.7	-56.1	-76.0	-76.9	-73.2
	NL	06-09	-45.7	-7.8	12-06	9.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-2.8	-2.1	-1.8	-21.1	-30.7	-32.9	-29.6
	AT	05-09	-63.7	-16.2	12-00	15.7	-8.2	-11.2	-19.7	-16.9	-16.5	-21.7	-13.9	-18.3	-42.0	-51.8	-43.0	-47.6
	PL	12-01	-85.2	-47.9	06-18	-23.2	-30.7	-31.6	-32.7	-31.9	-34.7	-33.4	-34.6	-36.5	-53.4	-60.9	-60.1	-55.9
	PT	04-09	-66.9	-19.6	05-07	6.8	-12.0	-13.4	-14.9	-10.9	-13.7	-11.3	-13.3	-16.0	-35.9	-61.3	-63.5	-55.0
	RO	10-09	-42.9	-14.9	11-03	-0.3	-6.0	-6.7	-8.3	-6.7	-6.7	-8.0	-8.2	-8.6	-26.0	-35.0	-40.0	-32.2
	SI	04-09	-82.1	-12.9	03-07	23.8	-3.7	-10.0	-14.4	-10.3	-17.9	-10.9	-10.3	-10.8	-55.1	-65.9	-60.6	-51.5
	SK	04-20	-70.2	-12.3	06-07	12.6	-12.0	-16.4	-19.1	-14.9	-13.1	-12.8	-15.5	-16.6	-70.2	-69.0	-44.9	-45.3
	FI	06-09	-69.1	-10.1	03-07	41.5	-8.8	-12.5	-11.7	-9.0	-8.4	-19.8	-7.0	-11.5	-13.6	-27.4	-36.0	-33.8
	SE	06-09	-64.3	-14.7	03-18	24.1	-13.8	-10.9	-13.8	-13.1	-18.4	-15.8	-17.6	-10.3	-30.0	-38.2	-33.7	-33.9

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS [b] (Question 4)	**EU**	03-09	20.2	6.7	03-11	-1.0	8.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.2	7.9	8.1	5.9	9.7	11.7	13.7	10.4
	EA	03-09	21.3	6.9	03-11	-1.7	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.2	8.5	8.0	6.5	10.5	13.9	15.5	12.1
	BE	10-01	26.1	3.6	03-10	-11.2	6.4	10.3	7.2	6.2	5.8	4.4	3.7	-5.9	5.6	13.6	17.6	4.1
	BG	03-00	12.1	-5.0	02-09	-16.1	0.9	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.9	5.4	6.4	5.6	2.7	2.7	-2.3	0.3
	CZ	02-01	33.7	4.6	04-00	-11.5	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	6.3	-0.6	5.1	8.4	21.3	5.7
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	**DK**	01-15	33.0	11.8	02-10	-22.3	16.3	16.0	15.3	11.0	14.7	17.8	14.7	12.1	15.5	17.6	18.8	15.6
	DE	04-09	30.5	7.5	05-11	-6.0	13.0	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.0	11.7	12.4	10.4	19.5	22.4	22.6	17.1
	EE	06-00	15.4	-3.7	12-06	-20.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.0	-0.8	-5.5	0.5	2.6	-2.2	-8.4
	IE	02-09	31.1	6.0	12-18	-21.2	7.7	-3.4	7.3	-1.1	10.6	-3.8	-0.5	7.5	-4.5	3.6	11.6	22.2
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	10.7	12.5	10.8	11.2	12.3	12.5	6.6	10.4	9.5	14.1	18.1	16.9
	ES	12-08	32.0	10.2	11-17	-1.2	1.5	9.4	9.2	6.8	10.9	11.7	11.3	3.6	4.7	9.2	12.5	5.6
	FR	12-08	28.4	9.3	03-10	-5.7	12.3	15.7	10.8	17.3	14.9	10.3	7.0	5.5	6.4	13.9	13.6	11.2
	HR	06-09	19.0	-0.6	01-18	-14.8	-5.4	-11.2	-7.1	-5.4	-8.5	-6.5	-7.5	-10.0	6.2	6.0	-2.0	0.6
	IT	01-02	14.0	4.3	06-10	-5.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.5	:	6.0	8.2	6.2
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.8	09-01	-34.9	-12.7	-20.9	-12.4	-6.9	-7.5	-21.7	-19.5	-15.4	-10.1	-31.6	-20.3	-8.8
	LV	03-00	14.1	-2.7	02-14	-14.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-5.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.8
	LT	03-03	19.9	0.8	06-11	-17.3	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.7	1.7	-0.3	0.1	2.1	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5
	LU	05-12	45.6	14.8	10-00	-10.0	11.3	10.7	15.4	15.8	10.0	25.3	26.0	7.0	34.7	36.5	35.9	6.4
	HU	01-00	12.3	0.5	05-09	-17.5	3.4	8.7	5.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.6	2.3	-1.5	2.9	6.9	9.0
	MT	07-20	40.4	8.6	06-05	-14.7	16.5	10.0	16.1	18.0	26.5	20.0	33.2	13.3	32.5	34.4	31.4	40.4
	NL	02-09	14.6	4.6	03-11	-0.8	2.4	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.2
	AT	02-09	24.9	6.7	02-18	-6.9	7.3	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.1	9.0	6.1	3.0	6.7	5.3	10.6	9.6
	PL	07-09	10.5	1.4	06-00	-7.7	0.8	0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.8	6.0	4.4
	PT	06-20	17.0	3.0	01-08	-13.9	4.2	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	16.7	17.0	2.0
	RO	06-02	11.7	-0.6	03-10	-10.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	-7.5	-9.8	-8.4	-8.2
	SI	01-09	24.6	7.6	03-10	-7.4	4.8	2.3	8.4	7.8	5.2	8.2	1.1	5.3	2.4	-3.1	2.0	-3.3
	SK	06-02	23.1	-0.7	02-01	-27.1	2.3	1.7	1.5	-0.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	3.0	-5.5	3.5	8.7	3.8
	FI	01-09	23.4	3.0	08-00	-17.1	8.6	12.2	11.4	15.6	11.7	11.4	12.0	7.2	14.8	11.3	10.9	9.4
	SE	04-09	39.1	12.0	01-16	-12.9	8.8	6.8	10.7	11.3	14.5	10.0	5.0	4.7	16.5	13.8	11.9	8.2
PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	05-20	-46.7	1.4	02-11	20.1	-0.4	-4.1	-1.3	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-1.0	-2.8	-29.4	-46.7	-36.5	-23.6
	EA	05-20	-47.6	0.5	03-11	19.3	-0.7	-4.7	-1.2	-3.3	-6.9	-6.5	-0.6	-2.8	-31.0	-47.6	-34.4	-21.5
	BE	05-20	-43.1	-0.2	02-11	20.6	-5.9	-11.0	-5.2	-2.8	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-22.7	-43.1	-38.6	-27.8
	BG	07-09	-38.6	2.7	01-07	32.0	-1.6	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.5	4.0	-23.2	-33.1	-36.4	-35.1
	CZ	06-20	-64.9	9.1	12-03	46.4	-15.2	-19.1	-13.8	-8.2	-14.1	-14.8	-16.9	-15.2	-40.7	-59.6	-64.9	-29.6
	DK	06-09	-46.5	8.5	05-11	31.1	2.4	5.9	0.4	-4.5	6.7	-4.1	7.5	7.0	-1.8	-19.7	-23.0	-24.3
	DE	03-09	-47.7	0.5	01-11	28.7	-5.5	-11.2	-2.7	-6.6	-12.9	-12.0	1.2	-4.8	-37.3	-47.1	-14.4	4.8
	EE	04-09	-53.0	9.4	06-01	56.2	0.5	-10.0	-10.0	-7.2	-14.8	-13.0	-2.5	-11.6	-15.7	-39.3	-46.9	-42.5
	IE	07-20	-38.9	32.6	03-00	66.4	48.9	26.4	16.3	13.3	17.9	20.6	17.6	18.2	-31.8	-37.1	-35.3	-38.9
	EL	03-09	-35.1	5.2	01-00	35.7	9.2	11.3	19.8	17.9	23.8	12.9	12.0	20.6	10.8	-7.3	-30.8	-26.9
	ES	03-09	-52.0	-2.5	03-07	17.8	-2.5	2.6	1.9	-3.5	-4.5	-2.3	4.1	-0.1	-19.9	-46.6	-51.3	-30.6
	FR	05-20	-56.2	4.5	06-00	35.1	2.4	1.2	4.2	5.3	-0.5	-2.6	-2.8	7.6	-23.7	-56.2	-50.0	-41.1
	HR	04-09	-39.0	6.7	12-15	31.1	18.9	18.2	13.4	23.7	21.2	21.8	27.4	23.3	-12.9	-31.2	-30.8	-35.2
	IT	07-09	-63.7	-14.3	07-00	10.6	-11.6	-13.0	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-13.7	-13.2	-20.1	:	-54.9	-47.6	-43.6
	CY	07-20	-65.8	-9.7	09-08	47.2	0.6	7.7	18.1	22.8	20.1	19.6	22.2	23.6	-21.0	-65.8	-62.7	-65.8
	LV	02-09	-49.5	3.5	06-01	29.6	0.4	1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	1.3	7.8	-14.6	-22.1	-22.0	-13.9
	LT	01-09	-41.6	5.9	12-05	32.1	3.8	4.8	8.4	5.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.2	8.1	-4.2	-21.1	-26.4	-8.2
	LU	05-20	-77.0	-2.1	08-10	44.4	-17.1	-18.5	-28.0	-37.2	-49.2	-29.7	-35.6	-20.1	-59.5	-77.0	-64.0	-11.7
	HU	03-09	-57.4	-1.6	07-18	25.8	8.7	3.7	4.5	10.1	1.2	-5.8	-0.8	0.5	-27.7	-43.9	-42.5	-48.4
	MT	05-20	-79.6	10.7	01-17	52.7	-38.4	-4.8	13.5	0.1	24.9	37.7	21.8	-14.3	-60.6	-79.6	-59.6	-58.1
	NL	04-09	-44.7	3.5	12-10	24.9	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	-9.5	-29.2	-36.6	-33.3
	AT	06-20	-55.1	13.2	04-11	39.9	1.5	-3.9	-6.0	-6.5	-9.4	-4.0	2.9	-6.8	-30.2	-53.5	-55.1	-39.6
	PL	06-20	-46.9	1.7	12-06	28.4	0.9	-0.6	-1.1	-2.0	-0.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.6	-25.3	-44.8	-46.9	-35.5
	PT	05-20	-50.2	-5.6	08-14	16.1	0.4	-3.4	-2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-1.5	-27.2	-50.2	-48.0	-34.0
	RO	06-20	-59.7	4.7	04-02	42.6	-2.0	0.9	1.6	-0.8	3.1	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-24.9	-51.3	-59.7	-45.2
	SI	05-20	-56.0	9.0	05-00	40.3	11.8	0.7	3.6	5.1	-2.8	1.5	1.3	7.3	-18.8	-56.0	-53.8	-30.2
	SK	05-20	-76.9	14.5	12-03	77.7	1.1	-18.2	-11.7	6.7	-9.7	-24.7	12.0	-3.0	-74.7	-76.9	-75.6	-22.7
	FI	02-09	-52.5	9.9	06-06	49.5	-1.5	-1.8	4.3	-3.9	-17.8	-18.9	-20.7	-10.9	-18.0	-26.9	-31.4	-23.9
	SE	06-20	-45.7	15.0	11-10	58.6	8.9	1.7	-2.6	-4.9	-4.2	-7.5	-3.7	-4.6	-13.9	-37.5	-45.7	-31.1
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	05-09	-63.1	-16.1	05-07	5.0	-14.6	-19.6	-19.1	-18.9	-20.5	-19.0	-19.0	-21.2	-41.9	-48.2	-50.0	-45.0
	EA	06-09	-63.8	-14.8	05-07	6.2	-13.1	-19.0	-18.2	-18.3	-19.4	-17.7	-18.1	-20.8	-42.0	-47.7	-49.6	-45.0
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-19.2	06-00	7.4	-22.5	-26.0	-24.1	-22.5	-27.6	-18.8	-18.1	-25.0	-42.1	-52.1	-53.2	-44.1
	BG	09-09	-65.8	-40.5	07-19	-16.5	-27.4	-26.1	-25.5	-26.4	-24.5	-26.3	-23.0	-22.9	-44.6	-52.8	-51.0	-53.4
	CZ	06-20	-65.5	-6.2	09-00	26.7	-21.1	-21.5	-20.0	-22.2	-23.3	-25.0	-16.4	-18.6	-42.5	-55.1	-65.5	-41.9
	DK	04-09	-84.5	-23.8	05-07	4.7	-16.7	-22.7	-23.7	-16.3	-18.2	-16.7	-12.4	-15.7	-25.4	-30.4	-32.8	-29.6
	DE	06-09	-63.6	-13.3	01-18	12.3	-20.4	-27.2	-24.9	-28.2	-26.6	-27.8	-24.6	-27.1	-38.3	-46.0	-50.0	-44.8
	EE	03-09	-66.9	-10.6	03-01	25.4	-21.0	-27.6	-33.0	-32.9	-28.4	-28.5	-20.6	-22.5	-47.4	-55.6	-50.9	-42.2
	IE	04-09	-95.3	-11.0	04-00	33.3	3.2	-38.0	-5.3	-3.3	-15.3	-11.6	-14.0	0.1	-39.5	-29.1	-28.9	-41.2
	EL	05-09	-58.6	-16.9	08-18	4.2	-16.4	-14.5	-6.3	-7.5	-4.8	-3.0	-5.9	-5.4	-5.9	-22.6	-29.0	-30.8
	ES	07-09	-61.1	-15.8	08-19	9.4	9.4	5.1	-3.3	-2.6	-5.4	2.1	-7.9	-12.9	-45.7	-49.4	-56.0	-23.3
	FR	06-09	-69.5	-13.7	06-00	25.9	-10.9	-11.3	-17.6	-12.7	-16.4	-9.6	-17.6	-19.0	-54.9	-54.4	-58.9	-60.0
	HR	07-09	-65.9	-36.7	10-18	-8.6	-22.3	-24.7	-27.2	-28.7	-23.0	-21.1	-26.2	-30.6	-52.0	-50.7	-51.0	-47.3
	IT	05-09	-71.3	-19.1	05-07	3.4	-16.7	-18.6	-18.6	-19.9	-20.2	-17.0	-17.8	-26.1	:	-57.1	-54.6	-51.8
	CY	04-20	-83.3	-31.8	04-16	10.6	-40.7	-18.2	-14.3	-13.0	-0.7	-18.7	-1.7	-6.1	-83.3	-44.6	-21.3	-59.6
	LV	03-09	-65.5	-26.3	03-07	-10.9	-19.3	-18.0	-22.3	-22.2	-19.8	-22.9	-18.1	-18.9	-34.7	-34.0	-37.1	-31.9
	LT	07-09	-75.4	-32.5	08-07	28.1	-23.9	-27.3	-30.3	-29.5	-35.0	-29.9	-24.9	-30.4	-42.0	-45.4	-42.4	-39.4
	LU	03-09	-91.1	-29.8	04-00	50.3	-25.7	-40.6	-39.7	-37.8	-28.8	-32.3	-35.0	-51.7	-49.1	-58.8	-53.0	-61.6
	HU	04-09	-66.1	-18.9	12-00	5.9	-18.4	-21.4	-21.8	-7.7	-26.5	-29.2	-25.1	-23.9	-45.0	-52.5	-47.6	-51.2
	MT	12-03	-76.0	-27.4	09-07	23.9	-39.4	-36.7	-30.7	-35.7	-19.5	-26.2	-23.5	-23.1	-62.2	-75.1	-74.7	-67.0
	NL	04-09	-38.3	-6.5	09-00	9.6	-0.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.6	-3.5	-4.0	-3.5	-4.7	-21.6	-27.9	-26.8	-26.1
	AT	05-09	-66.5	-22.2	12-00	7.8	-13.3	-15.8	-26.3	-21.2	-22.0	-26.0	-20.0	-22.7	-43.4	-53.7	-48.5	-49.1
	PL	12-01	-75.1	-50.9	12-18	-31.1	-39.0	-39.7	-39.2	-38.5	-40.7	-43.0	-42.1	-41.5	-56.7	-65.1	-63.1	-59.0
	PT	04-09	-71.2	-15.5	11-00	5.8	-12.2	-13.5	-15.1	-10.5	-11.3	-10.2	-9.9	-14.8	-39.6	-60.2	-59.2	-52.6
	RO	06-20	-43.4	-9.5	11-03	3.5	-6.4	-6.9	-9.4	-6.3	-7.6	-9.0	-7.5	-9.9	-27.5	-40.1	-43.4	-37.0
	SI	04-09	-77.7	-11.8	12-17	19.5	-5.1	-10.4	-14.6	-10.5	-19.6	-11.3	-11.8	-16.4	-60.0	-66.4	-61.7	-50.7
	SK	04-20	-67.7	-12.5	07-07	13.3	-15.1	-18.4	-21.2	-17.7	-15.5	-15.1	-13.7	-16.5	-67.7	-58.4	-37.0	-38.0
	FI	03-09	-71.9	-16.4	03-07	28.4	-18.0	-18.3	-18.2	-13.8	-13.7	-26.3	-12.7	-16.6	-19.5	-31.9	-41.6	-40.0
	SE	02-09	-64.4	-10.4	11-18	29.4	-14.8	-9.3	-13.5	-12.9	-23.0	-14.6	-16.8	-14.0	-35.4	-45.9	-45.7	-38.6

TABLE 2 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	**EU**	03-09	-39.6	-5.2	12-17	12.9	-2.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.5	-8.7	-28.5	-23.5	-19.2	-15.9
	EA	03-09	-38.9	-5.0	12-17	13.4	-2.4	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-27.3	-23.5	-19.5	-16.4
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.0	10-00	8.8	-5.6	-4.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.1	-12.3	-36.1	-32.0	-25.2	-17.7
	BG	01-00	-27.1	-5.6	11-06	12.8	2.1	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-4.3	-24.6	-18.1	-13.1	-9.5
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-3.0	02-11	18.3	1.6	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-6.5	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-25.4	-17.4	-17.7	-19.7
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-0.2	07-17	23.1	4.2	10.4	4.1	5.9	11.9	1.6	4.3	3.8	-27.8	-17.6	-11.7	-1.5
	DE	04-09	-40.4	-5.9	03-11	18.7	-11.8	-13.9	-13.3	-15.2	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.0	-28.2	-28.9	-26.8	-23.8
	EE	04-09	-52.4	-0.6	11-06	22.2	-5.6	-4.8	-8.4	-15.2	-8.7	-11.6	-8.4	-6.6	-43.0	-36.6	-27.5	-19.3
	IE	02-09	-73.7	10.6	05-18	53.7	22.0	15.7	6.5	11.3	18.5	25.9	1.0	18.4	-30.9	-8.8	8.8	6.4
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.8	03-20	19.3	1.0	-6.1	-4.7	8.4	11.9	7.3	8.6	19.3	5.2	-4.7	-2.4	-8.6
	ES	03-09	-38.5	-4.9	12-17	13.3	10.1	3.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	0.0	0.4	-8.1	-29.7	-26.4	-24.7	-14.1
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-9.6	01-01	12.8	-0.3	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-6.5	-27.6	-23.4	-18.7	-14.6
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-0.3	01-18	21.3	9.8	10.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	14.2	2.5	5.9	-22.9	-18.2	-9.6	-4.9
	IT	03-09	-27.3	-2.9	11-00	11.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-9.9	:	-16.0	-12.3	-11.9
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.9	10-07	50.9	-0.2	0.2	8.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	-4.9	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3
	LV	02-09	-47.6	0.1	11-05	13.4	4.4	1.5	-0.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	-4.2	-21.6	-14.8	-9.8	-4.3
	LT	03-00	-49.9	-4.7	06-18	18.6	7.6	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.1	6.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.1	1.6
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-18.1	06-10	25.4	-14.4	-12.1	-13.2	-20.0	-13.7	-12.0	-4.6	-10.8	-51.0	-53.8	-35.5	-13.5
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-2.5	02-18	20.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	12.3	7.2	1.3	10.4	-4.0	-26.4	-18.0	-7.4	-7.1
	MT	04-20	-61.2	2.2	03-18	52.9	18.4	9.7	33.2	18.2	13.6	16.5	7.0	-16.7	-61.2	-18.9	-40.3	-34.9
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-18	15.4	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	6.5	4.1	2.1	-19.5	-12.9	-9.8	-8.7
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-0.5	12-17	24.2	0.0	-5.4	-7.2	-9.7	-6.3	-9.9	-3.7	-13.3	-27.8	-27.0	-21.3	-21.9
	PL	01-00	-42.4	-9.1	03-18	11.0	0.6	0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-5.0	-34.4	-21.3	-14.0	-9.2
	PT	04-20	-27.6	-3.5	10-17	8.8	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.8	-1.6	-27.6	-9.9	-7.8	-4.2
	RO	01-00	-37.1	-7.6	05-15	7.1	-0.4	-3.8	-2.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-34.2	-26.0	-17.0	-14.8
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-8.2	01-18	25.4	2.9	-1.0	0.6	-3.6	3.8	0.2	0.8	-9.0	-36.5	-43.0	-35.4	-27.1
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-7.2	12-17	35.0	-15.5	-22.6	-20.1	-16.7	-22.9	-6.6	-1.4	-3.4	-33.3	-30.2	-33.7	-23.3
	FI	06-09	-54.0	-9.8	02-18	22.3	-2.9	-5.4	-9.4	-5.8	-9.6	-7.3	-0.6	-7.8	-34.9	-31.8	-25.8	-19.9
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-10.9	02-11	26.3	-20.8	-24.0	-24.5	-16.4	-9.8	-8.6	-13.6	-5.7	-44.8	-34.0	-31.7	-24.9
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	03-09	-14.0	5.1	03-11	24.7	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.8	4.2	0.8	-7.4	-8.2	-4.1	-0.9
	EA	03-09	-15.1	4.7	03-11	25.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	-0.3	-7.5	-8.6	-4.4	-1.0
	BE	04-09	-21.1	3.6	02-11	24.7	-0.4	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-0.6	2.5	4.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.4	-5.3	-2.0
	BG	04-20	-11.1	5.4	06-08	30.1	0.4	-0.1	-1.4	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	-11.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.5
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	6.2	07-00	33.2	2.1	5.1	6.8	2.4	2.6	-0.4	2.8	6.7	-7.0	-3.8	-3.4	0.0
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.4	01-08	26.4	-5.7	-0.4	-3.8	5.1	4.1	5.9	-0.6	0.5	-14.2	-15.1	-11.7	-7.5
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.5	04-11	28.2	3.0	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.4	0.0	-4.6	-6.0	-4.0	-0.5
	EE	02-09	-36.9	8.5	01-07	48.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.6	-1.6	4.2	-2.9	-3.4	-25.3	-21.8	-13.3	-16.1
	IE	08-09	-11.4	12.9	11-03	41.6	19.4	14.1	17.4	8.6	4.6	20.7	24.9	8.2	7.7	-2.4	8.5	11.8
	EL	03-09	-18.1	3.7	01-08	28.8	2.5	-6.2	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.8	-9.6	-10.7	-12.1
	ES	04-20	-21.7	0.7	10-00	15.3	-1.4	2.4	-3.4	-4.0	5.1	-1.8	1.6	-1.4	-21.7	-19.4	-10.0	-4.9
	FR	02-15	-20.6	1.9	03-11	32.9	2.7	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	0.9	1.4	0.1	2.2	-6.6	-8.6	-2.7	-0.9
	HR	02-09	-21.9	1.3	07-08	30.9	7.3	9.0	8.0	10.7	12.2	9.4	14.7	8.6	-8.4	-9.8	-7.3	-2.4
	IT	03-09	-13.2	5.9	09-00	25.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	-6.3	:	-10.3	-6.0	-4.2
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	0.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.8	9.6	1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-2.8	5.7
	LV	02-09	-25.8	8.2	01-07	41.3	0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-1.4	6.1	-1.8	-7.9	-8.2	-6.9	-0.2
	LT	04-09	-36.2	2.2	12-07	31.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	5.4	-1.0	-6.1	-8.0	-1.2	1.2
	LU	08-12	-40.4	-3.3	07-08	46.9	-11.6	-22.5	-22.0	-25.6	-7.5	-18.1	-7.5	-26.3	-13.6	-14.5	-3.7	-20.0
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.4	01-01	49.4	13.8	7.1	13.2	17.9	15.2	9.3	12.3	9.8	6.1	-6.2	0.4	0.6
	MT	04-20	-46.7	-10.2	12-03	36.1	-10.8	-6.3	-2.4	1.5	-14.2	-22.4	-22.4	-6.8	-46.7	-29.8	-19.6	-28.7
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.7	03-11	25.7	5.8	5.0	7.0	6.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.6	-0.7	-2.6	-3.6	1.8
	AT	03-09	-28.7	4.0	03-11	30.3	0.1	0.8	-2.6	1.3	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	-8.3	-10.2	-8.5	-9.1
	PL	04-09	-5.9	6.4	04-04	28.4	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	11.9	16.0	14.3	10.2	-3.7	-2.7	2.3	3.0
	PT	01-09	-24.3	1.2	06-08	23.5	-2.6	-4.6	-2.9	-5.4	-3.3	-3.4	-3.2	-4.4	-23.8	-22.4	2.9	4.5
	RO	01-16	-3.3	16.2	09-00	70.0	9.5	7.7	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.2	0.9	3.8	4.9	6.6
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-1.1	03-11	25.9	-5.5	-6.5	-5.4	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2	-4.2	-2.8	-13.1	-12.2	-13.2	-9.5
	SK	07-11	-44.4	7.5	03-02	74.0	-8.8	-3.9	-8.0	-4.1	-11.3	-16.2	-5.5	-5.8	-8.9	-11.2	-12.6	-4.5
	FI	03-09	-30.7	3.8	03-11	37.3	-8.6	-8.3	-1.7	-10.3	-10.2	1.2	-3.0	-6.9	-16.6	-10.1	-11.3	9.6
	SE	06-09	-17.7	6.3	07-08	29.9	-1.1	-3.0	5.9	-2.1	0.1	4.8	6.1	3.5	-11.9	-13.7	-7.2	-4.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	II-20	69.3	80.6	II-07	84.8	83.4	83.4	82.7	81.8	81.0	80.8	69.3	73.1
EA	II-20	68.3	80.7	II-07	84.8	83.4	83.5	82.7	81.8	81.0	80.8	68.3	72.1
BE	II-09	70.2	79.9	I-01	84.8	80.8	81.5	81.3	81.2	80.7	79.7	72.8	73.4
BG	I-00	53.4	67.4	I-19	78.5	78.3	78.5	78.0	77.6	76.5	77.3	68.2	68.8
CZ	II-20	71.0	84.0	II-08	91.2	85.8	85.8	85.9	84.8	84.1	84.2	71.0	75.5
DK	IV-09	70.9	80.7	III-07	88.9	80.8	81.4	81.3	81.1	80.6	80.0	76.1	76.2
DE	III-09	69.7	83.8	II-07	88.8	87.1	86.3	85.3	83.9	82.6	82.9	71.4	74.4
EE	III-09	56.5	72.1	I-06	79.4	73.0	75.2	73.5	72.5	69.9	70.7	63.3	66.0
IE	II-20	56.7	76.8	IV-00	82.8	77.0	80.3	76.9	74.1	78.0	75.5	56.7	69.6
EL	III-15	63.5	71.8	IV-00	79.2	70.9	70.2	71.7	71.8	72.1	72.3	67.3	70.3
ES	III-09	67.9	77.3	II-07	82.0	78.6	80.8	80.4	80.8	79.3	80.0	70.9	71.5
FR	II-20	62.4	83.1	IV-07	87.7	85.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.4	82.6	62.4	72.8
HR	II-20	59.9	70.2	I-19	77.5	75.6	77.5	73.4	72.1	75.2	75.9	59.9	66.5
IT	III-09	64.2	74.9	IV-00	78.6	77.9	78.4	77.5	77.0	76.8	76.5	:	64.5
CY	II-13	43.7	59.3	III-08	70.8	62.5	61.5	66.0	64.2	63.6	63.3	47.4	49.2
LV	I-01	52.1	69.3	III-18	77.4	75.9	77.0	76.9	75.9	75.5	74.7	69.1	70.8
LT	I-00	51.3	70.1	I-18	77.8	77.4	77.5	76.9	77.5	77.2	76.4	70.0	71.9
LU	II-20	53.8	78.7	I-07	88.2	79.0	80.1	79.7	80.3	79.0	83.4	53.8	76.3
HU	II-09	69.1	81.0	III-07	87.2	86.6	85.4	85.4	83.8	80.3	81.1	72.5	:
MT	II-03	17.0	76.0	II-06	94.9	79.1	77.1	78.2	75.9	78.0	78.8	61.1	68.0
NL	II-09	74.8	81.5	I-01	85.1	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.1	84.0	83.2	75.2	76.3
AT	II-20	73.9	85.1	IV-00	88.9	88.5	87.0	87.2	86.7	85.3	84.8	73.9	77.2
PL	IV-01	63.8	75.4	II-18	83.4	82.4	81.6	81.8	81.4	80.9	80.2	70.7	72.9
PT	II-20	71.7	80.4	III-07	86.9	81.2	77.8	79.4	80.1	77.4	80.6	71.7	71.9
RO	III-20	66.9	78.2	II-07	86.4	75.1	75.7	75.2	74.7	73.1	74.2	73.4	66.9
SI	III-09	68.9	81.2	II-07	86.2	85.6	85.2	84.8	83.6	83.8	83.0	71.9	76.1
SK	III-09	64.9	81.5	III-19	89.4	87.6	88.2	89.1	89.4	84.1	82.2	77.1	78.3
FI	III-09	63.9	81.0	I-07	87.5	84.1	83.2	80.8	81.6	78.6	78.4	77.2	76.0
SE	II-09	71.4	83.5	IV-06	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.3	86.1	83.2	84.5	72.4	77.0

Production capacity in manufacturing industry [(a) (b)]

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	III-07	0.9	15.1	III-09	56.4	2.9	5.6	10.8	14.7	19.1	18.6	30.3	28.8
EA	IV-07	1.2	15.5	III-09	49.9	3.9	6.9	12.4	16.0	21.2	20.3	32.8	29.9
BE	II-07	4.4	23.1	II-09	55.3	11.3	13.3	15.2	18.0	18.5	16.9	37.1	32.6
BG	I-17	-4.4	5.9	I-02	22.3	2.3	9.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	3.6	2.1	-2.3
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	10.8	III-09	51.0	8.2	7.5	14.2	17.2	20.2	18.7	25.2	26.7
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.8	IV-09	57.7	1.1	3.7	6.5	18.5	19.9	21.1	21.3	30.4
DE	I-18	-8.2	14.6	III-09	59.8	-2.7	4.3	13.5	22.1	29.6	28.8	43.8	43.0
EE	IV-06	-18.2	9.5	II-09	44.2	12.7	5.1	3.2	16.4	15.5	21.9	25.3	30.3
IE	III-17	6.4	16.3	IV-19	28.6	7.4	8.1	22.6	19.9	28.6	21.8	11.7	24.6
EL	II-00	0.6	22.1	III-09	43.4	20.6	20.7	23.1	21.0	20.8	23.1	20.2	21.3
ES	IV-00	-2.4	10.9	III-09	33.2	6.1	5.2	6.5	4.5	12.2	8.2	21.7	21.5
FR	III-00	-10.5	11.2	II-09	46.3	-3.2	-1.1	0.1	4.7	5.2	7.2	27.7	10.5
HR	I-16	2.0	10.1	IV-10	23.1	11.1	3.2	12.4	9.5	8.4	3.7	15.2	12.6
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.2	II-09	43.0	23.1	24.1	24.8	26.0	26.0	28.1	:	32.7
CY	II-20	-59.4	-12.2	III-08	18.1	-18.4	-15.6	-5.1	-9.2	-6.2	7.0	-59.4	-42.7
LV	IV-06	-7.2	2.6	II-09	18.3	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.9	2.0	5.9	1.7	6.3
LT	IV-06	-4.4	11.2	IV-09	38.4	0.1	0.8	2.8	6.2	7.3	10.0	15.1	12.9
LU	IV-04	-7.2	20.2	III-09	69.7	8.3	10.2	2.8	6.4	11.1	19.9	24.3	12.6
HU	IV-03	-39.9	29.5	II-09	65.2	8.6	9.7	14.1	20.5	29.5	30.6	42.4	:
MT	II-18	-13.0	12.8	II-09	57.4	14.5	14.4	10.4	12.1	7.5	-1.5	46.8	53.4
NL	IV-00	-3.2	2.6	II-09	21.8	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	-0.9
AT	IV-00	-11.3	12.0	II-09	47.5	-0.3	2.2	12.3	11.7	17.4	17.0	36.1	42.4
PL	I-18	-5.6	11.8	IV-01	39.3	-4.0	-3.1	-2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-0.3	11.3	6.5
PT	III-00	-10.8	8.6	II-20	33.2	8.7	7.5	7.6	5.8	9.0	6.5	33.2	27.8
RO	IV-03	-14.3	5.6	II-00	30.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	-1.3
SI	III-07	-11.6	12.7	II-09	62.5	-4.3	-2.1	3.6	5.3	11.7	9.8	26.0	25.8
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.0	I-09	40.0	2.2	-1.9	9.3	4.4	-4.1	3.9	26.6	24.0
FI	IV-07	-18.1	19.6	III-09	64.2	0.9	2.0	7.0	9.9	18.3	22.2	31.1	34.7
SE	III-18	-19.2	12.5	II-09	53.6	-17.5	-13.3	-2.1	8.2	15.4	13.0	20.1	28.8

TABLE 2a *(continued)* : **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry

(Question 10)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	I-00	3.1	3.9	I-20	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2
EA	IV-09	2.8	3.4	II-19	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.5	II-19	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7
BG	I-01	1.7	4.2	II-03	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.6
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.7	II-01	23.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.3	11.5
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.4	III-08	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.0
DE	III-09	2.3	2.9	I-18	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
EE	II-12	2.7	4.0	II-02	7.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.8
IE	II-20	2.8	3.8	II-19	5.2	3.8	4.5	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.1
EL	III-10	3.6	4.7	III-20	6.6	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.6
ES	IV-18	0.5	3.0	I-20	5.7	0.5	0.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.4	4.7
FR	I-01	2.7	3.9	I-20	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.5
HR	III-12	3.2	4.4	II-18	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.6
IT	IV-09	2.6	4.1	IV-17	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.8	:	5.1
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.0
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-18	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.0
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7
LU	I-01	2.0	3.4	III-20	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.9
HU	III-02	2.8	4.6	III-08	6.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	3.9	:
MT	II-04	2.8	6.3	II-20	19.0	9.7	11.4	5.5	9.6	9.6	12.4	19.0	11.2
NL	II-00	2.5	3.2	I-20	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2
AT	II-20	3.6	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.1
PL	IV-00	5.1	11.1	IV-13	21.2	8.9	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	8.3	7.9
PT	III-03	1.6	3.5	IV-07	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.2
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.7	II-07	9.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	4.7	5.3
SI	II-20	3.4	4.3	IV-18	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.4	3.9
SK	III-20	4.1	6.4	I-01	9.6	6.0	6.2	5.9	9.2	6.3	6.0	4.5	4.1
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	II-18	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.3
SE	III-02	2.5	3.6	III-19	7.0	4.1	3.6	5.2	7.0	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.0

New orders in manufacturing industry [(b)]

(Question 11)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	I-09	-43.1	1.5	I-11	21.9	3.9	-1.8	-1.3	-6.6	-2.4	-4.5	-31.3	-12.7
EA	I-09	-43.9	0.9	I-11	21.9	2.9	-3.5	-1.9	-7.7	-2.5	-4.3	-35.2	-14.0
BE	II-20	-38.5	-2.2	I-00	17.5	-1.0	3.0	-9.5	-18.0	1.8	0.2	-38.5	7.2
BG	III-09	-39.1	0.1	I-07	23.0	5.5	9.9	10.4	1.4	-2.5	-4.9	-35.2	-36.3
CZ	I-09	-51.4	7.7	IV-06	42.6	8.8	9.9	-1.1	-10.7	-6.2	-3.2	-28.8	-20.1
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.2	II-07	34.3	12.0	9.8	3.9	8.0	11.3	-1.5	0.0	-24.9
DE	I-09	-53.6	-1.0	I-11	28.6	-8.5	-14.0	-5.1	-19.4	-4.6	-7.6	-42.3	22.5
EE	II-09	-49.7	6.9	I-07	44.4	-1.3	3.1	-2.1	-10.0	-16.7	-7.7	-32.0	-37.7
IE	III-20	-16.3	26.8	III-17	46.1	41.0	16.8	27.4	18.5	10.8	16.2	-6.6	-16.3
EL	III-20	-30.1	2.3	II-00	19.8	6.1	2.6	2.5	6.8	5.0	5.5	-2.0	-30.1
ES	II-20	-29.1	3.4	IV-14	16.8	14.0	-6.3	-5.1	9.3	-7.4	-4.9	-29.1	-21.7
FR	II-09	-56.0	2.1	II-00	37.2	0.9	2.0	-0.4	-3.1	3.7	-1.7	-23.6	-41.5
HR	II-09	-34.4	10.8	II-18	37.4	27.2	29.7	27.0	20.3	19.1	26.6	-14.7	-33.8
IT	III-20	-53.7	-1.8	II-00	22.4	3.5	-1.7	-4.3	-6.3	-5.0	-7.5	:	-53.7
CY	III-20	-66.2	-15.9	III-08	28.2	11.4	10.7	5.6	3.6	14.2	22.2	-37.1	-66.2
LV	I-09	-53.8	3.6	IV-03	22.3	8.2	13.2	3.1	-6.7	-3.5	-1.9	-26.2	-19.4
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.0	II-11	30.7	3.9	8.2	8.8	0.7	1.6	-9.1	-18.5	-5.0
LU	I-09	-63.8	-8.7	I-00	29.4	16.9	6.8	-24.5	-28.9	-31.6	-26.7	-40.3	-27.6
HU	II-09	-59.3	-1.8	III-18	26.1	18.3	14.1	2.5	6.7	-2.4	-9.2	-36.6	:
MT	II-20	-67.8	12.3	III-07	48.2	-0.1	-8.4	2.2	-15.4	6.0	34.7	-67.8	-53.7
NL	II-09	-40.0	4.0	II-11	22.2	11.1	9.7	6.4	-0.8	3.7	1.1	-12.3	-33.6
AT	II-09	-38.3	8.2	II-11	40.2	14.5	9.9	-6.1	-3.7	-15.7	-9.4	-35.3	-37.3
PL	III-20	-38.9	0.9	II-07	25.3	2.6	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-5.4	-5.1	-33.1	-38.9
PT	II-09	-61.9	-10.3	II-00	15.6	-0.4	-3.4	-6.9	-10.0	-10.2	-4.5	-41.4	-48.8
RO	III-20	-39.7	-0.5	III-03	21.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-27.1	-39.7
SI	II-09	-56.2	8.0	III-06	35.8	19.5	19.0	3.1	2.2	0.7	-0.7	-36.8	-36.6
SK	II-20	-69.7	20.6	IV-07	53.5	21.5	19.6	0.1	15.3	-4.7	3.4	-69.7	-5.4
FI	I-09	-57.0	5.5	II-00	45.1	18.0	-2.0	-7.6	-7.5	-2.0	-17.0	-17.8	-30.2
SE	II-09	-46.4	9.1	II-06	39.5	19.2	12.2	4.6	-2.5	-4.3	-13.2	-27.5	-37.6

TABLE 2a *(continued)* : **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry (b)

(Question 12)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	II-20	-43.3	7.9	I-11	19.5	10.6	7.0	2.7	2.4	-1.6	2.8	-43.3	-3.2
EA	II-20	-42.8	7.3	I-11	19.9	10.2	6.3	1.8	1.5	-2.3	3.0	-42.8	-5.7
BE	II-20	-21.2	5.5	IV-06	19.1	8.0	-1.1	1.2	4.4	-2.5	7.4	-21.2	8.4
BG	II-20	-39.0	12.5	IV-02	25.3	8.8	13.2	7.1	7.3	6.1	7.7	-39.0	-7.2
CZ	I-09	-41.4	15.7	IV-00	52.0	14.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	-2.5	-38.9	10.2
DK	II-20	-36.2	9.6	I-19	26.9	14.6	26.9	13.6	16.1	16.3	10.8	-36.2	5.9
DE	II-20	-40.9	8.2	I-11	24.7	7.3	5.7	1.4	-2.4	-4.8	0.5	-40.9	2.9
EE	II-20	-58.3	10.1	III-00	37.6	9.8	0.9	0.7	-5.6	-8.9	-1.1	-58.3	-23.6
IE	II-20	-25.3	26.1	II-18	49.6	24.1	18.9	11.7	20.8	13.1	19.3	-25.3	-19.2
EL	II-09	-12.4	16.8	I-00	36.2	18.1	10.2	23.9	17.3	22.3	32.9	-2.0	17.9
ES	II-20	-37.9	3.7	IV-16	16.7	15.1	-10.5	-11.8	-1.9	-12.7	-15.7	-37.9	-25.9
FR	II-20	-61.3	3.5	II-00	23.4	9.7	12.3	1.8	1.6	-4.8	4.1	-61.3	-6.2
HR	II-20	-40.9	19.7	III-15	37.7	28.5	24.8	24.3	25.2	18.8	27.6	-40.9	-13.2
IT	I-09	-27.0	9.5	III-00	21.3	9.2	6.1	4.9	6.4	3.6	7.1	:	-11.0
CY	II-20	-87.2	0.2	III-18	48.7	28.0	27.8	14.7	6.4	15.6	20.0	-87.2	-59.3
LV	II-20	-30.2	9.1	IV-00	25.5	7.3	8.5	1.5	2.8	3.2	4.5	-30.2	-10.4
LT	II-20	-31.5	10.9	III-05	31.6	8.8	18.2	20.0	12.2	8.9	12.6	-31.5	-0.6
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.8	II-00	44.1	4.6	-8.0	-27.5	-25.2	-27.3	-19.8	-57.6	-10.2
HU	II-20	-40.8	8.6	IV-00	31.1	16.5	16.8	8.2	13.7	2.5	-4.5	-40.8	:
MT	II-20	-63.1	18.8	I-11	45.6	-7.2	14.1	24.3	-1.3	29.2	43.4	-63.1	10.9
NL	II-20	-40.6	4.6	IV-00	19.4	4.5	7.9	3.8	3.1	-0.1	4.9	-40.6	-4.0
AT	II-20	-50.8	7.2	III-06	19.7	8.4	3.4	2.9	-3.3	-4.5	-0.1	-50.8	-8.0
PL	II-20	-59.9	9.0	IV-04	24.3	9.0	5.7	3.0	3.0	1.2	0.4	-59.9	-11.3
PT	II-20	-51.2	3.6	II-00	31.5	3.6	0.5	4.1	2.1	2.5	0.3	-51.2	-2.6
RO	II-20	-51.1	6.3	II-03	23.8	5.3	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	-0.2	-51.1	-4.6
SI	II-20	-45.8	20.1	II-00	42.0	25.0	19.4	6.1	4.5	10.4	6.2	-45.8	0.1
SK	II-09	-52.2	19.8	II-03	60.2	25.1	21.4	-5.9	-5.6	-4.3	18.6	-43.1	23.4
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.0	II-15	50.4	31.2	13.3	-0.3	0.4	-6.7	1.7	-36.4	-8.2
SE	II-20	-56.3	16.7	III-09	47.0	18.2	11.1	12.9	8.8	-9.0	3.6	-56.3	8.2

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU (b)

(Question 16)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	II-09	-8.9	0.9	IV-00	11.0	3.0	-0.5	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.3	-6.8	-7.1
EA	II-09	-9.6	1.3	IV-00	11.5	2.9	-0.6	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0	-2.4	-6.8	-8.0
BE	I-09	-22.3	-6.1	III-16	9.6	3.9	-6.5	-5.7	-13.2	-17.2	-12.9	-7.8	-12.1
BG	III-20	-15.5	0.9	I-07	16.8	3.4	6.0	3.3	2.1	-4.7	1.6	-14.8	-15.5
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	4.6	III-01	26.6	7.2	3.0	-2.6	3.6	4.3	-0.4	-3.4	-0.9
DK	II-09	-20.9	-4.3	II-07	11.3	1.5	-6.9	-0.9	-5.7	1.3	-4.6	-7.9	-6.9
DE	II-09	-9.4	2.5	IV-00	13.4	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-4.2	-3.7	-6.9	-6.8	-6.0
EE	I-09	-13.6	2.4	I-11	13.0	-0.8	-2.5	0.1	-5.6	-5.0	-5.8	-4.8	-4.2
IE	IV-17	-14.6	6.8	IV-18	22.2	22.2	0.5	-3.1	6.4	12.0	3.6	13.5	2.8
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.8	I-19	14.5	10.3	14.5	2.1	7.6	8.1	6.6	7.2	-1.9
ES	I-04	-5.8	7.0	II-15	18.9	15.0	8.7	6.6	11.7	7.7	4.1	-4.8	1.0
FR	III-20	-18.8	-3.4	III-10	15.6	-3.4	-6.2	-5.3	-5.6	-4.7	-1.0	-18.1	-18.8
HR	III-20	-19.0	6.1	III-18	21.3	9.6	9.4	7.4	10.4	8.2	12.6	-6.2	-19.0
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.6	II-01	14.4	4.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.6	:	-9.9
CY	II-20	-98.3	-6.7	I-16	46.4	-17.5	-3.9	-21.1	-32.9	8.2	-27.3	-98.3	15.5
LV	I-09	-12.4	4.4	I-02	33.3	-2.8	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	1.5	0.2	-6.9	-5.4
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.1	IV-02	13.1	-6.6	-4.4	-2.7	0.7	-1.2	2.7	0.1	-6.7
LU	I-20	-41.6	-6.6	III-10	28.9	-12.3	-5.7	-11.7	-0.1	-12.7	-41.6	-15.6	-20.6
HU	II-09	-14.0	-0.9	III-00	14.8	1.1	0.0	-1.6	-0.4	-2.0	-0.6	-12.5	:
MT	II-05	-39.3	-4.1	III-07	39.6	-0.2	4.2	16.8	4.1	9.8	2.9	-9.9	-6.9
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.3	II-15	4.6	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.7	-4.6
AT	III-09	-7.4	5.4	II-00	17.6	4.3	0.7	1.0	4.5	-0.3	1.5	-5.9	-5.3
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.4	III-04	2.2	-3.8	-1.8	-1.3	-4.2	-4.2	-6.5	-14.7	-12.1
PT	III-20	-27.6	3.9	II-10	20.1	4.4	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.6	-0.5	-25.2	-27.6
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.2	IV-02	10.4	2.3	4.0	4.1	-0.5	-0.2	2.2	-5.7	-8.1
SI	II-09	-29.8	-5.2	II-15	10.6	-4.3	1.0	-0.3	1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-12.5	-9.7
SK	III-20	-21.0	2.2	IV-01	25.4	15.3	13.1	-5.4	11.2	-12.7	9.4	-13.1	-21.0
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.7	IV-00	34.4	-7.9	-7.6	-10.9	-6.8	-2.0	-15.4	-14.2	-13.9
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-2.9	III-09	26.7	14.7	0.6	-6.7	5.0	-1.1	0.0	-6.1	-3.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (–). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	05-20	-43.3	7.4	03-00	33.7	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	-1.8	-38.5	-43.3	-35.2	-26.1
	EA	05-20	-43.6	6.8	03-00	33.3	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	-2.3	-38.6	-43.6	-35.5	-26.1
	BE	04-20	-50.1	9.4	08-07	32.2	4.6	7.0	6.9	4.9	9.7	6.8	4.8	-8.1	-50.1	-45.5	-39.3	-29.6
	BG	05-20	-33.7	10.0	03-07	33.4	13.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.7	12.6	9.8	10.0	-27.7	-33.7	-29.2	-24.3
	CZ	05-20	-13.3	33.0	02-07	52.6	35.0	33.0	32.7	32.8	29.9	31.3	26.4	25.5	-6.3	-13.3	-3.5	2.6
	DK	05-20	-41.9	5.1	05-10	28.6	5.1	7.2	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.9	-0.2	-35.8	-41.9	-33.9	-27.3
	DE	05-20	-30.8	12.7	12-00	45.7	12.9	13.9	14.8	14.4	18.4	18.6	20.1	0.6	-30.3	-30.8	-22.0	-10.8
	EE	05-20	-54.7	8.4	01-06	38.3	9.1	5.8	5.0	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	-42.3	-54.7	-53.5	-37.4
	IE	05-20	-50.6	21.9	05-16	56.0	23.6	20.3	23.3	26.6	25.0	28.1	26.0	1.4	-50.2	-50.6	-33.4	-22.8
	EL	06-20	-46.8	5.1	08-00	58.7	28.8	20.2	15.4	17.8	29.1	25.2	33.6	26.6	1.1	-40.3	-46.8	-34.2
	ES	05-20	-53.3	6.5	04-00	47.8	14.4	14.4	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.9	2.3	-47.9	-53.3	-40.2	-33.7
	FR	05-20	-45.6	0.0	03-01	14.6	4.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.3	6.3	-1.0	-33.6	-45.6	-40.0	-34.2
	HR	04-20	-53.5	4.1	09-16	25.9	16.8	24.9	24.8	24.3	22.5	22.8	22.1	4.5	-53.5	-48.0	-40.4	-43.1
	IT	05-20	-52.5	2.4	04-00	33.1	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.3	-17.5	:	-52.5	-44.0	-33.3
	CY	05-20	-64.0	4.8	01-18	45.3	30.1	32.5	26.0	29.0	23.6	32.3	29.3	5.7	-48.4	-64.0	-62.9	-50.5
	LV	03-09	-43.9	3.8	12-06	20.9	4.6	7.2	3.5	5.1	3.1	5.4	2.2	-5.8	-33.7	-37.4	-30.4	-24.6
	LT	03-09	-47.2	9.4	07-06	34.3	24.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	26.3	24.7	27.6	16.0	-29.8	-34.3	-27.7	-20.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.6	04-18	17.9	4.6	0.2	-0.2	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	-0.7	-42.5	-38.8	-30.3	-26.5
	MT	06-20	-57.3	20.7	05-07	65.2	16.9	22.9	30.4	30.4	-6.5	7.9	11.4	0.4	-56.8	-53.5	-57.3	-41.1
	NL	05-20	-46.2	4.9	04-07	46.5	9.3	7.9	6.2	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	-0.2	-38.7	-46.2	-38.5	-29.6
	AT	04-20	-45.6	13.3	06-00	32.8	11.7	17.2	13.9	12.3	12.0	17.1	16.0	6.1	-45.6	-39.7	-33.0	-19.0
	PL	05-20	-47.4	2.4	07-07	22.7	1.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-6.4	-42.7	-47.4	-39.6	-32.1
	PT	05-20	-51.2	0.2	06-01	24.6	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	-4.2	-46.2	-51.2	-43.6	-38.2
	RO	05-20	-38.8	10.7	06-04	56.2	9.7	10.2	6.8	10.2	10.0	10.5	8.7	4.9	-36.2	-38.8	-34.1	-29.1
	SI	05-20	-31.0	14.3	09-02	38.0	19.7	20.2	18.9	19.1	17.8	19.9	18.8	9.0	-30.4	-31.0	-24.5	-23.0
	SK	05-20	-52.2	20.3	03-02	62.6	13.3	7.0	8.9	9.7	7.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.9	-49.2	-52.2	-38.1	-8.3
	FI	12-01	-47.6	11.7	09-00	51.1	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	4.5	-5.2	-39.2	-41.3	-37.2	-18.8
	SE	05-20	-46.9	19.2	02-11	53.0	15.5	12.1	10.1	13.1	7.7	10.8	10.0	0.5	-44.9	-46.9	-39.3	-27.4
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1) Component of the services confidence indicator	**EU**	05-20	-51.2	4.2	08-00	42.4	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	-0.9	-34.0	-51.2	-49.9	-40.7
	EA	05-20	-52.7	3.2	08-00	42.1	5.4	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	-1.9	-34.7	-52.7	-51.5	-41.6
	BE	06-20	-65.0	0.3	07-07	31.7	0.9	-2.8	1.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.3	-0.3	-42.7	-64.1	-65.0	-46.7
	BG	06-20	-42.8	7.5	05-02	46.1	5.9	9.8	11.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	9.6	7.6	-28.5	-40.3	-42.8	-37.3
	CZ	05-20	18.0	55.1	07-02	74.7	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.9	60.1	61.9	55.6	55.8	29.8	18.0	22.7	20.5
	DK	05-20	-42.3	2.4	05-10	26.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	0.0	-28.7	-42.3	-41.1	-35.7
	DE	05-20	-43.8	9.9	03-00	52.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.8	8.4	12.0	-6.0	-33.7	-43.8	-38.6	-22.3
	EE	06-20	-63.2	10.6	11-02	47.4	14.2	12.4	13.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	2.3	12.9	-19.6	-49.8	-63.2	-52.0
	IE	05-20	-72.4	12.7	05-16	54.0	17.0	22.2	19.3	28.1	18.9	24.8	22.1	7.2	-58.7	-72.4	-57.0	-51.6
	EL	06-20	-57.8	1.1	09-00	54.7	29.3	21.3	15.8	16.3	25.0	22.9	30.0	23.5	3.4	-47.7	-57.8	-48.6
	ES	05-20	-67.4	1.6	04-00	64.9	8.1	10.1	2.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	6.2	0.4	-43.2	-67.4	-64.7	-56.6
	FR	06-20	-51.0	-2.7	12-04	18.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	-0.4	-25.5	-48.6	-51.0	-48.8
	HR	05-20	-69.3	-0.6	03-19	26.5	11.5	23.2	24.9	23.5	22.3	17.7	18.1	12.6	-46.7	-69.3	-61.6	-52.7
	IT	06-20	-58.1	2.1	04-00	55.9	4.1	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9	5.5	3.1	-3.6	:	-55.8	-58.1	-47.3
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-1.7	02-20	43.9	28.6	33.8	29.6	33.1	30.6	37.5	43.9	28.8	-26.5	-53.2	-59.5	-62.8
	LV	03-09	-42.4	2.5	04-03	20.4	4.8	5.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	3.9	0.6	-2.7	-25.7	-39.2	-38.2	-32.7
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.7	03-03	50.9	23.7	24.8	26.0	24.9	25.9	21.4	24.9	25.0	-21.6	-35.3	-35.2	-31.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-47.1	-5.9	05-02	17.9	-1.2	-1.6	-3.9	4.8	-0.2	3.4	3.4	-0.7	-39.4	-47.1	-46.1	-42.5
	MT	06-20	-77.4	18.0	05-07	75.7	10.7	13.7	20.7	17.9	-9.1	-3.8	4.6	-0.3	-59.8	-66.3	-77.4	-68.9
	NL	03-09	-61.3	-6.1	05-07	49.7	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	-6.1	-33.3	-51.6	-50.6	-49.8
	AT	05-20	-58.5	10.5	03-18	33.4	12.8	15.5	12.2	11.6	9.3	14.6	11.8	9.3	-50.8	-58.5	-51.0	-33.7
	PL	05-20	-48.5	1.4	08-07	20.3	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.4	-4.7	-5.7	-36.2	-48.5	-46.1	-38.4
	PT	06-20	-64.3	-3.2	09-17	20.8	7.9	6.9	14.1	10.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	1.6	-41.7	-62.4	-64.3	-56.3
	RO	06-20	-47.1	12.4	04-03	67.0	10.5	9.7	6.1	8.2	9.6	11.8	11.1	8.6	-25.6	-40.1	-47.1	-40.5
	SI	06-20	-28.3	22.0	10-02	56.8	34.9	32.1	32.3	30.0	30.5	34.4	35.5	30.7	1.8	-22.6	-28.3	-24.8
	SK	06-20	-74.3	15.5	06-03	63.2	-1.3	-4.9	-5.2	0.0	-12.6	-10.7	-10.6	-0.2	-59.1	-66.6	-74.3	-25.2
	FI	12-01	-92.4	0.6	11-02	112.4	-5.5	-4.1	-3.8	-12.1	0.0	-5.4	-7.6	-20.5	-54.0	-54.6	-51.2	-42.1
	SE	01-02	-60.2	15.3	02-11	52.9	19.8	16.0	11.1	16.6	7.9	11.0	10.5	1.8	-40.5	-49.7	-45.1	-43.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2) Component of the services confidence indicator	**EU**	06-20	-49.7	5.5	03-00	34.0	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.8	11.0	10.3	10.6	4.7	-28.8	-46.7	-49.7	-40.5
	EA	06-20	-49.9	5.1	03-00	34.9	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.0	12.0	11.0	11.5	4.9	-28.3	-46.7	-49.9	-40.4
	BE	06-20	-74.2	8.8	05-11	35.7	3.4	4.1	0.7	-2.8	15.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-45.4	-59.1	-74.2	-51.5
	BG	06-20	-42.0	3.7	01-07	29.2	10.0	9.0	13.9	10.2	12.1	8.1	5.4	4.8	-25.1	-39.6	-42.0	-36.4
	CZ	06-20	-39.6	20.2	04-07	43.9	24.1	18.4	19.5	18.0	14.2	14.5	13.4	18.7	-10.8	-37.2	-39.6	-23.4
	DK	06-20	-43.9	4.4	05-10	32.8	4.7	7.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.5	-29.3	-43.7	-43.9	-40.9
	DE	05-20	-31.8	12.2	02-00	39.0	15.3	16.7	20.3	15.0	21.7	23.4	23.1	13.5	-20.9	-31.8	-31.0	-19.5
	EE	06-20	-65.2	7.9	01-06	48.6	9.4	11.1	8.6	3.8	2.2	-0.2	0.5	6.6	-25.2	-56.9	-65.2	-57.5
	IE	05-20	-63.1	17.1	05-16	59.4	20.2	23.6	22.9	25.9	23.8	28.0	24.6	9.2	-49.3	-63.1	-52.2	-45.1
	EL	10-12	-50.4	5.2	06-01	67.7	26.9	13.6	9.7	15.3	26.9	25.5	34.8	33.0	15.2	-39.1	-49.8	-41.3
	ES	05-20	-66.4	-1.3	04-00	43.5	9.9	7.8	5.6	7.7	9.6	7.0	4.9	0.3	-40.0	-66.4	-65.1	-58.1
	FR	06-20	-53.5	1.2	04-01	18.8	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.0	4.6	4.2	9.9	4.6	-17.7	-42.3	-53.5	-50.5
	HR	05-20	-62.6	2.2	10-19	29.9	13.6	23.1	29.9	27.4	23.8	27.6	22.8	13.6	-38.9	-62.6	-59.7	-58.4
	IT	05-20	-60.6	-3.6	03-01	22.7	-5.2	-2.3	-2.6	-1.3	3.1	-1.2	-1.7	-10.5	:	-60.6	-60.3	-48.9
	CY	06-20	-70.1	2.9	12-18	49.3	30.6	32.5	26.3	29.6	27.5	33.0	24.2	25.2	-30.8	-58.0	-70.1	-62.5
	LV	04-09	-48.0	1.9	11-06	20.9	2.0	6.0	2.1	3.7	2.2	3.9	-0.5	-3.3	-30.4	-44.0	-41.1	-37.1
	LT	03-09	-55.3	9.5	07-06	45.4	28.3	28.5	26.6	30.2	28.0	26.8	30.8	17.2	-24.4	-40.1	-41.0	-35.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	05-20	-50.4	-7.1	09-17	17.1	-1.5	-2.1	-3.5	0.3	-1.7	-2.5	2.6	-2.2	-38.9	-50.4	-49.1	-42.4
	MT	06-20	-78.2	21.3	05-07	69.9	19.1	18.0	35.9	36.3	-6.3	3.8	7.9	11.4	-56.3	-66.0	-78.2	-60.2
	NL	06-20	-49.3	7.2	03-00	72.1	12.8	13.2	12.6	12.6	7.5	6.0	5.0	6.1	-21.5	-38.9	-49.3	-44.0
	AT	05-20	-49.4	15.4	08-00	43.1	15.1	21.1	18.2	13.9	15.7	20.1	18.5	12.0	-42.3	-49.4	-44.7	-23.1
	PL	05-20	-49.1	0.0	07-07	21.8	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5	-4.8	-35.9	-49.1	-47.6	-39.5
	PT	05-20	-64.0	-1.4	01-08	24.1	7.0	6.5	9.2	8.0	1.5	6.8	5.8	-4.3	-46.1	-64.0	-63.0	-57.6
	RO	06-20	-50.8	8.7	06-04	56.9	7.8	11.9	7.9	11.3	11.3	12.8	6.0	9.0	-29.0	-43.8	-50.8	-44.2
	SI	06-20	-59.6	7.3	03-06	36.7	10.4	14.2	9.5	12.9	9.0	9.3	6.6	10.7	-32.8	-53.2	-59.6	-46.6
	SK	05-20	-58.3	19.7	07-03	65.5	10.3	11.6	9.8	18.1	19.8	9.2	1.6	10.0	-40.9	-58.3	-47.4	-17.7
	FI	10-01	-41.1	17.3	04-01	71.6	20.5	18.9	16.8	20.1	18.4	18.5	8.7	5.8	-15.2	-30.7	-39.4	-15.6
	SE	06-20	-53.0	17.9	01-01	53.3	8.1	7.4	5.4	5.6	0.9	3.9	4.1	1.5	-40.2	-51.5	-53.0	-45.3

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	**EU**	04-20	-52.8	12.4	08-00	42.3	13.1	13.2	12.7	14.2	15.0	14.8	14.3	-9.1	-52.8	-31.9	-6.1	2.9
	EA	04-20	-52.9	12.0	08-00	41.8	13.2	13.7	13.3	14.8	15.7	15.5	15.1	-10.0	-52.9	-31.4	-5.1	3.8
	BE	04-20	-62.2	19.2	07-00	47.1	9.5	19.7	18.4	19.0	12.7	15.3	12.9	-24.2	-62.2	-13.5	21.5	9.5
	BG	04-20	-29.5	18.9	05-02	49.2	23.5	23.8	21.5	22.1	25.1	17.6	14.4	17.6	-29.5	-21.0	-2.7	0.6
	CZ	04-20	-38.1	23.8	02-07	50.4	21.7	21.5	19.6	17.4	15.5	17.5	10.2	2.1	-38.1	-20.6	6.3	10.8
	DK	04-20	-49.5	8.4	01-11	35.4	6.7	8.2	5.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	-3.2	-49.5	-39.8	-16.8	-5.2
	DE	04-20	-36.3	15.9	09-00	60.0	17.9	20.2	19.4	22.4	25.7	24.1	25.1	-5.7	-36.3	-16.7	3.5	9.4
Component of the services confidence indicator	**EE**	04-20	-82.0	6.6	12-05	32.9	3.6	-6.1	-6.8	-4.1	-3.0	5.3	5.5	-9.7	-82.0	-57.4	-32.1	-2.7
	IE	04-20	-42.6	35.8	12-14	65.8	33.6	15.2	27.7	26.0	32.3	31.6	31.5	-12.2	-42.6	-16.2	9.0	28.3
	EL	08-15	-54.1	9.0	09-01	73.5	30.2	25.8	20.7	21.7	35.3	27.1	35.8	23.4	-15.2	-34.1	-32.9	-12.6
	ES	04-20	-60.4	19.3	06-01	54.2	25.1	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.9	20.0	18.7	6.3	-60.4	-26.1	9.2	13.7
	FR	04-20	-57.4	1.3	11-06	17.4	4.5	6.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	6.0	-7.1	-57.4	-45.9	-15.6	-3.4
	HR	04-20	-74.8	10.6	03-17	36.3	25.4	28.5	19.7	22.1	21.5	23.1	25.5	-12.9	-74.8	-11.9	0.0	-18.1
	IT	05-20	-40.9	8.5	07-01	38.1	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.3	7.6	6.8	5.6	-38.3	:	-40.9	-13.5	-3.8
	CY	04-20	-87.8	13.1	11-17	60.0	31.2	31.3	22.3	24.3	12.7	26.3	20.0	-37.0	-87.8	-80.9	-59.2	-26.2
	LV	04-20	-45.1	7.0	12-06	27.8	7.0	9.8	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.3	6.3	-11.6	-45.1	-28.9	-11.9	-3.9
	LT	04-20	-43.6	10.1	11-18	34.0	22.8	27.8	32.0	32.4	25.0	26.0	27.0	6.0	-43.6	-27.5	-6.9	4.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-49.4	-0.7	03-18	31.3	16.5	4.2	6.8	8.1	11.3	9.7	1.7	0.7	-49.4	-19.0	4.2	5.6
	MT	04-20	-54.1	22.8	08-07	52.6	20.9	37.1	34.6	37.0	-4.1	23.8	21.7	-9.9	-54.1	-28.3	-16.3	5.7
	NL	04-20	-61.5	13.7	02-07	58.9	14.2	10.8	7.8	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.7	-0.5	-61.5	-48.1	-15.7	5.0
	AT	04-20	-43.6	13.8	08-00	33.5	7.1	15.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	16.6	17.6	-3.0	-43.6	-11.3	-3.4	-0.2
	PL	04-20	-56.0	5.8	12-07	28.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-8.7	-56.0	-44.5	-25.0	-18.6
	PT	04-20	-50.7	5.2	06-01	33.1	14.7	15.2	15.5	16.9	13.0	12.1	9.6	-9.9	-50.7	-27.1	-3.5	-0.5
	RO	04-20	-54.0	10.9	06-04	51.4	10.7	9.1	6.5	10.9	9.0	7.0	9.0	-2.8	-54.0	-32.5	-4.3	-2.4
	SI	04-20	-60.1	13.4	07-08	43.2	13.6	14.5	14.9	14.3	13.9	15.9	14.4	-14.4	-60.1	-17.2	14.5	2.4
	SK	04-20	-47.6	25.6	01-02	85.5	30.8	14.3	22.3	11.1	14.2	8.1	5.4	-12.6	-47.6	-31.5	7.2	18.0
	FI	04-20	-48.5	17.2	04-00	51.9	14.8	18.5	16.8	17.3	16.2	17.1	12.4	-1.0	-48.5	-38.4	-20.9	1.4
	SE	04-20	-54.1	24.5	02-01	66.0	18.7	13.0	13.7	17.3	14.2	17.5	15.4	-1.9	-54.1	-39.3	-20.0	6.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	**EU**	06-20	-26.9	3.0	05-00	25.5	5.6	6.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	-16.6	-24.2	-26.9	-22.8
	EA	06-20	-27.2	3.4	05-00	25.5	6.6	7.3	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	2.3	-16.8	-24.3	-27.2	-22.7
	BE	04-09	-46.0	3.5	03-00	32.9	14.7	-1.2	11.8	3.8	-2.7	6.4	-2.6	-2.0	-27.2	-35.6	-33.6	-8.7
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-5.8	02-18	11.3	4.9	7.2	9.9	6.3	4.3	3.4	7.1	7.6	-7.6	-17.0	-18.8	-17.7
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.9	11-02	27.0	-17.6	-17.5	-15.3	-21.0	-19.4	-18.6	-26.7	-27.5	-1.0	-14.8	-18.9	-18.4
	DK	06-20	-34.6	-4.3	04-11	7.8	0.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	-3.2	1.3	-2.8	-2.4	-22.2	-33.0	-34.6	-28.1
	DE	12-02	-21.3	7.5	12-00	35.7	8.6	7.9	8.1	5.9	3.5	4.6	8.3	5.6	-6.7	-9.2	-9.3	-6.8
	EE	06-20	-28.3	2.8	01-11	18.0	1.8	-0.6	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.3	4.0	2.1	-8.2	-22.5	-28.3	-21.5
	IE	06-20	-41.3	17.1	05-16	44.8	16.4	25.2	14.9	16.2	21.5	24.2	18.9	9.2	-34.8	-39.4	-41.3	-37.0
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-6.3	06-00	41.9	16.7	16.6	14.1	12.4	14.4	13.7	21.5	21.7	13.2	-23.8	-20.5	-20.9
	ES	05-20	-33.6	2.8	04-00	33.3	16.2	17.9	7.2	9.2	10.7	5.3	7.4	9.8	-18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-23.9
	FR	06-20	-50.9	2.7	02-01	25.4	4.9	3.8	0.0	-0.4	2.0	2.8	5.2	-3.6	-27.8	-38.7	-50.9	-45.9
	HR	07-20	-23.1	0.6	05-19	17.0	0.6	6.8	8.8	3.1	6.9	3.6	1.9	1.5	-15.3	-13.5	-19.7	-23.1
	IT	02-14	-23.7	0.4	04-06	27.9	-6.4	0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-5.6	-3.5	-6.7	-7.5	:	-20.3	-21.3	-17.8
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	-3.9	6.9	1.7	-9.5	-9.4	2.6	-5.4	-3.5	-4.6	-10.3	-16.9	1.5
	LV	08-09	-47.9	-0.2	12-06	17.6	1.3	3.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.7	-0.2	-18.4	-23.8	-27.6	-22.8
	LT	08-09	-54.9	2.2	04-07	42.2	13.5	12.7	17.5	17.5	17.9	21.6	17.3	14.7	-0.8	-15.1	-20.7	-21.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.0	01-16	13.1	-1.5	1.6	1.6	-1.4	-4.7	1.6	3.0	4.2	-11.7	-13.6	-10.8	-9.8
	MT	06-20	-51.1	11.2	10-18	40.7	4.9	15.8	-0.8	21.0	20.3	6.2	15.6	12.7	-41.6	-11.8	-51.1	-34.8
	NL	07-09	-37.6	-2.7	10-06	23.1	6.0	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.9	5.8	7.8	8.7	-6.1	-17.3	-22.0	-24.1
	AT	08-09	-22.8	7.8	01-13	27.1	9.9	15.5	9.4	7.5	19.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	-15.7	-20.0	-12.4	-14.4
	PL	06-20	-17.1	-1.6	01-08	12.8	-1.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-11.8	-16.6	-17.1	-14.5
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-8.0	01-01	20.2	12.2	9.7	5.6	2.6	8.2	3.0	4.5	1.2	-12.6	-26.3	-24.3	-20.8
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.2	12-04	23.7	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.4	-12.4	-20.1	-18.4	-14.6
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-1.7	04-08	26.3	14.1	16.0	9.8	13.4	10.8	7.7	12.7	3.8	-8.9	-27.3	-34.3	-28.2
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.7	06-16	18.1	-24.3	-11.6	-6.8	-4.7	3.2	-3.6	-10.4	-9.7	-11.3	-43.9	-41.5	-33.9
	FI	07-03	-36.6	7.3	09-00	75.7	15.1	12.3	12.7	1.8	6.8	12.2	9.2	10.5	-12.7	-24.2	-22.8	-24.3
	SE	07-20	-43.2	2.1	01-01	42.1	1.4	2.1	-0.4	-2.3	-8.2	-8.9	-9.1	-7.7	-25.8	-37.3	-39.4	-43.2
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	**EU**	04-20	-30.8	4.5	01-01	23.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	-1.9	-30.8	-20.8	-9.3	-5.4
	EA	04-20	-30.5	4.8	01-01	22.0	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	-1.6	-30.5	-20.3	-8.2	-4.3
	BE	03-09	-33.9	14.9	02-00	40.1	15.2	20.5	16.7	17.0	17.7	8.9	20.5	-5.5	-23.6	-9.7	5.1	-2.3
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.0	04-08	15.4	13.4	12.4	8.9	12.3	7.9	8.2	5.6	3.0	-24.0	-11.7	-7.3	-4.6
	CZ	07-20	-35.3	-8.4	05-16	24.7	-8.3	-2.6	-11.7	-11.7	-12.0	-11.5	-20.3	-20.9	-27.2	-33.7	-34.9	-35.3
	DK	04-20	-43.0	-3.2	01-11	13.4	1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-1.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-4.8	-43.0	-33.4	-22.4	-16.3
	DE	04-20	-14.5	6.3	08-18	23.1	8.4	11.1	9.6	13.1	10.4	12.4	9.5	-0.3	-14.5	-11.0	-3.4	-3.0
	EE	04-20	-32.5	9.9	03-05	27.0	13.3	10.0	8.4	8.3	12.9	10.4	10.7	4.1	-32.5	-27.4	-17.2	-1.1
	IE	04-20	-27.2	23.4	06-00	45.3	16.4	15.1	16.0	21.4	24.1	23.4	20.5	-4.6	-27.2	-9.2	7.5	12.9
	EL	08-15	-45.9	-3.5	09-07	29.9	29.8	17.7	14.6	15.4	26.1	23.4	27.5	23.1	-3.4	-22.7	-19.2	-4.1
	ES	04-20	-30.6	7.2	04-00	40.4	14.3	12.7	14.4	10.7	13.6	13.6	9.8	6.8	-30.6	-16.1	-3.8	6.8
	FR	04-20	-52.9	2.2	12-00	21.9	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.3	6.6	5.0	6.8	-4.0	-52.9	-39.5	-13.4	-6.6
	HR	04-20	-22.2	2.2	08-18	18.8	6.1	18.5	15.9	9.4	9.9	7.7	9.2	5.3	-22.2	-11.6	-9.8	-8.3
	IT	08-14	-19.8	0.6	04-00	26.2	-0.3	-0.3	3.2	-1.0	1.7	-1.2	1.1	-13.4	:	-17.5	-13.7	-11.1
	CY	04-13	-26.1	2.6	07-08	30.0	7.9	14.5	5.0	-2.3	-6.7	1.1	11.0	-4.3	-7.3	-3.6	-1.8	7.0
	LV	04-09	-39.9	3.0	08-06	20.4	2.1	3.1	5.3	3.1	1.8	4.6	3.2	-8.5	-34.1	-22.8	-12.6	-8.8
	LT	05-02	-48.9	4.7	01-07	35.1	17.4	20.1	19.9	20.0	22.3	21.7	18.2	7.8	-16.0	-12.0	-5.5	0.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-31.2	-1.5	01-18	18.1	10.6	2.7	3.3	6.4	7.6	8.2	3.6	7.7	-9.8	-3.6	2.1	4.9
	MT	04-20	-33.0	14.1	07-18	45.8	7.3	22.3	4.9	12.5	4.1	6.7	21.6	11.8	-33.0	-16.6	-16.8	-7.1
	NL	04-09	-29.3	3.6	03-07	33.0	12.4	9.7	10.7	12.3	13.3	11.8	10.2	4.2	-28.7	-21.9	-14.2	-6.8
	AT	04-09	-21.8	7.5	08-00	36.9	9.8	17.7	17.6	11.3	14.3	12.8	7.3	5.9	-19.9	-4.9	-1.6	-3.4
	PL	04-20	-24.2	0.8	12-07	18.6	3.4	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-24.2	-16.4	-9.9	-7.6
	PT	07-03	-54.8	-4.5	04-00	19.1	14.9	9.9	10.2	8.6	8.5	9.2	9.9	5.4	-27.1	-14.2	-12.9	-12.7
	RO	06-02	-44.7	0.2	03-03	24.9	5.7	4.4	1.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	2.1	-0.4	-30.6	-15.0	-8.0	-6.5
	SI	09-13	-31.8	0.8	10-08	25.8	18.5	17.0	20.4	15.3	14.9	20.8	15.6	5.5	-31.4	-18.2	-12.8	-9.7
	SK	12-04	-67.5	-16.2	09-18	26.8	-5.1	-9.5	2.5	5.6	3.1	12.5	9.3	1.5	-10.6	-28.6	-22.3	-24.9
	FI	04-20	-31.3	6.7	07-00	81.2	10.9	6.6	7.0	8.8	7.6	16.0	12.2	8.7	-31.3	-27.1	-7.4	-6.6
	SE	04-20	-48.0	8.1	09-00	62.2	6.7	3.4	-1.4	6.3	4.4	3.2	5.4	-6.4	-48.0	-40.0	-29.0	-17.2

TABLE 3 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	04-20	-10.6	4.2	12-07	14.4	8.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.9	8.9	2.9	-10.6	-9.3	-4.2	-0.3
	EA	04-20	-9.9	4.1	12-07	14.1	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.4	10.4	9.1	2.8	-9.9	-8.8	-3.9	0.1
	BE	01-10	-13.8	7.5	07-08	28.8	10.4	10.1	8.8	3.7	-2.5	10.0	12.2	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.6
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.8	07-04	37.5	7.9	5.3	8.8	6.0	7.2	4.9	6.7	2.1	-9.5	-8.1	-4.5	-2.6
	CZ	05-20	-12.6	4.4	01-04	23.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	1.1	7.7	-1.0	6.4	4.4	-9.6	-12.6	-3.1	-4.2
	DK	04-20	-18.7	0.0	12-10	16.2	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	-18.7	-14.3	-7.5	-6.1
	DE	04-03	-8.5	12.2	01-19	26.3	21.5	17.3	18.8	15.8	20.2	23.6	19.3	9.6	-0.9	3.5	6.0	10.0
	EE	03-09	-31.5	8.7	01-18	26.8	9.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.9	8.3	10.5	-31.0	-26.3	-23.2	-13.4
	IE	08-09	-51.0	1.3	11-18	29.9	15.4	15.8	16.5	18.5	13.4	15.7	11.6	1.9	-10.7	-9.6	-7.7	2.6
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.2	06-06	24.2	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-4.3	-4.0	-0.9	9.4	2.0	-17.9	-29.3	-32.6	-19.3
	ES	05-20	-19.0	3.0	09-04	20.3	9.5	8.1	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.5	8.0	1.7	-13.6	-19.0	-5.5	-2.6
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.2	12-00	7.1	-1.5	-2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	-2.9	-19.0	-19.7	-12.1	-7.3
	HR	04-20	-19.8	0.1	07-08	25.4	8.7	6.6	11.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	8.5	5.0	-19.8	-7.2	-7.7	-10.4
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	1.4	3.4	-0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.6	1.0	-5.2	:	-12.5	-7.3	-5.6
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.7	06-03	72.7	1.8	7.0	9.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	4.5	-7.3	-27.5	-25.4	-18.1	-15.2
	LV	12-09	-31.1	5.8	12-07	35.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.6	6.1	3.6	-0.5	-16.7	-14.8	-9.5	-7.3
	LT	06-09	-23.0	1.3	08-06	20.8	6.1	6.8	12.7	12.2	10.6	13.9	12.2	7.7	-9.8	-4.1	-0.3	-1.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	7.1	09-06	28.0	12.3	11.1	16.8	15.9	11.9	19.5	17.4	22.0	5.1	9.6	10.7	11.5
	MT	11-16	-45.0	3.0	11-18	39.0	18.2	23.2	18.2	31.9	24.4	21.3	18.4	4.9	-19.2	-17.7	-12.7	-17.6
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.1	01-07	30.7	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.0	-3.8	-1.7	4.2	5.0
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.8	11-07	30.4	9.4	10.1	9.0	12.2	12.5	14.2	9.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.8	-4.4	2.7
	PL	04-20	-16.1	1.1	04-08	16.8	2.7	1.8	2.0	4.4	3.7	11.4	10.1	5.7	-16.1	-13.9	-7.6	-3.8
	PT	04-20	-21.8	-0.5	11-05	13.7	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.8	-2.6	-21.8	-13.9	-14.5	-7.9
	RO	06-20	-12.2	11.3	04-04	54.5	5.4	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.1	-12.0	-8.0	-12.2	-10.4
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.6	01-08	23.1	6.0	6.1	5.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	12.3	3.3	-13.7	-8.7	-9.7	-3.2
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.9	07-02	68.9	7.9	14.9	21.3	18.4	12.6	16.6	9.5	19.9	15.2	28.6	8.2	10.4
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.6	01-08	40.7	12.3	4.3	8.5	7.9	12.6	16.0	13.7	12.0	-10.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.1
	SE	05-20	-23.3	8.9	11-07	32.4	5.3	5.0	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	-1.2	-20.2	-23.3	-6.2	-0.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.
(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)
(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2018	2019				2020			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.										
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
EU	III-20	86.0	89.1	I-19	91.1	90.4	91.1	90.7	90.6	90.3	90.5	86.1	86.0	
EA	III-20	85.6	88.8	I-19	90.8	90.1	90.8	90.6	90.5	90.2	90.3	85.7	85.6	
BE	III-20	86.8	91.6	IV-17	94.5	92.0	91.6	92.2	91.9	92.3	92.9	89.6	86.8	
BG	I-12	89.7	92.0	IV-18	94.6	94.6	93.8	93.6	93.4	92.6	93.7	93.2	91.5	
CZ	IV-16	91.3	93.0	III-11	96.4	93.9	95.0	93.7	93.2	93.6	94.0	93.5	93.4	
DK	III-20	86.5	89.6	III-18	91.2	90.6	90.5	89.7	90.1	90.2	89.7	87.0	86.5	
DE	II-20	83.7	89.4	I-19	90.9	90.6	90.9	90.5	89.6	89.2	89.4	83.7	85.1	
EE	III-20	79.0	83.2	II-19	86.3	84.6	84.6	86.3	86.2	84.9	85.4	79.0	79.0	
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL	III-20	72.7	80.3	III-17	89.3	80.3	80.4	88.1	82.9	85.7	86.0	77.6	72.7	
ES	I-12	80.8	85.1	I-19	89.6	86.1	89.6	87.9	88.5	87.6	88.8	82.6	84.0	
FR	III-20	88.7	90.8	III-19	93.1	91.9	91.8	92.0	93.1	92.5	92.4	90.1	88.7	
HR	III-12	65.6	83.5	IV-19	87.5	85.9	87.3	85.2	86.5	87.5	86.5	82.3	82.3	
IT	I-14	84.3	87.7	I-19	91.3	89.8	91.3	90.4	90.4	89.9	89.9	:	86.5	
CY	III-20	78.5	82.0	I-19	86.6	83.7	86.6	83.6	86.4	85.1	83.1	82.9	78.5	
LV	III-20	87.2	90.7	III-18	92.6	91.6	92.2	91.6	92.1	91.9	91.0	88.8	87.2	
LT	I-12	85.0	87.8	IV-11	90.1	88.6	88.2	88.5	88.3	88.4	88.9	88.1	87.3	
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
HU	I-14	82.0	87.6	I-18	94.4	90.8	94.1	89.8	89.5	92.4	94.2	89.0	90.6	
MT	III-20	84.8	90.9	III-19	93.9	91.9	91.0	92.4	93.9	93.2	91.5	86.5	84.8	
NL	III-20	82.6	87.7	III-19	90.1	89.7	89.0	89.8	90.1	89.9	88.6	84.5	82.6	
AT	II-20	81.1	90.3	III-18	92.8	91.8	92.2	92.2	91.7	92.5	92.4	81.1	84.9	
PL	I-18	77.9	90.2	I-20	94.9	91.0	94.5	91.3	91.4	91.5	94.9	90.9	90.5	
PT	III-20	86.3	90.7	III-11	92.8	92.2	92.4	92.3	92.4	91.9	92.3	89.5	86.3	
RO	III-19	83.6	89.0	IV-18	94.2	94.2	91.9	87.1	83.6	85.7	83.9	84.0	89.6	
SI	I-13	87.2	89.2	I-19	91.4	90.9	91.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.2	88.3	87.9	
SK	IV-16	91.8	93.2	IV-15	94.8	93.0	92.7	93.1	93.2	93.1	93.6	92.3	92.1	
FI	III-20	88.7	91.3	I-18	92.7	91.7	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.5	89.2	88.7	
SE	III-20	88.7	92.6	III-18	94.8	93.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	92.8	93.2	89.6	88.7	

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [a]

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [b]	**EU** [c]	03-09	-23.0	-10.5	05-00	-1.5	-6.2	-5.7	-6.7	-6.3	-7.0	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-22.0	-19.5	-15.6	-15.6
	EA [c]	03-09	-23.9	-11.1	05-00	-1.5	-7.1	-6.6	-7.6	-7.2	-8.1	-8.1	-6.6	-11.6	-22.0	-18.8	-14.7	-15.0
	BE	04-20	-20.1	-6.7	11-00	5.4	-11.4	-13.7	-12.2	-12.0	-11.1	-11.0	-8.6	-12.8	-20.1	-15.1	-10.6	-13.3
	BG	10-12	-38.6	-25.2	07-01	-8.0	-27.4	-24.2	-22.0	-22.7	-21.7	-21.7	-21.2	-24.1	-33.6	-28.5	-29.3	-32.5
	CZ	05-12	-32.7	-9.1	03-18	7.2	2.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-16.7	-9.1	-8.3	-6.6
	DK	10-08	-6.4	4.5	04-04	11.5	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	0.3	-5.5	-2.0	1.6	1.5
	DE [c]	12-02	-24.9	-7.3	02-11	3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-4.1	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.6	-16.3	-14.8	-10.8	-10.3
	EE	03-09	-30.8	-6.6	02-07	13.5	2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-2.2	-14.9	-9.2	-19.0	-15.4
	IE	05-09	-35.5	-6.2	01-00	15.5	-6.4	-7.9	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	-2.7	0.3	-3.1	-24.2	-21.6	-18.5	-15.3
	EL	02-12	-80.8	-39.2	04-00	3.2	-8.2	-6.8	-8.4	-6.8	-6.2	-10.0	-4.8	-16.5	-32.6	-33.0	-27.7	-34.7
	ES	08-12	-41.7	-13.8	04-00	2.5	-6.2	-6.2	-9.1	-10.3	-12.1	-11.5	-7.9	-11.6	-29.2	-28.8	-25.6	-25.6
	FR	05-13	-22.3	-10.5	01-01	2.4	-7.7	-5.6	-6.3	-6.0	-8.8	-9.0	-7.3	-11.4	-19.0	-16.7	-12.9	-12.5
	HR	08-09	-42.9	-21.3	01-20	-1.5	-4.5	-3.4	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-2.8	-8.3	-26.2	-21.7	-15.8	-17.0
	IT	12-12	-32.0	-15.3	07-01	-1.4	-12.9	-13.8	-14.4	-16.1	-14.2	-13.2	-13.7	-21.2	:	-19.8	-14.7	-16.5
	CY	04-13	-59.4	-19.2	02-18	3.8	-7.4	-4.4	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-5.5	-4.4	-22.6	-32.5	-28.8	-23.5	-21.0
	LV	06-09	-47.5	-6.7	09-06	15.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.5	-3.0	-8.3	-25.3	-19.0	-15.9	-18.1
	LT	11-09	-37.3	-6.4	03-07	12.9	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.4	1.9	1.8	3.9	-0.7	-13.5	-9.5	-5.1	3.3
	LU	12-08	-21.7	-6.8	02-02	4.0	-0.3	-2.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-4.6	-2.8	-8.9	-19.7	-16.2	-10.3	-12.7
	HU	04-09	-59.8	-21.4	08-02	7.0	-2.1	0.2	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-7.8	-6.6	-7.0	-32.8	-26.7	-25.7	-22.7
	MT	06-12	-35.4	-11.2	02-18	17.8	6.5	3.1	2.4	4.9	5.5	8.4	7.9	0.1	-15.8	-11.3	-6.9	-3.3
	NL	02-13	-27.2	-6.0	04-00	9.6	-7.8	-8.4	-7.3	-7.4	-7.2	-8.1	-5.0	-7.9	-22.6	-18.3	-15.8	-15.1
	AT	01-09	-23.1	-8.6	12-17	4.0	-2.0	-3.7	-2.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	-18.4	-14.2	-8.3	-10.1
	PL	09-01	-26.6	-7.9	03-19	6.4	5.5	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-23.1	-20.7	-16.0	-10.9
	PT	10-12	-46.3	-19.3	11-17	-1.6	-8.3	-8.6	-7.6	-6.2	-8.3	-8.4	-6.8	-12.4	-36.3	-29.8	-25.5	-27.6
	RO	06-10	-52.6	-16.9	03-17	-1.2	-10.2	-9.7	-7.5	-6.8	-4.6	-6.6	-7.5	-11.1	-26.1	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-42.9	-17.1	04-18	-2.9	-9.0	-10.1	-12.7	-13.6	-15.2	-13.1	-12.9	-15.8	-35.6	-33.1	-30.1	-28.2
	SK	12-11	-37.7	-18.7	04-07	2.4	-8.7	-8.4	-8.9	-8.7	-10.0	-10.9	-9.2	-7.8	-29.9	-27.8	-25.4	-24.8
	FI	12-08	-13.4	-2.2	12-17	8.0	-5.0	-4.1	-6.4	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-4.9	-7.2	-13.1	-10.0	-4.9	-3.2
	SE	10-08	-7.7	2.6	06-10	10.5	-1.2	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.7	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-4.9	-5.2	-0.8	0.1
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1) Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EU** [c]	07-08	-20.5	-10.6	02-20	-1.2	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	-6.4	-7.4	-9.3
	EA [c]	07-08	-22.4	-11.2	05-00	-1.4	-3.1	-2.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-6.6	-7.7	-10.1
	BE	12-08	-16.5	-7.6	11-00	3.5	-6.6	-8.5	-7.4	-7.3	-5.6	-5.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.9	-7.5	-7.7	-12.4
	BG	10-12	-45.8	-30.2	06-18	-12.5	-24.8	-19.4	-16.6	-19.1	-19.1	-17.5	-18.8	-21.3	-16.7	-30.4	-31.2	-28.1
	CZ	05-12	-33.1	-10.3	02-19	12.5	10.0	5.1	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.1	6.5	9.0	2.2	0.0	-1.6	-0.7
	DK	02-12	-5.8	5.2	02-05	15.8	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.0	6.8	5.0	2.9	6.9	2.4
	DE [c]	12-02	-28.2	-1.1	05-19	11.9	9.6	10.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	8.8	9.9	7.4	5.2	0.7	0.8	-2.8
	EE	03-10	-35.1	-6.9	03-07	18.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	3.2	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8
	IE	02-11	-49.8	-10.6	04-00	16.4	4.3	4.0	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4	-3.9	-3.7	-6.2
	EL	04-12	-86.0	-43.6	04-00	-6.2	-21.1	-21.2	-17.9	-16.1	-12.4	-13.9	-10.1	-13.8	-8.0	-13.8	-21.0	-27.2
	ES	11-12	-44.7	-16.0	04-00	3.8	-6.5	-6.1	-8.0	-7.5	-8.1	-8.5	-7.2	-8.4	-10.8	-18.3	-24.6	-22.2
	FR	08-08	-23.5	-13.4	01-01	-2.1	-12.5	-11.6	-11.7	-11.1	-12.3	-10.6	-9.5	-9.0	-5.7	-5.9	-7.2	-8.7
	HR	03-11	-43.4	-21.8	11-19	2.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	-1.0	-9.3	-8.9	-10.2
	IT	01-13	-40.2	-19.9	02-02	-4.6	-10.3	-10.3	-11.1	-13.3	-11.6	-11.7	-11.7	-10.5	:	-13.9	-13.4	-16.5
	CY	09-13	-53.4	-22.4	02-18	-0.4	-5.3	-3.7	-5.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.5	-4.1	-1.8	-1.2	-7.8	-13.8	-13.4
	LV	10-09	-64.3	-9.8	09-06	9.4	1.4	-0.4	3.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	5.4	1.5	-8.4	-8.6	-13.3	-13.4
	LT	03-10	-45.6	-12.5	03-07	14.6	4.3	3.0	2.4	3.6	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.0	-1.5	-4.8	-3.8	1.5
	LU	08-08	-11.0	-2.2	01-02	7.7	-1.0	-4.8	-0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-3.1	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-3.7	-2.7	-5.9
	HU	03-09	-56.6	-25.4	06-18	4.4	-0.7	1.3	-3.6	-4.4	-2.2	-6.9	-4.8	-7.1	-7.8	-19.1	-20.9	-22.3
	MT	08-12	-54.4	-18.5	02-18	22.2	9.4	8.6	6.6	8.1	7.6	13.4	11.6	13.8	6.2	0.8	0.8	-2.7
	NL	06-13	-27.4	-5.5	02-01	20.6	-3.6	-5.9	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.1	-3.8
	AT	06-08	-27.8	-10.2	01-20	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	-3.6	-3.6	-9.2
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.5	08-19	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.3	6.9	8.4	8.9	7.1	6.8	-0.5	-9.0	-12.2	-6.1
	PT	03-13	-41.7	-18.2	03-00	-1.1	-3.8	-4.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.1	-2.2	-1.3	-3.5	-8.4	-14.6	-13.2	-15.3
	RO	12-10	-54.3	-18.7	09-17	5.2	0.0	-1.1	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.0	-0.4	-4.5	:	:	:
	SI	01-08	-48.1	-25.9	06-19	-3.4	-5.5	-6.2	-5.9	-4.8	-8.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.0	-9.2	-13.1	-16.8	-13.0
	SK	04-00	-40.7	-16.3	04-07	4.8	-5.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-7.8	-14.6	-16.6	-16.8
	FI	03-16	-4.4	3.2	04-05	8.6	4.9	7.9	4.4	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.8	0.9	1.4	3.4	1.8
	SE	03-03	-1.7	6.2	04-07	13.0	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.0	10.7	7.2	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.7
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2) Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**EU** [c]	04-20	-12.5	-1.9	03-00	5.6	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0	-12.5	-8.8	-5.2	-4.6
	EA [c]	11-12	-12.4	-2.2	03-00	5.8	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	-0.9	-11.8	-7.9	-4.3	-3.9
	BE	02-12	-5.9	1.3	08-00	13.2	-1.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.9	2.6	0.1	-5.8	-2.1	1.0	0.4
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.9	07-01	3.2	-24.3	-19.9	-16.6	-17.4	-16.5	-17.3	-17.4	-20.6	-23.5	-7.5	-11.7	-18.1
	CZ	12-07	-27.8	-2.8	05-18	15.2	10.0	11.6	11.8	8.2	12.0	10.0	6.2	8.1	-9.2	-1.6	1.3	3.4
	DK	11-11	3.2	13.1	10-00	38.7	14.6	14.1	12.5	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.8	9.9	4.6	9.8	11.4	10.4
	DE [c]	03-03	-8.1	3.4	03-19	10.1	8.5	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.0	-3.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.4
	EE	03-00	-18.8	0.3	04-06	17.3	9.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.5	-11.5	-4.0	1.4	1.8
	IE	04-13	-32.5	0.8	01-00	25.5	6.7	6.8	4.3	7.8	6.2	10.2	9.6	7.7	-12.6	-7.3	-5.3	-0.9
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-33.1	04-00	9.5	4.1	4.3	0.8	3.5	1.5	-1.6	2.5	-17.1	-32.8	-29.8	-22.5	-27.3
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-3.2	12-15	10.1	4.9	5.4	1.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.7	1.8	0.4	-21.7	-16.1	-10.6	-9.9
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-5.6	01-01	6.2	-3.8	-2.1	-2.2	-1.5	-4.0	-2.4	-3.2	-4.5	-11.6	-11.0	-5.7	-5.0
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-8.6	01-20	10.0	8.4	9.6	7.9	7.3	7.9	10.0	7.7	2.9	-19.8	-10.2	0.1	-2.4
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-4.3	07-01	6.8	-3.0	-2.6	-5.2	-5.0	-4.8	-3.7	-4.6	-9.5	:	-9.4	-4.4	-5.5
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-14.0	02-18	9.8	2.5	4.4	-0.5	-1.2	2.8	2.5	4.4	-16.1	-26.7	-16.6	-8.1	-5.3
	LV	06-09	-38.7	1.6	09-06	16.3	6.5	7.6	9.5	6.2	10.9	5.1	7.2	3.7	-9.2	-2.2	0.3	-1.1
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-2.9	03-07	12.5	8.2	9.2	7.7	7.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	1.8	-9.7	-2.9	2.6	6.5
	LU	04-20	-12.2	0.4	06-02	11.8	5.9	5.1	2.0	5.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	-2.2	-12.2	-6.1	-3.6	-3.7
	HU	04-09	-53.9	-14.8	08-02	16.2	2.7	7.8	2.4	1.8	4.1	-1.1	2.2	-0.4	-25.4	-16.6	-11.7	-8.5
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-10.8	02-18	23.3	10.0	10.5	8.1	9.3	8.0	13.1	10.7	5.1	-14.5	-5.7	-2.1	6.1
	NL	02-13	-20.5	2.2	10-00	20.1	-0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.9	3.0	-9.1	-6.5	-5.3	-4.1
	AT	07-08	-16.6	-1.9	10-19	9.3	7.6	6.2	9.3	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.8	4.8	-7.8	-2.8	0.1	2.8
	PL	04-20	-29.9	-5.1	06-19	9.8	5.7	7.4	5.0	4.1	5.8	3.9	1.1	3.8	-29.9	-21.9	-14.2	-7.5
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-8.7	02-00	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.1	4.9	1.9	2.1	4.8	0.6	-26.5	-14.9	-10.0	-10.0
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-5.2	03-17	11.0	2.3	5.2	6.6	4.7	6.5	3.9	4.0	-0.2	-14.7	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-13.4	06-18	3.1	-2.6	-2.6	-3.5	-3.9	-5.0	-4.7	-3.6	-5.3	-31.6	-25.2	-20.0	-15.7
	SK	11-02	-40.6	-12.6	12-06	10.3	-1.5	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-1.8	-3.4	-1.5	-0.4	-24.8	-17.0	-12.9	-13.7
	FI	02-09	0.5	8.4	10-04	12.6	7.3	8.7	7.7	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.2	7.4	2.9	6.6	8.8	9.9
	SE	07-08	4.1	11.2	07-02	17.6	10.6	9.4	12.4	12.3	13.9	12.0	14.8	12.5	7.7	9.6	11.1	11.3

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	**EU** [(c)]	04-20	-52.6	-13.9	01-18	2.5	-14.1	-12.9	-14.5	-13.5	-15.2	-16.3	-13.1	-26.9	-52.6	-44.9	-33.1	-32.5
	EA [(c)]	04-20	-52.1	-14.8	01-18	3.0	-15.1	-13.6	-15.4	-14.3	-16.6	-17.4	-13.5	-29.2	-52.1	-42.0	-29.6	-29.5
	BE	04-20	-43.7	-5.2	06-00	19.6	-20.7	-21.8	-16.7	-15.7	-16.8	-18.4	-18.3	-28.2	-43.7	-29.7	-18.8	-23.9
	BG	04-20	-53.2	-21.0	07-01	15.6	-34.0	-31.0	-26.1	-26.0	-24.4	-26.1	-27.8	-30.2	-53.2	-34.3	-29.3	-40.2
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-8.1	02-18	11.2	-8.2	-9.2	-8.9	-9.3	-10.1	-15.1	-15.4	-18.4	-41.3	-21.8	-20.2	-17.6
	DK	09-08	-22.9	4.4	03-15	24.1	-4.2	-5.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-1.1	-9.5	-21.2	-12.6	-3.7	-0.2
	DE [(c)]	03-09	-62.7	-19.7	11-10	10.6	-26.0	-23.0	-26.6	-18.7	-22.5	-23.4	-19.1	-34.1	-50.3	-43.6	-30.2	-28.6
	EE	04-20	-39.0	2.3	12-06	26.9	7.6	2.0	-1.6	-0.2	7.4	5.9	7.2	0.4	-39.0	-20.4	-26.1	-16.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**IE**	03-09	-58.5	-4.9	12-15	37.7	-25.5	-29.6	-29.6	-17.0	-16.9	-12.8	-0.7	-14.0	-54.6	-46.4	-40.1	-32.5
	EL	10-11	-88.7	-38.5	01-00	17.2	12.3	16.1	10.2	15.8	15.3	9.4	14.1	-9.1	-42.0	-43.2	-26.6	-38.2
	ES	04-20	-54.3	-8.8	12-15	21.5	-8.3	-10.4	-13.8	-14.9	-17.2	-15.8	-10.2	-18.1	-54.3	-48.8	-33.8	-37.0
	FR	04-20	-57.2	-20.0	06-17	6.7	-14.3	-9.1	-11.5	-12.5	-16.9	-21.5	-15.6	-30.9	-57.2	-50.8	-39.5	-36.7
	HR	08-09	-53.7	-22.9	11-15	-0.9	-10.4	-8.9	-9.6	-10.9	-7.1	-3.6	-8.3	-21.6	-47.8	-37.0	-28.5	-32.1
	IT	06-12	-44.8	-11.2	11-15	14.9	-10.6	-10.6	-10.2	-16.9	-16.5	-14.1	-12.4	-38.4	:	-25.3	-13.3	-17.1
	CY	04-13	-66.5	-19.6	02-18	22.5	-2.0	3.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	-37.3	-54.3	-44.7	-30.2	-25.3
	LV	07-09	-53.5	-6.7	09-06	17.2	-4.2	-5.3	-5.9	-5.5	-3.3	-13.7	-6.7	-13.8	-47.0	-33.1	-21.6	-25.6
	LT	01-09	-58.1	-4.7	06-07	17.9	11.4	10.4	4.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	4.4	-10.2	-41.2	-29.2	-19.7	3.3
	LU	04-20	-47.3	-9.9	01-18	16.3	5.0	-2.4	-5.6	-1.0	-4.4	-9.2	-5.3	-19.1	-47.3	-38.1	-26.1	-27.9
	HU	04-09	-66.5	-15.6	08-02	19.2	-2.2	0.8	-5.4	-5.1	-2.4	-9.4	-9.5	-8.9	-60.8	-41.9	-37.9	-32.5
	MT	04-20	-36.6	-5.4	03-18	34.2	20.4	18.8	19.0	15.6	11.3	18.0	19.8	-3.0	-36.6	-17.7	-3.9	13.9
	NL	04-20	-60.3	-0.5	10-06	29.8	-12.5	-11.3	-9.8	-13.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.4	-23.0	-60.3	-51.3	-41.1	-34.3
	AT	04-20	-43.8	-5.2	12-17	21.1	-5.4	-9.7	-8.9	-12.2	-12.7	-9.7	-9.1	-19.5	-43.8	-29.0	-15.1	-16.8
	PL	04-20	-60.0	-11.3	04-08	13.5	4.7	3.1	-0.7	0.7	2.3	-3.9	-6.9	-3.8	-60.0	-50.3	-35.8	-26.6
	PT	09-11	-68.8	-21.6	10-17	16.7	-4.1	-3.9	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5	-7.0	-4.9	-19.5	-63.5	-49.6	-41.8	-47.4
	RO	06-10	-64.1	-14.8	01-05	12.2	-20.7	-16.7	-16.0	-13.3	-8.9	-12.5	-14.2	-21.2	-45.4	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-60.1	-13.6	11-17	11.7	-6.6	-10.6	-17.0	-20.8	-20.5	-19.1	-19.7	-25.1	-60.1	-54.7	-47.6	-46.4
	SK	04-20	-54.8	-20.7	12-06	15.4	-9.7	-12.5	-13.5	-14.1	-16.0	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4	-54.8	-49.6	-44.3	-43.2
	FI	12-08	-33.0	-3.9	12-17	21.8	-17.4	-19.4	-20.9	-19.1	-15.7	-16.8	-15.7	-25.7	-31.6	-30.5	-16.4	-12.0
	SE	08-08	-23.2	-1.2	04-10	30.8	-17.5	-20.7	-19.8	-19.0	-17.8	-16.7	-14.5	-18.3	-18.1	-22.8	-10.4	-9.5
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	**EU** [(c)]	08-13	-23.7	-15.7	03-00	-9.0	-11.6	-11.9	-12.5	-12.3	-12.5	-11.9	-11.5	-13.1	-20.2	-18.0	-16.7	-15.9
	EA [(c)]	08-13	-25.1	-16.2	03-00	-8.9	-12.5	-12.6	-13.0	-13.0	-13.1	-12.6	-12.0	-13.7	-20.8	-18.7	-17.2	-16.4
	BE	05-09	-26.7	-15.4	10-03	-5.9	-16.6	-20.8	-22.3	-22.6	-20.5	-18.2	-14.7	-19.0	-26.1	-21.1	-16.9	-17.2
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.7	08-08	-5.9	-26.4	-26.4	-28.5	-28.4	-26.6	-26.1	-20.8	-24.2	-40.8	-41.7	-44.9	-43.6
	CZ	01-01	-36.2	-15.4	05-07	-0.3	-4.0	-6.7	-12.2	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-4.4	-9.9	-18.3	-12.9	-12.7	-11.7
	DK	10-08	-12.4	-4.4	03-06	3.9	0.1	-3.0	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.0	-10.5	-8.2	-8.3	-6.7
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	**DE** [(c)]	02-03	-26.9	-11.8	11-18	-4.3	-7.6	-5.2	-5.9	-6.8	-6.8	-6.5	-7.4	-8.7	-16.3	-15.0	-13.4	-10.2
	EE	06-20	-49.6	-22.0	09-06	-0.3	-11.5	-18.9	-17.6	-14.1	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-17.2	-12.3	-10.5	-49.6	-44.7
	IE	04-20	-30.8	-10.2	12-00	5.2	-10.9	-13.0	-12.3	-7.1	-10.8	-9.8	-8.7	-8.5	-30.8	-29.0	-25.1	-21.4
	EL	01-13	-81.2	-41.6	06-03	4.8	-28.2	-26.4	-26.6	-30.6	-29.2	-33.8	-25.7	-26.1	-47.6	-45.1	-40.7	-46.1
	ES	08-12	-53.8	-27.1	11-00	-7.1	-14.9	-13.5	-15.8	-19.6	-22.8	-19.9	-15.8	-20.5	-30.0	-32.2	-33.5	-33.1
	FR	05-08	-8.0	-2.9	07-19	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	1.0	0.2
	HR	03-11	-50.2	-31.9	02-20	-11.8	-15.3	-14.0	-12.6	-11.9	-12.9	-12.7	-11.8	-16.3	-36.0	-30.4	-26.0	-23.3
	IT	08-13	-58.1	-25.6	12-06	-8.0	-27.9	-31.9	-30.9	-29.4	-23.9	-23.2	-26.1	-26.5	:	-30.4	-27.5	-26.9
	CY	04-13	-79.8	-20.8	03-03	40.0	-25.0	-22.0	-27.4	-24.1	-28.3	-23.8	-20.1	-35.1	-47.7	-46.0	-42.0	-40.0
	LV	06-09	-45.1	-11.8	06-06	22.9	-18.0	-14.6	-20.2	-25.2	-18.6	-19.8	-17.9	-24.5	-36.4	-32.1	-29.2	-32.4
	LT	11-09	-38.1	-5.3	03-08	16.6	4.7	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	-0.3	3.4	2.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	1.8
	LU	02-14	-32.7	-15.5	04-19	-4.3	-10.9	-9.3	-9.9	-12.4	-5.5	-7.8	-8.5	-13.7	-15.6	-16.9	-9.0	-13.4
	HU	04-09	-63.9	-29.7	12-17	-6.6	-8.4	-9.2	-13.2	-12.3	-12.5	-13.9	-14.1	-11.5	-37.2	-29.1	-32.3	-27.4
	MT	03-19	-48.6	-10.0	11-13	3.9	-13.5	-25.4	-24.0	-13.3	-4.8	-10.9	-10.4	-15.5	-18.4	-22.5	-22.4	-30.5
	NL	03-03	-32.4	-20.2	07-18	-11.0	-14.6	-16.6	-15.6	-12.9	-16.3	-18.5	-12.5	-14.1	-23.8	-18.8	-18.0	-18.0
	AT	01-09	-27.6	-16.8	11-00	-3.9	-14.0	-15.7	-15.4	-15.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.6	-19.1	-25.3	-21.4	-14.7	-17.3
	PL	09-01	-25.7	-4.5	03-19	2.6	0.1	1.2	-5.4	0.8	-5.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.0	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4
	PT	05-13	-49.1	-28.6	05-02	-11.6	-27.2	-27.9	-25.8	-25.2	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6	-27.0	-46.8	-40.0	-37.2	-37.8
	RO	09-10	-50.6	-29.0	08-04	-15.6	-22.4	-26.0	-21.9	-20.6	-20.1	-19.3	-21.7	-22.7	-40.1	:	:	:
	SI	04-20	-41.7	-15.5	08-07	4.3	-21.2	-21.1	-24.3	-24.9	-26.5	-22.2	-21.4	-25.9	-41.7	-39.4	-36.0	-37.8
	SK	08-01	-40.5	-25.1	12-16	-12.9	-18.0	-18.1	-17.9	-16.4	-16.9	-15.7	-15.3	-16.8	-32.0	-30.0	-27.9	-25.7
	FI	10-08	-25.2	-16.7	12-17	-9.5	-14.7	-13.6	-16.7	-13.7	-16.1	-15.7	-13.6	-16.4	-24.8	-17.6	-15.6	-12.5
	SE	10-08	-17.0	-5.7	07-02	-0.5	-5.5	-6.0	-6.0	-9.0	-6.8	-9.4	-11.4	-12.0	-12.6	-10.7	-8.1	-6.1
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	**EU** [(c)]	03-09	-67.0	-28.2	02-18	0.2	-15.5	-15.3	-16.2	-16.0	-16.4	-17.6	-15.1	-18.0	-29.3	-48.0	-53.5	-55.7
	EA [(c)]	03-09	-69.3	-30.1	02-18	-0.1	-17.3	-17.1	-18.0	-17.9	-18.5	-19.6	-16.5	-19.9	-28.6	-48.8	-55.0	-58.0
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-22.9	12-00	22.4	-25.7	-28.2	-22.6	-22.0	-22.4	-22.4	-23.5	-21.9	-37.6	-55.9	-63.2	-67.8
	BG	06-20	-59.8	-37.7	08-01	-8.8	-41.0	-36.0	-31.6	-32.4	-32.6	-33.2	-35.8	-35.5	-42.7	-55.1	-59.8	-57.3
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-16.3	05-18	16.8	-3.0	0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-2.3	-7.4	-5.7	-6.5	-32.4	-37.6	-43.8	-45.4
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.3	03-06	26.3	8.4	8.8	5.4	7.0	7.2	8.6	6.3	4.8	-19.4	-31.5	-33.2	-27.2
	DE [(c)]	06-09	-78.9	-22.9	05-11	17.7	-15.0	-12.9	-15.9	-12.0	-15.0	-15.3	-13.8	-17.3	-24.9	-43.9	-46.2	-49.7
	EE	03-09	-67.6	-5.7	01-07	33.0	7.3	1.9	-0.4	3.0	8.9	5.9	7.5	2.6	-3.0	-15.1	-7.0	-14.8
	IE	03-09	-102.5	-21.6	12-15	36.9	6.7	1.8	-3.2	-2.0	-3.2	-1.9	2.4	1.0	-11.6	-38.6	-47.7	-55.9
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-51.0	04-20	16.0	-14.8	-13.3	-9.3	-1.7	1.2	0.4	7.7	3.6	16.0	-1.6	-15.4	-32.1
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-27.8	03-00	12.8	-16.7	-19.5	-22.2	-26.4	-26.5	-27.0	-22.0	-20.1	-25.9	-51.4	-65.4	-65.7
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-38.6	01-01	-1.3	-26.9	-20.4	-21.2	-20.7	-21.8	-27.7	-21.1	-25.5	-36.0	-53.6	-60.2	-63.9
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-41.6	04-20	-6.3	-19.8	-19.3	-20.7	-18.6	-18.5	-16.9	-22.0	-13.1	-6.3	-30.4	-36.1	-34.7
	IT	03-13	-72.9	-41.2	11-15	-9.5	-26.3	-33.0	-30.1	-35.3	-31.9	-30.8	-27.6	-36.1	:	-64.3	-69.3	-69.8
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-29.3	02-18	27.8	4.3	7.5	2.2	8.6	9.1	6.9	6.7	20.1	14.8	-2.2	-24.8	-31.6
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.2	09-06	5.9	-13.1	-13.3	-10.5	-13.0	-6.7	-18.4	-13.0	-13.9	-23.7	-37.1	-51.7	-53.4
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-14.7	06-07	21.5	5.2	7.1	5.1	4.3	1.2	2.9	7.5	5.3	-2.4	-10.4	-15.9	2.4
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-20.8	01-18	13.5	3.7	-4.3	-5.1	-6.9	-0.1	-8.6	-7.5	-6.5	-2.2	-22.1	-32.3	-38.6
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-27.6	09-02	6.3	-3.2	-1.8	-6.8	-8.7	-4.9	-12.4	-11.7	-9.2	-27.8	-38.4	-50.5	-50.0
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-11.4	01-18	41.5	30.1	28.2	21.4	25.7	24.9	28.8	23.5	27.8	23.7	5.4	-3.2	-24.8
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-14.1	04-00	33.1	0.5	2.2	0.3	-0.5	-2.1	1.2	2.1	4.8	-0.9	-28.0	-36.8	-43.7
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-16.6	05-18	24.5	4.5	3.4	-0.3	-2.8	-3.2	-3.2	-0.7	-6.2	-16.8	-45.8	-51.7	-51.5
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-16.4	04-08	15.3	11.1	11.2	9.6	11.5	10.1	6.1	3.1	7.7	-24.9	-39.3	-38.2	-30.6
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-36.9	10-17	20.9	-2.6	-1.3	-2.7	-0.4	-4.3	-3.4	-4.0	-8.5	-14.6	-44.8	-54.2	-60.0
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.5	07-07	-3.1	-29.5	-23.9	-23.5	-21.2	-17.1	-18.5	-22.7	-25.1	-36.5	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-32.5	01-18	13.4	3.0	-0.3	-6.1	-11.1	-10.7	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-15.1	-33.8	-48.1	-49.4
	SK	07-09	-61.2	-27.1	04-07	17.4	-11.9	-12.9	-15.9	-15.1	-16.4	-20.5	-18.6	-15.0	-27.3	-41.1	-45.7	-48.7
	FI	04-09	-67.2	-10.4	12-17	32.2	-10.8	-14.6	-14.3	-15.3	-13.6	-13.9	-15.8	-21.1	-54.8	-62.9	-63.3	-60.2
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-7.1	01-11	30.1	-12.5	-17.3	-16.1	-15.8	-15.1	-13.6	-11.1	-18.7	-46.9	-51.2	-45.2	-46.5

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	**EU** [(c)]	04-20	-41.8	-16.0	12-17	-0.8	-6.2	-5.4	-6.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.3	-6.0	-13.6	-41.8	-33.8	-24.5	-21.8
	EA [(c)]	04-20	-42.1	-17.2	12-17	-1.0	-6.6	-5.9	-7.1	-6.4	-5.6	-6.4	-5.7	-14.4	-42.1	-32.9	-22.8	-19.2
	BE	04-20	-29.5	5.2	09-07	26.1	4.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	7.7	10.5	4.3	-0.7	-29.5	-26.2	-17.9	-25.7
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.0	10-06	-17.1	-26.1	-25.6	-25.3	-26.9	-25.5	-27.4	-26.5	-26.3	-50.6	-45.0	-46.9	-46.4
	CZ	04-20	-26.8	6.4	07-03	33.9	11.1	15.4	11.8	9.1	15.1	15.3	10.8	4.5	-26.8	-20.3	-15.4	-16.0
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-8.1	11-00	3.6	-6.1	-4.4	-6.8	-11.0	-5.1	-5.8	-9.5	-9.6	-19.2	-11.8	-6.0	-9.3
	DE [(c)]	11-02	-41.7	-6.7	11-06	21.3	8.2	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.7	2.8	-22.3	-15.0	-7.8	5.8
	EE	11-11	-20.6	14.4	08-01	52.7	19.6	13.3	13.0	19.6	15.6	14.7	11.1	16.5	-17.4	-10.6	-3.9	-4.7
	IE	04-20	-45.2	0.9	08-00	24.3	5.6	6.0	-4.4	2.5	5.3	4.0	11.4	4.1	-45.2	-37.9	-25.4	-17.6
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-48.4	01-01	-9.8	-35.4	-35.4	-35.1	-37.4	-32.5	-36.6	-34.7	-35.7	-58.1	-36.1	-36.4	-42.2
	ES	11-08	-62.7	-26.5	07-00	21.5	-26.6	-29.0	-34.1	-34.5	-31.9	-31.0	-29.1	-36.0	-58.0	-54.0	-50.9	-50.1
	FR	04-20	-53.6	-15.6	07-00	14.4	-8.1	-7.6	-6.1	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-9.2	-15.9	-53.6	-40.4	-17.9	-18.3
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-30.6	11-19	-9.1	-17.3	-14.5	-13.6	-9.1	-14.2	-11.9	-9.6	-20.7	-48.9	-34.9	-28.3	-31.1
	IT	06-08	-62.4	-38.0	01-16	-13.3	-26.1	-27.8	-29.2	-26.8	-26.2	-26.5	-25.1	-39.8	:	-45.2	-35.5	-36.5
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.0	06-01	28.0	-12.8	-12.9	-18.2	-11.0	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-45.1	-55.1	-41.3	-34.5	-29.6
	LV	04-20	-51.0	-13.0	12-06	21.4	-4.9	-8.6	-6.3	-6.2	-13.6	-15.5	-6.0	-13.3	-51.0	-37.9	-32.1	-30.9
	LT	04-20	-31.7	14.3	02-06	50.0	13.4	11.5	8.0	11.6	8.3	7.7	12.4	2.7	-31.7	-16.7	-11.1	6.5
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-2.8	11-14	22.9	21.8	16.4	10.5	21.0	16.6	16.1	10.7	4.7	-30.2	-18.1	-4.9	-11.9
	HU	08-00	-66.2	-35.6	03-06	-6.9	-20.8	-18.1	-20.9	-23.1	-25.7	-26.5	-29.9	-22.2	-41.8	-35.0	-27.9	-29.9
	MT	04-20	-45.5	13.9	07-17	48.9	33.7	36.8	23.4	29.8	34.5	36.4	31.3	16.3	-45.5	-36.3	-13.5	-11.1
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-7.6	12-00	43.0	5.4	2.6	5.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	3.8	0.9	-33.4	-31.5	-25.7	-22.3
	AT	07-08	-17.8	8.7	01-00	26.7	22.8	20.9	19.9	18.0	20.0	17.7	20.5	9.1	-11.6	-3.2	4.7	2.8
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-1.7	02-19	17.0	12.3	13.5	5.9	2.7	0.6	4.9	-0.1	7.3	-26.8	-15.8	-14.6	-16.1
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-60.0	02-00	-28.4	-35.8	-36.6	-39.7	-35.4	-38.2	-35.4	-33.4	-41.7	-76.5	-76.5	-72.9	-74.1
	RO	04-20	-67.6	-36.9	06-01	12.5	-35.0	-33.9	-29.5	-29.1	-32.0	-32.1	-30.4	-38.2	-67.6	:	:	:
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-22.1	08-06	17.7	-2.7	-2.6	-5.0	-14.2	-16.4	-8.4	-8.7	-16.7	-45.4	-37.6	-33.2	-34.1
	SK	04-20	-32.0	-7.4	06-08	11.3	-5.5	-8.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.1	-6.4	-2.0	-32.0	-28.2	-20.1	-19.1
	FI	10-08	-9.1	18.7	12-09	49.5	19.1	19.2	16.9	16.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	13.6	-9.0	8.5	12.2	15.1
	SE	10-08	-37.9	12.8	08-05	36.2	-0.1	0.7	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-9.9	-25.4	-20.9	-14.9	-17.4
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	**EU** [(c)]	06-08	-16.2	-7.6	04-01	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	0.0	1.2	2.6
	EA [(c)]	06-08	-16.8	-7.7	07-20	3.1	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	1.6	3.1
	BE	12-12	-9.3	5.5	02-00	28.1	-1.5	-0.9	-4.4	0.1	-4.4	4.1	7.0	7.3	9.2	6.8	14.9	10.1
	BG	03-02	-80.7	-62.2	05-20	-17.6	-45.7	-45.1	-40.1	-44.3	-46.7	-41.5	-40.5	-43.2	-47.2	-17.6	-34.0	-35.0
	CZ	05-12	-14.5	2.4	12-19	22.3	18.9	14.5	14.6	13.2	22.3	13.8	16.2	19.0	5.3	15.5	14.5	19.3
	DK	02-11	17.7	28.5	09-19	43.1	35.6	43.1	36.5	32.0	40.9	39.1	33.5	36.0	30.5	35.1	36.8	33.9
	DE [(c)]	03-03	-4.1	7.0	04-01	19.1	11.4	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.4	9.5	12.6	13.4	11.3	14.0
	EE	03-00	-62.0	-25.4	05-06	-4.2	-23.3	-24.0	-18.1	-23.6	-22.8	-19.7	-25.5	-23.0	-21.1	-19.9	-9.2	-9.7
	IE	03-13	-43.0	8.5	06-20	42.9	39.6	40.7	38.3	40.3	42.2	38.9	38.1	38.4	36.4	41.6	42.9	41.8
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-58.8	01-00	-23.3	-57.0	-59.4	-53.3	-59.3	-54.8	-61.2	-58.4	-59.7	-63.9	-67.5	-63.1	-65.3
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-24.4	07-00	0.0	-10.1	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-8.3	-10.2	-12.2	-14.6	-14.4	-17.9	-17.0
	FR	09-00	-24.0	-11.7	07-20	3.2	-2.5	-0.8	-1.6	-3.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.9	-4.4	-4.3	1.6	3.2
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-49.4	05-20	-18.7	-28.7	-26.7	-24.1	-23.2	-27.6	-21.6	-26.8	-27.2	-20.4	-18.7	-29.0	-31.3
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-25.1	05-18	-7.1	-13.8	-13.6	-12.6	-14.7	-12.7	-12.7	-13.9	-18.7	:	-13.8	-9.4	-7.7
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.1	06-01	-12.3	-38.3	-41.2	-45.6	-47.4	-37.5	-43.4	-40.1	-46.8	-43.7	-35.3	-34.8	-38.5
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-41.4	04-20	-10.7	-20.1	-12.2	-20.7	-23.5	-21.6	-17.2	-20.2	-26.8	-10.7	-11.5	-14.7	-13.1
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-34.8	06-20	-3.7	-6.7	-6.1	-7.0	-6.0	-8.3	-7.2	-4.6	-9.3	-8.7	-5.1	-3.7	-8.2
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	44.1	44.1	42.7	39.8	45.7	37.2	42.1	46.8	47.5	47.2	46.9	48.6
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-52.3	01-00	-19.0	-27.9	-26.9	-36.7	-32.1	-35.1	-35.6	-37.0	-33.1	-34.4	-32.0	-32.6	-27.1
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-31.9	02-18	24.7	7.2	3.8	-0.9	0.3	0.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.3	-7.4	1.0	-1.4	11.2
	NL	02-13	1.3	12.7	10-00	26.4	13.5	12.9	12.8	10.9	12.6	12.2	15.1	18.7	9.4	19.4	17.4	19.4
	AT	11-00	-11.3	25.2	03-02	54.6	17.6	21.1	17.6	19.4	15.9	17.5	18.4	19.9	21.0	19.5	22.7	21.0
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-37.4	11-18	-10.7	-22.0	-15.7	-19.7	-23.5	-15.5	-17.6	-19.6	-19.1	-23.4	-25.5	-26.5	-22.5
	PT	05-13	-42.7	-28.1	02-00	-6.8	-19.2	-19.1	-21.5	-16.0	-18.1	-17.8	-17.8	-19.1	-36.6	-33.2	-26.2	-22.1
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-51.7	04-20	-24.1	-35.0	-38.6	-34.1	-36.4	-32.5	-33.2	-31.9	-34.7	-24.1	:	:	:
	SI	09-12	-38.1	-21.6	05-07	-6.2	-11.3	-13.5	-13.1	-13.4	-16.4	-15.7	-17.1	-12.9	-25.0	-18.9	-18.1	-12.3
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-28.1	07-19	-9.2	-14.8	-14.3	-12.1	-13.2	-14.6	-12.7	-14.6	-10.3	-25.6	-23.9	-21.5	-21.1
	FI	09-00	23.1	44.1	04-19	55.7	48.1	51.5	50.3	50.8	46.4	44.7	47.2	47.5	44.3	44.2	46.2	50.7
	SE	03-03	22.4	42.7	10-15	62.1	48.7	46.0	49.1	47.0	50.6	45.4	49.7	50.5	44.3	50.6	50.4	47.4
UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS [(d)] (Question 7)	**EU** [(c)]	05-18	-0.5	22.9	03-09	69.2	12.3	12.9	15.3	14.9	16.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	63.5	61.7	52.0	51.7
	EA [(c)]	05-18	-0.2	23.8	03-09	70.7	13.1	13.6	16.0	15.5	17.1	13.4	12.9	22.8	61.7	60.4	51.6	51.8
	BE	12-00	-17.2	25.0	02-09	76.0	7.4	16.2	14.3	11.5	14.4	8.4	10.1	18.0	59.0	67.7	66.9	67.2
	BG	07-01	-1.6	26.6	04-20	74.0	19.1	14.3	11.2	10.6	14.9	16.5	16.8	18.0	74.0	35.5	28.9	37.8
	CZ	05-17	-4.1	20.2	01-09	65.0	13.9	14.4	14.6	12.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	16.9	58.5	48.6	45.1	47.1
	DK	06-14	-18.5	2.9	02-09	51.4	1.2	4.1	5.8	7.7	6.2	2.7	6.3	10.7	41.1	19.4	3.1	7.6
	DE [(c)]	05-07	-10.7	24.8	03-09	79.8	24.4	23.8	23.7	19.4	20.7	18.8	21.7	28.6	65.1	63.0	51.8	51.7
	EE	09-06	-21.6	13.4	04-20	72.1	7.5	6.6	8.8	8.6	6.8	9.0	8.9	9.2	72.1	47.4	40.1	30.1
	IE	04-00	-29.5	16.0	03-09	80.9	17.8	15.7	24.2	14.6	8.9	2.7	3.0	10.3	48.3	34.4	26.8	31.2
	EL	11-19	-10.4	50.1	12-11	92.9	-6.9	-8.1	-10.1	-10.4	-7.9	0.1	-0.9	16.1	72.2	74.7	65.0	63.9
	ES	04-15	-16.1	15.5	12-08	71.2	15.7	25.9	28.3	26.5	27.3	22.0	22.0	22.5	69.6	63.5	47.4	50.6
	FR	01-01	-12.7	27.5	03-09	74.0	7.9	3.8	9.0	3.4	10.4	6.5	-1.2	12.4	46.7	59.2	61.5	61.0
	HR	06-19	-10.1	26.1	03-10	67.5	3.7	5.7	3.1	-1.2	2.9	-7.7	-6.8	10.8	48.5	38.4	33.4	45.1
	IT	06-01	-4.0	23.3	05-20	59.8	12.5	11.0	15.0	24.9	22.5	16.2	18.6	35.4	:	59.8	46.6	45.4
	CY	05-18	-21.2	32.3	04-13	79.5	-4.2	-3.5	-0.8	-6.0	-6.2	-4.9	-5.3	42.1	63.3	58.9	51.2	51.2
	LV	09-06	-10.4	14.8	02-09	80.1	5.3	7.2	6.8	5.5	13.5	8.4	11.7	20.2	63.1	35.3	26.5	28.4
	LT	06-07	-33.1	11.0	02-09	82.1	1.1	2.9	7.4	8.3	11.3	6.8	7.0	14.2	57.7	43.1	35.3	1.6
	LU	05-17	-10.0	28.3	04-09	75.2	17.8	19.1	14.7	19.7	20.1	20.1	17.0	28.5	63.0	64.6	51.7	56.5
	HU	04-19	-5.6	28.2	02-09	84.0	-4.6	-3.2	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	0.5	3.2	4.4	78.3	58.8	41.7	29.8
	MT	05-18	-32.9	6.4	04-20	56.0	-29.8	-18.3	-19.1	-22.9	-18.1	-22.9	-19.9	-2.6	56.0	38.2	18.4	12.4
	NL	03-18	-30.8	15.6	03-09	80.0	-5.0	-5.9	-1.4	8.6	9.3	4.3	0.7	10.0	68.5	72.0	65.4	65.7
	AT	03-01	-8.1	21.4	04-09	65.4	10.5	15.2	19.0	21.5	23.2	15.9	14.9	22.7	49.2	18.4	1.1	11.4
	PL	07-07	-20.2	18.2	04-20	76.9	1.7	-1.4	2.3	-0.3	4.2	3.1	4.7	3.1	76.9	66.8	53.1	36.6
	PT	06-17	-20.0	34.8	02-09	85.6	-0.5	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.8	0.4	6.5	13.5	79.3	74.9	65.3	67.5
	RO	01-07	10.5	35.5	02-10	78.0	15.1	13.4	17.3	18.6	17.6	13.6	14.6	18.7	64.7	:	:	:
	SI	01-18	-13.2	23.9	01-09	72.7	7.2	13.0	16.9	18.9	17.8	16.2	17.6	24.2	63.5	65.2	55.6	52.7
	SK	01-07	-19.5	15.5	03-09	76.5	5.9	6.4	6.1	9.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.5	71.0	66.8	64.6	59.1
	FI	02-00	-17.0	14.7	12-08	59.5	5.3	12.2	11.8	12.9	10.2	10.9	5.0	19.7	55.1	40.6	22.4	19.6
	SE	08-00	-28.0	8.7	04-09	64.0	16.0	24.1	27.4	29.2	27.3	24.8	24.1	33.4	62.0	56.6	31.5	33.9

TABLE 4 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	**EU** [(c)]	08-09	-9.5	19.4	08-01	37.3	21.6	20.4	22.1	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.2	24.3	30.6	29.1	23.0	19.1
	EA [(c)]	08-09	-12.5	18.7	08-01	38.5	20.7	19.5	21.5	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	23.0	29.2	28.6	21.6	17.5
	BE	08-09	-13.6	17.3	10-01	45.6	15.3	18.3	15.4	14.8	18.4	19.5	22.1	17.5	27.7	23.7	15.9	8.9
	BG	07-01	-3.2	33.3	12-06	54.4	40.5	38.5	34.8	31.7	36.1	36.1	39.3	42.4	38.3	26.4	19.1	24.8
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	29.8	12-07	58.7	36.7	34.0	33.6	35.1	31.4	32.4	34.9	35.8	40.5	46.6	43.6	37.6
	DK	07-09	-40.9	7.8	06-08	31.5	23.2	20.7	24.5	25.7	30.8	29.5	29.0	26.1	19.9	19.4	17.5	16.5
	DE [(c)]	08-09	-5.4	32.4	12-06	65.6	35.6	31.5	34.0	28.3	32.5	35.1	34.4	33.3	42.3	44.0	30.4	24.2
	EE	04-09	-28.8	34.1	05-04	87.8	45.5	43.0	51.6	51.6	48.5	38.6	38.7	45.0	13.4	3.7	12.3	17.8
	IE	03-09	-12.5	24.6	10-00	54.9	31.6	34.5	35.7	25.1	29.8	25.6	23.1	21.7	-1.7	7.5	9.8	15.0
	EL	08-19	-21.8	18.8	05-08	59.8	-21.8	-15.2	-11.7	-16.4	-15.6	-13.6	-9.6	2.4	2.4	-6.1	-11.9	-7.4
	ES	05-09	-29.9	9.4	08-12	40.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.1	8.4	10.6	9.4	7.7	0.2	-0.6	1.2	2.4
	FR	08-09	-11.2	17.6	04-11	45.7	25.4	22.4	24.1	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.1	26.8	42.4	37.3	28.8	23.7
	HR	02-16	-6.9	21.9	06-08	52.2	20.6	16.7	17.5	14.6	16.8	20.0	21.3	22.5	17.3	17.6	16.9	20.6
	IT	07-09	-29.1	-0.3	09-00	37.1	-4.3	-2.4	5.1	7.5	1.3	-5.4	0.5	6.0	:	11.0	4.6	-1.6
	CY	01-15	-43.0	12.8	10-02	68.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.4	-4.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	-3.4	-8.2	-16.1	-16.6	-16.1
	LV	05-09	-40.8	26.9	03-04	69.7	17.0	26.2	17.0	10.3	17.2	26.3	18.2	17.1	6.7	4.8	21.2	12.6
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.3	05-04	74.2	39.6	42.3	44.0	42.4	47.3	48.6	45.2	45.7	48.4	47.0	43.8	43.1
	LU	07-09	-21.2	15.8	05-20	44.7	25.6	26.6	24.1	26.4	29.2	36.5	25.5	28.3	40.0	44.7	33.2	27.1
	HU	05-16	12.9	44.5	01-07	75.5	34.3	38.3	35.8	36.6	36.0	37.6	42.4	37.4	62.7	45.0	46.8	47.4
	MT	08-14	-8.3	24.0	03-11	66.1	11.3	13.2	19.4	21.6	14.9	9.6	5.3	8.6	11.5	5.8	5.1	-7.9
	NL	12-02	-19.1	19.2	01-19	67.5	35.3	33.1	32.6	30.1	35.8	35.4	37.6	45.8	36.3	50.1	52.6	47.4
	AT	09-02	3.3	27.7	03-11	50.4	30.4	27.1	27.8	27.6	28.9	29.5	28.3	31.5	36.3	31.4	27.8	24.4
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.4	04-20	62.9	22.0	23.0	20.0	18.4	19.5	23.6	21.2	32.5	62.9	48.3	46.1	43.5
	PT	06-09	-9.9	23.1	09-11	69.5	13.8	12.0	7.6	7.9	11.8	9.1	8.5	17.3	38.6	29.1	24.3	27.3
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.4	02-08	63.4	38.5	29.9	32.3	31.8	35.4	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	:	:	:
	SI	10-09	-11.0	29.1	04-00	62.2	37.1	34.5	31.9	33.2	38.2	35.4	38.4	41.0	44.7	40.5	43.3	36.1
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.0	11-02	77.6	38.0	36.1	38.6	36.2	39.5	41.8	41.5	34.3	52.7	50.0	52.1	48.7
	FI	04-09	-5.6	28.9	01-08	58.5	26.2	27.3	27.8	25.6	25.6	31.0	33.5	25.1	26.6	27.6	23.2	25.7
	SE	03-05	-14.4	18.7	10-07	47.1	24.4	23.4	23.0	25.5	23.2	29.5	27.9	26.7	14.0	15.9	19.7	18.4
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	**EU** [(c)]	10-09	-4.6	26.9	07-08	70.6	18.0	16.7	15.9	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	11.6	6.8	11.4	13.2	11.7
	EA [(c)]	10-09	-6.4	29.3	07-08	73.9	18.2	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.3	10.6	5.9	12.6	14.5	12.7
	BE	02-15	9.9	45.3	05-08	83.6	37.7	35.6	33.1	28.3	32.0	29.9	31.1	23.2	18.6	34.2	35.8	37.7
	BG	06-01	5.6	47.2	05-08	85.9	55.8	54.3	50.2	48.0	52.1	54.9	54.2	55.2	46.4	49.0	42.1	35.8
	CZ	10-09	-36.5	-1.1	10-00	36.3	15.8	18.8	11.1	10.4	8.2	15.2	18.2	18.8	15.8	18.2	20.3	22.1
	DK	02-05	-34.8	-7.9	07-08	55.5	-13.1	-12.6	-9.6	-10.3	-6.5	-7.8	-3.9	-6.0	-13.9	-19.9	-18.8	-14.0
	DE [(c)]	10-09	-23.6	28.7	07-08	79.0	19.9	16.7	17.5	14.2	16.5	17.8	18.3	15.7	11.0	18.0	16.8	6.1
	EE	11-09	-35.0	39.2	04-08	88.3	46.7	45.5	51.7	49.8	49.1	42.6	42.7	45.9	24.0	-1.7	18.7	19.5
	IE	12-09	-35.1	30.8	12-02	78.5	12.0	10.3	11.8	10.9	12.0	10.5	8.4	7.5	-2.5	-1.6	-4.0	0.1
	EL	04-20	-12.7	38.3	01-08	84.8	1.2	-2.4	-4.0	-8.2	-10.1	-7.1	-5.2	-5.0	-12.7	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7
	ES	01-10	-37.5	24.9	07-08	65.6	12.2	10.5	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-10.3	-1.5	6.5	8.7
	FR	05-00	-0.8	34.1	06-08	82.5	29.9	28.6	28.3	24.7	21.8	23.4	23.6	18.2	17.2	24.2	22.2	25.3
	HR	06-16	7.0	42.7	07-08	85.3	30.8	25.7	26.7	25.1	30.0	33.4	34.7	31.3	21.2	22.0	25.9	27.2
	IT	12-16	-18.4	22.3	08-08	70.3	-5.3	-2.5	-4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.8	-11.8	:	1.0	10.4	8.8
	CY	02-15	-37.7	19.2	06-08	68.5	-1.1	1.6	3.4	-2.1	0.8	5.0	11.6	-0.5	-3.4	-7.0	-13.4	-12.7
	LV	02-10	-36.5	29.5	06-08	81.0	28.7	30.6	29.3	34.4	35.0	31.9	27.5	29.2	13.0	7.6	4.9	4.8
	LT	10-03	-17.4	39.3	06-08	71.2	43.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.8	44.5	46.6	44.7	39.1	35.9	38.1	43.0
	LU	11-09	-9.6	27.8	08-08	69.6	20.8	22.7	21.0	21.9	21.1	27.1	26.5	24.5	12.9	17.8	19.9	17.9
	HU	05-16	-5.5	27.8	06-12	58.3	25.0	25.0	27.3	26.4	24.3	25.8	31.1	31.0	37.4	30.7	36.5	38.5
	MT	07-14	0.6	37.1	01-11	69.3	29.2	24.0	29.1	33.2	28.7	21.6	24.6	19.8	21.3	24.3	14.7	17.4
	NL	09-09	0.2	37.2	12-02	86.3	54.7	54.6	52.5	49.4	46.8	54.8	48.4	42.3	28.7	21.1	22.0	27.3
	AT	01-00	-13.6	29.9	06-08	79.8	18.6	13.4	13.0	10.2	11.5	14.8	12.6	14.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.4	2.4
	PL	01-16	-15.1	22.3	04-11	55.1	28.5	23.0	24.9	18.6	21.6	25.9	20.3	30.5	38.8	44.6	44.1	42.4
	PT	01-10	-16.5	28.1	05-08	74.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	4.9	6.7	7.1
	RO	01-16	-33.4	43.2	06-11	79.3	45.3	37.6	39.8	37.4	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.6	41.2	:	:	:
	SI	11-15	-2.6	32.4	02-08	87.8	24.7	26.2	22.4	21.9	23.3	24.7	27.7	23.9	17.8	18.2	23.5	23.0
	SK	04-15	-20.1	21.2	01-00	63.2	26.4	25.7	25.4	24.2	24.9	28.5	29.9	25.1	26.3	28.0	30.1	32.7
	FI	06-16	-27.8	7.4	07-08	49.1	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	2.5	-3.2	-12.4	-16.4	-14.8	-14.0
	SE	03-05	-40.1	-19.1	07-08	21.9	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-18.2	-22.3	-19.4	-17.6

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibility which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The sum of the replies for each Member State are weighted in the Community total with the value of consumers' expenditure.

(b) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of four questions: the financial situation of households over the last 12 months and over the next 12 months, the general economic situation over the next 12 months, and major purchases over the next 12 months.

(c) Historical consumer survey data have been revised to account for a structural change in the way data is collected in Germany. The change does not only have an impact on German data, but also on the aggregate euro-area and EU time-series.

(d) Results for question 7 are not seasonally adjusted.

TABLE 4b: **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 13)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	II-11	-73.8	-66.6	I-00	-43.7	-64.7	-65.2	-64.8	-63.1	-65.6	-65.9	-70.9	-67.3
EA	II-11	-74.5	-67.0	I-00	-44.1	-65.3	-66.1	-65.5	-63.9	-66.7	-67.0	-71.9	-68.4
BE	I-09	-85.4	-74.6	IV-02	-49.5	-79.6	-78.4	-78.0	-80.1	-82.1	-79.1	-79.5	-76.6
BG	I-02	-93.1	-78.1	I-19	-64.4	-68.7	-64.4	-67.5	-66.1	-69.3	-68.1	-65.7	-71.5
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-68.4	I-19	-53.6	-63.9	-53.6	-60.8	-60.5	-62.1	-62.4	-63.7	-61.5
DK	III-03	-76.3	-62.0	II-00	-47.4	-54.4	-54.2	-51.9	-48.1	-48.3	-47.7	-56.4	-51.8
DE	IV-08	-64.1	-51.4	I-00	-19.6	-51.3	-53.8	-50.8	-49.1	-54.3	-54.2	-59.2	-58.0
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-75.4	II-03	-52.8	-81.8	-73.9	-76.5	-79.1	-79.3	-82.4	-82.2	-86.0
IE	II-20	-50.6	-41.3	II-19	-36.7	-42.2	-37.9	-36.7	-42.3	-44.9	-40.6	-50.6	-47.0
EL	I-13	-98.7	-76.6	II-00	-38.2	-90.6	-90.0	-88.8	-87.0	-86.9	-87.3	-92.2	-94.2
ES	II-11	-94.1	-81.7	I-00	-30.0	-79.1	-81.6	-79.5	-78.9	-80.7	-80.9	-85.9	-82.3
FR	II-11	-82.1	-75.5	III-19	-68.5	-69.6	-71.2	-75.9	-68.5	-70.2	-71.2	-74.4	-70.3
HR	I-11	-86.0	-77.2	IV-18	-64.3	-64.3	-69.2	-67.4	-68.6	-67.1	-68.0	-74.8	-74.1
IT	II-13	-93.5	-79.8	IV-00	-50.3	-77.6	-76.0	-72.6	-75.2	-78.4	-80.2	:	-79.8
CY	II-13	-94.1	-69.4	I-04	-44.6	-75.3	-73.0	-75.1	-70.2	-74.5	-69.5	-77.4	-79.2
LV	I-00	-84.2	-60.1	I-02	-11.3	-62.6	-55.3	-55.1	-59.0	-59.6	-59.4	-64.0	-63.1
LT	I-10	-88.0	-76.2	III-01	-65.4	-70.5	-68.5	-67.6	-69.8	-69.2	-70.4	-72.5	-70.4
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-63.1	III-02	-23.8	-67.0	-68.3	-61.8	-67.8	-71.5	-71.0	-68.5	-66.0
HU	III-09	-90.8	-78.9	I-00	-32.8	-66.8	-71.5	-75.4	-74.6	-76.3	-76.3	-67.7	-61.4
MT	II-05	-88.8	-82.5	III-18	-66.3	-71.6	-69.5	-68.6	-74.7	-83.4	-75.4	-88.6	-82.2
NL	III-13	-47.1	-35.4	I-00	-20.8	-36.4	-40.3	-39.9	-39.9	-38.7	-38.0	-40.8	-39.2
AT	II-14	-70.0	-58.8	III-00	-40.0	-59.5	-59.4	-57.6	-57.5	-58.9	-54.9	-66.2	-60.3
PL	III-03	-77.2	-67.2	III-20	-52.4	-58.5	-64.4	-59.2	-55.2	-54.2	-55.4	-62.4	-52.4
PT	III-11	-88.3	-76.4	I-00	-52.2	-79.4	-82.3	-81.5	-81.1	-82.1	-80.4	-87.2	-83.6
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.5	IV-08	-60.6	-77.7	-76.2	-73.5	-76.5	-71.7	-70.8	-78.5	:
SI	I-12	-84.0	-68.2	I-01	-43.7	-64.2	-61.8	-65.5	-62.9	-64.5	-65.8	-73.3	-68.5
SK	II-04	-85.1	-78.9	I-15	-73.8	-74.6	-76.6	-78.0	-75.2	-74.6	-76.2	-83.6	-81.1
FI	II-09	-74.2	-62.3	IV-02	-37.5	-62.9	-67.3	-64.2	-61.0	-59.7	-63.2	-71.2	-61.7
SE	II-09	-65.8	-51.0	I-00	-26.5	-53.3	-51.7	-53.3	-50.5	-56.6	-55.4	-59.8	-58.9

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 14)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	III-10	-86.5	-82.6	I-00	-74.4	-81.7	-81.9	-82.3	-80.8	-81.3	-81.2	-81.1	-80.1
EA	II-10	-87.2	-82.8	III-00	-74.9	-81.8	-82.0	-82.3	-80.8	-81.6	-81.5	-82.3	-81.3
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-88.3	III-14	-79.1	-90.4	-91.9	-91.9	-90.6	-91.2	-90.9	-87.8	-87.3
BG	I-02	-95.8	-90.0	II-20	-77.1	-86.0	-81.3	-83.5	-83.5	-84.8	-83.9	-77.1	-89.6
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-86.8	I-20	-81.2	-87.4	-82.9	-85.7	-85.6	-86.8	-81.2	-82.0	-82.7
DK	III-03	-86.0	-76.9	II-02	-62.0	-71.2	-70.7	-69.4	-67.8	-67.5	-63.9	-67.9	-67.3
DE	II-08	-79.1	-73.7	III-00	-64.0	-71.3	-71.6	-72.5	-71.1	-72.9	-72.4	-72.9	-73.8
EE	III-09	-94.1	-85.1	III-02	-71.3	-90.0	-87.9	-91.7	-88.7	-86.4	-87.7	-86.6	-90.1
IE	I-17	-84.7	-82.8	I-20	-80.0	-81.1	-81.9	-83.3	-82.0	-83.5	-80.0	-83.7	-83.9
EL	III-12	-98.2	-87.3	I-03	-67.7	-93.6	-93.7	-92.4	-91.7	-92.5	-91.7	-94.5	-94.7
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.4	I-00	-73.7	-89.2	-89.6	-88.5	-88.1	-87.1	-86.9	-89.7	-88.0
FR	I-11	-89.7	-85.1	III-20	-78.5	-82.1	-84.0	-86.5	-79.4	-79.1	-81.3	-80.1	-78.5
HR	III-11	-88.7	-82.7	I-20	-76.0	-77.1	-76.9	-77.4	-80.6	-81.0	-76.0	-78.9	-81.8
IT	II-13	-96.9	-92.6	III-00	-81.5	-92.8	-92.6	-90.1	-92.7	-94.1	-93.5	:	-93.0
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.7	I-04	-64.5	-80.7	-83.4	-80.5	-85.9	-82.1	-83.4	-83.4	-83.9
LV	I-03	-95.1	-78.8	I-02	-14.9	-77.9	-75.3	-72.3	-75.5	-71.9	-78.3	-77.7	-74.6
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.5	I-03	-81.6	-89.8	-87.2	-88.0	-88.2	-89.1	-86.1	-85.3	-87.8
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.7	IV-02	-64.4	-83.9	-79.9	-82.9	-82.6	-78.0	-77.8	-78.0	-76.6
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.2	I-00	-38.7	-79.0	-79.7	-85.4	-82.9	-81.0	-82.9	-73.4	-69.0
MT	III-08	-94.9	-87.8	I-17	-78.8	-85.3	-85.9	-80.7	-79.7	-86.3	-85.0	-87.0	-83.6
NL	I-13	-83.2	-72.6	I-00	-56.6	-73.2	-72.5	-71.9	-71.7	-75.0	-72.2	-72.4	-72.1
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.3	III-01	-64.7	-83.4	-80.8	-81.5	-81.0	-80.5	-77.4	-79.3	-77.1
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.1	III-20	-69.1	-85.5	-90.8	-90.4	-85.4	-86.3	-86.7	-71.5	-69.1
PT	I-13	-96.8	-87.4	I-00	-69.3	-90.4	-90.7	-87.4	-88.9	-91.5	-88.0	-92.5	-90.5
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.0	IV-08	-74.3	-86.8	-84.9	-85.4	-84.2	-80.8	-78.0	-81.3	:
SI	II-15	-95.4	-83.4	IV-00	-73.9	-79.3	-79.2	-80.2	-79.5	-80.4	-78.4	-82.2	-80.7
SK	III-20	-90.4	-86.8	IV-08	-82.9	-87.4	-89.0	-87.5	-85.9	-87.9	-87.7	-90.2	-90.4
FI	II-14	-74.5	-69.6	III-02	-62.3	-68.7	-70.1	-70.0	-72.0	-67.0	-71.0	-72.2	-65.3
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.8	IV-02	-60.6	-77.1	-72.7	-75.6	-76.2	-73.1	-78.1	-77.0	-73.9

TABLE 4b *(continued):* **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) [(a)]

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)					2018	2019				2020		
	Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value		Date	Value	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EU	IV-02	-58.2	-52.7	I-18	-46.7	-47.3	-47.0	-47.9	-49.0	-47.7	-47.1	-53.3	-48.3
EA	IV-02	-59.6	-54.0	I-18	-47.5	-48.3	-48.3	-48.6	-50.4	-48.6	-48.2	-55.9	-50.1
BE	IV-08	-55.4	-44.8	II-12	-31.7	-50.0	-53.4	-49.7	-45.8	-46.8	-47.3	-42.6	-41.3
BG	I-02	-86.2	-65.9	II-20	-39.0	-57.6	-52.9	-53.3	-55.3	-52.6	-53.1	-39.0	-55.2
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-30.9	I-19	-15.1	-26.3	-15.1	-21.5	-21.0	-24.3	-17.8	-28.4	-23.2
DK	I-03	-80.0	-57.3	I-00	-26.1	-55.2	-46.5	-51.0	-42.2	-45.7	-46.0	-44.5	-42.6
DE	II-20	-35.5	-25.9	III-17	-16.1	-17.7	-19.0	-19.8	-27.7	-26.0	-22.4	-35.5	-33.7
EE	II-20	-68.7	-43.2	II-06	-12.2	-64.5	-50.4	-55.9	-57.9	-65.0	-63.1	-68.7	-66.6
IE	II-20	-47.7	-39.9	III-20	-35.4	-37.0	-40.5	-38.5	-41.5	-42.7	-40.9	-47.7	-35.4
EL	I-13	-93.8	-76.0	II-01	-52.2	-76.1	-75.2	-75.8	-69.3	-63.2	-69.6	-78.0	-77.2
ES	II-11	-90.5	-80.4	I-00	-69.8	-77.9	-74.5	-75.3	-74.6	-74.7	-75.9	-81.6	-76.6
FR	III-01	-71.0	-59.7	IV-19	-50.0	-57.5	-57.5	-59.6	-53.6	-50.0	-51.3	-58.5	-50.5
HR	II-12	-75.5	-65.0	I-20	-51.3	-55.2	-54.5	-53.8	-56.9	-53.4	-51.3	-51.8	-59.8
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-76.3	III-01	-60.5	-68.1	-69.1	-66.4	-71.5	-70.3	-68.4	:	-63.8
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.3	III-01	-45.6	-70.1	-62.1	-62.7	-60.0	-56.5	-62.6	-70.7	-63.7
LV	I-00	-73.5	-38.0	I-02	-9.6	-30.4	-29.6	-19.3	-28.5	-20.4	-22.2	-23.9	-18.6
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.6	I-07	-52.3	-62.8	-60.4	-58.7	-61.8	-61.8	-60.8	-63.9	-62.3
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-33.9	II-04	-21.8	-31.6	-36.2	-33.8	-31.3	-25.6	-28.7	-31.4	-25.8
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-70.2	III-00	-22.8	-62.5	-66.5	-69.8	-68.2	-65.1	-68.4	-50.8	-39.9
MT	II-17	-80.7	-65.0	IV-09	-53.9	-63.9	-69.5	-61.5	-63.2	-61.7	-60.4	-72.6	-57.3
NL	III-05	-59.9	-49.5	IV-19	-37.6	-38.0	-37.9	-40.0	-42.8	-37.6	-40.2	-42.5	-37.6
AT	III-02	-50.4	-30.7	II-12	-20.2	-25.3	-25.8	-25.5	-25.7	-24.0	-26.6	-39.5	-27.3
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.1	III-20	-21.8	-40.5	-45.0	-48.5	-40.5	-45.4	-41.6	-25.7	-21.8
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-66.9	III-01	-44.1	-64.6	-68.0	-66.7	-69.3	-67.1	-65.9	-76.3	-67.1
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.3	I-07	-39.9	-49.5	-50.7	-50.0	-45.1	-45.9	-45.2	-52.3	:
SI	II-12	-67.0	-45.3	III-07	-16.4	-43.5	-43.5	-46.0	-46.7	-46.4	-48.3	-58.4	-47.4
SK	II-20	-69.4	-57.9	III-07	-46.2	-61.3	-65.7	-61.7	-62.8	-63.5	-65.0	-69.4	-68.5
FI	II-18	-69.8	-59.4	II-08	-49.4	-59.9	-62.8	-56.8	-53.8	-55.0	-55.2	-61.4	-51.7
SE	IV-14	-37.4	-23.8	III-12	-10.7	-24.4	-23.1	-30.1	-32.4	-31.1	-33.0	-36.1	-27.3

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [a]	**EU**	04-20	-29.1	-5.3	10-15	6.9	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.3	-6.4	-29.1	-28.4	-18.5	-13.9
	EA	04-20	-30.1	-6.6	10-15	5.9	0.6	0.2	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-8.6	-30.1	-29.8	-19.4	-15.3
	BE	05-20	-43.0	-5.5	10-10	13.7	-8.0	-7.9	-11.6	-8.6	-8.4	-8.7	1.1	-12.4	-37.5	-43.0	-31.8	-27.5
	BG	07-09	-14.8	12.2	01-07	28.7	18.7	21.0	19.4	18.5	20.5	22.5	20.4	15.5	-13.2	-13.4	-10.0	-4.1
	CZ	10-09	-0.5	16.9	11-07	29.5	17.9	14.9	10.7	14.6	13.3	17.8	22.8	17.5	3.1	9.0	13.6	15.1
	DK	04-20	-27.7	4.5	04-15	17.2	8.5	3.0	2.0	3.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.5	-2.2	-27.7	-15.5	-5.6	7.0
	DE	04-20	-41.6	-14.2	12-10	13.5	-4.9	-8.2	-7.3	-5.1	-5.5	-6.2	-6.5	-20.2	-41.6	-30.6	-18.9	-11.3
	EE	06-09	-45.6	9.9	04-07	35.6	11.4	12.1	4.6	10.1	12.4	7.8	12.6	5.5	-36.3	-29.5	-21.0	-10.0
	IE	05-09	-38.7	4.6	06-00	37.7	-0.8	4.2	0.6	12.6	6.2	3.1	10.1	-3.4	-27.8	-20.3	-14.7	-0.1
	EL	10-12	-48.4	0.2	07-07	39.0	22.6	32.9	26.3	25.0	22.0	21.5	27.5	21.3	3.2	-22.4	-6.2	-18.3
	ES	04-20	-38.5	-5.2	12-15	17.0	6.1	3.9	-0.1	-0.1	3.7	1.6	1.9	-1.4	-38.5	-34.1	-25.3	-22.6
	FR	05-20	-37.3	-7.3	12-07	8.8	-7.6	-4.4	-5.2	-6.0	-3.2	-2.2	-5.9	-9.7	-22.1	-37.3	-23.4	-20.8
	HR	04-20	-41.2	-3.2	02-20	20.1	3.6	11.6	12.9	16.2	12.7	12.9	20.1	6.6	-41.2	-37.4	-24.4	-29.6
	IT	02-02	-40.5	-2.9	10-15	17.4	12.9	10.3	10.1	9.8	12.0	10.2	10.3	0.4	:	-23.9	-17.1	-12.7
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.2	05-07	20.6	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.9	-5.0	-3.8	-2.0	-5.4	-25.4	-35.0	-29.3	-30.6
	LV	02-09	-35.2	5.9	04-07	22.8	6.2	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.1	5.1	-3.9	-26.4	-22.5	-14.2	-5.6
	LT	04-09	-57.8	1.7	01-07	41.7	9.0	7.1	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.8	10.0	5.4	-20.0	-19.1	-13.4	-0.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-5.9	01-14	14.1	3.1	-1.5	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	-3.4	-27.0	-17.9	-14.3	-10.4
	MT	07-20	-53.6	1.0	03-19	28.6	2.9	0.7	-1.5	8.7	-20.6	0.0	-0.4	-22.3	-31.7	-43.2	-30.1	-53.6
	NL	06-09	-16.9	6.2	04-00	29.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.1	2.3	-14.9	-13.3	-2.6	-0.3
	AT	04-20	-46.7	-7.4	05-10	13.2	-9.1	-5.0	-9.0	-13.8	-13.6	-14.5	-14.8	-25.1	-46.7	-39.2	-24.1	-28.8
	PL	05-20	-35.1	-3.2	12-07	11.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-33.3	-35.1	-27.4	-17.4
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-6.9	02-00	10.7	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	-1.6	-27.3	-25.3	-20.9	-17.7
	RO	04-20	-24.9	8.5	06-03	26.1	3.3	6.8	3.5	6.5	8.1	15.6	16.3	10.5	-24.9	-19.8	-13.2	-12.1
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.8	09-07	38.2	23.5	16.4	19.5	6.9	17.9	9.4	31.2	9.3	-16.7	-13.3	-7.3	6.9
	SK	03-09	-22.7	12.1	12-18	30.8	18.0	22.7	19.1	29.7	28.3	29.6	24.4	26.6	-4.9	-2.4	-3.7	-3.3
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-0.7	02-18	26.2	1.5	12.0	5.4	9.6	9.6	-3.4	-7.7	-14.5	-25.9	-7.8	-10.1	-6.2
	SE	01-09	-38.3	12.5	01-10	47.6	13.8	15.8	13.6	17.6	23.0	19.9	24.0	19.1	-12.7	-12.3	-6.5	2.1
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 1) Component of the retail confidence indicator	**EU**	05-20	-32.3	-5.0	11-15	15.6	10.0	9.8	7.9	9.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	7.2	-18.1	-32.3	-29.2	-23.7
	EA	05-20	-33.4	-6.8	11-15	14.3	9.2	8.8	7.4	8.2	10.9	9.9	8.8	5.2	-19.0	-33.4	-29.5	-25.0
	BE	06-20	-50.0	-2.0	10-10	35.0	-4.4	-5.8	-11.1	-13.3	-4.5	-9.2	11.3	-1.2	-28.8	-46.0	-50.0	-46.5
	BG	05-20	-37.6	10.8	05-00	43.7	23.8	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.7	27.3	26.6	23.1	-14.4	-37.6	-34.9	-23.1
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	34.3	11-07	67.2	35.1	29.2	24.2	30.1	30.4	34.4	42.5	37.5	32.7	24.6	20.6	23.7
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.6	04-15	44.1	24.0	16.9	11.1	12.1	7.1	-2.8	-17.4	-2.2	-12.1	-14.7	-11.2	4.9
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-8.1	12-10	28.4	23.6	18.5	20.2	21.4	22.6	17.6	16.8	4.5	-35.4	-23.7	-7.7	4.1
	EE	06-09	-61.5	22.6	04-07	71.6	25.6	27.5	16.0	24.8	21.3	22.1	28.9	18.5	-11.7	-24.8	-28.4	-22.1
	IE	07-09	-50.2	4.8	10-00	46.6	0.5	7.9	-3.2	12.4	5.5	2.8	11.3	-10.0	-20.3	-26.4	-33.8	-13.1
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-3.6	09-07	63.9	31.7	48.0	38.6	35.7	39.1	36.4	42.5	42.7	37.4	-5.7	-20.3	-25.0
	ES	04-09	-68.6	-21.8	01-16	19.3	2.2	0.3	-9.2	-7.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.2	-39.1	-56.0	-60.1	-55.6
	FR	05-20	-44.7	-7.7	12-07	24.8	-8.6	-3.0	-6.1	-2.5	-1.4	7.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	-44.7	-39.7	-40.6
	HR	05-20	-51.3	-7.8	06-18	33.8	3.0	9.9	9.8	27.3	17.5	13.7	27.9	17.0	-32.9	-51.3	-40.7	-50.3
	IT	01-13	-67.2	-6.0	05-00	45.3	15.1	13.0	12.4	10.2	19.1	14.4	12.9	16.4	:	-31.8	-35.7	-35.9
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-23.8	04-07	25.9	-20.8	-19.5	-17.4	-17.4	-14.4	-22.1	-12.0	-7.0	-25.5	-47.9	-51.8	-52.5
	LV	02-09	-60.9	6.4	03-07	36.2	5.6	6.8	6.7	3.8	6.8	9.6	8.1	0.8	-27.8	-39.1	-37.6	-24.2
	LT	09-09	-58.0	3.9	01-07	75.4	11.5	8.2	14.6	17.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.3	-20.8	-44.0	-38.0	-12.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.8	09-18	21.5	-0.1	-2.7	-1.3	3.0	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-2.8	-28.2	-38.8	-44.0	-38.7
	MT	07-20	-49.2	6.6	03-19	69.4	13.4	13.3	-0.2	18.5	-19.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	12.4	-21.1	-28.1	-49.2
	NL	08-09	-25.2	13.5	09-00	58.9	13.1	9.0	17.5	13.2	10.3	12.3	11.6	10.3	12.6	1.2	-8.1	-2.5
	AT	04-20	-67.5	-3.6	02-06	26.6	-11.5	-4.3	-2.9	-9.3	-15.8	-19.3	-19.0	-15.4	-67.5	-54.1	-25.9	-36.7
	PL	06-20	-49.2	-3.0	12-07	23.8	5.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.5	0.4	3.5	6.0	-29.6	-48.5	-49.2	-31.7
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-12.5	03-00	16.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.2	0.7	4.5	5.8	-29.4	-45.1	-46.8	-42.8
	RO	06-20	-45.1	10.5	04-08	40.8	2.2	16.2	1.0	13.5	14.5	22.0	29.2	30.7	-16.0	-44.8	-45.1	-28.0
	SI	03-09	-48.1	13.0	11-07	63.1	29.0	5.3	15.6	-12.8	38.4	21.9	37.5	6.6	-4.1	-17.6	-45.3	-22.0
	SK	07-09	-32.2	19.0	12-01	54.4	32.5	34.6	30.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	38.1	51.0	16.4	2.4	-19.1	-16.2
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.5	03-12	48.8	0.8	10.9	9.7	22.2	10.9	-8.9	-7.2	-12.2	-9.6	-9.1	-12.2	-1.9
	SE	01-09	-50.1	21.2	07-06	66.9	25.6	29.3	23.4	27.5	37.9	30.6	46.1	41.7	2.5	-3.2	-10.4	-1.7
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2) Component of the retail confidence indicator	**EU**	02-02	25.5	14.0	02-10	6.3	11.4	12.7	13.8	12.5	12.7	11.0	12.4	13.5	19.9	21.4	17.5	13.4
	EA	02-02	26.8	14.3	02-10	6.3	11.6	13.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	11.7	13.0	14.7	21.0	23.0	18.6	14.5
	BE	04-20	35.4	9.9	12-13	-11.7	9.9	7.6	13.5	12.2	11.3	10.6	6.6	20.7	35.4	35.1	21.9	11.9
	BG	02-12	6.1	-3.1	07-01	-24.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.4	-0.9	0.6	0.7	-4.1	2.1	3.6	0.6
	CZ	04-03	21.7	7.2	10-14	-8.3	2.3	6.7	10.7	9.9	12.9	7.1	6.0	5.5	9.3	9.3	-1.0	3.4
	DK	10-11	36.2	14.5	05-13	0.7	16.3	13.7	15.0	11.5	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.4	26.0	7.7	11.0	7.5
	DE	01-03	37.4	24.1	12-10	9.3	23.7	25.2	25.6	21.5	24.1	21.9	20.8	25.1	29.8	26.6	23.1	18.5
	EE	06-09	37.4	12.9	06-11	-2.1	18.3	16.5	17.6	15.9	14.6	16.1	14.0	16.7	31.9	29.1	24.8	18.4
	IE	04-09	32.1	14.1	06-00	-0.1	20.8	9.9	13.1	9.3	12.8	11.0	4.8	7.7	13.4	12.6	15.7	0.8
	EL	02-09	35.8	8.0	01-16	-16.4	1.3	0.5	10.1	5.2	11.1	17.3	7.3	18.3	28.6	30.7	11.3	25.9
	ES	06-06	25.4	5.2	12-10	-7.0	6.9	7.7	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.4	7.1	6.1	20.5	20.3	15.8	13.4
	FR	03-12	25.2	11.4	03-09	-13.9	9.0	11.5	11.2	10.9	8.5	6.9	8.7	12.8	11.1	19.5	19.2	11.4
	HR	05-20	28.6	9.5	10-15	0.7	13.9	8.9	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.7	2.4	11.4	22.2	28.6	19.9	20.4
	IT	12-00	61.8	11.8	11-13	-5.6	2.2	7.8	9.1	9.0	7.7	5.2	12.5	7.4	:	27.5	19.5	15.6
	CY	03-09	26.7	0.4	04-05	-18.8	-6.7	1.8	-0.7	-1.6	2.4	2.9	0.2	1.3	-9.8	-1.4	-18.3	-11.7
	LV	12-02	7.6	0.1	03-10	-9.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	-1.1	0.0
	LT	04-09	49.8	4.6	03-00	-16.0	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	4.4	1.9	2.2	4.7	5.3	4.1	0.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	07-01	33.6	13.3	03-20	-3.3	4.2	1.3	0.7	4.0	1.2	-1.9	-0.4	-3.3	7.0	0.9	2.3	-0.4
	MT	04-20	65.6	12.5	11-17	-2.2	7.9	28.4	7.8	9.4	25.6	7.2	10.0	9.7	65.6	53.0	54.8	46.3
	NL	10-11	21.3	8.8	08-09	-2.4	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.9	9.3	8.8	9.1	7.0	17.7	14.6	9.1	8.8
	AT	01-02	41.6	21.1	01-00	-1.7	14.1	21.2	28.5	26.0	21.8	18.9	26.5	33.9	29.6	31.8	24.7	23.7
	PL	05-20	13.1	5.0	04-03	-6.5	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	11.6	13.1	11.7	9.6
	PT	08-00	25.7	6.8	10-13	-12.6	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	6.4	8.0	8.3	6.4
	RO	04-09	19.5	0.8	03-17	-26.0	1.6	3.1	-1.5	2.3	7.1	-2.1	3.7	2.6	1.4	4.6	-1.5	3.8
	SI	01-01	28.6	8.9	02-20	-16.5	8.7	7.0	4.6	11.2	11.0	7.3	-16.5	10.8	19.8	17.0	17.1	-8.3
	SK	02-09	23.6	7.6	01-03	-11.0	5.9	3.4	7.7	6.0	5.7	3.2	4.4	-3.4	4.2	5.7	4.7	6.1
	FI	08-00	38.8	15.5	01-16	-8.5	7.9	-3.8	3.9	8.7	-0.3	4.5	26.4	9.7	12.4	4.8	4.0	15.0
	SE	06-01	44.5	24.9	06-10	4.0	20.6	16.1	13.6	13.2	16.4	11.9	19.1	9.5	18.9	20.9	23.1	9.4

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	**EU**	04-20	-49.4	3.1	04-07	17.2	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.3	-12.7	-49.4	-31.4	-8.7	-4.5
	EA	04-20	-50.2	1.3	04-07	16.2	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.7	-16.2	-50.2	-33.1	-10.2	-6.3
Component of the retail confidence indicator	**BE**	04-20	-48.4	-4.7	04-07	19.3	-9.6	-10.2	-10.2	-0.3	-9.3	-6.4	-1.3	-15.3	-48.4	-48.1	-23.6	-24.0
	BG	04-20	-29.4	22.7	01-07	56.6	31.4	35.8	28.9	28.5	37.1	39.3	35.1	24.1	-29.4	-0.5	8.5	11.5
	CZ	04-20	-14.1	23.7	02-02	46.1	20.8	22.2	18.5	23.6	22.3	26.1	31.9	20.3	-14.1	11.9	19.1	25.0
	DK	04-20	-44.9	20.6	01-11	58.7	17.8	5.8	9.9	9.3	2.0	14.5	23.6	7.9	-44.9	-24.1	5.5	23.6
	DE	04-20	-59.5	-10.4	12-10	21.4	-14.5	-17.8	-16.7	-15.1	-15.1	-14.2	-15.5	-40.0	-59.5	-41.4	-25.7	-19.4
	EE	04-20	-65.3	19.9	03-04	57.4	26.8	25.3	15.4	21.5	30.4	17.6	23.0	14.8	-65.3	-34.6	-9.9	10.6
	IE	04-20	-49.8	23.2	06-00	67.3	18.0	14.7	18.2	34.6	25.9	17.6	23.8	7.6	-49.8	-21.8	5.5	13.6
	EL	10-12	-68.0	12.3	07-07	70.3	37.4	51.2	50.4	44.4	38.1	45.3	47.4	39.7	0.9	-31.0	13.1	-4.1
	ES	04-20	-55.9	11.3	03-15	39.9	22.9	19.1	18.2	16.2	20.6	12.9	14.2	3.1	-55.9	-26.0	-0.2	1.3
	FR	04-20	-56.6	-2.7	06-07	20.0	-5.1	1.2	1.7	-4.7	0.2	-7.3	-8.8	-16.6	-56.6	-47.6	-11.3	-10.3
	HR	04-20	-68.4	7.7	10-19	38.6	21.6	33.8	38.6	31.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	14.2	-68.4	-32.2	-12.7	-18.1
	IT	02-02	-42.3	9.1	10-15	40.9	25.9	25.7	27.2	28.1	24.6	21.4	30.5	-7.7	:	-12.4	3.9	13.5
	CY	04-13	-69.6	2.7	02-08	54.7	6.8	12.4	6.1	-2.0	1.8	13.8	6.1	-7.7	-60.6	-58.4	-54.4	-50.9
	LV	04-20	-50.2	11.5	02-07	38.2	12.6	14.1	11.0	12.9	11.6	13.5	7.2	-12.6	-50.2	-27.9	-6.0	7.5
	LT	04-09	-74.3	5.9	11-06	62.6	17.3	14.6	16.4	18.4	15.1	18.6	19.0	4.0	-34.7	-8.0	1.9	11.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-50.1	2.5	01-14	36.3	13.6	-0.5	8.9	11.8	8.6	4.8	3.3	-10.8	-45.8	-14.1	3.5	7.1
	MT	07-20	-65.3	8.8	09-15	49.9	3.1	17.3	3.5	16.9	-16.7	4.1	4.1	-63.1	-42.0	-55.5	-7.4	-65.3
	NL	04-20	-39.5	13.8	01-00	42.8	10.4	14.1	6.6	9.9	3.9	5.1	12.8	3.8	-39.5	-26.5	9.3	10.5
	AT	04-20	-42.9	2.4	03-05	30.3	-1.5	10.4	4.5	-5.9	-3.3	-5.1	1.0	-26.1	-42.9	-31.9	-21.8	-26.1
	PL	04-20	-58.7	-1.6	02-08	16.9	3.2	1.5	-0.4	1.3	2.1	3.7	1.1	-5.7	-58.7	-43.8	-21.4	-10.8
	PT	04-20	-46.1	-1.3	04-00	33.5	2.2	6.1	4.0	1.9	5.8	3.8	7.0	-7.8	-46.1	-22.9	-7.7	-3.9
	RO	04-20	-57.2	15.7	05-03	50.0	9.3	7.4	7.9	8.3	16.8	22.8	23.3	3.5	-57.2	-10.1	4.1	-4.4
	SI	04-20	-26.2	31.3	01-18	67.6	50.2	50.8	47.6	44.5	26.4	13.6	39.5	32.2	-26.2	-5.2	40.5	34.2
	SK	03-09	-34.8	25.0	11-19	56.0	27.6	36.9	34.5	56.0	48.9	49.7	39.5	25.2	-27.0	-4.0	12.5	12.6
	FI	04-20	-55.7	6.8	04-07	41.2	11.5	21.3	10.3	15.3	17.6	3.0	10.5	-21.5	-55.7	-9.4	-14.1	-1.8
	SE	01-09	-33.9	41.1	01-10	86.2	36.5	34.2	31.0	38.4	47.6	40.9	45.1	25.2	-21.8	-12.8	14.1	17.3
INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	**EU**	04-20	-43.7	-6.3	12-17	7.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.2	4.3	-7.5	-43.7	-30.2	-12.9	-8.0
	EA	04-20	-44.0	-7.9	12-17	6.6	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.4	3.3	-9.2	-44.0	-31.5	-13.4	-9.1
	BE	05-20	-41.4	-9.2	01-11	11.6	-11.6	-7.5	-11.0	-9.8	-11.5	-10.9	-7.9	-9.8	-32.0	-41.4	-25.9	-15.5
	BG	04-20	-28.5	17.3	01-07	49.5	27.6	34.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	32.9	26.4	18.8	-28.5	-9.5	5.8	9.0
	CZ	04-20	-6.0	18.0	02-00	49.4	19.1	12.5	16.0	10.1	8.2	5.3	11.1	18.0	-6.0	11.0	0.6	17.7
	DK	04-20	-38.2	6.9	11-14	30.1	5.8	-2.5	0.5	5.8	-4.3	5.2	6.0	3.5	-38.2	-19.8	0.7	15.0
	DE	04-20	-50.0	-17.0	12-10	9.7	-8.1	-8.6	-5.8	-6.8	-4.3	-9.0	-5.9	-18.8	-50.0	-33.1	-21.8	-14.7
	EE	03-09	-58.8	11.4	03-02	62.8	13.3	10.8	10.9	11.2	14.3	9.3	18.0	5.2	-57.3	-42.9	-19.8	-5.5
	IE	05-09	-47.4	5.9	08-00	49.8	-2.7	15.4	8.2	8.1	15.7	0.2	20.7	5.2	-47.3	-28.7	-12.2	6.0
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-2.8	07-07	46.6	38.7	28.3	26.5	33.0	32.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	3.9	-20.1	2.5	-17.0
	ES	04-20	-51.6	0.8	02-18	25.6	12.8	11.3	14.1	8.3	8.1	3.1	5.6	2.6	-51.6	-34.0	-5.5	-6.2
	FR	04-20	-47.2	-7.7	06-07	11.0	-10.9	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	0.7	-3.6	-0.1	-12.0	-47.2	-42.3	-16.0	-12.6
	HR	04-20	-75.0	-6.2	04-18	27.1	3.6	17.2	24.9	20.6	13.1	16.1	12.5	-3.6	-75.0	-56.5	-30.3	-34.7
	IT	01-00	-44.3	-4.5	09-00	32.5	8.8	7.1	7.1	14.9	6.1	10.3	18.4	-6.6	:	-17.7	-1.6	3.3
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-12.9	03-07	34.8	-0.3	4.3	-4.4	-5.9	2.4	6.0	-0.4	-5.4	-49.6	-51.4	-52.3	-47.8
	LV	04-20	-80.5	4.6	02-07	30.2	7.0	12.7	13.1	4.3	6.6	16.9	7.3	-13.8	-80.5	-61.1	-37.3	-5.6
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.0	12-06	55.7	12.1	16.0	13.8	13.7	15.6	17.2	21.9	10.7	-27.0	-25.8	-10.0	-5.4
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-20	-50.4	-2.3	01-14	27.7	6.9	-2.5	6.8	6.8	5.6	2.5	-3.1	-12.1	-50.4	-23.2	-0.6	-6.0
	MT	07-20	-80.1	-1.5	03-19	45.4	-1.2	-12.3	0.3	8.9	-9.4	13.8	9.0	-43.7	-49.0	-39.6	-58.2	-80.1
	NL	04-20	-34.5	2.6	01-00	25.7	4.0	10.9	1.8	0.3	-0.5	7.6	8.5	5.1	-34.5	-19.0	2.3	4.2
	AT	04-20	-53.5	-16.9	10-10	6.3	-8.4	-2.7	-13.7	-16.3	-10.4	-6.1	-18.3	-36.0	-53.5	-40.2	-30.5	-28.6
	PL	04-20	-58.6	-2.7	06-08	18.4	0.6	-2.3	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	0.8	-3.2	-8.1	-58.6	-46.1	-26.3	-14.8
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-9.8	02-00	23.4	-1.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.4	4.3	-6.3	-40.3	-34.1	-18.8	-17.7
	RO	04-20	-35.2	11.6	01-06	43.9	2.3	7.2	16.9	1.7	12.7	24.0	19.3	4.5	-35.2	-9.2	-3.8	-5.1
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.0	02-20	47.8	14.7	45.2	38.4	-0.3	13.9	35.5	47.8	18.4	-28.1	-20.8	25.1	20.5
	SK	04-20	-27.0	35.1	01-02	79.8	23.3	30.9	31.1	39.3	45.9	37.8	42.0	23.8	-27.0	-5.6	8.2	16.2
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.7	09-07	21.3	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	10.7	5.3	-18.9	-8.6	-16.0	-48.9	-10.7	-14.6	-5.4
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.8	04-10	60.1	3.5	21.4	14.3	23.5	28.0	21.3	24.6	12.4	-31.0	-10.9	-5.8	3.0
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	04-20	-24.6	-2.1	01-18	7.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	-4.2	-24.6	-17.7	-11.1	-9.2
	EA	04-20	-24.1	-2.2	01-18	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	-4.7	-24.1	-18.0	-11.5	-9.7
	BE	05-20	-29.8	1.8	01-07	16.4	-7.7	-5.8	-3.5	-6.2	-4.8	3.6	6.7	-6.7	-27.6	-29.8	-19.6	-19.9
	BG	07-00	-30.3	-0.1	05-16	18.3	10.9	16.2	15.5	13.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	9.7	-12.4	-6.8	-2.4	-1.6
	CZ	04-20	-8.8	10.2	02-08	37.3	12.9	17.1	10.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	11.1	9.7	-8.8	-6.9	-0.8	-5.4
	DK	04-20	-36.3	0.5	08-14	15.2	-4.2	-4.7	-5.0	-7.6	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1	-7.0	-36.3	-21.3	-10.3	-5.6
	DE	12-02	-33.6	-8.7	02-11	8.6	-1.6	-4.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-1.5	-8.7	-27.6	-22.7	-13.3	-12.9
	EE	03-09	-51.1	-0.7	04-07	25.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.2	6.0	10.7	2.6	8.0	7.2	-43.2	-42.2	-27.2	-8.1
	IE	04-20	-24.1	7.9	08-00	30.3	-4.5	12.0	-3.9	12.3	9.8	14.8	19.4	3.3	-24.1	-19.0	-0.6	8.6
	EL	01-12	-69.9	6.8	01-08	52.0	21.4	23.8	18.0	26.3	26.8	20.0	6.2	23.6	19.2	18.8	21.2	31.1
	ES	04-20	-29.0	-0.4	09-17	15.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.4	5.0	2.8	5.2	2.2	-29.0	-14.5	-8.1	-8.9
	FR	04-20	-32.3	-3.3	12-00	12.3	-9.0	-4.4	-7.0	-8.6	-7.0	-5.9	-9.8	-15.5	-32.3	-32.2	-24.0	-18.2
	HR	04-20	-26.9	0.2	05-18	31.4	17.4	18.4	19.1	16.4	19.0	12.8	8.6	9.7	-26.9	-11.8	-10.3	-11.0
	IT	07-01	-23.0	4.1	01-00	34.3	12.1	8.0	7.4	4.0	7.1	12.8	13.8	3.0	:	-0.2	-2.6	-0.7
	CY	06-13	-19.2	-2.2	06-08	13.1	0.6	2.2	-1.2	0.7	-1.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	-1.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.1
	LV	04-20	-39.6	2.3	04-07	24.6	8.4	6.4	4.3	5.8	2.7	3.0	2.5	-6.0	-39.6	-23.4	-10.3	-1.4
	LT	11-09	-69.9	11.7	11-06	74.3	17.5	15.6	13.0	22.2	10.7	12.5	16.0	16.6	-15.4	-11.5	-1.6	7.9
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-23.5	-3.5	12-18	12.9	5.9	2.1	5.8	6.0	2.8	1.1	5.6	2.0	-13.4	-2.9	4.2	5.0
	MT	07-20	-25.6	2.7	08-18	45.2	-9.4	5.3	6.1	5.6	37.6	25.2	11.9	-8.6	-14.2	-15.5	-3.3	-25.6
	NL	11-12	-21.5	2.1	12-10	20.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.1	6.0	9.7	2.7	-16.2	-13.2	-3.6	-5.9
	AT	04-20	-21.0	-3.2	08-10	12.7	-5.5	-5.7	-3.2	0.9	4.3	-10.4	-6.7	-13.9	-21.0	-19.2	-9.0	-11.0
	PL	04-20	-31.0	-5.1	02-08	12.9	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-3.6	-31.0	-23.7	-14.2	-10.5
	PT	10-12	-30.6	-3.9	08-00	18.6	3.9	5.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	4.3	-1.9	-18.7	-8.3	-6.2	-6.9
	RO	06-09	-22.9	4.0	03-15	26.3	5.9	7.8	14.2	12.4	14.7	20.2	14.8	10.5	-20.2	-6.8	6.5	10.1
	SI	04-13	-44.3	-1.5	11-17	59.5	17.6	39.9	38.6	46.0	20.4	2.0	40.6	28.1	-12.0	-16.7	-28.8	-23.5
	SK	12-04	-26.8	10.5	01-20	33.4	22.4	22.7	19.6	30.6	28.5	33.4	29.7	23.6	-7.7	1.9	3.2	-1.6
	FI	04-20	-43.5	-8.8	02-07	11.1	4.4	-1.4	-0.1	-6.0	0.2	-6.5	-2.6	-11.5	-43.5	-15.9	-13.4	-10.7
	SE	12-08	-50.3	-5.9	02-10	23.1	3.4	4.0	-7.3	1.1	7.8	7.2	6.5	-8.0	-33.9	-18.1	-16.4	-13.2

TABLE 5 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
SELLING–PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	**EU**	08-09	-6.0	6.7	11-07	22.2	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	-5.9	-1.0	1.8	1.4
	EA	03-09	-8.7	5.7	11-07	21.5	6.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	7.4	3.9	-8.0	-3.1	0.1	-0.6
	BE	08-09	-13.2	6.4	04-11	26.4	4.0	12.9	4.9	4.4	14.7	12.2	5.9	4.4	-7.9	-10.3	5.0	-2.7
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.1	07-08	45.8	9.7	9.3	5.4	8.6	7.3	15.3	10.3	4.3	-8.4	-5.5	0.5	3.0
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	4.3	07-20	22.7	7.7	9.7	12.8	4.0	10.3	17.8	12.6	8.3	22.4	22.3	18.7	22.7
	DK	04-20	-16.4	-0.3	02-11	24.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.8	-2.1	-0.7	-2.0	-16.4	-10.9	-7.6	-3.1
	DE	04-20	-9.6	10.7	11-06	38.6	11.3	14.0	12.9	15.0	17.4	19.0	12.6	8.3	-9.6	3.0	-1.3	-2.5
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.8	04-11	54.9	37.4	35.4	35.4	32.6	33.0	33.4	35.5	35.3	2.4	2.5	14.3	25.0
	IE	07-09	-51.4	7.9	11-07	39.0	19.0	18.9	29.5	10.0	16.1	17.6	19.4	13.7	-2.0	0.0	11.3	7.5
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.5	05-08	33.6	9.6	0.8	4.9	8.4	9.8	9.9	12.8	13.1	4.5	-10.9	-9.4	0.6
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.7	01-05	28.7	7.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	5.8	9.2	4.5	-12.3	-7.5	-3.1	-4.9
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.8	11-07	14.0	-0.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-0.6	-6.0	-6.1	-2.0	-2.9
	HR	04-20	-16.9	1.3	06-08	31.6	4.6	6.4	4.7	4.9	8.2	13.0	4.8	6.4	-16.9	-10.9	-0.1	-9.3
	IT	08-05	-14.5	7.3	06-08	33.1	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.6	-2.5	1.8	1.3	-1.8	:	-5.1	2.1	2.3
	CY	04-13	-27.7	4.0	07-08	34.3	5.0	4.6	1.1	8.2	11.0	14.8	8.1	8.3	-5.6	-1.6	0.2	1.9
	LV	01-10	-22.5	19.6	05-04	55.7	11.9	10.4	5.8	6.5	11.9	15.1	12.5	5.0	-7.3	0.7	9.0	10.8
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.2	04-11	61.7	2.9	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.1	7.2	6.6	1.2	-6.7	-3.9	2.6	2.1
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	32.3	06-00	80.8	21.6	10.1	24.0	25.2	17.4	12.8	11.6	14.3	18.8	31.8	25.8	20.6
	MT	02-19	-32.9	4.6	04-15	33.7	-11.5	0.2	-28.4	3.8	-5.7	0.6	0.6	-7.8	5.9	13.0	24.8	-6.1
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.7	10-12	26.2	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.2	2.5	6.6	6.4	-2.6	0.5	4.9	2.9
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	15.6	8.4	16.8	13.1	24.6	16.2	19.4	7.1	4.6	5.5	13.7	17.0
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.1	03-09	39.4	17.6	14.9	15.3	16.0	17.9	21.5	22.5	22.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	14.5
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.5	07-05	25.3	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.6	0.8	-9.3	-8.5	-2.3	-1.8
	RO	01-16	-14.9	24.5	10-04	56.0	25.5	14.2	10.4	17.0	25.8	23.7	15.0	11.8	13.0	18.8	25.0	26.6
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.3	02-08	40.2	12.5	7.5	17.0	-21.5	3.0	27.1	19.7	6.8	-5.1	-5.8	23.2	8.1
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.7	11-02	73.9	23.9	18.8	19.1	23.0	27.6	25.9	19.3	23.3	-3.7	-6.8	0.2	9.4
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.2	07-11	59.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	4.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-3.4	-21.4	-11.3	-2.9	0.7
	SE	07-05	-10.3	14.5	11-18	38.8	29.3	25.5	32.6	26.9	28.1	20.2	28.4	22.9	12.5	18.8	8.1	13.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

TABLE 6: **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)** [(a)]

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(a)]	**EU**	07-09	-37.4	-13.1	09-18	7.9	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	3.6	0.8	-18.6	-19.6	-14.0	-14.3
	EA	06-09	-36.5	-12.7	11-18	9.3	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	2.3	-16.1	-17.3	-11.6	-12.6
	BE	09-13	-24.7	-8.4	04-07	7.4	-0.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.3	-18.0	-15.7	-10.8	-10.8
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-21.5	11-07	23.9	-5.2	-6.4	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	-4.5	-39.3	-29.6	-19.4	-24.1
	CZ	06-13	-53.8	-17.8	01-19	5.4	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.7	2.6	-1.4	-5.6	-4.7	-13.2	-15.1	-16.2	-15.4
	DK	10-09	-57.6	-15.2	11-06	16.7	-4.7	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-4.2	-5.0	-7.9	-29.9	-22.9	-14.3	-13.8
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-18.7	11-18	22.6	14.8	13.0	14.8	14.3	15.5	16.0	14.5	8.4	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.5	05-06	48.8	-4.1	-11.0	-4.2	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-0.7	-7.2	-40.2	-42.7	-41.8	-31.2
	IE	04-08	-69.5	0.2	03-00	54.4	13.7	5.9	1.4	9.1	15.1	21.7	21.0	12.5	-22.5	-26.3	-20.3	-8.0
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-29.5	04-00	32.5	-52.3	-56.2	-50.4	-51.7	-24.2	-32.1	-31.3	-30.5	-76.3	-76.1	-55.8	-31.7
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-14.7	11-05	39.0	-8.4	-10.3	-7.9	-15.3	-13.9	-5.5	-9.9	-10.5	-27.0	-32.4	-19.6	-20.5
	FR	04-15	-47.5	-5.4	10-00	44.9	10.3	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.7	9.3	10.8	8.9	-16.0	-19.2	-12.8	-19.4
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-17.4	10-19	21.8	20.6	15.8	21.8	10.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	6.3	-22.6	-16.8	-11.1	-8.5
	IT	12-09	-41.0	-18.2	10-01	4.6	-7.8	-6.7	-7.3	-8.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	:	-25.6	-17.7	-16.5
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-23.0	12-03	36.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	-4.6	0.7	-9.1	-9.3	-13.1	-13.4	-18.2
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-18.8	01-07	19.2	-9.2	-9.9	-10.6	-10.1	-9.3	-10.7	-10.7	-18.0	-32.5	-33.1	-24.3	-22.9
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-26.3	01-07	13.4	-14.8	-16.7	-19.4	-19.2	-18.1	-13.9	-12.9	-20.3	-37.4	-36.2	-37.6	-34.6
	LU	01-03	-59.0	-11.5	09-17	40.8	12.7	4.8	13.5	12.3	13.4	21.6	21.8	21.0	-3.7	-4.7	3.5	6.1
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	11-18	33.3	16.9	18.1	16.3	16.4	7.8	8.0	3.9	-3.2	-12.7	-21.9	-15.0	-16.3
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-11.7	07-19	39.2	24.7	14.3	21.5	22.7	19.4	7.9	8.3	14.3	-38.9	-20.3	-19.9	-5.9
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-2.4	12-17	41.8	15.4	15.5	13.7	4.5	8.6	8.4	9.7	6.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.0	-5.0
	AT	02-01	-54.4	-10.8	09-18	19.6	10.3	9.3	8.9	12.3	11.0	12.9	14.8	12.6	-16.2	-9.7	0.5	-2.4
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-29.8	02-08	-0.7	-11.9	-11.6	-12.1	-11.3	-11.2	-10.7	-11.5	-13.4	-41.8	-38.1	-34.1	-29.6
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-32.2	05-01	1.1	-11.4	-12.6	-11.8	-10.4	-10.3	-6.4	-8.2	-8.6	-32.5	-27.0	-23.3	-18.5
	RO	06-10	-45.3	-17.2	10-03	6.2	-6.7	-4.8	-4.8	-3.0	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.8	-40.1	-30.8	-17.9	-16.1
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-8.0	03-07	27.8	7.5	8.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.8	-22.3	-24.8	-13.3	-9.4
	SK	06-00	-60.2	-23.3	07-06	4.6	-17.6	-14.8	-9.5	-9.4	-9.2	-5.8	-8.3	-3.7	-44.7	-47.1	-37.8	-37.0
	FI	06-09	-63.9	-7.5	03-07	26.9	2.9	6.9	5.5	2.3	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.3	-23.1	-21.8	-24.7	-13.0
	SE	07-03	-67.5	-3.2	08-07	47.6	7.4	2.7	12.4	5.9	-2.3	9.3	0.9	0.7	-17.9	-32.2	-28.5	-24.2
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	**EU**	06-09	-47.5	-21.4	04-19	4.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.4	2.4	0.0	-1.1	-16.5	-24.3	-21.8	-20.6
	EA	06-09	-46.8	-20.1	04-19	6.4	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	4.8	2.4	1.0	-13.9	-21.6	-18.8	-17.8
	BE	01-15	-35.1	-15.7	03-07	3.5	-6.1	-8.6	-11.9	-11.3	-7.1	-7.7	-7.3	-8.7	-18.4	-19.8	-17.9	-16.5
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**BG**	03-12	-82.2	-42.3	10-07	0.8	-22.8	-26.2	-25.9	-23.6	-17.7	-16.7	-19.2	-19.8	-45.7	-44.0	-38.0	-41.2
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-26.4	12-02	10.9	-6.4	-7.9	-7.6	-9.5	-10.2	-10.6	-17.9	-15.8	-21.1	-26.5	-26.7	-25.6
	DK	01-10	-81.1	-27.1	07-06	18.3	-13.3	-12.6	-13.5	-13.1	-13.8	-16.3	-15.3	-15.7	-27.6	-28.0	-22.7	-24.2
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-26.7	11-18	26.0	18.4	16.4	16.5	17.5	18.0	19.8	18.8	13.7	4.1	-0.8	-2.7	-3.2
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.7	04-06	59.1	-11.9	-22.2	-8.8	-14.3	-14.6	-16.4	-7.3	-16.7	-43.6	-49.5	-50.3	-45.0
	IE	04-08	-57.2	2.0	03-00	64.4	10.7	-3.7	-8.9	-5.6	-0.2	19.6	17.8	6.6	-5.2	-39.4	-41.9	-16.4
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-46.3	04-00	16.0	-67.4	-68.5	-64.6	-70.9	-36.1	-31.3	-37.2	-37.4	-76.7	-78.0	-65.8	-46.7
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-14.4	11-05	54.2	-13.0	-15.4	-9.0	-15.4	-14.6	-1.9	-17.5	-11.7	-13.9	-34.9	-22.0	-19.3
	FR	02-15	-62.4	-13.2	10-00	50.9	7.8	9.9	10.5	9.3	10.3	3.2	4.5	4.4	-19.5	-24.2	-25.3	-28.8
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-33.6	08-19	11.2	11.2	5.0	9.6	0.6	4.0	3.5	7.4	-1.1	-35.5	-30.3	-22.9	-23.1
	IT	07-10	-60.0	-32.1	10-01	-5.5	-16.3	-15.6	-16.3	-17.7	-12.4	-11.4	-12.9	-13.4	:	-41.7	-32.3	-28.3
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-41.3	12-03	43.0	-20.1	-16.1	-12.8	-12.3	-7.4	-20.3	-13.6	-17.6	-21.6	-27.2	-31.4	-36.9
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-34.6	01-07	8.5	-16.8	-19.1	-17.5	-20.2	-19.9	-21.5	-21.9	-21.3	-33.2	-41.8	-35.5	-35.5
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-46.7	03-07	1.2	-32.0	-34.5	-38.5	-41.7	-41.8	-32.8	-34.5	-39.6	-43.8	-48.2	-54.7	-50.9
	LU	03-03	-60.5	-15.1	09-17	33.4	8.2	3.7	12.3	11.2	5.8	14.8	13.9	14.6	4.6	-5.1	-2.6	-0.7
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.3	08-18	40.0	20.4	21.5	17.5	19.6	-1.1	9.4	3.8	-3.4	-33.5	-33.9	-25.5	-29.8
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-25.2	01-19	39.4	22.4	4.8	21.9	10.7	12.6	4.5	2.0	2.1	-38.1	-13.0	-18.8	-5.0
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-6.8	05-18	41.4	18.0	19.6	15.4	7.4	8.0	12.4	10.6	6.5	-7.2	-7.2	-9.3	-5.8
	AT	12-01	-56.6	-17.2	02-20	19.9	12.8	12.6	5.3	12.5	8.3	17.7	19.9	19.0	-10.7	-15.9	-1.7	-5.6
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-49.6	04-19	-16.7	-21.7	-22.2	-22.2	-22.4	-22.4	-20.7	-20.3	-20.9	-42.0	-48.6	-48.0	-45.3
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.9	09-01	-6.1	-20.3	-21.4	-18.6	-19.8	-19.8	-15.7	-17.3	-20.2	-38.6	-39.0	-35.4	-31.9
	RO	09-00	-69.0	-30.2	12-03	-5.6	-15.9	-12.5	-12.0	-11.5	-12.4	-9.4	-10.2	-9.7	-37.5	-41.7	-34.0	-31.3
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-13.3	08-04	31.7	4.4	1.6	-7.4	-8.5	-8.9	-4.6	-4.7	-1.1	-36.6	-41.2	-29.5	-26.6
	SK	11-12	-77.6	-36.8	04-18	-1.2	-25.9	-25.7	-13.3	-13.3	-10.9	-13.1	-18.5	-5.5	-45.0	-56.4	-49.0	-46.4
	FI	06-09	-78.7	-13.3	11-07	27.8	8.8	5.0	6.8	-2.8	1.9	0.0	-1.4	-5.5	-14.7	-19.4	-26.6	-17.9
	SE	02-10	-80.2	-14.0	05-07	43.3	1.6	-2.4	5.8	7.3	-5.2	7.1	0.0	1.8	-8.8	-28.6	-34.4	-28.4
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	**EU**	04-09	-30.2	-4.9	11-18	14.5	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	2.7	-20.6	-15.0	-6.2	-8.0
	EA	04-09	-29.1	-5.3	11-18	15.9	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	3.5	-18.4	-13.1	-4.5	-7.4
	BE	04-20	-17.7	-1.0	04-07	13.8	5.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	0.1	-17.7	-11.6	-3.8	-5.1
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-0.7	12-07	49.7	12.4	13.5	18.5	20.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	10.9	-32.8	-15.2	-0.8	-7.0
Component of the construction confidence indicator	**CZ**	07-13	-43.0	-9.2	01-19	15.8	3.9	6.7	11.1	10.9	15.4	7.8	6.7	6.4	-5.4	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2
	DK	03-09	-38.0	-3.4	12-06	19.5	3.8	3.3	6.2	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.3	-0.1	-32.2	-17.7	-5.9	-3.4
	DE	12-02	-49.5	-10.7	11-18	19.2	11.2	9.6	13.1	11.1	13.0	12.1	10.2	3.2	-5.3	-3.1	0.9	-0.9
	EE	03-09	-75.9	6.6	12-01	55.6	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	-3.0	0.6	5.9	2.3	-36.9	-35.9	-33.4	-17.4
	IE	03-09	-92.2	-1.5	11-17	54.9	16.7	15.6	11.7	23.7	30.4	23.7	24.2	18.5	-39.9	-13.3	1.3	0.4
	EL	04-20	-75.8	-12.6	03-00	54.4	-37.2	-43.8	-36.1	-32.5	-12.3	-33.0	-25.3	-23.5	-75.8	-74.2	-45.8	-16.8
	ES	12-11	-76.2	-15.0	03-00	42.9	-3.9	-5.2	-6.8	-15.2	-13.2	-9.1	-2.2	-9.2	-40.1	-30.0	-17.2	-21.7
	FR	04-15	-35.4	2.4	10-00	39.0	12.9	12.8	15.4	19.1	19.1	15.3	17.1	13.3	-12.5	-14.1	-0.4	-10.0
	HR	08-09	-35.2	-1.2	03-19	38.0	30.0	26.6	34.0	20.7	27.1	32.8	25.8	13.7	-9.8	-3.4	0.7	6.2
	IT	02-10	-25.8	-4.3	05-04	26.8	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	3.6	1.5	2.8	-1.1	:	-9.5	-3.1	-4.7
	CY	04-13	-53.0	-4.6	11-03	49.6	14.5	11.1	8.5	12.0	11.4	11.0	15.1	-0.5	3.0	1.0	4.5	0.5
	LV	05-09	-74.4	-3.0	12-06	34.5	-1.5	-0.7	-3.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	-14.7	-31.9	-24.3	-13.1	-10.3
	LT	05-09	-95.2	-5.8	03-03	36.7	2.4	1.2	-0.3	3.4	5.6	5.0	8.6	-1.0	-31.0	-24.3	-20.4	-18.2
	LU	01-03	-64.2	-7.9	09-17	48.3	17.2	6.0	14.6	13.4	21.0	28.5	29.6	27.3	-11.9	-4.4	9.5	12.8
	HU	04-09	-46.0	-5.2	12-18	29.2	13.5	14.6	15.1	13.3	16.8	6.7	4.0	-3.0	8.2	-9.8	-4.6	-2.8
	MT	04-20	-39.6	1.8	06-19	52.9	26.9	23.8	21.0	34.7	26.1	11.3	14.5	26.5	-39.6	-27.6	-21.1	-6.9
	NL	12-12	-42.8	2.0	12-17	44.1	12.8	11.3	12.0	1.6	9.2	4.4	8.7	6.7	-17.8	-8.0	-2.7	-4.1
	AT	02-01	-73.9	-4.3	11-17	21.6	7.8	6.0	12.4	12.1	13.7	8.1	9.7	6.1	-21.6	-3.5	2.6	0.8
	PL	02-02	-58.6	-10.0	12-07	24.1	-2.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-2.7	-6.0	-41.7	-27.6	-20.2	-14.0
	PT	05-12	-59.9	-18.5	07-01	16.9	-2.5	-3.8	-5.0	-0.9	-0.8	2.9	1.0	2.9	-26.5	-15.1	-11.1	-5.1
	RO	04-20	-42.7	-4.2	03-01	37.6	2.6	2.8	2.3	5.4	5.7	6.3	4.9	2.0	-42.7	-19.8	-1.9	-0.8
	SI	03-10	-56.8	-2.7	02-18	36.5	10.5	15.1	14.2	17.5	18.8	21.5	15.2	10.6	-8.0	-8.4	2.9	7.8
	SK	06-00	-50.8	-9.8	11-07	24.4	-9.2	-4.0	-5.7	-5.5	-7.4	1.5	1.9	-1.9	-44.5	-37.7	-26.6	-27.6
	FI	03-09	-63.7	-1.6	07-00	43.4	-3.1	8.7	4.2	7.4	-2.5	0.8	4.2	2.9	-31.6	-24.2	-22.8	-8.0
	SE	07-03	-69.5	7.7	12-10	63.0	13.2	7.7	19.1	4.6	0.6	11.5	1.9	-0.4	-26.9	-35.8	-22.5	-20.1

TABLE 6 *(continued)* : **Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	**EU**	05-20	-37.4	-3.3	02-07	16.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	6.1	9.7	9.9	-19.2	-37.4	-37.4	-31.7
	EA	05-20	-39.4	-4.5	09-06	14.5	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	10.6	10.4	-19.5	-39.4	-38.8	-33.2
	BE	05-20	-52.1	-3.1	08-10	11.0	0.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-1.8	7.8	1.9	-39.8	-52.1	-48.8	-34.8
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-4.9	12-05	28.2	9.6	4.3	4.2	6.0	5.3	9.0	13.2	11.7	-17.8	-34.8	-26.7	-24.4
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	28.2	01-05	78.4	38.0	40.8	43.2	43.6	42.3	48.9	51.4	51.8	38.5	40.3	40.8	41.8
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.4	02-07	21.0	-1.5	0.7	2.6	1.0	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	-10.0	-19.5	-17.4	-12.6
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-9.7	02-19	18.3	-0.2	2.0	-0.8	1.6	0.3	8.7	17.4	12.8	-2.7	-13.5	-19.0	-12.7
	EE	06-09	-50.5	10.3	06-02	87.1	4.9	-6.5	-10.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.3	11.6	10.5	-19.8	-42.9	-40.0	-36.2
	IE	06-20	-70.4	8.5	08-18	63.8	26.5	12.1	12.7	19.5	25.0	29.0	30.6	16.7	5.5	-64.6	-70.4	-22.2
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-12.2	04-00	46.9	-34.0	-21.3	-7.3	-17.5	6.2	-21.3	-11.0	-3.5	-9.4	-12.2	-44.4	-44.0
	ES	05-20	-58.9	-2.9	09-06	47.8	5.8	-6.5	5.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.2	-4.0	2.7	-43.8	-58.9	-50.6	-20.4
	FR	07-20	-70.5	1.1	04-00	51.3	14.8	20.4	20.4	16.4	15.4	10.4	13.7	18.6	-17.3	-56.0	-54.3	-70.5
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-5.9	03-19	37.8	24.2	18.8	26.1	15.7	13.4	25.5	20.7	24.1	-35.0	-41.0	-43.6	-28.6
	IT	05-20	-54.3	-13.1	06-04	19.4	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	-2.7	1.9	2.8	:	-54.3	-52.9	-44.4
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-18.3	09-02	63.6	24.4	23.2	23.9	29.1	18.8	25.0	21.2	13.1	-4.7	-48.0	-38.9	-32.9
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-3.2	06-02	41.9	-0.3	-2.4	-4.3	-3.3	-5.8	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-26.3	-37.4	-30.7	-27.1
	LT	06-09	-85.7	1.6	06-02	81.1	12.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	8.8	4.9	-17.2	-22.3	-29.9	-32.3
	LU	02-03	-62.8	-15.4	02-00	47.3	2.1	-0.1	1.8	3.5	-1.9	5.4	1.1	14.5	-45.1	-55.1	-53.1	-41.5
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-11.8	06-18	33.6	19.4	14.9	13.9	15.0	5.4	2.8	1.6	-3.2	-37.1	-45.3	-33.9	-38.6
	MT	04-09	-54.2	0.6	05-15	49.8	14.3	11.1	-5.8	7.6	4.9	9.8	3.2	8.2	-45.8	-19.8	-30.8	-13.9
	NL	03-10	-47.4	0.2	05-18	36.4	12.5	18.7	13.2	3.5	4.0	6.7	13.8	-1.1	-10.4	-10.5	-8.7	-10.8
	AT	05-20	-56.3	4.8	01-04	30.2	15.0	14.3	1.4	10.5	16.3	13.0	21.5	27.2	-33.1	-56.3	-35.0	-19.6
	PL	05-20	-42.5	-0.6	01-05	45.3	-2.7	-2.9	-3.8	-2.3	-1.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	-29.3	-42.5	-41.8	-34.5
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-21.3	09-00	12.2	-2.7	-5.0	-6.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-24.0	-38.9	-32.7	-21.8
	RO	06-00	-66.3	1.0	04-02	98.8	4.8	8.4	9.3	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.4	-20.6	-34.5	-41.1	-32.0
	SI	10-09	-65.6	1.2	03-07	48.1	7.8	10.1	6.9	8.2	-3.2	-3.0	10.6	24.8	-27.5	-38.8	-32.6	-27.1
	SK	04-13	-42.0	11.1	12-04	56.6	3.8	14.6	28.1	33.0	25.4	24.6	28.7	32.3	-10.2	-27.4	-31.2	-22.9
	FI	05-09	-55.7	5.6	12-03	45.8	-3.4	3.6	10.6	1.1	16.5	-2.1	7.8	0.4	-12.4	-7.5	-25.2	-20.1
	SE	04-09	-52.7	8.5	12-10	61.8	-8.2	-12.7	-5.4	-2.2	-1.6	5.1	-5.5	5.8	-18.1	-26.2	-40.4	-32.1
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	**EU**	05-09	-32.9	-2.6	09-00	17.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.1	5.5	2.2	-14.2	-12.4	-11.5	-10.1
	EA	05-09	-33.7	-3.4	02-00	18.4	4.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	1.9	-13.0	-11.2	-10.7	-9.8
	BE	09-09	-17.0	-1.1	10-06	15.9	2.7	3.8	1.8	-0.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	-3.0	-12.0	-4.3	-4.9	-6.1
	BG	10-09	-18.1	8.3	08-08	63.8	5.5	6.6	9.1	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.9	5.0	-4.4	-2.0	1.6	0.9
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	12.2	12-00	51.0	26.7	25.0	15.5	16.2	18.1	18.5	21.0	12.6	14.0	8.2	6.5	2.5
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-12.8	02-06	8.3	-3.6	-5.3	-3.6	-5.0	-5.3	-3.2	-3.8	-9.0	-31.1	-22.2	-18.2	-12.0
	DE	12-02	-32.6	-9.4	12-18	25.8	5.5	7.2	7.2	11.3	10.8	12.6	9.9	4.4	-15.8	-19.6	-19.3	-15.1
	EE	02-09	-59.8	19.5	11-06	75.2	5.8	5.0	-6.1	-0.4	11.3	14.6	7.7	6.9	-44.0	-43.8	-41.3	-27.2
	IE	05-09	-98.7	10.0	03-00	89.8	36.3	18.6	25.6	33.0	27.8	33.6	41.5	22.0	-9.5	-10.1	13.3	0.2
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-13.8	12-02	25.0	-1.5	-4.2	-12.6	-7.3	-3.4	-12.0	-14.0	-8.5	-20.0	-22.4	-32.5	-17.4
	ES	04-14	-44.7	1.7	01-00	68.8	7.4	6.2	7.2	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.3	-2.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.2
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-17.2	04-07	12.7	0.4	1.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	-1.5	0.4	-1.4	-17.1	-11.8	-12.0	-14.9
	HR	07-10	-27.3	0.7	06-08	48.5	22.0	24.5	21.4	20.6	16.0	23.1	23.3	18.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-1.2
	IT	05-09	-20.7	1.6	04-01	28.5	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.5	:	-6.6	-2.6	-1.6
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-3.1	06-04	75.5	16.6	22.7	11.0	18.6	15.7	11.7	16.3	9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.4	7.9
	LV	05-09	-55.8	18.6	02-07	75.0	18.3	15.9	19.3	18.5	12.2	17.3	14.4	6.7	-5.0	-9.4	1.3	7.3
	LT	03-09	-70.5	15.4	09-05	71.5	15.2	10.5	17.0	19.4	16.5	19.5	20.9	10.9	-5.1	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8
	LU	04-03	-64.8	-25.1	11-00	24.8	-11.5	-16.9	-3.1	-8.4	-7.2	15.2	11.9	11.3	6.4	6.1	-2.2	-4.2
	HU	03-10	-22.6	5.8	02-19	45.0	32.9	28.0	30.2	27.6	23.2	21.1	16.3	15.9	18.8	7.6	12.8	9.5
	MT	08-13	-30.2	5.0	05-08	58.1	1.8	24.0	19.7	15.4	10.6	10.5	9.9	5.9	-10.5	-25.9	-10.3	-3.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	21.3	03-18	77.0	31.4	30.2	24.7	19.7	20.8	22.9	21.6	15.7	3.6	-2.0	1.2	0.0
	AT	01-02	-48.4	0.6	11-03	32.9	14.3	11.1	7.6	14.0	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.4	-1.0	2.8	-3.3	-5.0
	PL	03-02	-27.5	0.5	06-07	47.0	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.2	10.9	16.7	15.4	11.2	-18.4	-11.2	-6.8	-4.1
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-16.1	09-01	11.8	2.4	-1.2	-3.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	-1.9	-12.3	-9.0	-6.3	-6.3
	RO	04-20	-10.0	26.0	06-00	87.9	14.2	12.6	9.8	11.1	13.5	12.5	9.3	8.5	-10.0	0.9	6.9	8.5
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-2.5	02-08	25.4	1.6	4.2	2.1	-0.8	2.2	5.6	3.8	-3.9	-13.9	-9.9	-3.0	-1.7
	SK	02-13	-30.2	22.6	10-01	79.4	-3.3	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.0	13.5	12.4	20.5	-26.5	3.9	-14.8	-9.4
	FI	04-09	-83.4	-2.2	10-07	47.6	-27.1	-21.7	-15.0	-23.6	-13.5	-8.3	-10.6	-26.5	-49.4	-56.3	-59.8	-45.2
	SE	02-09	-74.6	0.9	02-11	63.7	-7.4	-14.2	-3.6	-8.4	-5.1	-4.7	-18.1	-6.3	-38.7	-48.9	-47.9	-38.8

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availibily which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** [(a)]

		Since 04/2006					2019					2020						
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
FINANCIAL SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR [(b)]	**EU**	04-20	-51.1	13.0	04-06	43.3	6.4	12.9	8.8	15.1	17.0	19.7	13.9	-2.1	-51.1	-49.5	-25.4	-11.0
	EA	04-20	-51.9	11.4	04-06	42.6	5.3	11.6	4.1	13.6	15.2	19.4	12.4	-2.6	-51.9	-48.6	-22.8	-8.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EU**	05-20	-63.4	10.2	04-06	38.6	4.9	7.0	5.4	13.8	18.3	24.5	16.0	0.6	-50.1	-63.4	-38.1	-22.2
	EA	05-20	-62.4	9.0	04-06	39.6	4.1	5.9	1.4	12.8	17.5	24.1	14.1	1.5	-50.5	-62.4	-35.6	-18.9
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EU**	05-20	-51.6	12.0	04-06	41.6	9.8	14.9	10.8	19.2	19.8	22.9	15.7	3.4	-41.6	-51.6	-34.4	-20.5
	EA	05-20	-50.8	10.7	04-06	40.3	9.3	13.3	5.6	16.9	19.3	24.4	14.1	2.8	-43.8	-50.8	-31.8	-17.2
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS [(c)]	**EU**	04-20	-61.6	16.8	04-06	49.5	4.3	16.9	10.3	12.3	12.9	11.8	10.0	-10.2	-61.6	-33.5	-3.8	9.7
	EA	04-20	-61.5	14.6	04-06	47.8	2.4	15.5	5.2	10.9	8.8	9.8	8.9	-12.1	-61.5	-32.5	-1.2	10.3
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	**EU**	02-09	-11.2	5.9	01-07	23.3	3.2	6.6	6.5	10.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	-9.9	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1
	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.1	09-08	25.7	3.0	5.2	7.6	11.2	3.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	-9.7	-11.4	-5.5	-4.6
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	**EU**	04-20	-26.6	7.5	04-06	30.0	3.4	9.4	13.7	11.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	1.8	-26.6	-17.5	-7.7	-2.2
	EA	04-20	-26.6	5.0	04-06	29.5	1.8	8.7	11.5	13.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	2.7	-26.6	-17.5	-6.7	-1.7

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.
(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.
(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	21 August 2020
	Full Business and Consumer Survey Results (incl. ESI, EEI, sectoral CIs)	28 August 2020