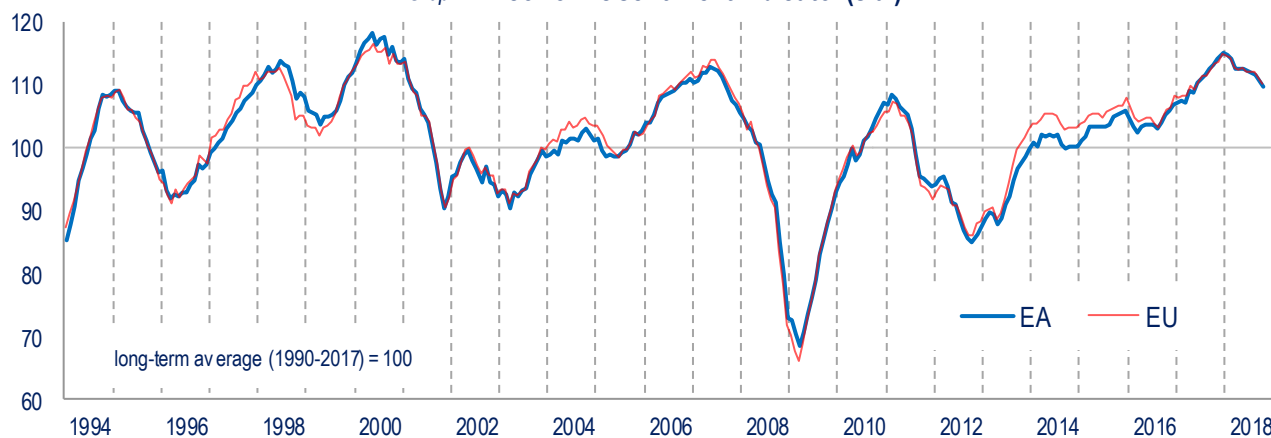




BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SURVEY RESULTS

Graph 1: Economic sentiment indicator (s.a.)



source: European Commission services

October 2018: Economic Sentiment decreases in both the euro area and the EU

In October, the *Economic Sentiment Indicator* (ESI) decreased in both the euro area (by 1.1 points to 109.8) and the EU (by 0.8 points to 110.4).¹

Euro area developments

The drop in euro-area sentiment was caused by weaker confidence in industry, services and, particularly, retail trade. Confidence in construction and among consumers held up well, moving essentially sideways. Amongst the largest euro-area economies, the ESI rose only in Spain (+1.9), while it booked losses in Germany (-1.3), the Netherlands (-1.3), France (-1.2) and Italy (-0.9).

Industry confidence posted the sharpest decline since March (-1.7), reflecting managers' worsened assessments of the *stocks of finished products* and, in particular, the *current level of overall order books*, which were mitigated only slightly by virtually unchanged *production expectations*. Of the questions not included in the confidence indicator, managers' assessments of *past production* and, more so, *export order books* clouded over. **Services confidence** eased (-1.1) due to a deterioration in all its components, i.e. managers' *demand expectations*, their appraisals of the *past business situation* and, in particular, of *past demand*. Bucking the trend, **consumer confidence** remained virtually unchanged (+0.2), as slightly increased concerns about the *future general economic situation* were offset by consumers' mildly improved *savings expectations* and views on their *future financial situation*. *Unemployment expectations* remained unchanged. **Retail trade confidence** saw a significant deterioration (-3.2), caused by managers' much grimmer views on the *present and expected business situation*; appraisals of the *volume of stocks* were broadly unchanged. **Construction confidence** remained virtually flat (-0.3), resulting from a combination of improved *employment expectations* and more cautious assessments of the level of *order books*. Finally, **financial services confidence** (not included in the ESI) improved on the back of brighter assessments of *expected and, especially, past demand*, which were only partly offset by more tepid assessments of the *past business situation*.

Employment plans improved in construction and, to a lesser extent, services, while they deteriorated in industry and retail trade. **Selling price expectations** firmed in retail trade, construction and, very mildly, in services, while they shrank in industry. Consumer price expectations continued the upward trend observed over the last five months.

EU developments

The marginally better development of the ESI in the EU (-0.8) can be attributed to virtually unchanged sentiment in the largest EU economy outside the euro area, the UK (+0.2), as well as comparatively moderate losses (-0.9) in the Polish indicator. From a sectoral perspective, the deterioration in industry, services and retail trade confidence was less pronounced in the EU, while sentiment in construction and among consumers remained broadly flat, in line with euro-area developments. As regards financial services confidence, the EU aggregate moved essentially sideways, rather than picking up.

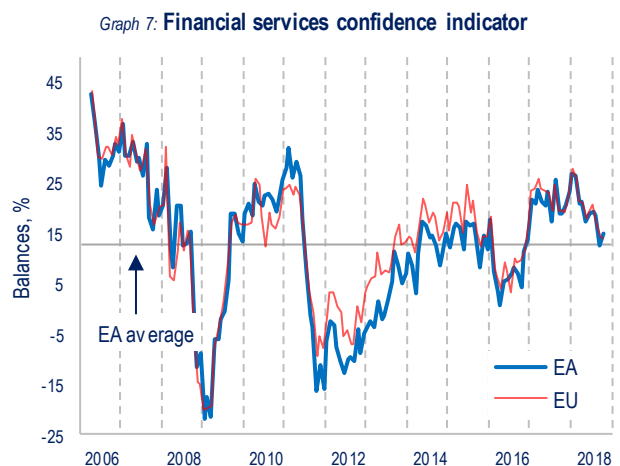
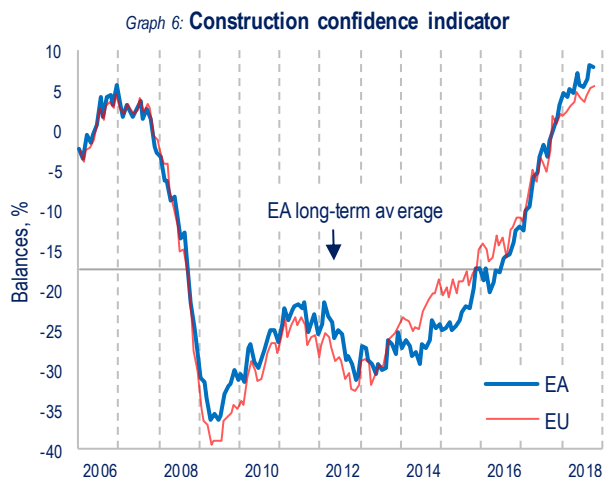
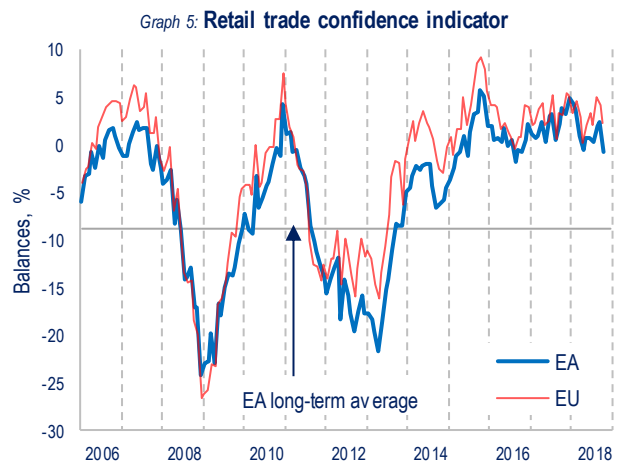
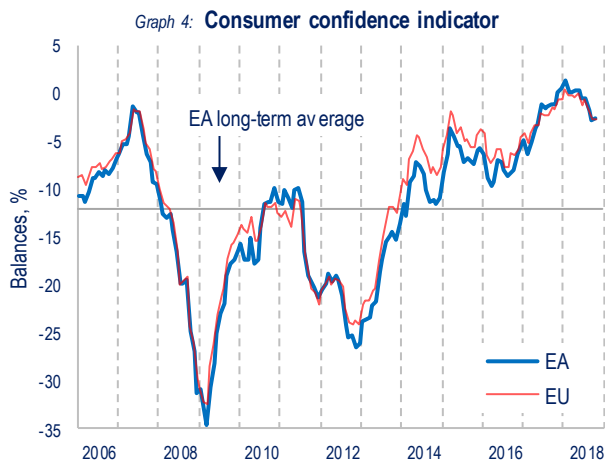
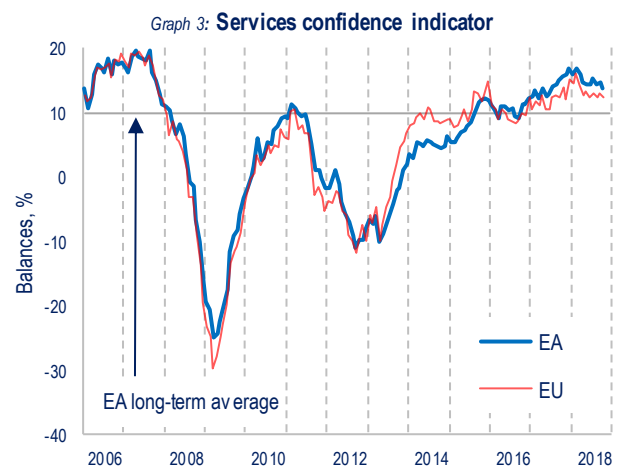
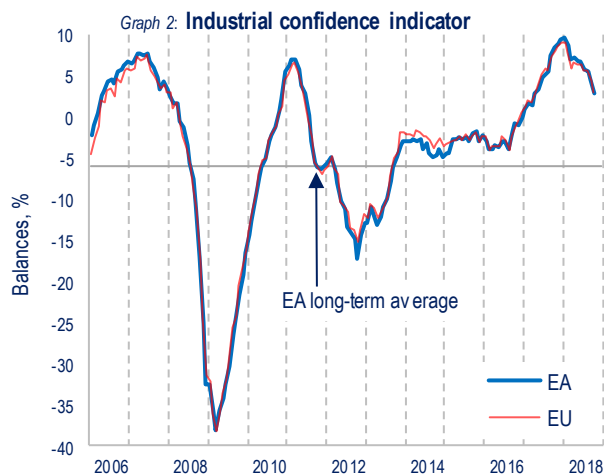
¹ Business confidence indices for France and Cyprus were revised compared to the September press release; the net effect is a downward revision of the ESI for September of 0.1 points in the EU (to 111.2).

The evolution of managers' employment expectations in the EU mimicked those in the euro area, with increases in services and construction on the one hand and drops in industry and retail trade on the other. By contrast, with the exception of the decrease in industry, developments in EU price expectations generally differed from those in the euro area: they declined in retail trade and construction, while they stayed virtually unchanged in services. Furthermore, the rise in consumer price expectations was more muted than in the euro area.

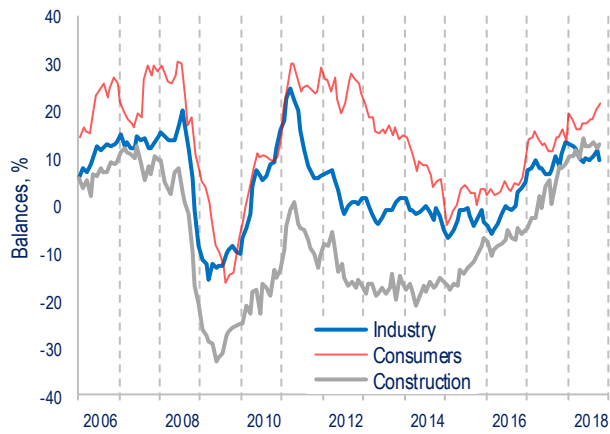
Quarterly survey results (conducted in October)

In the euro area manufacturing sector, the estimated rate of *capacity utilisation* decreased, for the third quarter in a row, to 83.9% (0.3 points lower than in the previous survey carried out in July). Accordingly, the share of managers assessing their *current production capacity* as 'more than sufficient' (in view of current order books and demand expectations) increased (+0.6 points). On the external side, managers' *export volume expectations* decreased (-3.7) to their lowest level in some 2 ½ years, as did their assessments of their *competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU* (-1.8). In line with those grim assessments, managers' appraisals of developments in *new orders* saw the strongest deterioration in seven years (-10.0). EU-wide developments were qualitatively in line with those in the euro area, including the evolution of *capacity utilisation*, which shed 0.4 points and currently stands at 83.4%.

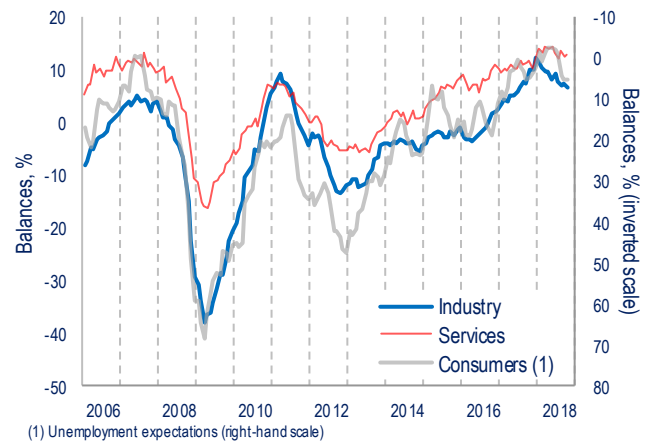
In October 2018, *capacity utilisation in services* decreased in the euro area (-0.5 points to 90.1%) and, slightly so, in the EU (-0.1 points to 89.6%).



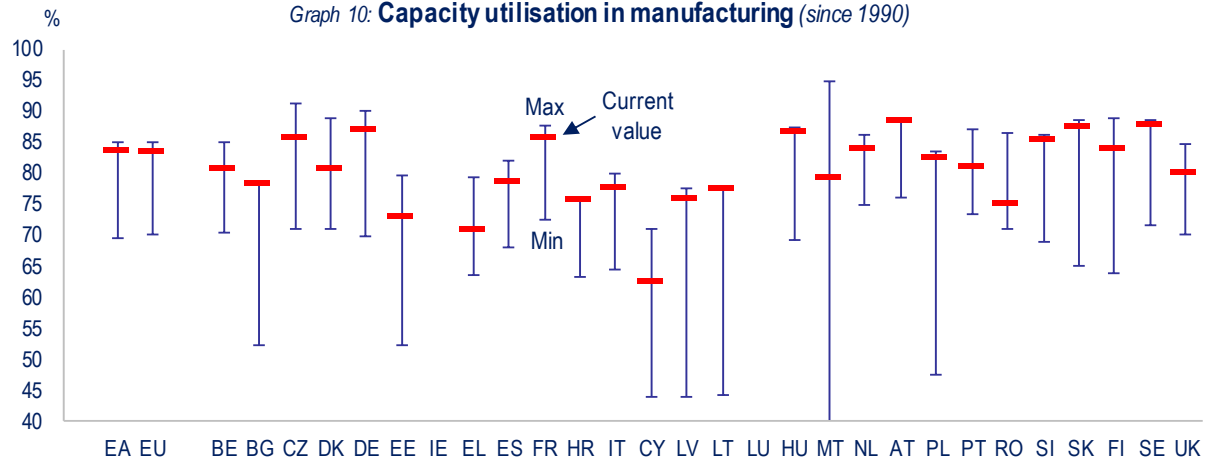
Graph 8: Price expectations in the EA



Graph 9: Employment and unemployment in the EA



Graph 10: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing (since 1990)



Graph 11: Capacity utilisation in manufacturing and services

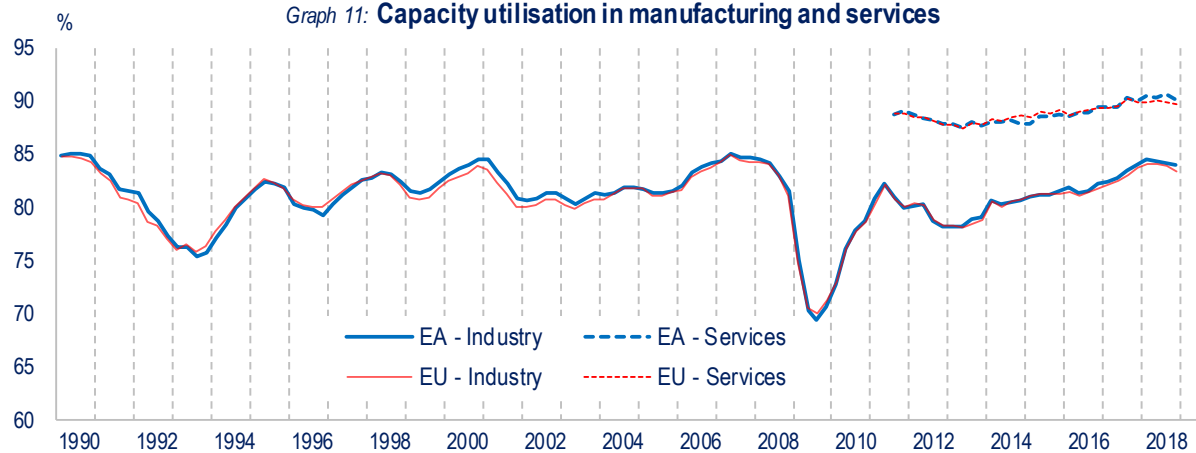


TABLE 1*: Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EU	1. Industry	03-09	-38.3	-6.1	01-18	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.0
	2. Services	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	12.1	15.0	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.4
	3. Consumer	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7
	4. Retail trade	12-08	-26.7	-6.2	10-15	9.1	5.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.1	2.3
	5. Construction	06-93	-44.2	-18.0	10-18	5.7	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	05-00	116.7	113.8	115.0	114.8	114.4	112.7	112.4	112.8	112.2	112.3	112.2	111.2	110.4
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	19.2	22.8	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0
EA	1. Industrv	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	8.9	9.5	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	3.0
	2. Services	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.8	16.9	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.7	13.6
	3. Consumer	03-09	-34.7	-12.1	05-00	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.7
	4. Retail trade	02-93	-28.4	-9.0	10-15	5.7	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	-0.8
	5. Construction	09-93	-45.4	-17.3	09-18	8.3	1.7	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3	8.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.5	100.0	05-00	118.3	114.2	115.2	114.9	114.3	112.8	112.7	112.5	112.3	112.1	111.6	110.9	109.8
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
BE	1. Industry	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	0.2	-2.8	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1
	2. Services	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	13.3	17.8	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6
	3. Consumer	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	3.0	1.8	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-27.9	-4.6	10-10	13.7	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5
	5. Construction	11-95	-35.1	-10.0	02-90	9.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	68.2	100.0	06-07	117.2	107.3	106.6	107.1	107.2	108.0	108.9	105.9	106.0	103.5	107.2	108.6	105.5
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
BG	1. Industry	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	3.4	1.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8
	2. Services	06-10	-13.6	10.5	03-07	33.4	15.1	12.8	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1
	3. Consumer	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-24.4	-26.4
	4. Retail trade	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	17.0	19.3	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0
	5. Construction	10-09	-56.0	-24.1	11-07	23.9	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1
	= 6. ESI	05-93	69.5	100.0	02-07	120.4	110.2	108.1	111.6	111.1	110.5	111.7	111.7	110.0	108.3	110.0	108.7	107.1
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
CZ	1. Industry	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	6.0	4.5	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
	2. Services	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	35.5	36.2	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8
	3. Consumer	03-98	-35.8	-9.6	05-18	11.9	7.3	7.0	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1	7.9
	4. Retail trade	02-99	-1.3	15.3	11-07	29.5	21.4	20.9	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2
	5. Construction	02-99	-54.9	-20.4	01-05	5.3	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4
	= 6. ESI	01-99	75.6	100.0	02-07	117.4	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.8	109.9	110.3	109.9	109.8	107.9	107.3	109.1	108.7
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
DK	1. Industry	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	3.2	6.2	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1
	2. Services	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	13.5	14.5	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9
	3. Consumer	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0	15.3
	4. Retail trade	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	9.0	7.4	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9
	5. Construction	10-09	-50.0	-9.5	11-06	24.2	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5
	= 6. ESI	02-09	67.2	100.0	05-10	120.4	110.3	112.7	106.8	111.3	107.5	106.3	109.3	107.0	109.7	108.6	106.6	105.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
DE	1. Industry	03-09	-42.2	-6.8	02-11	16.4	14.4	15.5	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8
	2. Services	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	20.6	21.3	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7
	3. Consumer	04-09	-32.9	-7.3	11-10	10.9	5.3	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.5
	4. Retail trade	12-02	-41.2	-15.1	12-90	22.3	-2.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4
	5. Construction	12-02	-55.7	-24.5	10-18	21.7	13.5	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.9	100.0	08-90	118.3	114.2	115.2	116.0	114.8	112.7	112.6	112.7	111.9	112.8	112.7	112.5	111.2
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
EE	1. Industry	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2
	2. Services	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	17.0	20.4	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9
	3. Consumer	04-93	-56.3	-14.6	04-06	12.8	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.1
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.3	9.8	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9
	5. Construction	04-09	-76.0	-1.2	05-06	48.8	13.0	10.5	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	66.1	100.0	09-06	118.8	107.9	108.5	107.3	106.1	106.7	105.0	104.2	104.9	106.1	104.2	105.1	103.6
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
IE ^(a)	1. Industry	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	03-09	-59.8	-8.9	01-00	21.2	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	7.0	:
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	= 6. ESI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	7. Financial services ⁽ⁿ⁾	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	1. Industry	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-3.9	0.2	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4
	2. Services</																	

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
IT	1. Industry	03-09	-34.4	-4.3	02-95	14.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2
	2. Services	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	13.6	13.3	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7
	3. Consumer	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1	-5.9
	4. Retail trade	04-99	-65.4	-11.0	10-15	17.4	11.7	14.0	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6
	5. Construction	09-93	-75.4	-22.3	04-90	13.4	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3
	= 6. ESI	03-09	73.2	100.0	05-00	120.7	111.8	111.8	110.1	111.6	109.8	109.4	108.4	109.6	109.0	108.2	108.0	107.1
CY	1. Industry	04-13	-37.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	8.7	8.7	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4
	2. Services	04-13	-59.0	3.9	01-18	45.3	45.2	36.5	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5
	3. Consumer	04-13	-64.4	-29.0	02-18	5.0	2.2	-1.2	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6	-5.2
	4. Retail trade	04-13	-48.9	-7.2	05-07	20.6	6.4	10.0	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5
	5. Construction	04-13	-72.7	-24.7	12-03	36.5	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7
	= 6. ESI	04-13	67.8	100.0	02-18	117.8	116.7	115.7	117.8	117.8	114.8	116.6	113.6	107.8	109.2	109.9	115.0	113.2
LV	1. Industry	04-93	-44.0	-7.3	02-07	11.8	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1
	2. Services	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3
	3. Consumer	07-09	-54.9	-15.8	09-06	1.0	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4	-6.4
	4. Retail trade	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	3.5	5.7	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6
	5. Construction	07-09	-79.4	-24.3	01-07	19.2	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0
	= 6. ESI	04-93	68.7	100.0	02-07	115.2	107.3	108.1	109.2	107.0	105.8	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.9	107.2	106.8
LT	1. Industry	04-09	-41.4	-10.6	08-07	9.8	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1
	2. Services	03-09	-47.2	8.8	07-06	34.3	14.8	22.7	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3
	3. Consumer	01-09	-56.1	-14.4	05-07	9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1	-3.8
	4. Retail trade	04-09	-57.8	-0.6	01-07	41.7	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7
	5. Construction	05-09	-92.9	-32.0	01-07	13.4	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7
	= 6. ESI	04-09	66.7	100.0	07-06	118.6	108.5	110.7	109.3	111.0	110.1	112.7	113.4	114.5	114.8	114.0	113.9	114.0
LU	1. Industry	03-09	-53.9	-15.1	04-95	24.1	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6
	2. Services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	3. Consumer	12-08	-20.7	1.3	01-18	19.1	17.4	14.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8	17.3
	4. Retail trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	5. Construction	03-94	-70.9	-18.2	09-17	40.8	12.5	8.1	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0
	= 6. ESI	03-09	74.2	100.0	04-95	123.4	113.6	112.5	113.4	111.9	109.1	108.9	110.1	111.0	113.6	107.7	110.4	114.1
HU	1. Industry	03-09	-34.7	-2.1	07-18	17.1	9.1	10.2	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1
	2. Services	03-09	-44.2	-4.8	04-18	17.9	16.5	15.7	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4
	3. Consumer	04-09	-68.8	-30.4	08-02	0.2	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4	-9.2
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	12.1	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1
	5. Construction	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	08-18	32.0	17.0	25.1	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	67.3	100.0	07-18	124.6	119.4	120.8	120.9	121.9	120.6	120.9	120.7	123.0	124.6	119.7	116.6	120.4
MT	1. Industry	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	14.1	13.0	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8
	2. Services	03-09	-22.0	22.9	05-07	65.2	31.0	44.7	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7
	3. Consumer	04-11	-41.3	-16.2	02-18	27.4	16.5	22.5	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6	23.8
	4. Retail trade	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	27.0	18.9	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5
	5. Construction	03-09	-53.4	-15.9	05-18	37.9	21.0	33.4	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	71.6	100.0	12-17	124.7	119.9	124.7	123.1	121.2	119.4	111.3	119.4	117.9	121.4	120.7	119.7	109.4
NL	1. Industry	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5
	2. Services	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	14.5	14.4	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2
	3. Consumer	02-13	-30.6	0.7	04-00	22.9	16.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4	11.5
	4. Retail trade	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	6.1	11.8	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4
	5. Construction	12-12	-47.7	-3.8	12-17	41.8	31.9	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1
	= 6. ESI	03-09	65.5	100.0	03-07	117.6	111.3	112.0	112.9	113.3	112.8	110.5	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.4	109.5	108.2
AT	1. Industry	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	12.4	13.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6
	2. Services	04-09	-24.9	15.2	06-98	33.4	26.8	32.6	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5
	3. Consumer	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	10.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.3
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-8.1	1.5	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4
	5. Construction	04-96	-56.4	-15.3	09-18	19.6	15.4	13.4	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2
	= 6. ESI	04-09	68.9	100.0	03-90	119.4	115.9	119.3	116.1	117.8	117.3	115.6	113.8	113.7	111.7	112.7	113.2	113.1
PL	1. Industry	03-09	-29.1	-13.4	06-07	-0.5	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0
	2. Services	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	2.6	3.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5
	3. Consumer	08-01	-40.1	-18.9	05-18	2.0	-2.8	-1.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7
	4. Retail trade	03-03	-16.8	-2.2	12-07	11.9	6.5	9.9	9.2	9.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5
	5. Construction	02-02	-67.9	-31.5	02-08	-0.7	-11.9	-8.7	-7.0	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4
	= 6. ESI	03-09	75.9	100.0	05-96	124.6	105.5	106.7	111.7	112.0	110.0	109.3	109.9	109.9	110.2	108.9	107.7	106.8
PT	1. Industry	04-09	-33.4	-5.9	03-98	8.4	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9
	2. Services	10-12	-31.5	1.4	06-01	24.6	17.2	15.3	15.9	15.0	12.4	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4
	3. Consumer	10-12	-53.7	-21.3														

TABLE 1* (continued): Indicators of confidence and economic sentiment (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SK	1. Industry	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	2.3	6.9	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3
	2. Services	05-09	-24.0	23.0	03-02	62.6	6.2	-0.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2
	3. Consumer	09-99	-49.0	-20.7	12-06	6.6	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	-4.3	-4.3
	4. Retail trade	03-09	-22.7	10.0	11-98	34.4	21.5	19.8	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2
	5. Construction	07-99	-86.1	-25.2	03-97	17.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2
	= 6. ESI	04-09	63.9	100.0	05-96	123.5	101.8	101.8	99.2	105.7	104.7	103.5	102.6	101.7	100.5	97.7	97.3	98.9
FI	1. Industry	03-09	-37.3	1.4	10-94	31.3	14.3	18.2	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3
	2. Services	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	24.6	21.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6
	3. Consumer	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2	19.8
	4. Retail trade	02-15	-30.0	-1.2	02-18	26.2	21.7	12.1	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8
	5. Construction	09-91	-108.6	-17.5	06-98	36.5	9.6	8.4	2.3	4.0	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4
	= 6. ESI	04-91	72.2	100.0	11-94	121.9	112.0	113.4	112.1	113.3	112.0	110.6	111.0	109.9	111.3	109.9	110.2	105.3
SE	1. Industry	03-09	-38.5	-2.6	08-18	20.6	20.2	15.5	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9
	2. Services	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	27.9	30.7	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8
	3. Consumer	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	17.2	16.7	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6	12.1
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-38.3	11.5	01-10	47.6	16.5	19.3	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3
	5. Construction	12-93	-82.9	-18.9	08-07	47.6	29.0	28.7	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0
	= 6. ESI	04-09	76.6	100.0	01-11	117.6	113.3	111.8	110.8	111.1	110.6	112.2	111.3	111.1	110.9	112.0	111.1	109.5
UK	1. Industry	03-09	-49.0	-7.7	07-17	16.2	11.5	13.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1
	2. Services	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	-6.0	5.7	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6
	3. Consumer	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2
	4. Retail trade	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	9.8	0.6	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9
	5. Construction	06-91	-79.3	-19.9	10-17	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7
	= 6. ESI	03-09	63.3	100.0	06-14	118.8	108.2	111.8	111.1	109.5	105.3	105.5	107.4	106.9	108.5	110.0	108.4	108.6

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial confidence indicator (40%), the service confidence indicator (30%), the consumer confidence indicator (20%), the construction confidence indicator (5%), and the retail trade confidence indicator (5%). Its long term average (1990-2017) equals 100. The reported ESI average is based on this standardisation sample. All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2018.

(a) Business surveys for Ireland have been temporarily discontinued as from 05/2008.

TABLE 2: Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
INDUSTRIAL CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-38.3	-6.1	01-18	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.2	7.9	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.0
	EA	03-09	-38.0	-6.0	01-18	9.7	8.9	9.5	9.7	8.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	3.0
	BE	03-09	-33.8	-8.9	06-07	6.9	0.2	-2.8	1.2	1.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-2.1
	BG	06-93	-32.1	-5.2	01-08	12.3	3.4	1.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.9	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8
	CZ	02-09	-35.6	2.3	06-00	29.8	6.0	4.5	2.8	2.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2
	DK	02-09	-34.5	-1.3	09-94	16.7	3.2	6.2	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.2	4.9	0.2	3.3	3.9	-1.2	-1.1
	DE	03-09	-42.2	-6.8	02-11	16.4	14.4	15.5	16.4	14.2	11.9	12.5	12.1	12.2	10.3	10.8	10.0	7.8
	EE	03-09	-39.1	2.8	12-06	28.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.0	6.9	4.2
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-36.6	-4.4	03-00	13.3	-3.9	0.2	1.2	4.2	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	5.4	6.3	0.3	-3.4
	ES	01-93	-43.2	-8.9	06-98	7.4	5.5	4.8	4.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.5	-3.0	-1.5
	FR	07-93	-39.4	-7.5	06-00	14.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	3.7	1.8	4.2	3.5	5.8	4.0	3.0	0.3	-2.0
	HR	04-09	-28.6	-4.6	02-18	17.7	10.4	8.4	15.9	17.7	11.4	9.5	10.3	12.1	10.7	8.1	13.3	11.8
	IT	03-09	-34.4	-4.3	02-95	14.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	-0.2
	CY	04-13	-37.4	-2.7	04-08	19.9	8.7	8.7	10.7	10.8	5.5	7.1	4.1	-3.0	0.7	3.4	10.8	10.4
	LV	04-93	-44.0	-7.3	02-07	11.8	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1
	LT	04-09	-41.4	-10.6	08-07	9.8	-1.1	-1.8	-3.3	-5.6	-4.5	-1.0	-1.6	1.6	1.1	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1
	LU	03-09	-53.9	-15.1	04-95	24.1	-4.7	-0.9	-4.4	-5.4	-7.9	-8.3	-6.8	-6.3	-4.0	-11.1	-7.8	-4.6
	HU	03-09	-34.7	-2.1	07-18	17.1	9.1	10.2	11.1	14.0	12.3	10.1	15.1	15.4	17.1	12.6	7.8	12.1
	MT	03-09	-31.6	-3.0	03-08	18.8	14.1	13.0	16.0	13.9	11.0	-4.4	5.0	10.7	15.3	12.8	5.0	-8.8
	NL	02-09	-25.4	-2.2	02-18	8.1	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5
	AT	03-09	-37.8	-4.3	02-07	15.2	12.4	13.2	10.1	12.6	12.2	11.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	5.6
	PL	03-09	-29.1	-13.4	06-07	-0.5	-6.3	-5.6	-2.1	-2.8	-3.7	-5.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.9	-4.1	-5.8	-6.0
	PT	04-09	-33.4	-5.9	03-98	8.4	3.3	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.6	1.5	-1.1	-0.9
	RO	09-92	-22.2	-1.8	06-96	27.3	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9
	SI	01-09	-38.0	-1.3	06-00	17.8	13.9	14.1	13.5	12.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	6.2	7.0	4.5	8.6
	SK	04-09	-31.8	3.0	05-96	25.8	2.3	6.9	-4.3	8.7	8.0	6.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.6	-0.3
	FI	03-09	-37.3	1.4	10-94	31.3	14.3	18.2	15.9	14.1	11.3	12.7	12.0	15.0	17.7	14.5	11.1	8.3
	SE	03-09	-38.5	-2.6	08-18	20.6	20.2	15.5	13.5	14.7	16.7	19.9	18.1	15.1	18.1	20.6	15.4	14.9
	UK	03-09	-49.0	-7.7	07-17	16.2	11.5	13.2	13.0	6.4	0.1	5.1	3.6	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.4	3.1
PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-33.2	7.6	12-94	23.4	19.1	19.6	20.2	16.5	14.4	17.2	15.5	16.1	15.4	16.4	14.2	12.9
	EA	03-09	-32.1	6.5	12-94	21.8	18.1	19.0	19.6	16.5	14.4	16.1	13.9	15.6	14.5	15.6	13.0	12.8
	BE	03-09	-35.3	-2.0	01-11	20.3	9.2	5.6	11.3	9.8	4.6	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	7.6	7.4	9.2
	BG	02-97	-11.5	22.0	09-08	43.9	21.9	21.0	23.7	22.1	21.2	23.5	25.8	21.8	15.9	18.5	15.0	20.6
	CZ	02-09	-49.0	18.9	06-00	54.7	22.2	17.8	12.8	13.0	20.1	21.5	17.2	17.8	11.5	10.2	13.7	14.1
	DK	02-09	-34.3	11.0	07-17	31.6	19.7	27.2	10.6	22.2	11.2	18.4	29.0	18.6	21.7	24.5	20.4	19.2
	DE	01-09	-41.0	4.1	12-10	28.6	21.9	23.4	24.5	19.0	16.5	17.4	13.3	16.1	14.0	16.0	15.5	15.0
	EE	04-92	-69.6	15.0	03-02	67.5	20.1	18.8	18.0	15.9	21.2	20.4	17.8	13.2	19.4	20.2	20.8	17.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-28.5	18.5	02-00	44.3	18.2	22.5	23.2	21.7	13.1	14.6	18.2	17.8	28.7	29.0	22.4	14.9
	ES	03-09	-28.3	3.3	12-00	17.7	7.1	10.5	9.2	4.6	6.9	15.7	7.4	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.7	8.2
	FR	02-09	-31.3	5.9	11-00	26.8	15.5	17.3	18.2	14.9	10.0	16.1	16.7	23.1	22.2	21.5	10.9	11.7
	HR	04-09	-18.6	18.1	08-17	46.0	32.0	29.9	43.4	44.9	38.0	31.0	33.6	34.5	36.5	30.3	39.4	36.5
	IT	03-09	-27.5	11.3	12-94	34.3	17.1	16.0	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.9	13.2	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	10.6
	CY	04-13	-53.2	7.7	02-08	37.8	27.7	19.3	24.4	25.2	32.3	29.8	24.9	3.3	15.9	21.1	27.1	36.4
	LV	02-09	-38.9	12.2	03-02	41.8	14.8	16.6	13.7	12.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.8	11.4	9.8
	LT	04-09	-34.8	11.2	08-97	35.9	15.5	17.9	12.7	12.3	12.7	19.9	20.5	27.7	24.0	18.7	14.7	17.7
	LU	02-09	-49.8	-3.7	04-10	36.1	7.7	17.0	15.1	0.2	-0.7	6.5	7.3	8.8	14.2	-7.1	1.8	13.1
	HU	04-09	-47.3	9.4	12-97	36.2	17.0	21.3	21.8	26.2	21.6	25.7	27.0	30.3	27.4	27.6	22.0	20.9
	MT	12-08	-22.7	20.7	03-08	58.2	39.7	35.6	50.7	34.9	39.7	-1.4	19.7	19.9	44.3	40.3	27.8	2.5
	NL	02-09	-25.9	6.5	02-18	20.8	15.6	15.1	18.6	20.8	18.4	15.6	19.3	15.1	12.6	13.1	10.4	10.2
	AT	03-09	-34.5	10.4	11-00	32.4	28.1	26.5	23.0	23.1	24.4	22.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	21.0	21.5	20.8
	PL	03-09	-19.0	14.6	06-95	34.1	13.6	15.1	20.4	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	15.3	16.0	11.3	12.5	11.0
	PT	02-09	-27.5	4.3	01-97	21.3	14.5	14.7	11.4	11.2	8.6	6.6	6.0	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.8	8.8
	RO	03-09	-25.9	13.0	03-03	48.1	11.1	14.0	11.2	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	8.1
	SI	01-09	-25.4	20.5	06-06	43.3	32.0	28.0	29.0	31.0	24.5	25.3	24.8	25.5	21.4	20.4	18.4	30.0
	SK	01-09	-32.1	22.9	12-97	62.0	11.2	13.0	-10.1	12.6	11.6	17.8	22.5	14.2	8.9	10.5	12.6	3.9
	FI	11-08	-37.0	11.9	05-07	41.0	27.9	33.3	29.4	22.0	17.7	20.2	19.6	27.7	36.8	30.6	24.3	19.4
	SE	12-08	-30.7	18.5	09-10	50.2	44.5	30.6	30.4	24.5	28.2	34.8	25.9	29.7	34.9	37.1	33.5	36.4
	UK	03-09	-52.4	7.7	11-13	36.0	21.6	21.7	24.6	14.2	8.6	20.8	22.6	15.7	15.1	18.8	16.8	4.5
ORDER BOOKS (Question 2)	EU	06-09	-62.7	-16.7	03-07	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.0	3.5	3.2	0.5
	EA	06-09	-64.0	-16.1	04-07	10.6	8.9	9.1	10.2	10.1	8.3	7.4	9.1	7.6	6.1	5.0	5.4	1.5
	BE	06-09	-56.8	-19.5	06-00	10.7	-8.5	-11.2	-4.9	-2.2	-8.1	-6.5	-7.7	-8.3	-9.2	-7.4	-6.7	-14.7
	BG	10-99	-70.0	-39.8	03-07	-10.2	-16.3	-19.5	-14.9	-13.4	-13.2	-14.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.9	-13.6	-16.0	-15.0
	CZ	03-09	-56.8	-3.9	01-01	30.6	0.0	0.										

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
STOCKS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS ^(b) (Question 4)	EU	07-93	23.4	9.1	03-11	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.3	
	EA	07-93	25.3	8.4	03-11	-1.6	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.3	
	BE	10-01	26.1	5.3	03-10	-11.2	0.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	-0.6	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-2.3	-4.2	0.9	
Component of the industrial confidence indicator	BG	08-93	35.2	-2.1	06-97	-20.5	-4.6	-2.6	-4.5	-2.9	-3.5	-1.2	-0.5	4.7	1.9	5.1	-0.1	3.3	
	CZ	08-93	46.3	10.3	04-00	-11.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.4	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.7	5.6	5.1	
	DK	01-15	33.1	8.6	02-10	-28.5	6.4	5.3	9.8	8.6	7.9	5.8	8.1	6.0	2.8	4.4	12.6	8.3	
	DE	07-93	31.3	8.6	09-90	-9.0	-2.4	-3.2	-2.4	-3.1	-1.8	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	1.1	3.1	4.4	
	EE	06-93	38.7	0.5	12-06	-20.9	-6.4	-9.5	-5.7	-8.3	-4.4	-3.7	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7	-1.6	-5.4	-5.2	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	03-09	33.9	12.0	05-13	-1.2	11.3	7.5	3.8	4.2	10.2	5.0	1.9	4.6	2.8	3.8	12.7	11.4	
	ES	01-93	46.6	13.4	11-17	-1.2	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	0.8	7.4	4.8	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.9	9.5	7.3	
	FR	07-93	32.5	11.2	03-10	-5.7	5.0	1.9	4.0	6.4	6.3	4.9	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.6	6.0	8.3	
	HR	06-09	19.0	0.2	01-18	-14.8	-8.6	-9.7	-14.8	-12.8	-4.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.4	-2.9	-4.5	-8.0	-7.8	
	IT	10-90	20.0	6.1	06-10	-5.4	1.9	2.3	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	
	CY	03-09	5.5	-12.6	09-01	-34.9	-4.8	-15.5	-12.2	-12.1	-7.6	-10.3	-6.4	-15.3	-13.6	-6.2	-15.8	-13.3	
	LV	07-93	43.3	1.7	02-14	-14.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-4.1	-4.7	-3.9	-4.1	
	LT	01-94	49.5	5.7	06-11	-17.3	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-0.9	1.1	-1.4	2.6	2.0	-3.9	-1.9	-1.2	-0.2	
	LU	05-12	45.6	11.5	03-95	-23.6	-0.4	-1.6	8.5	5.9	5.1	6.8	5.4	-1.2	6.4	7.6	2.5	4.8	
	HU	04-97	17.7	1.3	05-09	-17.5	1.5	2.7	2.6	5.4	0.6	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.3	4.1	7.9	3.0	
	MT	06-06	36.7	7.3	06-05	-14.7	-3.5	-9.0	1.0	-0.9	5.2	12.5	2.8	6.9	-2.5	4.8	3.7	13.5	
	NL	02-09	14.6	5.0	03-11	-0.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.9	5.4	6.3	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	
	AT	07-96	30.3	8.3	02-18	-6.9	-0.5	-1.8	2.6	-6.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.9	2.7	5.5	2.2	7.1	6.8	
	PL	01-99	11.5	-0.9	09-94	-22.1	1.8	2.4	0.8	-0.3	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	-1.6	2.3	1.6	
	PT	06-93	21.0	3.6	01-08	-13.9	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.3	
	RO	07-92	49.4	3.8	03-10	-10.9	-1.8	-0.9	-2.0	-2.6	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-0.4	
	SI	02-96	29.6	9.9	03-10	-7.4	6.3	5.9	6.4	12.7	8.8	7.1	8.9	12.6	9.5	8.7	11.6	9.5	
	SK	05-94	54.6	3.3	02-01	-27.1	-0.7	-10.8	-4.3	-15.3	-8.1	1.2	2.9	1.5	-3.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	
	FI	01-96	26.9	1.6	04-95	-23.7	2.5	-4.4	-4.3	-2.6	0.7	-4.6	1.2	2.2	-0.3	3.3	6.5	10.2	
	SE	04-09	39.1	13.3	01-16	-12.9	1.8	4.3	5.9	0.7	2.2	-2.3	-7.2	-1.2	-2.6	-4.3	5.3	3.9	
	UK	04-09	37.0	15.3	07-17	-5.0	4.4	-2.3	1.1	5.4	14.0	12.8	12.1	8.3	5.2	0.8	2.0	0.2	
	PRODUCTION TREND OBSERVED IN RECENT MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-46.9	0.5	03-11	20.5	17.1	19.2	16.8	17.6	14.8	10.9	9.8	11.9	12.3	9.4	9.2	8.5
		EA	03-09	-48.4	-0.7	03-11	18.7	15.4	17.9	15.7	16.5	13.2	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
		BE	03-09	-39.4	0.0	02-11	20.6	9.2	10.6	11.0	8.8	-1.3	-3.3	-0.8	2.5	2.8	7.4	6.4	-0.2
BG		07-09	-38.6	-1.3	01-07	32.0	11.2	10.9	12.4	15.5	12.9	10.8	1.4	9.2	7.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	
CZ		02-09	-58.0	12.7	04-95	78.6	12.4	17.1	11.7	13.3	16.1	8.7	11.1	13.6	18.6	16.9	13.4	9.1	
DK		06-09	-46.5	10.2	09-94	41.8	22.3	26.9	19.3	28.4	13.5	14.0	22.3	25.1	21.3	25.3	25.7	13.9	
DE		03-09	-47.7	-0.1	01-11	28.7	18.1	22.7	17.1	18.8	12.8	11.5	11.9	9.2	12.5	7.4	4.4	7.7	
EE		04-09	-53.0	9.4	06-01	56.2	12.4	10.3	13.1	16.6	10.3	0.6	8.5	9.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	
IE		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
EL		03-09	-35.1	7.7	01-00	35.7	8.1	4.7	2.0	10.6	12.6	18.8	2.5	10.8	12.0	11.1	9.1	15.7	
ES		03-09	-52.0	-2.2	04-95	21.2	14.1	14.7	13.5	7.1	8.9	4.0	4.5	7.2	10.4	5.2	3.9	4.9	
FR		04-09	-44.4	4.3	06-00	35.1	20.9	20.0	23.8	21.5	20.7	8.6	8.9	11.3	13.1	14.8	14.2	7.8	
HR		04-09	-39.0	5.6	12-15	31.1	23.4	28.1	25.4	28.5	26.1	25.5	26.0	27.2	15.7	19.2	26.8	25.5	
IT		07-09	-63.7	-13.0	03-95	12.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	5.1	2.9	1.6	2.4	-0.8	-0.3	-5.9	-1.7	-3.9	
CY		06-13	-60.4	-10.6	09-08	47.2	18.3	19.9	18.4	12.8	10.4	7.6	14.6	10.3	7.7	4.4	10.3	17.7	
LV		02-09	-49.5	1.9	06-01	29.6	6.0	8.8	11.2	11.8	11.7	9.8	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.2	4.4	
LT		01-09	-41.6	3.5	04-98	34.8	17.1	15.6	14.0	14.4	6.8	9.5	10.6	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.5	7.2	
LU		12-08	-58.9	-1.8	08-10	44.4	14.0	14.5	9.0	10.2	0.4	13.4	4.2	0.8	10.3	17.4	-3.7	6.6	
HU		03-09	-57.4	-0.9	04-98	26.1	11.3	10.3	14.3	21.7	22.8	15.7	21.4	21.2	25.8	19.3	11.1	18.8	
MT		04-09	-49.8	13.0	01-17	52.7	29.2	30.8	1.1	41.6	28.2	19.6	20.2	29.5	16.6	4.6	36.1	10.2	
NL		04-09	-44.7	3.8	12-10	24.9	12.6	16.0	13.1	16.6	17.9	16.4	15.2	16.5	13.9	14.9	15.4	9.4	
AT		03-09	-41.9	13.2	04-11	39.9	29.5	36.8	33.9	39.2	33.9	24.1	25.6	21.8	18.8	19.7	30.2	16.8	
PL		03-09	-32.4	1.9	12-06	28.4	9.4	12.1	14.2	17.8	14.9	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.5	3.4	
PT		11-08	-47.0	-5.2	08-14	16.1	9.7	12.9	11.8	10.9	6.3	2.9	6.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	
RO		04-09	-32.4	6.4	04-02	42.6	10.3	6.2	9.9	10.8	10.2	5.5	8.5	6.1	9.3	5.9	3.4	4.2	
SI		12-08	-45.4	9.3	05-00	40.3	30.5	34.6	30.7	30.7	23.1	25.5	26.4	27.8	22.0	24.0	22.3	12.3	
SK		03-09	-63.0	14.6	12-03	77.7	-6.6	7.3	41.4	15.4	16.4	20.4	4.3	18.3	20.2	8.3	27.5	28.0	
FI		02-09	-52.5	11.3	06-06	49.5	33.9	31.3	19.8	29.7	32.4	22.2	19.1	32.1	17.6	22.6	26.6	26.5	
SE		04-09	-40.1	12.6	11-10	58.6	36.4	34.7	27.8	20.7	30.2	20.3	18.0	22.9	20.1	16.6	18.8	24.3	
UK		05-09	-54.8	2.5	03-95	32.7	29.1	29.3	25.0	24.5	22.0	18.3	5.0	26.7	20.5	17.6	14.4	18.1	
EXPORT ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-61.6	-17.9	04-07	5.2	3.5	3.1	4.9	2.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-2.8	
	EA	06-09	-63.2	-18.2	05-07	5.9	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	-1.8	
	BE	05-09	-63.3	-20.5	06-00	7.4	-6.9	-7.8	-4.0	3.1	-9.1	-8.1	-8.9	-12.0	-10.8	-13.3	-10.8	-15.5	
	BG	09-93	-68.5	-42.5	03-07	-18.9	-24.3	-28.0	-23.6	-23.8	-23.4	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5	-22.1	-22.8	-25.8	-24.4	
	CZ	03-09	-58.1	-4.5	09-00	26.7	0.7	1.2	-1.4	-4.3	-3.1	-4.9	-6.6	-5.7	-7.3	-5.8	-6		

TABLE 2 (continued) : Monthly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 7)	EU	03-09	-40.2	-9.0	12-17	12.1	11.1	12.1	10.7	10.8	10.1	9.4	7.7	9.3	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.0
	EA	06-93	-39.4	-8.2	12-17	12.3	9.9	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.2	9.3	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.4
	BE	03-09	-36.3	-7.6	10-00	8.8	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	3.0	-4.8	-2.5	-4.3	-0.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-2.9
	BG	06-99	-45.3	-10.5	11-06	12.8	11.5	6.7	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.5	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	2.0
	CZ	02-09	-61.9	-7.9	02-11	18.3	7.2	8.5	13.1	10.8	12.9	7.5	10.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	5.9	4.0
	DK	04-09	-42.1	-1.4	07-17	23.1	22.4	12.0	10.2	13.2	4.8	8.3	12.4	18.0	9.6	11.3	-4.9	2.0
	DE	06-93	-52.1	-9.9	03-11	18.7	14.7	17.3	16.0	14.1	13.3	14.4	12.1	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.3	10.6
	EE	04-92	-77.8	-5.9	11-06	22.2	11.1	10.4	8.4	7.6	13.8	13.2	10.4	12.1	8.5	6.4	11.3	9.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-37.1	-5.2	08-17	14.3	0.4	4.8	8.8	1.9	-0.3	11.5	-1.4	2.6	8.2	10.6	2.4	4.0
	ES	06-93	-51.9	-7.5	12-17	13.3	2.5	13.3	7.7	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	-2.0
	FR	03-09	-45.0	-12.9	01-01	12.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.6
	HR	07-09	-28.2	-1.6	01-18	21.3	16.8	15.1	21.3	17.5	5.6	20.4	19.0	16.3	12.9	15.1	21.1	15.2
	IT	08-96	-29.6	-4.4	11-00	11.6	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8
	CY	04-13	-37.2	0.8	10-07	50.9	5.6	-0.3	6.1	0.3	6.8	10.9	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	5.3
	LV	04-93	-50.2	-4.4	11-05	13.4	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	7.2	4.6	8.4	5.7	4.6
	LT	04-94	-59.1	-14.6	06-18	18.6	10.2	6.4	11.0	6.9	11.7	11.3	12.5	18.6	16.8	13.1	11.4	10.0
	LU	04-09	-72.2	-23.4	06-10	25.4	1.2	0.4	-3.8	-5.9	-3.3	3.2	-7.6	-6.8	-4.0	-6.8	-9.2	-6.6
	HU	03-09	-47.4	-3.1	02-18	20.4	12.9	14.0	15.3	20.4	12.3	16.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	16.4	12.8	15.3
	MT	05-09	-40.1	2.3	03-18	52.9	24.5	27.5	45.0	42.4	52.9	25.0	30.1	46.2	44.4	25.5	32.5	4.6
	NL	04-09	-37.8	-5.0	02-18	15.4	12.6	13.7	14.0	15.4	15.0	13.6	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.0	11.5	13.9
	AT	03-09	-39.4	-1.8	12-17	24.2	18.8	24.2	17.3	16.4	18.5	14.1	12.4	16.5	13.4	12.8	12.6	10.5
	PL	05-99	-50.7	-15.0	03-18	11.0	4.0	4.9	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.5	3.9
	PT	06-93	-24.5	-3.9	10-17	8.8	6.8	7.9	5.6	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.5
	RO	07-92	-70.9	-17.8	05-15	7.1	2.8	1.2	1.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2
	SI	04-09	-53.8	-14.0	01-18	25.4	23.2	21.3	25.4	25.2	21.7	24.4	25.2	17.4	16.5	14.8	14.4	16.8
	SK	02-09	-57.1	-12.0	12-17	35.0	33.7	35.0	25.0	21.1	15.2	14.1	18.0	17.7	10.5	12.4	9.3	7.2
	FI	06-91	-58.7	-14.6	02-18	22.3	16.1	21.3	19.8	22.3	14.6	18.0	14.0	18.9	14.8	10.5	15.0	14.6
	SE	03-09	-60.1	-13.6	02-11	26.3	25.7	21.0	14.8	14.0	10.2	10.2	2.5	9.2	9.6	14.7	15.5	13.3
	UK	03-09	-51.3	-11.4	10-17	18.2	18.2	13.1	7.1	13.9	15.1	10.2	4.0	9.9	9.0	4.7	4.1	2.6
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	03-09	-14.3	5.5	02-95	27.1	11.8	13.9	14.9	13.5	12.3	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.3	12.2	10.5
	EA	03-09	-15.5	4.8	03-11	24.8	11.0	13.4	13.0	12.6	11.9	9.9	9.3	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.6	9.5
	BE	04-09	-21.1	2.8	12-94	25.9	9.9	8.8	14.4	12.4	11.5	9.2	7.8	5.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.9
	BG	08-09	-5.5	18.5	11-96	90.6	1.9	2.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
	CZ	01-09	-17.4	10.9	03-95	69.9	6.4	7.6	5.9	10.5	10.0	6.7	8.5	9.4	6.7	6.5	9.8	10.6
	DK	01-15	-19.5	1.1	01-08	26.4	2.8	3.3	-1.5	-1.8	5.8	9.1	5.3	-1.4	9.0	3.5	8.6	6.3
	DE	03-09	-12.8	5.3	04-11	28.2	13.0	17.8	16.3	14.5	14.2	14.6	12.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.5	14.4
	EE	02-09	-36.9	12.3	04-92	86.3	16.4	13.2	18.2	19.3	17.3	12.5	10.1	11.1	9.4	12.1	12.0	13.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-09	-18.1	10.0	10-90	40.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.0	-2.8	0.1	-4.5	-0.1	5.5	7.3	5.1	4.4
	ES	03-09	-20.3	1.0	03-95	33.0	5.0	5.9	10.4	10.7	7.2	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.6	-3.4
	FR	01-99	-24.7	1.6	03-11	32.9	11.9	10.7	9.7	13.1	14.2	4.8	9.0	7.2	2.5	7.3	9.1	6.7
	HR	02-09	-21.9	0.4	07-08	30.9	10.8	12.1	16.1	11.7	8.6	6.9	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	12.0	7.2
	IT	03-09	-13.2	8.1	03-95	39.9	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.8	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5
	CY	04-13	-18.5	2.7	10-03	38.7	0.7	-5.9	-4.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.9	4.6	-4.8	0.6	5.6	0.1
	LV	02-09	-25.8	13.1	07-94	51.5	11.8	10.5	17.6	14.2	13.1	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	9.9	7.0
	LT	04-09	-36.2	9.0	11-93	75.0	7.4	10.3	4.8	2.0	7.6	12.8	6.2	9.9	9.7	7.6	8.0	8.2
	LU	08-91	-52.5	-3.9	12-94	51.2	20.6	19.5	21.7	20.3	8.9	10.1	6.4	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.8	26.8
	HU	01-09	-17.3	13.5	01-01	49.4	13.4	9.7	16.9	20.7	16.4	13.5	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.0	19.8
	MT	12-04	-41.7	-10.1	12-03	36.1	-20.0	17.3	2.9	7.2	2.5	-13.4	10.0	-7.9	4.1	-5.7	-5.7	-5.5
	NL	04-09	-14.3	7.1	03-11	25.7	10.3	14.0	14.2	13.2	13.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	12.9
	AT	03-09	-28.7	1.9	03-11	30.3	21.0	20.9	16.1	16.4	20.2	15.8	14.1	18.6	12.9	12.6	17.4	14.4
	PL	04-09	-5.9	11.1	06-93	40.8	7.8	7.3	12.6	10.1	8.7	7.9	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.9	8.8	8.4
	PT	01-09	-24.3	4.2	10-90	27.3	6.2	4.7	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.9
	RO	01-16	-3.3	30.7	10-93	91.2	15.4	14.8	14.7	16.0	12.3	12.3	10.0	10.2	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.5
	SI	03-09	-32.1	-2.9	03-11	25.9	14.0	14.7	17.9	12.7	13.4	8.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	8.4	9.6	8.8
	SK	07-11	-44.4	16.1	04-95	81.2	9.3	16.5	7.4	2.6	2.3	0.8	-1.0	-2.6	10.1	8.6	-0.3	2.8
	FI	03-09	-30.7	4.4	08-94	51.2	20.4	18.4	22.9	19.1	17.3	15.3	18.8	22.2	19.5	24.6	24.6	26.0
	SE	06-09	-17.7	7.4	12-94	40.7	17.6	24.4	18.0	24.8	20.3	24.0	21.1	18.5	20.8	19.6	19.8	21.2
	UK	01-99	-28.2	5.5	07-08	40.9	19.6	21.0	35.1	20.3	16.5	16.6	19.0	16.4	17.9	18.0	17.5	15.7

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) of the questions on production expectations, order-books and stocks (the last with inverted sign).

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-09	69.9	80.8	II-07	84.8	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.0	84.0	83.8	83.4
EA	III-09	69.3	81.0	II-07	85.0	82.4	82.6	83.3	84.0	84.5	84.3	84.2	83.9
BE	II-09	70.2	79.9	I-01	84.8	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.9	82.1	81.2	79.9	80.8
BG	III-99	52.0	64.2	IV-18	78.3	73.5	75.6	74.6	76.1	76.3	76.3	77.1	78.3
CZ	IV-91	70.9	82.3	II-08	91.2	84.9	83.1	84.4	84.3	85.8	85.4	86.2	85.8
DK	IV-09	70.9	81.2	III-07	88.9	79.3	80.1	80.5	79.0	81.1	81.1	80.7	80.8
DE	III-09	69.7	83.9	IV-90	90.0	85.5	86.1	86.9	87.7	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.1
EE	IV-93	52.2	69.0	I-06	79.4	74.4	76.4	73.9	74.8	75.5	73.9	75.2	73.0
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	63.5	73.3	IV-00	79.2	68.6	68.1	72.0	71.2	70.4	71.2	70.7	70.9
ES	III-09	67.9	77.6	II-98	82.0	78.8	78.1	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.3	79.3	78.6
FR	III-09	72.3	83.2	IV-07	87.7	84.6	84.3	84.7	85.2	86.2	85.9	85.9	85.9
HR	IV-09	63.3	70.0	III-18	75.9	74.2	74.5	72.3	73.9	74.2	72.2	75.9	75.6
IT	III-09	64.2	75.1	I-90	79.8	76.5	76.0	77.0	77.6	78.3	78.1	77.9	77.9
CY	II-13	43.7	59.3	III-08	70.8	58.1	57.6	61.5	59.1	60.4	60.9	61.8	62.5
LV	II-93	43.7	64.6	III-18	77.4	74.5	74.8	74.5	74.2	75.8	76.3	77.4	75.9
LT	IV-95	44.1	64.2	I-18	77.8	76.5	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.8	77.5	77.2	77.4
LU	II-09	62.2	79.6	I-07	88.2	82.6	82.1	80.1	81.1	83.1	82.0	80.8	:
HU	II-09	69.1	80.7	III-07	87.2	80.3	83.0	83.5	83.3	84.9	84.4	85.8	86.6
MT	II-03	17.0	76.3	II-06	94.9	79.3	79.1	80.0	82.8	81.1	77.6	83.2	79.1
NL	II-09	74.8	82.4	II-90	86.2	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.9	83.6	84.4	84.0
AT	II-09	75.9	85.3	IV-00	88.9	85.1	86.6	86.9	88.0	88.8	88.7	88.7	88.5
PL	II-92	47.4	73.7	II-18	83.4	79.2	80.0	80.0	80.7	82.7	83.4	83.3	82.4
PT	II-09	73.3	81.0	III-07	86.9	79.8	79.1	80.9	81.7	81.6	81.4	82.0	81.2
RO	III-09	71.0	78.7	II-07	86.4	77.9	75.6	75.0	76.7	77.8	75.6	76.2	75.1
SI	III-09	68.9	80.7	II-07	86.2	84.5	85.4	85.1	85.2	85.0	86.0	84.6	85.6
SK	III-09	64.9	80.4	I-07	88.6	87.1	86.5	84.4	83.0	83.7	86.3	84.0	87.6
FI	III-09	63.9	82.3	I-95	88.8	81.0	82.1	82.6	83.6	83.1	84.3	84.7	84.1
SE	II-09	71.4	83.9	IV-06	88.4	83.8	84.1	86.2	86.7	86.9	88.4	88.2	88.0
UK	II-09	70.0	80.4	II-95	84.8	81.3	83.0	82.5	84.7	81.4	83.3	82.2	80.1

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-18	1.8	17.5	III-09	47.9	11.8	9.1	5.4	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.6
EA	I-18	1.0	16.3	III-09	46.3	11.9	8.6	6.0	2.8	1.0	1.5	2.9	3.5
BE	II-07	4.4	25.2	II-09	55.3	12.9	7.5	10.3	5.9	8.2	11.3	14.4	11.3
BG	I-17	-4.4	8.7	I-98	23.6	-4.4	-4.4	-1.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	8.2	2.3
CZ	IV-07	-15.7	9.5	III-09	51.0	13.2	12.8	9.5	10.2	8.0	8.1	6.1	8.2
DK	III-07	-17.3	17.1	IV-09	57.7	13.8	16.0	3.2	11.6	10.3	8.2	5.7	1.1
DE	IV-90	-8.9	15.5	III-09	59.8	10.0	6.1	0.4	-3.6	-8.2	-6.1	-2.5	-2.7
EE	IV-06	-18.2	12.8	II-09	44.2	13.4	-1.0	2.5	0.8	-1.9	10.1	2.3	12.7
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-00	0.6	18.6	III-09	43.4	25.5	29.8	25.2	21.5	21.9	31.5	25.5	20.6
ES	IV-00	-2.4	9.6	III-09	33.2	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.2	11.2	9.7	5.4	6.1
FR	III-00	-10.5	14.7	II-09	46.3	9.6	3.7	3.2	-2.0	-3.6	-5.6	-3.4	-2.7
HR	I-16	2.0	10.3	IV-10	23.1	8.1	10.4	2.8	9.5	6.3	4.1	9.8	11.1
IT	IV-00	12.4	27.0	II-09	43.0	27.6	25.4	25.2	23.2	21.2	22.9	20.7	23.1
CY	I-17	-31.3	-11.1	III-08	18.1	-31.3	-12.7	-11.8	-5.7	-6.9	-10.0	-13.2	-18.4
LV	IV-06	-7.2	9.7	III-93	52.7	1.9	-0.9	2.2	-2.3	3.5	3.2	1.0	1.2
LT	IV-06	-4.4	18.6	IV-93	68.3	11.7	7.9	5.0	2.8	4.5	-1.0	3.7	0.1
LU	I-98	-10.2	21.4	III-09	69.7	8.3	5.3	11.3	-1.1	5.8	2.5	3.5	:
HU	IV-03	-39.9	29.9	II-09	65.2	27.1	24.3	11.4	12.6	10.4	13.5	9.2	8.6
MT	II-18	-13.0	12.0	II-09	57.4	9.3	9.3	12.5	-4.8	-3.8	-13.0	-1.6	14.5
NL	IV-00	-3.2	3.3	II-09	21.8	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.8	-1.2	0.1	0.0
AT	IV-00	-11.3	11.2	II-09	47.5	7.7	1.8	-2.5	-3.4	-3.1	-5.5	-0.7	-0.3
PL	I-18	-5.6	19.7	II-92	56.5	4.0	1.6	-0.3	-0.4	-5.6	-4.6	-4.3	-4.0
PT	III-00	-10.8	7.0	II-93	28.3	5.0	6.6	5.6	3.4	1.3	1.4	5.4	8.7
RO	IV-03	-14.3	13.3	III-92	49.3	2.2	0.4	-0.6	0.3	1.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.6
SI	III-07	-11.6	16.0	II-09	62.5	-1.1	-4.6	-1.0	-2.7	-10.1	-8.7	-6.5	-4.3
SK	III-04	-12.5	6.5	I-09	40.0	-1.3	3.5	1.8	3.7	-4.0	2.4	11.1	2.2
FI	III-95	-21.0	21.2	I-92	79.3	19.0	11.6	6.7	3.3	2.0	-9.8	4.3	0.9
SE	III-18	-19.2	11.2	II-09	53.6	-1.6	-2.5	-12.5	-13.9	-16.7	-18.9	-19.2	-17.5
UK	IV-17	7.2	26.9	II-09	55.9	20.0	16.2	9.3	7.2	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.2

TABLE 2a (continued): **Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Estimated number of months' production assured by orders on hand in manufacturing industry
(Question 10)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	III-96	2.6	3.6	IV-15	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
EA	IV-96	2.5	3.2	IV-17	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
BE	IV-03	2.8	3.4	II-90	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
BG	IV-99	1.2	4.0	II-03	6.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0
CZ	I-13	5.7	9.6	II-01	23.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.6	9.1	8.5
DK	IV-12	1.3	2.3	III-08	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.3
DE	III-09	2.3	2.8	I-18	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
EE	II-12	2.7	4.1	II-02	7.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-10	3.6	5.0	IV-00	6.6	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1
ES	IV-18	0.5	2.8	IV-06	4.7	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
FR	IV-99	2.4	3.5	IV-18	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.9
HR	III-12	3.2	4.3	II-18	5.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.3
IT	IV-96	1.7	3.8	IV-17	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.5
CY	IV-14	1.1	2.4	IV-10	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
LV	I-11	2.6	3.3	IV-18	4.3	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.3
LT	IV-09	2.1	2.9	III-06	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
LU	IV-93	1.7	3.0	I-18	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	:
HU	III-02	2.8	4.5	III-08	6.5	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.1
MT	II-04	2.8	5.8	II-18	11.5	7.1	4.1	7.9	8.4	4.0	11.5	4.3	9.7
NL	I-95	2.1	2.9	IV-17	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
AT	I-13	4.1	4.8	II-08	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.9
PL	IV-00	5.1	10.8	IV-13	21.2	12.1	12.1	10.8	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.3	8.9
PT	III-03	1.6	3.1	IV-07	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1
RO	IV-01	1.7	6.8	II-07	9.1	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.1
SI	IV-98	2.6	4.3	IV-18	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1
SK	I-09	4.9	6.4	I-01	9.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0
FI	III-09	1.9	2.9	II-18	5.2	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.6
SE	III-02	2.5	3.4	I-16	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.1
UK	I-95	2.4	3.4	III-18	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.0

New orders in manufacturing industry^(b)

(Question 11)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-43.1	0.9	I-11	21.8	11.2	14.4	15.2	17.0	17.0	14.2	11.6	2.4
EA	I-09	-43.7	0.9	I-11	22.0	10.4	14.1	15.7	17.6	16.5	14.6	11.1	1.1
BE	I-09	-26.5	-2.8	IV-97	19.8	2.6	7.2	-2.9	-0.5	4.6	-0.5	-2.3	-1.0
BG	III-09	-39.1	2.5	II-98	31.4	6.6	7.7	7.7	10.2	12.9	7.9	9.4	5.5
CZ	I-09	-51.4	9.3	IV-06	42.6	5.2	5.4	7.0	9.1	9.6	13.6	14.5	8.8
DK	II-09	-60.0	6.7	III-94	37.7	21.9	16.2	12.4	12.9	19.8	11.3	16.9	12.0
DE	I-09	-53.6	-2.2	I-11	28.6	9.5	17.2	20.1	22.8	15.1	15.2	12.1	-8.5
EE	II-09	-49.7	9.0	I-07	44.4	11.0	20.1	15.4	15.0	9.2	1.6	6.5	-1.3
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	-24.6	4.3	IV-97	23.0	1.9	-0.6	7.1	2.7	5.5	4.8	9.6	6.1
ES	I-09	-20.6	4.8	IV-14	16.8	11.7	7.2	4.3	1.8	11.8	11.2	6.2	14.0
FR	II-09	-56.0	0.9	II-00	37.2	11.0	7.1	16.7	18.9	23.2	17.6	11.5	4.3
HR	II-09	-34.4	10.8	II-18	37.4	21.6	23.1	25.4	35.3	30.8	37.4	29.2	27.2
IT	II-09	-53.6	0.6	I-95	28.5	6.5	10.0	10.5	13.5	17.0	11.6	7.7	3.5
CY	II-13	-64.6	-17.5	III-08	28.2	7.5	19.9	9.9	-0.2	11.9	7.1	14.8	11.4
LV	I-09	-53.8	4.5	IV-03	22.3	7.1	9.6	10.4	9.7	16.3	11.2	12.0	8.2
LT	I-09	-51.8	4.6	II-11	30.7	16.1	11.6	15.7	28.2	15.2	11.4	12.8	3.9
LU	I-09	-63.8	-9.2	I-00	29.4	6.0	4.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	-2.7	4.4	:
HU	II-09	-59.3	-1.5	III-18	26.1	4.7	7.8	22.1	17.7	12.9	15.9	26.1	18.3
MT	II-09	-51.0	15.2	III-07	48.2	43.6	28.2	38.0	35.7	39.6	32.2	43.2	-0.1
NL	II-09	-40.0	6.1	II-11	22.2	13.3	22.2	17.5	15.3	14.2	16.7	14.4	11.1
AT	II-09	-38.3	8.6	II-11	40.2	22.4	30.1	29.4	32.9	33.0	23.7	18.8	14.5
PL	I-09	-28.4	0.3	II-07	25.3	7.1	12.4	9.1	10.2	13.5	8.2	10.4	2.6
PT	II-09	-61.9	-4.6	IV-94	28.5	0.8	8.0	5.6	7.5	12.1	3.9	1.7	-0.4
RO	II-09	-31.1	0.5	III-03	21.0	2.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.9	1.1	1.4	0.5
SI	II-09	-56.2	9.5	III-06	35.8	25.7	26.6	26.1	26.6	34.1	22.6	23.2	19.5
SK	II-09	-32.7	23.0	IV-07	53.5	18.1	26.6	4.7	15.4	10.3	18.4	12.5	21.5
FI	I-09	-57.0	7.5	III-94	49.0	15.8	30.2	31.7	26.5	14.9	19.1	23.1	18.0
SE	II-09	-46.4	7.7	IV-94	41.2	27.3	23.9	24.8	33.1	25.3	23.4	13.5	19.2
UK	II-09	-54.7	-1.8	I-95	28.5	15.0	21.5	14.1	15.1	22.7	13.9	12.8	1.3

TABLE 2a (continued): Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Export volume expectations in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 12)

	Since 1990 (*)					2017				2018			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-09	-26.8	8.2	I-11	19.8	13.8	13.2	15.8	18.1	16.7	13.2	13.3	9.7
EA	I-09	-29.1	7.9	I-11	20.0	12.4	13.0	15.0	16.8	15.3	13.5	13.2	9.5
BE	IV-08	-18.6	6.4	IV-06	19.1	12.1	8.0	5.9	18.0	13.1	13.7	8.2	8.0
BG	I-09	-1.7	16.5	III-95	38.8	13.7	12.3	12.8	16.3	16.6	15.4	13.2	8.8
CZ	I-09	-41.4	20.9	IV-97	55.0	18.4	10.0	8.4	24.9	15.9	18.2	13.4	14.7
DK	I-09	-23.0	10.1	I-98	24.2	19.5	14.1	10.3	22.0	12.0	18.7	20.3	14.6
DE	I-09	-32.4	7.4	I-11	24.7	13.4	17.2	19.1	20.8	15.2	16.6	13.5	7.3
EE	I-09	-28.0	13.1	III-00	37.6	8.7	16.9	18.0	15.8	17.0	7.9	14.9	9.8
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	II-09	-12.4	18.7	I-00	36.2	14.1	23.8	26.5	15.2	23.6	12.3	28.2	18.1
ES	I-09	-14.8	5.3	IV-16	16.7	12.9	6.4	7.7	-4.6	5.7	9.8	9.2	15.1
FR	I-09	-41.4	3.8	II-00	23.4	8.4	8.6	11.7	20.9	18.9	12.5	12.9	10.3
HR	II-09	-9.2	21.3	III-15	37.7	30.1	27.1	34.9	30.9	36.5	30.5	35.3	28.5
IT	I-09	-27.0	11.1	I-96	25.1	13.1	13.6	13.5	15.3	16.9	13.6	11.2	9.2
CY	II-09	-37.0	1.7	III-18	48.7	18.0	15.2	2.0	2.0	21.7	31.1	48.7	28.0
LV	I-09	-17.6	10.7	IV-00	25.5	10.0	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.7	7.3
LT	II-09	-25.5	10.8	III-97	35.7	14.9	5.3	13.4	9.8	5.2	17.6	13.7	8.8
LU	I-09	-74.3	-5.0	II-00	44.1	-7.6	2.3	17.5	14.1	10.1	-8.1	9.6	:
HU	I-09	-37.0	9.7	IV-00	31.1	9.8	11.5	17.9	15.4	16.4	20.5	17.5	16.5
MT	I-09	-23.2	19.9	I-11	45.6	18.8	24.3	22.8	34.1	36.4	-4.8	33.0	-7.2
NL	I-09	-20.6	6.9	IV-94	21.9	9.7	11.6	8.1	11.2	12.7	8.9	11.5	4.5
AT	I-09	-22.0	8.7	III-06	19.7	8.3	11.9	14.9	14.2	15.7	9.4	14.5	8.4
PL	I-09	-14.1	12.4	IV-04	24.3	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.4	15.5	11.9	10.1	9.0
PT	I-09	-43.7	11.3	II-94	53.3	7.9	6.1	10.8	11.9	7.0	2.4	6.0	3.6
RO	I-09	-13.3	10.4	III-96	34.2	5.4	3.2	4.4	7.5	8.0	6.2	4.5	5.3
SI	I-09	-32.1	21.2	II-00	42.0	21.0	20.7	23.0	25.8	26.7	25.3	25.2	25.0
SK	II-09	-52.2	25.5	I-96	74.7	38.2	16.4	17.1	31.3	9.9	29.5	26.5	25.1
FI	I-09	-42.1	9.6	II-15	50.4	10.5	3.7	26.0	39.9	25.2	7.8	26.7	31.2
SE	I-08	-21.5	18.8	III-09	47.0	25.0	14.6	16.0	17.5	16.0	16.0	21.1	18.2
UK	IV-98	-42.8	5.1	IV-17	30.6	22.8	18.1	28.0	30.6	29.5	7.6	11.8	6.1

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

	Since 1990 (*)					2017				2018			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-04	-9.6	0.4	IV-00	8.6	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.3	4.6	1.5	3.9	1.7
EA	II-09	-9.5	2.0	IV-00	11.5	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	2.2	3.4	1.6
BE	I-09	-22.3	-5.3	III-16	9.6	1.8	-1.5	-3.6	1.6	-0.7	-2.8	-4.6	3.9
BG	II-09	-10.5	1.3	I-07	16.8	-0.9	2.3	0.3	-1.0	3.0	0.8	1.4	3.4
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	5.0	III-01	26.6	2.6	3.4	-3.5	-4.2	-0.2	2.5	1.9	7.2
DK	IV-98	-37.3	-6.5	II-07	11.3	4.6	2.6	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	3.8	0.3	1.5
DE	II-09	-9.4	3.0	III-97	14.0	2.9	5.3	5.6	6.8	7.7	3.3	4.7	-1.8
EE	I-09	-13.6	3.2	I-11	13.0	3.0	5.5	7.6	8.4	3.0	5.0	2.3	-0.8
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	IV-11	-5.0	3.7	III-95	11.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	9.2	8.7	2.5	10.9	10.3
ES	I-04	-5.8	7.2	II-15	18.9	10.3	14.3	7.9	1.1	5.0	11.4	11.6	15.0
FR	I-04	-16.6	-2.0	IV-97	16.2	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.2	0.8	-6.0	-2.4	-2.4
HR	III-09	-11.7	6.6	III-18	21.3	10.0	13.3	7.4	12.9	15.6	11.5	21.3	9.6
IT	III-05	-12.2	0.8	II-01	14.4	6.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	7.1	4.8	3.5	4.1
CY	IV-13	-53.4	-4.0	I-16	46.4	-16.6	0.5	-18.6	6.6	39.0	33.5	3.3	-17.5
LV	I-09	-12.4	5.0	I-02	33.3	0.4	0.3	-1.0	-1.1	0.3	-2.9	0.4	-2.8
LT	III-09	-20.0	0.3	IV-02	13.1	1.3	2.5	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-7.6	-8.2	-6.6
LU	I-04	-37.8	-5.0	III-10	28.9	7.8	0.2	-8.9	-18.1	-16.0	-12.5	-4.3	:
HU	II-09	-14.0	-0.7	III-00	14.8	-3.1	4.2	5.5	6.6	1.5	6.5	2.8	1.1
MT	II-05	-39.3	-4.8	III-07	39.6	-2.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	-5.6	-11.0	-5.6	-0.2
NL	IV-09	-8.0	0.3	III-97	6.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.6
AT	III-09	-7.4	6.0	II-00	17.6	5.3	7.2	7.5	8.8	4.7	6.2	1.0	4.3
PL	I-02	-30.2	-4.2	III-04	2.2	-2.0	-2.2	-1.5	-1.6	0.3	-1.1	-1.0	-3.8
PT	II-09	-16.5	5.4	IV-96	21.1	4.5	5.6	6.1	3.6	2.4	1.7	3.1	4.4
RO	IV-01	-16.6	2.4	IV-02	10.4	3.2	0.6	3.2	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.9	2.3
SI	II-09	-29.8	-5.4	II-15	10.6	4.1	3.4	0.6	5.0	7.0	1.4	0.7	-4.3
SK	I-10	-16.1	2.7	IV-01	25.4	11.7	12.4	13.9	7.8	7.4	4.3	1.3	15.3
FI	II-09	-25.7	-4.0	IV-00	34.4	-1.8	6.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	-16.9	2.6	-7.9
SE	IV-12	-36.6	-4.0	III-09	26.7	4.6	5.9	13.9	5.7	6.9	10.7	11.1	14.7
UK	II-98	-47.7	-5.5	I-09	36.3	27.5	31.9	25.6	24.7	5.9	-7.4	8.5	-0.5

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3: Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SERVICES CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	03-09	-29.8	9.3	06-98	33.6	12.1	15.0	14.6	16.1	14.2	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	12.4	13.1	12.4
	EA	03-09	-25.1	9.9	06-98	35.1	15.8	16.9	15.9	16.9	16.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.7	13.6
	BE	04-09	-42.9	12.2	08-07	32.2	13.3	17.8	12.9	18.3	16.9	23.1	12.6	17.1	8.7	13.4	15.0	12.6
	BG	06-10	-13.6	10.5	03-07	33.4	15.1	12.8	16.4	15.8	15.8	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.6	21.8	18.4	14.1
	CZ	09-09	6.4	33.7	02-07	52.6	35.5	36.2	36.7	38.6	36.1	37.7	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	37.8
	DK	02-13	-10.1	6.4	05-10	28.6	13.5	14.5	11.7	16.7	15.0	10.6	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	10.3	8.9
	DE	12-02	-19.9	18.2	03-99	50.1	20.6	21.3	22.5	22.2	19.7	17.7	18.5	16.5	23.7	22.2	22.3	20.7
	EE	02-09	-50.3	9.7	01-06	38.3	17.0	20.4	20.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	7.0	8.3	14.5	9.5	6.8	7.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-46.0	8.5	08-00	58.7	13.6	13.4	8.9	18.9	17.7	23.6	25.1	21.0	15.9	11.9	10.5	10.7
	ES	01-09	-38.7	11.3	06-98	54.0	20.7	19.8	20.1	23.8	26.6	22.5	24.5	23.6	23.3	22.2	19.3	20.9
	FR	04-09	-28.8	-0.3	01-90	16.2	7.1	10.2	7.6	6.8	6.7	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.5
	HR	07-09	-31.6	3.4	09-16	25.9	20.9	24.6	23.7	19.3	19.2	20.8	24.5	17.1	13.9	16.1	16.6	16.5
	IT	09-12	-24.3	4.3	04-00	33.1	13.6	13.3	9.8	12.9	10.1	9.8	9.6	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.7
	CY	04-13	-59.0	3.9	01-18	45.3	45.2	36.5	45.3	40.1	36.4	40.5	32.6	16.3	25.1	23.4	31.6	25.5
	LV	03-09	-43.9	4.4	12-06	20.9	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.8	5.3
	LT	03-09	-47.2	8.8	07-06	34.3	14.8	22.7	21.1	29.5	24.0	26.6	29.3	30.5	29.1	29.5	30.4	30.3
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-44.2	-4.8	04-18	17.9	16.5	15.7	16.3	16.0	10.9	17.9	8.6	13.2	17.7	11.8	9.6	12.4
	MT	03-09	-22.0	22.9	05-07	65.2	31.0	44.7	37.6	29.8	32.7	29.4	40.2	30.2	31.6	36.1	42.2	30.7
	NL	03-09	-41.6	6.8	04-07	46.5	14.5	14.4	15.3	16.0	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.9	16.3	14.1	15.3	14.2
	AT	04-09	-24.9	15.2	06-98	33.4	26.8	32.6	31.7	30.9	29.5	27.2	24.2	27.4	24.7	25.2	27.9	30.5
	PL	03-09	-12.0	3.5	07-07	22.7	2.6	3.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5
	PT	10-12	-31.5	1.4	06-01	24.6	17.2	15.3	15.9	15.0	12.4	9.8	14.0	18.2	17.5	15.1	16.8	10.4
	RO	06-09	-19.3	11.8	06-04	56.2	9.6	11.0	10.7	11.3	9.2	6.1	10.2	11.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.1
	SI	04-09	-28.9	14.5	09-02	38.0	28.4	29.4	25.9	24.7	22.8	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.8	25.4	23.4
	SK	05-09	-24.0	23.0	03-02	62.6	6.2	-0.6	4.2	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	2.4	-5.1	-8.8	-0.2
	FI	12-01	-47.6	14.5	09-00	51.1	24.6	21.1	22.2	27.9	29.8	22.0	23.7	16.9	17.7	17.7	23.4	14.6
	SE	04-09	-26.3	20.6	02-11	53.0	27.9	30.7	28.0	28.2	24.4	24.5	22.7	27.1	26.0	23.5	28.3	24.8
	UK	03-09	-57.4	4.6	10-97	36.1	-6.0	5.7	7.1	10.9	5.2	1.9	7.5	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	5.6
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	03-09	-34.6	4.6	04-00	34.2	8.6	12.3	11.6	12.0	12.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	9.1	7.5
	EA	03-09	-30.3	6.4	08-00	42.2	13.3	14.3	14.5	15.3	15.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.7	11.0	10.3
	BE	04-09	-55.1	2.1	07-07	31.7	5.0	12.8	11.3	12.0	14.1	14.6	10.0	15.6	2.0	13.7	11.5	9.3
	BG	06-10	-14.1	8.3	05-02	46.1	8.2	8.9	11.2	13.1	11.2	19.9	17.0	10.7	15.4	14.4	13.1	8.4
	CZ	09-09	25.2	55.5	07-02	74.7	60.5	61.9	62.4	61.9	62.3	60.4	62.4	62.2	61.3	59.8	59.0	59.5
	DK	12-11	-16.2	3.5	05-10	26.3	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.3	12.6	9.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	9.5	8.0	5.3
	DE	01-03	-38.8	16.9	12-98	59.3	19.1	19.1	22.8	19.6	18.0	14.2	13.5	11.6	14.6	13.9	12.7	11.9
	EE	04-09	-54.0	11.8	11-02	47.4	20.1	22.9	24.4	20.8	20.2	12.0	4.0	6.1	12.7	10.1	6.3	9.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-12	-47.3	1.8	09-00	54.7	12.2	14.5	9.8	20.1	19.2	27.2	25.5	20.8	19.3	16.9	14.7	11.2
	ES	05-09	-49.0	7.0	04-00	64.9	17.4	14.4	14.9	19.5	22.3	18.7	17.6	19.5	18.7	15.3	14.3	17.1
	FR	07-91	-34.1	-3.4	12-04	18.4	3.5	7.9	4.0	6.4	6.9	3.1	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	0.8
	HR	07-09	-39.6	-1.6	11-16	26.2	16.0	20.9	20.3	15.1	16.1	19.6	20.5	16.1	12.1	14.5	10.4	11.3
	IT	10-02	-34.7	4.4	04-00	55.9	13.4	11.8	11.2	14.2	13.8	10.4	14.6	17.1	12.7	10.2	14.7	12.5
	CY	04-13	-64.8	-3.5	01-18	40.2	34.3	23.9	40.2	26.8	21.9	33.1	20.0	10.9	13.1	11.4	15.8	14.1
	LV	03-09	-42.4	3.1	04-03	20.4	6.1	7.8	8.0	7.1	3.2	-1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.2
	LT	05-09	-49.5	8.2	03-03	50.9	16.7	19.5	17.8	25.8	22.9	24.4	24.7	25.6	25.8	28.8	28.3	29.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-40.9	-5.9	05-02	17.9	15.2	13.4	13.6	10.6	2.2	13.3	8.7	11.6	15.0	9.0	4.8	8.9
	MT	03-09	-31.9	20.7	05-07	75.7	25.9	43.3	31.5	27.2	34.2	24.8	30.9	25.6	25.1	28.3	40.2	29.3
	NL	07-93	-68.7	-15.7	05-07	49.7	11.4	11.9	13.5	14.1	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.3	12.0	9.5	8.4	7.4
	AT	06-09	-28.3	11.7	03-18	33.4	22.8	32.4	32.6	28.8	33.4	25.8	26.6	29.1	25.4	23.9	23.0	29.1
	PL	03-09	-14.1	2.6	08-07	20.3	2.0	1.8	6.8	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.5
	PT	11-12	-36.4	-1.6	11-97	21.6	14.0	11.7	17.8	14.0	10.1	7.7	13.6	20.2	19.9	16.2	18.5	10.3
	RO	05-09	-18.0	13.8	04-03	67.0	12.2	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	4.8	8.7	9.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.1
	SI	10-12	-19.6	21.7	10-02	56.8	42.4	41.5	38.2	37.6	33.4	37.2	39.7	41.0	40.2	38.3	38.8	36.9
	SK	04-09	-28.9	18.9	06-03	63.2	0.7	-15.7	-16.9	-4.7	8.0	6.5	5.9	-0.8	-8.3	-15.0	-21.0	-9.3
	FI	12-01	-92.4	8.5	11-02	112.4	20.5	14.1	23.0	28.1	16.4	18.4	11.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.8	6.6
	SE	01-02	-60.2	16.1	02-11	52.9	20.7	26.5	22.8	23.1	16.2	17.2	10.5	16.1	17.2	20.3	23.7	20.4
	UK	03-09	-64.0	-9.0	12-97	26.9	-15.7	0.4	-4.1	-5.6	-3.8	-4.6	-7.4	-5.6	-8.1	-8.4	-2.4	-7.7
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	03-09	-30.3	8.4	08-98	31.0	13.3	17.0	16.0	18.6	14.6	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.7	12.2
	EA	04-09	-26.1	8.7	03-00	34.6	17.3	18.3	18.1	18.7	16.6	15.7	14.6	15.5	15.0	15.4	14.8	13.1
	BE	04-09	-45.0	11.7	05-11	35.7	13.7	28.2	10.0	20.4	20.2	23.9	9.1	20.0	9.5	18.2	14.4	15.2
	BG	06-10	-25.0	4.1	01-07	29.2	13.7	9.6	14.4	11.9	13.6	16.1	18.6	16.0	10.8	20.6	14.4	11.3
	CZ	08-09	-13.0	21.0														

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	03-09	-24.5	15.3	12-97	40.6	14.3	15.8	16.0	17.6	16.0	15.2	17.3	14.1	16.7	15.3	16.6	17.3
	EA	03-09	-19.5	14.9	08-00	41.4	16.8	18.1	15.0	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.5	15.7	19.0	17.0	18.3	17.5
	BE	02-09	-31.9	22.8	07-00	47.1	21.1	12.5	17.4	22.5	16.2	30.9	18.7	15.8	14.7	8.3	19.1	13.3
Component of the services confidence indicator	BG	06-10	-1.6	19.2	05-02	49.2	23.5	20.0	23.6	22.4	22.5	25.4	21.1	29.1	23.6	30.4	27.6	22.5
	CZ	06-09	-1.8	24.7	02-07	50.4	22.9	24.0	25.6	26.4	21.2	26.0	26.9	23.5	23.8	23.7	26.7	27.0
	DK	01-12	-7.7	9.8	01-11	35.4	15.2	19.0	11.8	20.4	17.1	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	12.1
	DE	11-01	-15.7	21.4	09-00	60.0	20.0	20.5	18.1	21.0	21.4	18.1	21.5	19.9	31.7	27.9	30.9	27.8
	EE	03-09	-46.2	8.0	12-05	32.9	13.1	15.1	14.0	6.0	8.5	7.3	14.0	14.4	10.7	7.2	7.8	7.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-15	-54.1	13.9	09-01	73.5	18.7	14.3	9.9	22.8	19.7	28.3	24.6	22.7	16.2	9.7	4.2	9.8
	ES	02-09	-27.0	23.0	06-98	57.6	26.2	25.6	28.2	30.6	34.7	30.6	35.5	29.5	32.8	32.3	27.6	30.7
	FR	04-09	-28.1	1.4	11-06	17.4	7.1	9.4	5.2	4.5	5.6	6.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.7
	HR	03-09	-21.8	10.5	03-17	36.3	19.1	24.5	25.6	23.5	20.7	25.1	24.7	18.7	14.8	23.2	23.6	18.9
	IT	04-96	-31.3	10.7	06-98	42.0	11.9	17.9	7.8	12.4	5.3	9.0	6.0	8.2	8.3	7.2	4.3	6.3
	CY	04-13	-54.6	13.6	11-17	60.0	60.0	44.1	51.7	45.5	46.4	42.3	35.7	16.4	29.5	33.1	49.9	39.0
	LV	03-09	-43.3	7.7	12-06	27.8	10.7	9.9	5.2	3.7	5.5	1.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.6	9.3	10.2
	LT	03-09	-41.3	9.2	10-18	33.5	15.6	23.3	23.6	28.3	23.5	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.3	30.8	32.0	33.5
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-48.7	-1.6	03-18	31.3	22.4	20.3	25.1	28.2	31.3	31.1	11.5	19.2	21.8	17.8	19.9	17.1
	MT	04-09	-17.7	24.0	08-07	52.6	37.4	45.3	45.6	24.6	26.4	29.2	48.6	34.8	37.8	39.7	50.5	34.0
	NL	02-09	-30.1	15.4	02-07	58.9	17.8	18.3	15.2	15.1	17.1	17.4	20.3	20.3	18.9	14.5	17.6	16.4
	AT	02-09	-30.6	16.1	12-96	36.7	25.4	27.1	26.3	23.8	20.9	23.8	17.2	20.2	22.4	23.0	27.8	26.8
	PL	03-03	-15.1	7.0	12-07	28.2	4.8	5.8	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.6	9.0	9.1
	PT	09-03	-23.0	5.8	06-01	33.1	23.6	16.7	14.8	16.7	17.9	14.1	17.3	15.5	16.4	16.6	16.7	13.6
	RO	06-09	-22.9	11.9	06-04	51.4	9.0	10.8	9.4	8.4	9.0	6.6	10.3	9.9	7.1	4.7	7.0	8.7
	SI	04-09	-30.0	13.9	07-08	43.2	23.4	24.7	22.0	16.5	19.2	20.3	16.4	12.6	17.8	19.7	21.7	19.6
	SK	03-09	-19.0	27.5	01-02	85.5	8.9	20.8	24.6	23.4	9.1	14.0	10.5	10.6	15.6	6.7	11.5	10.1
	FI	07-02	-41.0	17.2	04-00	51.9	29.2	27.3	26.6	28.9	36.8	24.8	34.4	25.4	24.4	26.3	28.4	18.9
	SE	04-09	-25.7	25.8	02-01	66.0	33.8	36.9	35.9	33.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	36.5	32.0	27.9	32.4	26.1
	UK	01-09	-54.1	15.6	10-97	55.7	1.9	4.2	18.0	19.7	13.0	8.1	19.9	4.6	6.2	7.4	8.7	16.8
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	06-09	-21.4	5.9	02-99	27.5	9.6	13.3	12.6	14.1	12.2	10.3	11.3	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.7
EA		04-09	-17.8	6.4	02-99	30.6	12.3	12.5	12.2	13.7	12.3	12.7	11.7	13.1	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.5
BE		04-09	-46.0	7.0	12-99	33.7	18.5	12.2	6.8	12.7	22.8	13.2	7.1	14.2	-8.9	5.9	11.4	12.4
	BG	08-12	-30.5	-6.5	02-18	11.3	5.3	5.4	8.7	11.3	8.9	6.0	1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-4.8	-3.0
	CZ	07-09	-43.9	-5.2	11-02	27.0	4.3	8.7	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	12.5	15.9	5.6	-0.3
	DK	06-12	-17.6	-3.8	04-11	7.8	-0.8	3.8	0.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	5.2	0.5	-2.0	3.8	-1.2	0.7
	DE	12-02	-21.3	11.7	03-99	42.3	16.9	18.0	16.8	20.0	19.8	22.8	20.8	19.2	14.1	11.0	10.3	11.8
	EE	02-09	-28.2	3.3	01-11	18.0	2.6	3.0	6.8	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	-4.3	0.1	1.8
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-01	-44.5	-3.7	06-00	41.9	14.0	12.1	5.0	7.0	5.2	10.0	17.4	16.7	14.4	8.9	7.6	8.0
	ES	02-10	-25.7	6.0	08-98	44.0	16.2	15.5	19.1	14.7	18.1	20.2	19.6	26.0	16.2	18.4	16.5	5.6
	FR	05-09	-26.7	2.6	02-01	25.4	11.5	11.3	10.0	12.1	8.6	3.7	3.8	8.3	5.4	3.8	2.5	3.7
	HR	11-09	-12.0	0.4	07-16	16.2	13.2	12.4	11.9	8.7	7.9	16.1	11.6	8.9	7.9	6.3	7.9	8.5
	IT	02-14	-23.7	2.0	04-06	27.9	3.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	-0.8	1.6	-0.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.7
	CY	10-12	-19.9	0.3	07-08	36.4	8.2	6.0	8.3	7.8	7.9	-8.4	6.4	-2.1	-5.7	0.3	-11.2	1.8
	LV	08-09	-47.9	0.1	12-06	17.6	0.8	2.5	3.5	1.9	2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7	-1.7
	LT	08-09	-54.9	1.2	04-07	42.2	13.7	16.5	6.0	10.8	9.8	15.0	21.2	17.7	14.0	22.9	17.7	20.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	04-09	-29.5	-6.5	01-16	13.1	3.9	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.3
	MT	03-09	-22.4	11.6	10-18	40.7	12.9	25.3	1.5	16.8	13.8	29.4	22.2	11.4	25.3	37.4	29.1	40.7
	NL	07-09	-37.6	1.9	09-98	51.8	7.1	8.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.1	13.3	11.3	13.3
	AT	08-09	-22.8	8.8	01-13	27.1	20.2	15.3	22.4	21.4	21.9	18.2	22.2	14.8	18.8	12.4	22.1	20.3
	PL	01-04	-17.0	-1.4	01-08	12.8	-1.9	-1.6	4.8	5.0	5.6	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.1
	PT	05-03	-38.6	-6.5	07-98	23.3	7.7	9.6	10.2	10.4	7.7	11.0	12.5	3.8	8.8	6.1	10.8	5.0
	RO	01-03	-28.8	-1.1	12-04	23.7	6.8	6.8	4.6	2.4	4.4	5.6	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	1.6
	SI	04-10	-36.7	-2.3	04-08	26.3	20.2	16.5	18.6	22.6	19.0	15.0	14.4	11.2	7.9	6.2	6.8	6.1
	SK	12-04	-67.6	-21.8	06-16	18.1	-23.1	-34.5	-32.2	-6.6	-7.0	6.0	-5.7	-8.8	-24.9	-25.1	-28.2	-22.5
	FI	07-03	-36.6	12.0	11-97	88.0	18.1	9.4	13.6	23.4	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.7	4.1	11.6	16.2	17.9
	SE	04-03	-39.9	4.5	01-01	42.1	16.8	20.4	20.2	18.5	19.3	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.1	18.2	12.3
	UK	07-09	-41.4	6.6	08-15	42.2	0.7	20.3	17.7	20.1	14.4	2.5	12.3	-0.7	8.7	6.5	7.7	18.3
	EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	02-09	-20.5	6.9	10-99	23.1	11.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.5	13.9	12.4	12.3	12.2	13.5	12.3
EA		04-09	-16.2	5.7	01-01	21.4	10.3	12.8	13.9	13.0	14.1	13.9	14.1	13.0	12.0	13.5	12.2	12.7
BE		03-09	-33.9	17.6	12-99	45.2	24.0	19.3	28.8	24.0	21.4	25.1	17.4	17.7	15.1	14.7	8.3	13.0
	BG	05-02	-30.9	-4.9	04-08	15.4	4.5	4.3	6.4	9.9	13.4	11.7	8.0	10.1	3.3	11.8	15.1	7.2
	CZ	06-13	-33.5	-7.7	05-16	24.7	2.8	6.3	18.9	14.9	9.1	10.2	10.5	9.6	6.7	9.0		

TABLE 3 (continued) : Monthly survey of services (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	02-09	-11.9	3.7	06-08	13.2	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	10.4	10.1
	EA	05-09	-8.4	3.7	12-07	13.8	8.2	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.3	8.7
	BE	01-10	-13.8	6.6	07-08	28.8	15.6	25.0	21.8	12.3	8.4	12.2	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.2	13.0	15.3
	BG	01-11	-11.9	5.9	07-04	37.5	5.6	2.7	5.8	7.4	6.2	3.7	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.3	6.5
	CZ	02-13	-8.3	4.4	01-04	23.6	9.1	15.3	14.7	6.0	10.4	7.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.8	13.4	17.4
	DK	01-13	-7.4	0.3	12-10	16.2	-0.3	2.2	-0.8	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.7	4.2	0.8	3.4	3.6	1.8
	DE	04-03	-8.5	11.6	04-18	24.8	18.4	19.5	21.9	24.5	21.4	24.8	24.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	23.2	23.4
	EE	03-09	-31.5	9.1	01-18	26.8	16.7	22.1	26.8	22.4	17.1	11.9	13.5	16.5	19.3	18.0	14.1	21.7
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	09-12	-40.2	-4.2	06-06	24.2	-3.7	-5.5	-3.8	-3.6	0.7	6.6	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	-3.5	-5.2	-4.4
	ES	11-11	-17.9	2.9	09-04	20.3	9.1	5.9	11.4	9.0	11.5	7.8	9.5	8.5	10.4	10.2	3.9	4.8
	FR	07-09	-21.0	-3.0	04-90	16.6	-2.7	-3.0	-2.4	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-4.4	-5.3	-1.3	-2.7	-2.4
	HR	03-10	-10.6	-0.7	07-08	25.4	1.8	6.2	1.1	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	5.1	6.0
	IT	04-13	-15.6	-0.5	05-04	17.7	1.4	0.7	-1.8	2.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	5.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3
	CY	04-13	-38.9	0.9	06-03	72.7	-3.3	-5.1	-9.6	-6.4	-2.0	0.9	0.2	-10.0	-1.3	-2.8	-7.0	2.6
	LV	12-09	-31.1	6.3	12-07	35.8	4.4	5.8	9.7	8.2	5.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.7
	LT	06-09	-23.0	0.8	08-06	20.8	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	3.4	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.2	10.1	10.7	10.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	02-09	-8.5	6.0	09-06	28.0	14.7	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.9	14.7	16.2	14.9	20.5	21.8	18.8	21.9
	MT	11-16	-45.0	1.8	11-17	28.4	28.4	6.0	13.1	6.3	-1.0	1.6	-1.9	-0.5	10.3	16.2	14.3	15.1
	NL	08-09	-5.5	9.0	01-07	30.7	11.8	10.4	13.8	12.5	11.7	9.8	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	12.4
	AT	05-09	-10.3	9.8	11-07	30.4	14.4	12.8	13.4	16.2	17.4	12.9	16.4	15.1	15.4	14.8	11.8	14.8
	PL	07-13	-10.6	1.1	04-08	16.8	0.7	0.8	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.8
	PT	11-03	-17.1	-0.7	11-05	13.7	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.2
	RO	06-10	-8.7	12.2	04-04	54.5	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.9	6.2	6.9	5.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	4.3
	SI	02-10	-16.4	1.3	01-08	23.1	3.1	5.2	9.9	11.3	10.1	7.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	7.1	5.8	9.2
	SK	12-10	-17.5	10.6	07-02	68.9	16.9	25.3	3.0	4.2	11.6	18.1	3.5	22.5	6.7	4.7	8.3	5.0
	FI	07-04	-25.1	8.6	01-08	40.7	11.8	13.8	12.1	15.1	13.3	8.6	8.0	6.2	3.2	5.6	9.8	6.7
	SE	04-09	-17.0	9.4	11-07	32.4	7.1	5.4	8.3	10.3	12.9	11.8	12.2	7.4	12.8	5.7	8.8	9.4
	UK	02-09	-34.3	2.1	01-18	23.8	20.9	16.0	23.8	17.8	11.6	11.0	16.2	15.7	12.9	10.2	20.7	17.0

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 3a: Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-13	87.4	88.8	III-17	90.1	89.2	89.5	90.1	89.8	89.8	90.0	89.7	89.6
EA	II-13	87.4	88.8	III-18	90.6	89.3	89.4	90.3	89.9	90.4	90.2	90.6	90.1
BE	I-14	89.7	91.8	IV-17	94.5	91.5	93.6	93.5	94.5	93.6	91.8	92.2	92.0
BG	I-12	89.7	91.8	IV-18	94.6	91.9	92.1	90.4	91.5	91.5	92.8	93.9	94.6
CZ	IV-16	91.3	92.8	III-11	96.4	92.3	93.4	93.5	92.5	92.9	94.6	94.7	93.9
DK	IV-11	88.0	89.7	III-18	91.2	90.1	89.1	90.1	90.7	90.3	90.5	91.2	90.6
DE	I-16	88.7	89.6	IV-18	90.6	89.0	89.4	90.1	89.6	90.6	90.2	90.5	90.6
EE	I-12	79.6	83.1	III-18	85.1	83.7	82.5	83.6	82.7	83.7	84.3	85.1	84.6
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-15	74.2	80.0	III-17	89.3	77.9	79.4	89.3	84.8	85.6	80.7	86.7	80.3
ES	I-12	80.8	84.6	III-18	88.4	86.1	86.7	87.4	87.3	87.6	86.8	88.4	86.1
FR	III-14	89.5	90.7	IV-11	92.6	91.1	90.8	91.3	91.3	91.4	92.5	91.7	92.0
HR	III-12	65.6	83.0	III-13	87.0	85.0	84.6	84.8	85.7	85.1	86.5	85.9	85.9
IT	I-14	84.3	87.4	III-18	90.3	90.3	88.8	90.1	89.0	90.2	89.6	90.3	89.8
CY	IV-14	78.7	81.6	II-18	86.2	83.1	84.9	82.5	85.5	85.8	86.2	84.1	83.7
LV	II-12	89.1	90.7	III-18	92.6	90.0	90.4	89.5	90.1	91.2	91.8	92.6	91.6
LT	I-12	85.0	87.7	IV-11	90.1	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.1	88.3	88.5	88.6
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-14	82.0	86.7	I-18	94.4	88.7	86.9	88.5	88.3	94.4	90.8	91.4	90.8
MT	IV-11	87.0	91.0	III-18	93.6	93.0	92.7	93.6	91.9	93.2	93.2	93.6	91.9
NL	IV-13	86.2	87.7	III-18	89.7	88.2	88.5	89.3	89.1	89.1	89.2	89.7	89.7
AT	II-13	88.4	90.5	III-18	92.8	90.8	91.5	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.9	92.8	91.8
PL	I-18	77.9	89.7	IV-18	91.0	90.6	90.8	90.8	91.0	77.9	90.1	90.6	91.0
PT	III-13	88.2	90.6	III-11	92.8	91.2	90.9	91.4	91.7	92.1	91.7	92.3	92.2
RO	III-15	85.2	89.6	IV-18	94.2	91.0	93.1	93.0	94.1	91.6	93.8	93.8	94.2
SI	I-13	87.2	88.9	IV-18	90.9	90.0	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.9	90.7	90.8	90.9
SK	IV-16	91.8	93.3	IV-15	94.8	94.7	93.0	93.4	93.0	92.7	93.0	93.2	93.0
FI	IV-13	89.8	91.2	I-18	92.7	91.7	91.7	91.9	92.4	92.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
SE	III-14	89.4	92.7	III-18	94.8	93.1	94.3	93.9	94.7	94.1	94.2	94.8	93.8
UK	III-18	84.7	87.8	II-15	90.8	87.5	89.0	88.7	88.0	88.1	88.2	84.7	86.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	03-09	-32.5	-11.1	08-00	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7
	EA	03-09	-34.7	-12.1	05-00	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.7
	BE	02-09	-26.5	-6.5	12-00	16.2	3.0	1.8	4.0	-0.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	-1.6	0.2	-0.6	0.6	1.0
	BG	04-09	-50.1	-32.5	08-01	-13.0	-22.4	-23.6	-22.4	-21.6	-22.2	-22.9	-22.1	-22.5	-23.1	-24.9	-24.4	-26.4
	CZ	03-98	-35.8	-9.6	05-18	11.9	7.3	7.0	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.2	6.8	8.1	7.9
	DK	10-90	-11.8	8.7	03-15	21.9	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.0	15.9	16.0	16.9	14.2	16.0	15.3
	DE	04-09	-32.9	-7.3	11-10	10.9	5.3	6.1	7.4	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.5
	EE	04-93	-56.3	-14.6	04-06	12.8	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8	-5.8	-0.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-5.1
	IE	03-09	-59.8	-8.9	01-00	21.2	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.6	13.1	14.4	10.6	12.9	8.9	7.0	:
	EL	10-11	-83.8	-41.3	04-00	-5.8	-53.8	-50.3	-51.0	-53.0	-52.8	-48.8	-51.0	-52.4	-49.9	-47.8	-44.9	-38.3
	ES	02-09	-47.6	-12.6	12-15	5.4	-1.7	-1.5	1.3	0.4	-3.5	-0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2.5	-8.0	-7.5
	FR	03-09	-37.0	-17.8	01-01	3.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.0	-7.1	-5.9	-6.7	-5.3	-9.5	-8.3	-10.6	-13.4	-11.3
	HR	08-09	-51.5	-28.8	05-18	-6.3	-16.4	-13.8	-12.4	-8.7	-12.3	-11.0	-6.3	-10.5	-8.5	-9.0	-12.1	-11.6
	IT	06-12	-41.5	-15.5	06-01	2.5	-7.8	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-5.6	-5.1	-7.2	-3.2	-4.3	-6.6	-6.1	-5.9
	CY	04-13	-64.4	-29.0	02-18	5.0	2.2	-1.2	0.8	5.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	-2.6	-10.6	-6.7	-5.6	-5.2
	LV	07-09	-54.9	-15.8	09-06	1.0	-9.4	-8.4	-1.0	-8.9	-9.3	-8.7	-6.7	-9.7	-9.0	-7.2	-5.4	-6.4
	LT	01-09	-56.1	-14.4	05-07	9.2	-9.9	-8.4	-9.7	-7.9	-7.9	-5.3	-3.3	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.1	-3.8
	LU	12-08	-20.7	1.3	01-18	19.1	17.4	14.0	19.1	17.3	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.3	17.2	13.6	14.8	17.3
	HU	04-09	-68.8	-30.4	08-02	0.2	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-5.8	-3.8	-6.9	-5.6	-8.5	-12.0	-8.4	-9.2
	MT	04-11	-41.3	-16.2	02-18	27.4	16.5	22.5	24.5	27.4	25.6	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6	23.8
	NL	02-13	-30.6	0.7	04-00	22.9	16.7	18.3	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	17.1	17.4	16.2	15.4	11.5
	AT	04-09	-23.0	-1.7	06-07	16.3	10.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	11.2	9.2	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.3
	PL	08-01	-40.1	-18.9	05-18	2.0	-2.8	-1.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-0.9	-1.7
	PT	10-12	-53.7	-21.3	10-17	4.6	4.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7
	RO	06-10	-63.3	-27.5	03-17	-10.4	-22.2	-25.1	-26.4	-26.5	-24.5	-23.2	-24.3	-26.1	-22.4	-21.3	-19.9	-20.2
	SI	09-12	-46.1	-18.8	04-18	2.1	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.8	-4.5	-8.9	-7.1
	SK	09-99	-49.0	-20.7	12-06	6.6	-4.6	-5.7	-3.0	-3.8	-5.5	-7.1	-3.0	-3.4	-3.9	-3.9	-4.3	-4.3
	FI	12-08	-6.4	13.9	10-17	27.2	25.8	26.9	26.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	25.2	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.2	19.8
	SE	12-08	-10.0	10.4	09-10	28.0	17.2	16.7	16.3	14.6	13.6	15.0	13.6	13.6	11.6	14.4	15.6	12.1
	UK	01-09	-35.2	-8.4	05-14	7.6	-5.2	-7.0	-4.8	-4.1	-3.4	-5.9	-3.0	-7.0	-2.9	-3.6	-5.8	-5.2
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	07-08	-12.7	-2.0	04-01	5.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.1
	EA	11-12	-13.6	-3.1	03-00	4.7	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.6
	BE	12-93	-8.9	1.0	08-00	13.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	-2.2	0.9	1.2	0.6	-3.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	0.4
	BG	10-12	-34.0	-18.8	07-01	3.2	-12.6	-14.8	-13.1	-11.9	-10.7	-12.8	-12.0	-12.3	-14.5	-13.8	-12.9	-18.7
	CZ	02-98	-31.7	-5.6	05-18	15.2	12.0	12.3	12.5	14.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.2	12.4	12.0	12.1
	DK	12-90	1.8	12.4	10-00	38.7	14.4	15.5	15.1	16.5	14.4	12.2	12.4	15.6	16.5	12.7	14.2	11.5
	DE	02-94	-15.1	-2.0	12-16	6.5	5.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.3	6.2
	EE	04-93	-38.3	-4.5	04-06	17.3	5.2	3.9	-0.8	3.4	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	3.6	6.3	2.9
	IE	04-13	-41.1	-5.4	01-00	15.9	7.1	4.6	3.3	2.9	4.9	6.5	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	0.2	:
	EL	10-11	-79.1	-28.5	04-00	9.5	-46.0	-45.2	-44.6	-46.1	-50.7	-45.8	-45.9	-45.4	-46.0	-39.2	-38.4	-30.8
	ES	02-09	-30.2	-2.2	12-15	10.1	5.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	-0.8	2.6	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.9	1.1	1.9
	FR	05-13	-17.3	-4.3	01-01	6.2	-7.0	-6.9	-7.9	-11.3	-8.7	-7.3	-7.9	-9.5	-7.8	-7.8	-11.2	-9.9
	HR	08-09	-32.3	-10.3	05-18	6.2	1.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.2	3.1	3.7	6.0	5.3	4.8
	IT	07-12	-20.3	-3.2	07-01	6.8	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8
	CY	04-13	-46.9	-15.1	02-18	9.8	5.9	4.2	5.3	9.8	2.9	7.9	2.4	3.9	0.0	2.3	4.1	1.5
	LV	06-09	-38.7	1.2	09-06	16.3	7.3	7.2	10.5	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.7	6.8	4.1	9.6	9.4	7.6
	LT	01-09	-37.7	-3.7	03-07	12.5	-0.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.3	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.4	5.5	6.7	4.9
	LU	09-14	-9.4	0.2	06-02	11.8	5.3	2.3	6.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	5.6	3.4	6.4	5.2	2.5	5.7
	HU	04-95	-62.7	-20.4	08-02	16.2	-1.8	4.1	4.2	5.1	8.3	9.5	6.0	7.2	4.5	2.2	2.1	1.7
	MT	11-08	-41.2	-12.9	02-18	23.3	12.3	18.3	18.2	23.3	19.6	17.2	14.3	16.5	18.9	16.1	15.3	17.4
	NL	02-13	-20.5	4.9	12-99	20.5	6.4	5.6	4.8	5.1	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.1	2.4
	AT	04-96	-18.3	-3.1	12-17	5.6	3.9	5.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	4.8	3.5	2.3	3.2
	PL	12-11	-22.6	-5.7	05-18	6.7	4.1	2.6	2.6	4.3	3.7	4.2	6.7	5.2	5.2	2.9	6.1	4.0
	PT	12-11	-34.7	-6.5	06-98	11.4	6.5	4.6	1.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	5.5	5.8	2.9	5.9	4.4	5.4
	RO	06-10	-47.0	-5.9	03-17	11.0	0.7	-2.1	-4.2	-4.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.4	-6.0	-1.4	-1.9	1.2	1.6
	SI	09-12	-41.2	-13.4	06-18	3.1	-0.6	-1.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.1	1.2	3.1	-0.4	0.2	-4.1	-2.6
	SK	08-99	-44.7	-14.2	12-06	10.3	-0.7	-2.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.4	-3.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.8
	FI	04-93	-8.3	6.6	10-04	12.7	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.9	10.0	8.9	11.1	11.6	11.0	10.7	11.2	10.8
	SE	09-96	-12.6	9.4	07-02	17.6	12.6	11.6	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.7	12.0	10.7
	UK	03-90	-22.8	1.8	09-02	15.5	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.0	7.8	3.9	7.6	6.3	8.3	7.2	5.2	4.7
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 4)	EU	03-09	-39.9	-11.7	03-15	1.4	-0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.7	-3.0	-4.0	-5.4	-4.7	-5.8	-6.6	-6.9
	EA	03-09	-43.8	-12.0	01-18	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.0	3.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	-3.2
	BE	07-93	-45.5	-8.1	06-00	19.6	9.2	7.8	9.7	7.4	11.3	6.4	2.9	-3.8	0.4	-3.8	0.8	0.2
	BG	04-09	-42.8	-19.9	07-01	15.6	-17.6	-16.3	-16.6	-16.5	-17.2	-18.0	-18.0	-16.4	-20.0	-20.5	-19.3	-24.6
	CZ	05-12	-45.9	-9.7	02-18	11.2	6.6											

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
SAVINGS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 11)	EU	08-93	-16.5	-6.5	08-18	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.6	0.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.9
	EA	06-08	-17.5	-8.3	04-01	1.1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-2.6	-3.3	-2.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.5	-1.6	-2.6	-1.8
	BE	12-12	-9.3	8.1	06-98	31.2	2.5	3.3	-0.2	-3.1	-2.1	1.6	-1.6	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.6	4.4
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BG	03-02	-80.7	-64.0	01-17	-42.7	-43.5	-44.9	-45.7	-44.3	-47.6	-47.9	-48.8	-49.9	-44.2	-46.6	-46.8	-46.6
	CZ	03-98	-16.2	-0.9	06-18	20.5	10.3	10.5	19.8	14.6	18.1	19.2	19.7	20.5	16.2	10.7	18.1	15.1
	DK	01-90	-3.2	24.8	12-06	39.9	29.0	26.2	25.6	29.4	29.8	26.9	29.2	26.0	32.2	27.2	32.1	30.5
	DE	03-03	-5.2	6.3	08-90	23.4	11.9	13.4	14.7	12.7	10.1	13.2	12.2	11.3	13.2	12.3	11.4	12.6
	EE	10-93	-69.2	-34.6	05-06	-4.2	-17.5	-17.9	-25.8	-24.3	-15.0	-16.2	-15.4	-15.7	-18.0	-19.0	-18.1	-28.2
	IE	04-13	-14.6	2.0	04-15	25.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	04-17	-86.8	-53.9	01-00	-23.3	-79.5	-77.5	-75.9	-75.9	-76.3	-72.8	-77.4	-75.8	-74.9	-75.1	-75.3	-69.3
	ES	12-08	-44.5	-23.6	07-00	0.0	-15.4	-17.1	-17.8	-19.1	-20.7	-21.1	-18.0	-18.1	-18.1	-16.2	-15.9	-17.0
	FR	03-96	-35.8	-17.1	06-17	-1.1	-5.8	-4.6	-6.7	-9.3	-10.1	-11.2	-6.7	-10.7	-7.1	-7.7	-10.2	-8.8
	HR	12-12	-63.5	-52.3	08-18	-29.8	-37.2	-38.1	-38.3	-35.0	-36.8	-40.9	-32.0	-34.8	-32.9	-29.8	-34.8	-33.7
	IT	09-12	-49.5	-21.4	03-91	2.2	-12.5	-13.0	-11.7	-11.3	-9.6	-9.2	-7.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.0	-12.3	-11.9
	CY	06-13	-67.1	-45.4	06-01	-12.3	-34.2	-33.6	-36.5	-32.2	-32.8	-30.3	-28.7	-37.8	-44.1	-41.2	-38.4	-42.4
	LV	10-09	-69.7	-43.5	01-18	-11.1	-22.9	-26.2	-11.1	-23.8	-25.1	-25.1	-21.6	-24.0	-28.3	-26.6	-18.6	-25.3
	LT	11-01	-55.0	-37.4	09-18	-16.2	-30.7	-26.8	-31.1	-24.7	-23.0	-25.1	-17.9	-21.4	-18.2	-17.7	-16.2	-17.8
	LU	10-16	32.9	44.5	10-18	58.2	52.9	44.8	48.9	49.6	43.4	42.7	43.9	46.0	53.6	45.1	49.6	58.2
	HU	05-12	-77.1	-55.6	01-00	-19.0	-43.4	-40.4	-43.8	-38.3	-35.1	-33.4	-34.6	-33.9	-35.3	-41.5	-33.2	-32.5
	MT	04-11	-66.1	-35.9	02-18	24.7	0.4	11.2	17.0	24.7	16.6	14.5	13.8	20.2	18.2	18.8	17.8	15.0
	NL	02-13	1.3	13.9	10-00	26.4	13.4	14.0	15.6	14.3	14.3	15.5	15.9	17.1	16.0	15.4	13.2	14.2
	AT	11-00	-11.3	26.3	03-02	54.6	21.2	21.8	19.8	20.7	24.1	25.3	22.3	20.3	24.0	25.2	24.0	23.7
	PL	09-03	-65.7	-39.1	07-18	-12.3	-20.3	-17.5	-17.8	-12.4	-14.9	-15.7	-14.4	-14.5	-12.3	-14.8	-17.7	-15.2
	PT	01-97	-42.7	-27.1	02-98	-1.9	-18.8	-21.8	-21.6	-17.9	-18.5	-18.5	-17.2	-16.7	-19.7	-18.7	-17.8	-17.7
	RO	06-10	-69.8	-53.0	04-17	-37.2	-42.4	-45.4	-47.2	-49.1	-47.6	-45.9	-44.8	-51.6	-46.2	-42.3	-40.1	-41.7
	SI	06-99	-52.0	-24.2	05-07	-6.2	-17.1	-17.6	-14.8	-14.2	-15.0	-13.3	-15.2	-12.4	-14.3	-15.0	-19.4	-16.4
	SK	08-01	-69.1	-29.9	09-17	-12.6	-13.1	-15.2	-12.9	-14.6	-14.8	-18.0	-13.5	-12.9	-16.0	-12.9	-15.6	-14.0
	FI	01-96	19.0	45.9	04-08	58.4	53.5	54.5	54.8	52.5	52.7	54.7	53.9	55.7	54.7	53.8	55.0	54.7
	SE	06-98	11.1	38.9	10-15	62.1	48.2	47.5	50.1	44.8	41.9	48.1	44.4	47.1	38.0	50.0	49.9	47.5
	UK	10-92	-26.0	1.1	04-16	24.0	16.6	11.4	15.7	18.1	19.6	15.5	18.5	12.7	20.1	23.4	17.6	17.0
	UNEMPLOYMENT OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS ^(c) (Question 7)	EU	03-09	67.0	24.2	05-00	0.9	5.3	4.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	7.0
EA		03-09	68.5	24.9	05-18	-2.4	3.6	2.4	-1.3	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-0.8	4.6	5.3	5.3
BE		02-09	76.0	27.0	12-00	-17.2	0.3	4.4	-6.4	3.2	-3.4	-4.6	-0.7	0.1	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6	1.0
Component of the consumer confidence indicator	BG	02-10	65.5	27.2	07-01	-1.6	16.1	18.5	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.0	9.6	11.2	13.8	18.8	18.8	15.6
	CZ	01-99	67.8	24.1	05-17	-4.1	-0.2	1.0	-2.6	-2.8	-0.6	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6
	DK	02-09	51.4	4.6	02-95	-20.5	-8.4	-10.4	-12.0	-8.6	-11.2	-8.9	-10.7	-11.1	-9.8	-11.0	-8.0	-9.4
	DE	03-09	71.9	22.1	05-07	-18.6	6.3	3.5	1.1	1.6	-1.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	0.5	2.8	5.1
	EE	09-93	81.0	21.1	09-06	-21.6	3.9	3.9	1.7	6.0	1.2	2.8	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	-1.3	2.8
	IE	03-09	80.2	15.6	12-99	-29.8	-13.4	-14.6	-15.8	-16.4	-17.0	-15.1	-15.7	-12.7	-13.4	-10.4	-12.4	:
	EL	12-11	92.9	50.5	02-15	15.7	41.3	36.1	37.1	39.1	32.8	32.1	32.9	35.6	32.3	35.0	25.4	20.6
	ES	12-08	71.2	17.4	04-15	-16.1	1.5	-1.8	-10.1	-7.2	-5.9	-10.6	-9.8	-9.4	-6.7	1.3	14.1	12.5
	FR	03-09	74.0	30.4	01-01	-12.7	4.1	8.0	1.2	7.1	4.4	2.8	-1.3	6.7	8.1	16.5	14.9	11.3
	HR	03-10	67.5	28.6	02-18	-6.5	12.6	6.6	1.1	-6.5	2.2	-3.7	-6.0	0.4	-3.4	1.6	1.0	5.0
	IT	03-93	70.8	27.0	06-01	-4.0	11.5	7.6	8.1	9.3	6.6	6.9	11.4	3.0	5.0	11.9	8.3	7.1
	CY	04-13	79.5	34.8	05-18	-21.2	-17.1	-9.8	-17.5	-20.1	-19.6	-18.9	-21.2	-9.2	-2.5	-7.2	-4.8	-8.3
	LV	02-09	80.1	20.6	09-06	-10.4	13.4	8.9	1.7	12.4	10.9	9.0	3.4	8.7	3.4	7.2	4.9	5.2
	LT	02-09	82.1	11.1	06-07	-33.1	2.6	4.3	6.5	6.9	8.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	1.0	2.7	1.2	5.3
	LU	04-09	75.2	29.2	05-17	-10.0	-0.4	-0.3	-4.5	-5.3	-2.5	-6.4	-4.0	-5.6	-3.4	-0.9	-3.2	0.0
	HU	02-09	84.0	29.4	07-98	-6.2	3.6	-0.6	-1.3	1.4	3.5	-2.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.7	4.0	-0.3	1.1
	MT	01-04	45.7	8.4	05-18	-32.9	-27.3	-32.2	-30.2	-28.5	-31.9	-31.0	-32.9	-30.0	-28.3	-28.6	-31.9	-32.6
	NL	03-09	80.0	15.3	03-18	-30.8	-25.4	-29.5	-30.8	-29.1	-30.8	-28.7	-26.3	-28.1	-26.8	-26.9	-26.9	-19.7
	AT	04-09	65.4	24.6	03-01	-8.1	2.3	1.4	-3.8	-5.2	-4.4	-3.9	-4.9	-3.4	1.2	3.7	-0.4	-1.6
	PL	05-01	61.0	19.0	07-07	-20.2	-5.6	-6.5	-11.2	-6.6	-5.3	-12.5	-9.9	-9.3	-8.1	-8.2	-2.2	-1.4
	PT	02-09	85.6	34.5	06-17	-20.0	-13.3	-12.5	-12.6	-10.5	-15.4	-18.2	-19.8	-16.2	-9.8	-7.8	-5.0	-5.5
	RO	02-10	78.0	36.9	01-07	10.5	25.0	24.4	23.8	22.2	20.2	17.5	19.0	15.5	16.6	13.9	17.3	18.8
	SI	01-09	72.7	25.2	01-18	-13.2	-8.6	-12.0	-13.2	-10.2	-8.2	-11.0	-8.0	-6.5	-6.6	0.1	-0.4	0.8
	SK	03-09	76.5	17.1	01-07	-19.5	-4.6	-5.6	-8.1	-7.2	-7.4	-7.8	-10.1	-9.4	-10.6	-6.4	-6.6	-5.4
	FI	12-08	51.8	3.6	03-98	-27.7	-16.3	-15.4	-17.9	-22.0	-19.5	-21.6	-21.8	-18.1	-19.3	-15.2	-14.5	-8.4
	SE	04-09	64.0	6.7	08-00	-28.0	-3.0	-5.9	-4.0	-3.5	-4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-1.5	-2.4	-1.2	-2.7	2.0
	UK	01-09	75.3	24.2	07-97	-13.9	15.7	19.0	16.2	15.1	18.7	19.9	17.4	22.1	20.0	20.6	18.4	17.2
	FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	02-13	-21.4	-10.8	05-00	-1.7	-3.4	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-4.1	-3.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6
EA		07-08	-23.2	-11.8	05-90	-0.6	-5.3	-5.1	-4.8	-5.5	-6.0	-6.2	-5.5	-5.5	-5.1	-5.8	-6.1	-6.1
BE		12-08	-16.5	-7.2	11-00	3.5	-6.0	-5.9	-6.3	-7.4	-6.1	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3	-7.			

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 3)	EU	05-09	-66.1	-27.1	02-18	-2.7	-4.0	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-5.1	-4.6	-5.8	-7.6	-7.7	
	EA	03-09	-65.6	-27.9	01-18	2.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.4	
	BE	02-09	-75.7	-24.7	12-00	22.4	2.9	-0.3	4.1	4.6	6.6	5.3	2.0	-0.8	1.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.5	
	BG	03-10	-59.5	-37.5	08-01	-8.8	-25.4	-23.9	-23.2	-23.3	-23.1	-23.9	-24.1	-22.8	-25.9	-27.2	-24.9	-31.7	
	CZ	08-12	-60.0	-19.3	05-18	16.8	4.1	9.9	10.5	11.7	12.7	13.4	16.8	16.4	13.9	13.6	15.2	13.3	
	DK	03-09	-53.9	0.1	03-06	26.3	17.4	18.0	17.5	19.5	17.9	16.2	18.7	22.4	17.1	15.9	14.9	16.2	
	DE	06-09	-67.3	-16.2	05-11	29.3	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.0	16.2	12.7	12.2	11.9	8.5	12.5	13.9	12.8	
	EE	10-92	-72.1	-10.5	01-07	33.0	7.9	1.7	0.4	-1.4	7.6	4.5	7.9	7.2	6.3	2.9	7.9	5.8	
	IE	07-09	-91.8	-46.7	04-15	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	01-12	-98.6	-46.8	05-00	5.8	-60.7	-57.2	-57.2	-56.2	-55.6	-52.7	-53.1	-48.9	-47.9	-47.8	-48.7	-42.4	
	ES	08-12	-82.0	-25.2	03-00	12.8	1.8	-2.3	-0.2	-0.7	-7.0	-3.9	-3.7	2.4	3.6	-2.5	-9.8	-9.1	
	FR	08-09	-74.2	-39.1	01-01	-1.3	-8.8	-6.0	-6.7	-9.5	-7.4	-7.6	-9.4	-13.2	-14.0	-18.8	-23.9	-22.6	
	HR	03-11	-74.0	-44.1	07-07	-14.3	-31.3	-26.8	-25.6	-23.5	-26.6	-25.7	-22.2	-24.8	-22.8	-23.5	-29.3	-25.6	
	IT	04-93	-73.9	-40.8	05-90	-8.2	-16.4	-14.2	-13.6	-12.8	-12.2	-10.8	-14.6	-16.4	-12.4	-14.8	-19.0	-21.0	
	CY	05-13	-90.5	-32.5	02-18	27.8	17.9	17.5	17.6	27.8	23.8	25.8	19.8	16.6	0.3	5.7	3.6	10.1	
	LV	06-09	-92.1	-19.3	09-06	5.9	-20.6	-18.1	-10.5	-14.9	-16.2	-17.2	-15.9	-20.4	-16.9	-14.2	-15.6	-10.6	
	LT	01-10	-72.8	-16.4	06-07	21.5	-18.7	-18.8	-15.4	-15.4	-12.3	-7.6	-5.9	-7.0	-3.9	-2.4	-0.3	-3.8	
	LU	04-09	-54.6	-22.5	01-18	13.5	7.1	4.5	13.5	10.7	4.2	5.3	2.9	-0.6	7.8	0.7	4.2	7.6	
	HU	04-09	-79.4	-32.9	09-02	6.3	-6.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	-2.3	1.3	-4.2	-7.2	-5.4	-8.4	
	MT	04-10	-59.2	-15.3	01-18	41.5	35.8	37.9	41.5	37.9	39.9	33.9	30.5	33.7	34.3	38.9	37.3	38.7	
	NL	07-03	-70.7	-11.2	03-98	33.6	25.7	33.0	30.7	30.3	30.9	31.8	30.5	30.1	32.2	30.5	27.2	23.1	
	AT	04-09	-66.0	-19.3	05-18	24.5	18.8	21.6	22.6	22.8	21.5	23.6	24.5	19.7	19.6	18.7	18.1	21.8	
	PL	09-01	-54.9	-18.2	04-08	15.3	3.2	8.7	13.3	13.2	9.5	13.0	13.2	9.4	10.4	10.1	11.6	9.0	
	PT	10-12	-78.7	-30.6	10-17	20.9	14.2	16.5	17.1	15.9	14.9	15.1	13.4	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.8	5.6	
	RO	06-10	-76.1	-28.6	07-07	-3.1	-22.9	-29.6	-32.7	-33.4	-32.1	-32.8	-35.1	-34.9	-35.6	-34.4	-31.4	-29.5	
	SI	10-09	-77.3	-34.0	01-18	13.4	5.6	8.8	13.4	13.2	12.1	13.1	11.9	13.1	11.6	3.6	-0.6	1.9	
	SK	10-99	-69.0	-29.1	04-07	17.4	-12.5	-14.3	-13.0	-9.9	-15.1	-18.3	-11.4	-12.9	-12.1	-12.1	-11.7	-9.7	
	FI	01-92	-65.1	-6.2	12-17	36.4	31.6	36.4	31.4	29.8	28.4	27.6	26.8	21.9	20.1	21.9	23.2	20.6	
	SE	04-09	-68.3	-5.9	01-11	30.1	9.3	8.2	4.2	2.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-2.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.4	-2.4	
	UK	05-09	-82.3	-29.5	04-15	4.9	-30.0	-27.9	-28.5	-27.7	-26.9	-28.0	-26.1	-28.4	-24.1	-25.3	-27.5	-26.6	
SAVINGS AT PRESENT ^(d) (Question 10)	EU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	BE	04-16	-60.0	7.6	02-01	69.6	-47.0	-44.1	-44.8	-44.7	-42.9	-42.6	-42.8	-42.3	-45.6	-46.1	-46.8	-46.3	
	BG	07-03	-76.5	-61.0	09-17	-44.3	-44.5	-46.3	-45.7	-47.4	-49.8	-49.9	-49.5	-49.1	-48.5	-50.0	-49.8	-49.7	
	CZ	06-11	-37.4	-16.2	03-01	14.7	-7.2	-5.0	-1.1	-3.5	-1.4	1.5	0.1	5.4	3.9	-4.1	1.7	2.5	
	DK	01-90	50.7	65.7	07-08	82.8	56.9	55.3	57.3	54.8	58.6	61.5	59.2	57.8	63.3	60.9	59.6	62.4	
	DE	04-16	5.5	37.9	09-02	61.1	10.3	12.6	14.3	13.7	11.9	13.8	15.6	13.0	16.2	13.8	12.3	11.7	
	EE	09-96	-58.3	-26.2	02-07	-2.0	-11.0	-14.3	-20.8	-13.8	-11.8	-14.9	-11.6	-15.8	-15.4	-15.8	-17.1	-22.1	
	IE	01-13	-24.0	-8.7	05-09	19.3	-0.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	-3.1	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	:	
	EL	06-17	-75.4	-51.0	07-08	-13.9	-68.2	-63.8	-62.6	-62.6	-61.3	-57.7	-64.5	-63.2	-62.8	-63.5	-61.6	-61.6	
	ES	06-08	-48.4	2.4	08-96	58.5	-19.6	-19.9	-20.9	-23.1	-24.2	-26.2	-25.0	-20.8	-23.0	-23.0	-21.4	-23.3	
	FR	12-16	-7.0	28.3	06-95	61.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.6	0.3	1.8	6.0	4.3	5.0	11.6	3.4	3.3	
	HR	07-05	-47.0	-34.9	05-18	-18.7	-22.5	-21.0	-25.9	-22.4	-25.2	-27.6	-18.7	-28.1	-21.4	-21.2	-22.5	-23.5	
	IT	06-04	26.0	54.5	09-09	84.8	59.8	62.8	64.2	64.8	69.7	68.9	69.0	66.5	69.0	68.3	76.2	73.4	
	CY	07-13	-50.5	-17.1	06-01	9.9	-17.9	-18.3	-19.7	-8.8	-13.9	-10.8	-8.8	-14.1	-26.9	-24.3	-19.3	-18.7	
	LV	08-09	-70.2	-48.8	01-18	-17.3	-31.5	-32.1	-17.3	-28.4	-33.0	-30.4	-28.1	-29.9	-31.9	-29.2	-25.6	-26.4	
	LT	10-05	-49.2	-27.1	03-15	4.0	-19.0	-20.6	-22.2	-22.1	-18.2	-17.2	-9.4	-13.9	-12.8	-10.5	-10.4	-11.9	
	LU	09-16	18.0	47.1	08-07	69.3	32.0	33.6	31.3	31.6	27.0	28.3	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.5	38.9	43.3	
	HU	11-95	-82.9	-61.6	12-00	-27.5	-42.1	-41.2	-43.6	-39.3	-35.9	-31.4	-38.9	-35.5	-37.2	-41.1	-33.3	-34.4	
	MT	04-11	-65.2	-38.7	02-18	20.8	-5.3	8.0	14.1	20.8	14.4	15.2	11.5	15.3	13.1	14.0	19.9	15.6	
	NL	07-16	-23.6	-1.6	04-02	16.4	-17.2	-19.9	-17.8	-16.0	-12.5	-8.0	-6.0	-8.1	-6.5	-7.3	-7.3	-6.4	
	AT	04-15	-2.2	33.3	11-07	65.6	16.1	14.1	12.4	12.8	11.1	15.9	15.5	15.3	18.0	13.8	16.5	15.7	
	PL	09-01	-48.7	-19.8	07-18	11.2	-0.1	-0.7	-3.0	4.6	4.0	1.0	2.7	2.1	11.2	8.2	3.0	2.0	
	PT	03-08	-53.7	-31.8	09-97	-2.3	-17.2	-17.5	-18.4	-15.8	-14.3	-14.0	-12.5	-14.9	-14.3	-16.7	-14.0	-16.5	
	RO	06-02	-62.1	-45.9	06-01	-23.7	-34.0	-32.2	-36.9	-37.4	-35.2	-35.8	-33.9	-37.9	-32.7	-32.2	-29.1	-29.5	
	SI	04-15	-33.8	-10.5	12-06	18.6	-14.0	-12.5	-8.0	-7.6	-7.3	-4.1	-8.8	-3.2	-4.2	-9.3	-10.2	-9.7	
	SK	10-04	-55.0	-36.4	04-17	-17.2	-22.5	-23.1	-22.3	-21.3	-21.2	-20.9	-22.5	-23.5	-25.9	-22.3	-24.0	-23.8	
	FI	04-94	-22.8	8.8	11-07	36.6	20.0	24.1	24.9	26.3	27.4	29.1	28.5	29.2	27.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	
	SE	09-01	-9.4	8.9	08-07	26.1	5.8	3.8	6.4	8.0	9.1	11.4	8.0	1.1	8.6	9.7	5.5	5.6	
	UK	03-09	-22.3	7.2	08-07	41.1	7.8	5.3	6.6	11.2	12.4	7.9	5.9	5.7	6.9	16.3	13.5	12.2	
MAJOR PURCHASES OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 9)	EU	01-09	-27.3	-17.7	03-00	-10.0	-13.8	-13.2	-14.0	-13.3	-14.3	-13.8	-13.5	-13.2	-12.8	-13.0	-13.4	-12.5	
	EA	08-13	-28.4	-18.8	03-00	-12.2	-16.0	-14.8	-16.0	-15.6	-16.0	-15.6	-15.9	-15.3	-15.0	-15.1	-16.0	-14.3	
	BE	10-96	-28.7	-15.7	10-03	-5.9	-7.5	-9.5	-10.9	-11.9	-13.6	-15.3	-11.6	-14.2	-15.4	-15.1	-15.3	-14.5	
	BG	04-03	-46.8	-30.9	08-08	-5.9	-28.0	-25.3	-26.8	-27.8	-27.7								

TABLE 4 (continued) : Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
MAJOR PURCHASES AT PRESENT (Question 8)	EU	10-08	-35.6	-11.9	01-00	4.5	0.2	1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	EA	10-08	-36.8	-15.1	03-99	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1
	BE	06-97	-40.4	-0.6	09-07	26.1	12.3	11.0	12.0	12.5	6.6	8.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	11.1	8.9	8.3
	BG	06-02	-65.3	-37.6	10-06	-17.1	-24.8	-27.0	-25.3	-26.8	-25.0	-27.8	-28.6	-31.3	-30.2	-29.8	-29.4	-24.0
	CZ	05-95	-31.4	1.8	07-03	33.9	12.3	10.4	11.7	12.4	18.0	18.8	18.5	20.2	22.4	19.2	18.0	18.2
	DK	11-08	-32.8	-7.6	09-97	9.5	-6.4	-6.2	-8.1	-7.3	-7.3	-8.0	-5.6	-6.9	-7.9	-5.8	-3.2	-5.1
	DE	11-02	-30.8	-1.4	11-06	32.2	26.6	25.4	24.2	23.2	21.7	23.5	22.3	22.2	22.7	23.8	22.8	24.9
	EE	11-11	-20.6	11.9	08-01	52.7	13.0	14.9	9.6	12.6	15.4	20.5	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.8	13.2	5.6
	IE	04-92	-21.5	12.5	09-97	39.7	29.6	29.8	30.2	27.7	28.6	28.1	33.9	30.4	31.1	26.0	25.2	:
	EL	07-12	-75.0	-44.2	01-01	-9.8	-61.3	-56.4	-61.8	-57.4	-57.2	-61.1	-59.8	-58.7	-57.6	-60.9	-57.8	-52.0
	ES	06-93	-63.8	-24.1	11-99	25.7	-20.7	-21.9	-21.8	-23.2	-24.1	-20.8	-22.0	-18.9	-19.9	-22.2	-26.6	-24.8
	FR	08-08	-40.6	-16.2	07-00	14.4	-4.8	-3.2	-4.7	-4.4	-6.3	-3.5	-3.6	-8.8	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5	-8.2
	HR	05-12	-50.8	-32.1	12-06	-11.4	-23.3	-18.9	-23.7	-16.0	-23.8	-27.1	-18.9	-23.4	-21.3	-19.0	-20.1	-15.5
	IT	11-96	-64.2	-35.4	05-90	-2.4	-24.8	-18.6	-25.1	-20.0	-22.3	-24.2	-24.6	-20.9	-22.8	-21.8	-22.1	-20.6
	CY	04-13	-70.4	-23.2	06-01	28.0	-17.6	-14.5	-17.0	-20.9	-12.6	-10.7	-13.0	-14.9	-19.7	-10.9	-6.5	-8.6
	LV	02-09	-36.7	-12.7	12-06	21.4	-18.9	-17.7	-12.3	-16.4	-13.6	-15.7	-18.4	-16.3	-15.9	-17.3	-13.0	-14.4
	LT	03-09	-11.9	15.0	02-06	50.0	1.8	-1.6	8.0	8.2	5.3	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.2	9.9	7.8	10.1
	LU	10-08	-34.5	-4.0	11-14	22.9	14.0	9.1	21.6	20.4	19.9	12.4	17.3	16.2	19.9	10.5	10.9	10.9
	HU	06-96	-86.8	-48.5	03-06	-6.9	-26.6	-24.1	-26.5	-24.0	-20.1	-21.3	-27.7	-21.6	-22.9	-25.2	-21.2	-20.5
	MT	04-09	-22.4	13.3	07-17	48.9	48.3	44.2	43.3	36.4	37.0	38.2	42.6	35.3	26.4	39.3	33.5	35.3
	NL	09-03	-39.1	-3.7	12-00	43.0	20.2	22.4	19.7	21.3	21.0	22.5	19.8	19.1	18.9	18.2	18.0	12.6
	AT	07-08	-17.8	9.6	08-99	29.4	16.5	23.7	23.3	21.0	21.2	23.1	21.0	22.3	20.8	22.9	22.2	24.6
	PL	11-01	-27.0	-2.2	07-18	15.6	6.7	10.2	6.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	4.4	8.8	15.6	14.3	15.0	7.0
	PT	12-08	-90.3	-49.3	01-92	-1.5	-35.5	-33.6	-36.0	-33.3	-36.0	-33.3	-33.0	-33.4	-35.3	-35.4	-35.1	-31.8
	RO	08-10	-62.8	-37.1	06-01	12.5	-33.2	-37.3	-40.0	-39.7	-39.0	-33.2	-35.6	-36.3	-34.8	-36.3	-33.6	-30.0
	SI	08-12	-59.6	-23.9	08-06	17.7	-6.7	-7.7	-4.8	-4.3	-5.5	-7.1	-2.3	2.1	-1.9	-6.3	-8.0	-5.2
	SK	02-04	-24.8	-7.1	06-08	11.3	-2.8	-4.3	-3.0	-5.0	-4.6	-8.1	-2.7	-2.9	-6.7	-4.0	-6.8	-6.2
	FI	04-90	-27.3	17.1	12-09	48.7	27.4	26.2	28.5	27.3	27.2	25.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	27.4	27.3	25.9
	SE	10-08	-37.9	14.4	08-05	36.2	21.3	23.2	18.1	17.7	15.2	11.4	7.3	10.7	15.6	12.6	16.1	12.5
	UK	10-08	-40.6	0.4	11-02	28.3	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.2	-1.4	0.9	3.4	3.1	2.2
PRICE TRENDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 6)	EU	08-09	-11.6	19.9	09-90	48.8	19.9	18.4	23.2	21.9	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.2	22.6	24.1	24.7
	EA	08-09	-16.4	18.6	01-91	50.6	15.9	13.6	19.6	18.0	16.1	16.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.2	20.1	21.6
	BE	08-09	-13.6	19.1	10-01	45.6	13.3	18.1	20.1	19.3	19.8	18.0	18.4	21.1	20.2	27.4	23.7	27.6
	BG	07-01	-3.2	32.9	12-06	54.4	28.3	30.0	35.3	33.8	31.2	27.8	30.7	29.4	30.8	33.1	32.8	34.6
	CZ	11-09	-8.7	34.4	03-98	72.0	26.7	23.9	25.6	23.8	22.0	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.6	27.3	32.3	30.7
	DK	07-09	-40.9	-1.7	06-08	31.5	24.5	24.0	24.6	20.2	23.9	22.3	23.7	21.7	26.9	28.7	27.2	26.6
	DE	08-09	-18.1	25.9	03-91	57.9	17.2	14.8	16.6	18.3	14.4	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.7	21.9	21.5	21.5
	EE	04-09	-28.8	36.6	05-04	87.8	43.1	42.9	56.6	44.8	42.0	40.7	40.0	46.3	43.8	53.3	55.8	60.2
	IE	05-09	-43.5	-2.6	09-12	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	03-15	-16.6	29.2	05-90	60.1	8.6	13.3	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	3.7	10.6	10.4	-4.2	-0.4	1.0
	ES	05-09	-29.9	10.2	08-12	40.0	8.8	12.3	20.1	12.4	15.3	15.2	16.8	10.6	16.3	12.2	21.5	21.0
	FR	08-97	-13.4	14.5	01-91	53.6	20.0	15.8	25.4	26.8	25.7	24.1	29.8	29.0	26.1	25.7	30.7	32.0
	HR	02-16	-6.9	22.6	06-08	52.2	16.7	21.9	19.7	21.4	18.2	22.9	19.6	20.8	21.3	19.0	17.3	18.6
	IT	07-09	-29.1	10.3	02-91	61.8	-0.9	-6.5	6.9	0.6	-2.2	-3.1	-4.5	-8.4	-5.6	-7.0	-7.1	-2.1
	CY	01-15	-43.0	14.2	10-02	68.2	-5.6	-10.8	-10.7	-12.6	-18.3	-11.9	-7.2	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-2.0	-2.2
	LV	05-09	-40.8	27.9	03-04	69.7	28.8	22.6	30.3	26.0	26.2	22.7	26.7	22.3	20.1	22.9	29.9	18.2
	LT	06-09	1.4	43.4	05-04	74.2	34.9	36.2	32.2	35.2	37.2	39.5	37.8	41.9	38.3	41.1	41.0	40.2
	LU	07-09	-21.2	14.6	08-07	44.1	10.5	14.3	14.2	15.9	18.7	16.0	12.5	20.1	16.9	24.9	22.0	15.3
	HU	05-16	12.9	45.9	01-07	75.5	20.9	20.5	19.2	19.8	26.2	19.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	31.3	29.3	30.8
	MT	08-14	-8.3	25.3	03-11	66.1	-1.2	1.5	1.5	12.1	8.4	5.5	2.9	7.7	9.3	9.7	10.1	13.1
	NL	12-02	-19.1	21.3	01-91	57.4	50.7	41.5	46.5	39.3	34.0	37.1	35.8	37.0	36.3	47.3	47.0	51.2
	AT	12-95	-18.6	22.9	03-11	50.4	34.6	31.5	29.6	32.6	31.0	32.0	31.0	34.9	33.7	37.7	35.0	33.2
	PL	01-16	-5.0	25.2	04-04	54.7	16.9	19.3	14.8	15.5	9.0	14.0	14.7	15.7	17.1	16.8	22.5	22.7
	PT	06-09	-9.9	24.4	09-11	69.5	11.0	19.1	21.4	12.7	11.7	13.6	15.0	17.0	16.0	13.7	14.9	15.0
	RO	01-16	-18.0	38.7	02-08	63.4	33.4	33.7	32.6	33.0	26.7	28.2	33.0	33.1	34.8	35.6	28.6	29.5
	SI	10-09	-11.0	31.3	04-00	62.2	39.9	36.7	35.8	33.8	30.8	30.6	29.1	33.9	29.5	34.5	36.0	33.6
	SK	01-16	-15.1	35.4	11-02	77.6	35.7	37.1	37.0	36.4	37.2	36.0	30.3	31.8	32.8	30.5	34.5	33.8
	FI	12-95	-21.4	17.1	01-08	49.9	21.0	19.1	19.1	23.7	23.8	27.3	23.8	23.0	22.3	27.0	28.0	30.8
	SE	03-05	-14.4	16.0	10-07	47.1	19.6	23.2	24.2	21.3	23.9	17.5	20.1	21.6	25.7	27.8	25.4	24.8
	UK	07-09	-5.1	23.5	09-90	57.1	34.5	34.3	38.6	37.9	34.4	36.7	33.4	36.2	32.5	39.0	39.0	36.8
PRICE TRENDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 5)	EU	04-16	-4.9	23.5	07-08	68.1	16.2	16.1	19.5	20.1	17.6	17.3	18.3	21.3	21.0	19.9	21.8	23.1
	EA	10-09	-7.3	27.0	07-08	73.6	14.7	13.6	17.3	18.3	16.5	16.3	18.0	21.1	20.7	19.6	22.6	24.4
	BE	06-98	-1.3	40.1	05-08	83.6												

TABLE 4b: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to buy a car within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 13)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-11	-75.3	-62.6	II-99	-46.8	-65.8	-64.9	-65.3	-64.3	-64.9	-63.6	-63.9	-63.1
EA	II-11	-78.0	-65.0	I-00	-47.8	-71.5	-71.9	-70.7	-70.2	-70.7	-69.5	-70.9	-69.5
BE	I-09	-85.4	-67.2	II-95	-45.1	-73.4	-76.9	-76.3	-75.7	-77.8	-75.1	-81.2	-79.6
BG	I-02	-93.1	-79.2	III-18	-66.2	-71.8	-72.6	-68.9	-68.9	-71.0	-70.2	-66.2	-68.7
CZ	II-05	-79.6	-69.2	I-18	-58.1	-62.4	-58.8	-63.9	-58.4	-58.1	-58.4	-60.5	-63.9
DK	I-90	-79.3	-63.4	I-97	-42.9	-53.3	-49.6	-52.9	-47.7	-49.9	-50.6	-54.2	-54.4
DE	IV-08	-77.8	-55.6	II-90	-27.7	-66.5	-69.2	-67.1	-66.0	-66.9	-67.1	-67.4	-65.1
EE	IV-09	-90.3	-73.8	II-03	-52.8	-73.0	-77.6	-76.0	-73.3	-75.5	-75.9	-73.3	-81.8
IE	I-12	-74.0	-47.5	IV-99	-20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-98.7	-74.0	II-00	-38.2	-94.0	-95.3	-93.3	-93.2	-92.8	-92.0	-91.3	-90.6
ES	II-11	-94.1	-75.3	III-99	-25.2	-83.4	-84.1	-81.3	-80.6	-81.9	-79.4	-83.1	-79.1
FR	II-97	-83.3	-76.3	III-17	-68.7	-72.0	-68.7	-68.7	-70.8	-71.1	-69.1	-70.5	-69.6
HR	I-11	-86.0	-78.2	IV-18	-64.3	-76.8	-73.3	-71.4	-72.2	-69.6	-70.1	-70.6	-64.3
IT	II-13	-93.5	-72.5	II-90	-46.5	-81.0	-81.2	-81.2	-79.7	-79.6	-75.9	-78.8	-77.6
CY	II-13	-94.1	-69.0	I-04	-44.6	-81.4	-76.7	-74.2	-79.2	-70.6	-68.8	-75.8	-75.3
LV	I-00	-84.2	-64.4	I-02	-11.3	-63.5	-63.3	-53.1	-64.2	-68.0	-64.3	-65.9	-62.6
LT	I-10	-88.0	-76.9	III-01	-65.4	-73.4	-79.0	-76.8	-74.3	-73.6	-74.2	-71.3	-70.5
LU	IV-05	-77.0	-62.7	III-02	-23.8	-68.7	-64.0	-63.4	-65.9	-66.6	-68.8	-70.0	-67.0
HU	III-09	-90.8	-79.5	I-00	-32.8	-78.0	-79.1	-78.7	-78.8	-77.2	-72.0	-70.5	-66.8
MT	II-05	-88.8	-83.0	III-18	-66.3	-85.7	-86.2	-83.4	-82.9	-73.0	-73.9	-66.3	-71.6
NL	III-13	-47.1	-31.7	II-99	-19.0	-37.9	-37.4	-33.9	-31.8	-31.2	-34.0	-32.8	-36.4
AT	II-14	-70.0	-57.4	III-00	-40.0	-53.1	-58.3	-56.4	-57.4	-58.7	-57.8	-56.8	-59.5
PL	III-03	-77.2	-68.2	II-18	-54.3	-63.9	-61.3	-55.3	-59.5	-57.1	-54.3	-55.3	-58.5
PT	III-11	-88.3	-70.5	III-98	-41.3	-81.5	-80.7	-79.2	-77.8	-80.3	-77.9	-81.9	-79.4
RO	I-14	-84.7	-75.6	IV-08	-60.6	-73.9	-74.6	-71.5	-79.0	-77.9	-77.5	-76.9	-77.7
SI	I-12	-84.0	-65.4	I-01	-43.7	-66.3	-66.0	-64.8	-63.7	-63.7	-65.3	-64.7	-64.2
SK	II-04	-85.1	-79.0	I-15	-73.8	-79.0	-79.2	-76.5	-76.9	-77.2	-78.8	-79.2	-74.6
FI	I-13	-68.0	-54.8	IV-02	-31.0	-60.2	-58.3	-59.4	-57.1	-56.6	-58.5	-56.6	-57.9
SE	II-09	-65.8	-48.4	I-00	-26.5	-53.2	-47.1	-53.4	-56.1	-51.1	-52.5	-54.2	-53.3
UK	III-93	-71.0	-53.1	II-99	-34.1	-44.6	-40.1	-46.9	-42.4	-44.4	-42.7	-38.3	-38.5

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 14)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-10	-90.0	-83.7	III-90	-77.7	-82.5	-82.1	-82.5	-82.5	-82.4	-82.3	-81.3	-81.2
EA	II-10	-91.6	-85.5	III-90	-79.4	-87.2	-87.3	-86.7	-87.0	-86.8	-87.2	-86.9	-86.4
BE	IV-03	-92.8	-83.8	II-95	-67.2	-87.4	-86.3	-87.1	-89.0	-88.9	-88.2	-89.3	-90.4
BG	I-02	-95.8	-90.7	I-17	-83.3	-83.3	-85.8	-84.1	-85.4	-86.3	-83.3	-83.8	-86.0
CZ	III-14	-92.2	-87.1	III-18	-81.7	-82.0	-83.2	-86.2	-81.9	-85.0	-85.2	-81.7	-87.4
DK	III-03	-86.0	-77.0	II-02	-62.0	-73.9	-70.0	-72.2	-71.7	-65.9	-73.0	-69.1	-71.2
DE	II-08	-94.3	-86.4	IV-99	-78.1	-87.4	-88.2	-86.8	-88.5	-87.2	-89.1	-88.7	-86.5
EE	III-09	-94.1	-84.7	III-02	-71.3	-83.3	-84.5	-85.7	-85.4	-85.7	-84.6	-85.3	-90.0
IE	III-13	-94.7	-82.6	II-06	-70.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	III-12	-98.2	-86.0	I-03	-67.7	-96.4	-96.5	-94.9	-95.7	-95.7	-96.8	-96.1	-93.6
ES	III-13	-96.5	-85.2	III-99	-70.7	-92.1	-90.8	-89.6	-90.0	-90.4	-89.6	-89.5	-89.2
FR	II-92	-89.9	-86.1	II-04	-80.9	-81.7	-82.7	-83.2	-81.8	-83.2	-82.8	-83.0	-82.1
HR	III-11	-88.7	-83.1	I-07	-76.4	-83.5	-79.4	-80.4	-78.6	-78.1	-81.7	-77.3	-77.1
IT	II-13	-96.9	-89.7	IV-90	-78.9	-93.8	-93.5	-94.2	-93.0	-92.2	-92.0	-92.6	-92.8
CY	I-15	-95.0	-81.6	I-04	-64.5	-88.4	-91.1	-84.9	-83.9	-86.6	-88.6	-88.6	-80.7
LV	I-03	-95.1	-81.6	I-02	-14.9	-77.0	-79.6	-79.6	-79.9	-82.0	-80.6	-80.7	-77.9
LT	I-10	-95.2	-90.9	I-03	-81.6	-92.4	-92.4	-91.1	-90.5	-89.4	-88.8	-88.8	-89.8
LU	II-11	-86.7	-78.6	IV-02	-64.4	-80.9	-84.0	-81.3	-79.7	-78.4	-74.0	-80.6	-83.9
HU	III-11	-93.6	-84.7	I-00	-38.7	-84.6	-84.8	-85.2	-85.4	-84.6	-81.3	-78.1	-79.0
MT	III-08	-94.9	-88.2	I-17	-78.8	-78.8	-85.3	-81.6	-79.9	-79.4	-82.2	-83.0	-85.3
NL	I-13	-83.2	-69.9	I-99	-56.1	-73.9	-71.4	-69.6	-72.3	-70.6	-71.5	-67.4	-73.2
AT	III-03	-90.9	-84.2	III-01	-64.7	-80.9	-83.8	-83.6	-83.9	-80.6	-82.7	-81.1	-83.4
PL	I-13	-90.9	-86.4	III-10	-82.1	-87.2	-88.4	-86.0	-87.5	-85.8	-82.6	-86.4	-85.5
PT	I-13	-96.8	-82.7	III-98	-64.9	-92.2	-93.2	-91.5	-90.6	-91.1	-89.5	-90.1	-90.4
RO	I-14	-91.5	-84.1	IV-08	-74.3	-82.3	-81.4	-80.1	-85.5	-85.9	-86.7	-86.8	-86.8
SI	II-15	-95.4	-82.1	IV-96	-70.7	-82.9	-84.1	-80.3	-80.3	-80.6	-79.4	-78.0	-79.3
SK	IV-03	-90.4	-86.5	II-99	-80.8	-88.1	-90.1	-88.1	-88.2	-89.1	-88.8	-89.5	-87.4
FI	IV-15	-89.3	-83.4	III-02	-76.2	-86.3	-84.8	-82.2	-85.5	-85.6	-85.2	-84.2	-83.3
SE	IV-13	-79.2	-73.9	IV-02	-60.6	-73.3	-74.3	-75.9	-75.1	-73.1	-73.5	-76.3	-77.1
UK	I-13	-89.9	-77.5	III-18	-58.7	-64.6	-62.0	-65.6	-64.7	-66.3	-63.7	-58.7	-60.2

TABLE 4b (continued): **Quarterly survey of consumers**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.)^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 1990 (*)				2017				2018				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-96	-66.7	-58.8	III-18	-49.3	-51.4	-51.1	-51.9	-50.8	-50.9	-51.2	-49.3	-50.1
EA	III-93	-68.1	-61.6	I-18	-54.0	-55.5	-56.5	-55.3	-54.3	-54.0	-55.1	-54.5	-54.8
BE	III-97	-65.2	-49.2	II-12	-31.7	-39.7	-43.8	-46.9	-45.5	-45.0	-47.2	-48.2	-50.0
BG	I-02	-86.2	-67.3	III-17	-54.0	-56.1	-58.9	-54.0	-56.2	-55.2	-57.9	-60.4	-57.6
CZ	III-01	-50.6	-31.8	I-07	-18.4	-20.6	-19.8	-24.6	-24.5	-20.6	-25.6	-20.7	-26.3
DK	I-90	-86.7	-62.4	I-00	-26.1	-52.0	-49.7	-49.6	-53.5	-44.2	-55.4	-50.3	-55.2
DE	III-93	-60.2	-50.3	III-17	-38.4	-41.5	-40.9	-38.4	-39.4	-38.9	-40.4	-39.4	-40.0
EE	IV-92	-68.4	-44.8	II-06	-12.2	-47.3	-51.9	-50.4	-48.7	-50.3	-54.5	-60.5	-64.5
IE	II-90	-81.0	-64.3	II-15	-46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	I-13	-93.8	-74.4	IV-95	-43.6	-87.6	-90.0	-88.3	-87.8	-84.4	-83.4	-83.8	-76.1
ES	II-11	-90.5	-77.2	IV-90	-60.7	-79.4	-80.1	-77.5	-74.6	-75.1	-76.4	-78.4	-77.9
FR	IV-95	-78.8	-65.2	III-11	-51.5	-57.4	-52.8	-55.6	-55.4	-55.8	-55.0	-55.2	-57.5
HR	II-12	-75.5	-66.3	II-07	-54.6	-66.9	-62.0	-65.3	-61.0	-55.5	-61.1	-55.9	-55.2
IT	IV-06	-88.0	-73.3	III-98	-59.0	-68.3	-75.9	-73.5	-68.8	-68.9	-71.0	-68.3	-68.1
CY	II-13	-88.8	-67.7	III-01	-45.6	-73.6	-70.9	-74.0	-72.8	-70.3	-67.6	-74.3	-70.1
LV	IV-95	-77.0	-46.2	I-02	-9.6	-27.9	-29.6	-15.7	-28.5	-31.6	-31.9	-36.4	-30.4
LT	I-10	-81.6	-64.9	I-07	-52.3	-64.7	-65.8	-63.4	-64.4	-61.2	-66.0	-61.7	-62.8
LU	IV-14	-48.3	-34.2	II-04	-21.8	-30.0	-36.8	-33.8	-38.1	-35.9	-25.3	-25.4	-31.6
HU	IV-11	-87.4	-71.0	III-00	-22.8	-73.7	-75.4	-76.8	-76.6	-74.7	-68.6	-61.6	-62.5
MT	II-17	-80.7	-65.2	IV-09	-53.9	-72.0	-80.7	-72.2	-63.1	-56.8	-61.9	-58.3	-63.9
NL	I-90	-63.1	-51.7	I-17	-37.6	-37.6	-45.4	-39.9	-40.2	-38.2	-39.6	-38.0	-38.0
AT	III-02	-50.4	-33.0	II-12	-20.2	-21.7	-31.5	-27.9	-30.3	-25.7	-26.4	-26.0	-25.3
PL	III-12	-59.0	-42.5	II-04	-30.1	-43.9	-41.8	-50.1	-46.7	-43.4	-40.4	-34.7	-40.5
PT	IV-12	-81.6	-64.3	I-98	-37.6	-73.1	-71.5	-68.3	-67.5	-64.3	-64.7	-65.6	-64.6
RO	III-10	-68.2	-52.6	I-07	-39.9	-50.3	-44.0	-49.3	-51.0	-56.6	-58.2	-51.0	-49.5
SI	II-12	-67.0	-41.7	III-07	-16.4	-53.3	-51.7	-49.2	-41.5	-43.2	-44.8	-46.0	-43.5
SK	II-18	-67.9	-57.1	III-07	-46.2	-61.5	-63.2	-62.0	-59.8	-62.7	-67.9	-64.4	-61.3
FI	III-98	-72.4	-58.7	IV-10	-45.2	-60.1	-59.1	-61.7	-58.3	-60.5	-66.1	-61.2	-57.6
SE	II-96	-46.9	-26.5	III-12	-10.7	-18.5	-23.4	-25.9	-23.1	-28.6	-32.4	-32.3	-24.4
UK	III-96	-74.1	-51.5	III-18	-34.6	-41.3	-36.2	-42.4	-41.3	-43.9	-39.8	-34.6	-37.2

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 1990.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5: Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RETAIL TRADE CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	12-08	-26.7	-6.2	10-15	9.1	5.3	5.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	0.1	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.0	4.1	2.3
	EA	02-93	-28.4	-9.0	10-15	5.7	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.4	-0.8
	BE	01-09	-27.9	-4.6	10-10	13.7	-5.6	-10.4	-9.1	-9.6	-4.4	-7.2	-9.1	-9.7	-14.9	-6.4	-5.7	-17.5
	BG	07-09	-14.8	14.6	08-94	31.8	17.0	19.3	23.1	21.0	18.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	18.8	15.2	15.8	18.0
	CZ	02-99	-1.3	15.3	11-07	29.5	21.4	20.9	23.1	25.0	23.7	25.4	23.9	23.1	20.7	18.4	23.0	20.2
	DK	11-11	-11.4	6.4	04-15	17.0	9.0	7.4	13.9	3.4	7.2	7.8	5.7	10.7	7.8	4.7	12.0	6.9
	DE	12-02	-41.2	-15.1	12-90	22.3	-2.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-6.0	-6.4	-2.3	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-2.2	-5.4
	EE	06-09	-45.6	8.3	04-07	35.6	8.3	9.8	15.2	13.3	5.3	8.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	10.8	14.3	5.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-48.4	-1.7	07-07	39.0	2.3	-0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	10.4	6.4	2.6	14.9	19.7	21.0	16.4
	ES	02-93	-36.0	-6.9	12-15	17.0	10.0	10.5	11.3	13.0	10.8	10.9	8.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	9.2	9.5
	FR	04-97	-27.2	-8.1	12-07	8.8	-0.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-5.1	-4.1	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.2	-6.4
	HR	08-09	-31.0	-4.2	06-18	19.4	13.7	13.2	12.1	15.4	11.4	19.4	17.8	19.4	14.8	11.0	9.4	7.0
	IT	04-99	-65.4	-11.0	10-15	17.4	11.7	14.0	13.0	8.7	8.9	2.1	4.3	7.2	4.8	7.2	7.1	2.6
	CY	04-13	-48.9	-7.2	05-07	20.6	6.4	10.0	8.0	8.6	12.6	8.3	9.6	5.8	4.6	9.6	0.4	2.5
	LV	02-09	-35.2	6.4	04-07	22.8	3.5	5.7	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	6.7	6.1	6.6
	LT	04-09	-57.8	-0.6	01-07	41.7	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	9.3	9.9	11.2	12.7
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-41.1	-6.1	01-14	14.1	12.1	14.1	9.1	13.5	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.4	8.5	11.6	14.0	12.1
	MT	06-12	-19.6	2.6	10-15	27.3	27.0	18.9	16.0	23.3	5.7	1.4	9.6	-0.3	12.3	11.1	17.1	-0.5
	NL	06-09	-16.9	10.8	10-99	33.3	6.1	11.8	13.4	10.6	9.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	9.7	10.4
	AT	03-09	-26.4	-7.5	05-10	13.2	-8.1	1.5	-4.9	-10.2	-6.3	-9.9	-9.5	-8.1	-14.5	-12.6	-9.8	-12.4
	PL	03-03	-16.8	-2.2	12-07	11.9	6.5	9.9	9.2	9.8	7.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	6.4	4.5
	PT	12-08	-32.1	-3.3	03-99	12.8	2.8	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.5
	RO	07-09	-21.6	10.8	12-97	35.8	8.4	13.5	16.7	12.1	7.9	6.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	3.6	16.2	10.2
	SI	03-09	-21.6	11.9	09-07	38.2	30.7	22.2	28.5	20.1	9.3	15.7	5.6	21.5	10.9	10.6	11.7	17.6
	SK	03-09	-22.7	10.0	11-98	34.4	21.5	19.8	24.3	24.0	22.0	24.8	26.5	27.2	23.1	20.2	25.5	27.2
	FI	02-15	-30.0	-1.2	02-18	26.2	21.7	12.1	10.7	26.2	12.8	6.0	19.1	15.4	14.9	15.0	16.0	12.8
	SE	01-09	-38.3	11.5	01-10	47.6	16.5	19.3	17.8	20.2	17.6	13.1	16.3	18.8	11.4	14.4	17.9	15.3
	UK	01-09	-47.1	1.4	09-15	26.7	9.8	0.6	-7.5	2.8	4.9	-4.0	0.2	7.6	4.0	14.5	5.0	9.9
PRESENT BUSINESS SITUATION ^(b) (Question 1)	EU	12-08	-32.9	-6.2	10-15	19.0	10.5	12.1	9.5	10.8	8.8	3.6	5.9	7.6	7.7	12.7	11.8	8.7
	EA	11-94	-37.5	-10.1	06-90	21.3	9.1	12.7	11.9	11.0	6.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	8.6	9.3	4.4
	BE	08-16	-30.9	-0.7	10-10	35.0	-2.6	-18.4	-11.9	-11.4	-0.9	-1.2	-10.0	-12.9	-21.9	-4.4	0.9	-29.7
	BG	08-09	-36.2	14.1	11-97	51.9	25.6	21.3	29.6	31.2	26.6	23.4	24.4	26.3	26.2	20.5	21.3	22.7
	CZ	12-09	-2.6	31.1	11-07	67.2	46.3	48.8	43.3	47.2	47.1	50.3	43.0	43.8	38.0	36.6	40.2	35.7
	DK	11-11	-22.9	7.5	04-15	44.1	10.0	8.3	22.4	8.7	16.5	10.6	9.7	24.5	14.0	6.9	20.8	9.4
	DE	01-03	-54.8	-11.1	11-90	52.6	14.0	21.1	19.2	20.5	10.9	11.7	19.4	11.1	13.3	14.4	17.1	14.3
	EE	06-09	-61.5	15.4	04-07	71.6	20.9	22.9	26.9	31.4	22.4	21.8	17.7	21.7	22.8	22.7	36.4	10.0
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	10-12	-78.7	-8.6	09-07	63.9	4.0	-7.4	-1.5	-5.1	-8.7	9.5	16.5	3.1	20.2	29.9	18.7	21.7
	ES	07-93	-72.7	-27.3	01-16	19.3	6.2	10.7	4.9	8.3	6.8	3.0	2.1	2.2	8.5	3.1	5.9	4.6
	FR	04-97	-48.7	-8.8	12-07	24.8	-6.6	1.0	0.3	2.7	-6.9	-6.1	-7.1	-6.0	-4.2	-1.2	1.4	-5.7
	HR	07-09	-50.5	-9.7	06-18	33.8	17.2	21.2	23.4	29.0	12.7	28.5	27.3	33.8	22.4	11.1	8.7	14.1
	IT	11-94	-91.7	-14.6	05-00	45.3	19.5	19.5	23.4	12.2	16.8	0.7	-4.2	0.9	0.4	10.8	5.2	0.2
	CY	04-13	-72.5	-24.4	04-07	25.9	10.4	12.6	7.2	4.5	7.3	13.5	11.8	0.8	3.3	5.8	-2.9	2.5
	LV	02-09	-60.9	4.7	03-07	36.2	-0.4	6.0	9.7	14.2	9.4	11.2	13.2	14.7	14.7	8.4	10.3	11.0
	LT	09-09	-58.0	-1.1	01-07	75.4	3.9	7.7	7.5	13.5	14.9	13.2	13.0	15.2	21.6	19.1	18.7	19.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-09	-59.9	-6.7	09-18	21.5	15.6	19.1	10.7	18.4	14.7	9.1	4.5	14.7	15.1	16.6	21.5	18.7
	MT	02-14	-32.5	6.1	05-15	61.6	43.1	22.2	38.0	25.8	2.8	8.3	12.7	7.6	15.0	16.1	27.5	6.4
	NL	08-09	-25.2	21.9	06-99	61.3	16.3	26.5	15.8	11.2	20.1	8.9	16.3	17.2	12.0	19.1	16.7	19.4
	AT	03-03	-32.8	-2.9	02-06	26.6	4.3	11.0	10.6	1.0	-3.2	-7.8	3.7	-3.3	-8.2	-7.6	-3.9	-18.7
	PL	10-01	-30.9	-3.1	12-07	23.8	14.2	19.4	19.7	23.4	19.8	16.3	11.8	14.4	14.3	13.2	14.5	8.5
	PT	08-12	-61.2	-7.5	04-99	21.9	6.2	8.4	10.7	8.4	6.1	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.6	0.6	3.1	4.5
	RO	08-09	-41.1	16.7	09-97	57.3	0.5	23.5	29.2	25.7	20.9	14.3	20.9	13.2	12.1	-5.6	18.3	9.2
	SI	03-09	-48.1	14.4	11-07	63.1	39.1	19.4	23.0	13.7	4.5	12.0	-8.1	40.1	19.1	11.7	15.1	29.4
	SK	06-95	-35.1	14.4	11-98	57.9	42.0	38.5	41.2	44.8	32.1	40.1	44.1	41.1	39.9	33.7	41.4	43.9
	FI	01-15	-51.2	6.1	03-12	48.8	34.5	13.7	12.8	32.6	14.9	-0.4	32.0	33.0	23.1	31.3	31.5	21.6
	SE	01-09	-50.1	18.6	07-06	66.9	27.1	35.3	37.9	30.8	16.1	14.2	25.5	26.3	27.7	20.7	27.6	25.4
	UK	01-09	-56.8	5.3	01-11	48.9	11.1	1.5	-11.8	0.6	8.4	-5.8	-2.8	11.6	9.8	28.2	15.4	21.0
VOLUME OF STOCKS (Question 2)	EU	04-99	26.6	15.8	04-10	5.5	11.2	10.3	13.5	15.1	14.6	17.1	15.2	13.5	16.0	14.0	14.0	12.0
	EA	04-99	28.2	15.9	02-10	6.1	13.5	11.8	13.8	14.5	15.1	16.0	14.8	14.6	16.2	15.3	13.5	13.8
	BE	02-93	30.9	11.5	12-13	-11.7	10.9	9.1	10.7	13.8	10.1	14.4	13.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	8.5	10.4
	BG	02-12	6.1	-10.0	07-96	-52.2	1.7	-0.5	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	-0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.7
	CZ	05-95	27.8	8.2	10-14	-8.3	8.0	7.0	5.5	7.6	6.1	7.9	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.0	4.8	7.3
	DK	10-11	28.0	10.7	05-13	-6.6	6.5	9.8	9.3	10.8								

TABLE 5 (continued) : Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
EXPECTED BUSINESS SITUATION (Question 4)	EU	02-09	-29.2	3.3	04-07	20.1	16.6	13.4	13.7	17.9	14.2	13.6	14.9	15.6	14.4	16.1	14.6	10.4	
	EA	02-93	-32.6	-0.8	05-07	16.0	13.8	13.4	14.1	14.0	10.5	10.5	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.4	11.3	7.0	
	BE	02-09	-42.5	-1.4	01-90	26.8	-3.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.5	-2.1	-6.2	-4.1	-0.3	-7.7	0.0	-9.4	-12.4	
	BG	02-97	-39.3	19.6	01-07	56.6	27.3	36.0	41.1	32.0	31.5	27.9	27.7	28.4	31.4	25.8	27.8	32.1	
Component of the retail confidence indicator	CZ	02-99	3.5	23.1	02-02	46.1	25.8	21.0	31.4	35.5	30.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	30.2	24.5	33.7	32.2	
	DK	02-12	-19.6	22.5	01-11	58.7	23.5	23.6	28.6	12.3	16.0	23.0	18.9	19.1	21.1	20.3	26.4	24.4	
	DE	04-09	-43.7	-8.5	12-90	27.0	1.8	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.5	-7.1	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6	-9.9	
	EE	03-09	-48.4	20.3	03-04	57.4	18.1	17.3	33.0	21.6	10.5	18.2	18.1	16.6	13.8	18.7	16.8	18.1	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	10-12	-68.0	13.0	07-07	70.3	7.9	12.3	17.6	21.2	20.9	16.0	10.4	9.9	34.2	37.0	41.9	30.5	
	ES	02-93	-33.7	11.5	03-15	39.9	33.6	30.3	36.3	37.1	36.3	37.4	33.7	38.0	33.8	38.0	29.1	30.5	
	FR	04-09	-33.1	-4.8	06-07	20.0	14.0	10.5	9.9	10.3	5.4	6.7	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.3	5.3	-1.1	
	HR	08-09	-34.7	6.2	06-16	36.2	34.9	26.4	18.8	26.6	31.8	32.6	34.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.9	16.5	
	IT	08-95	-79.6	-1.9	10-15	40.9	26.0	27.9	27.0	26.4	22.7	19.5	27.7	33.1	27.4	22.1	28.9	22.8	
	CY	04-13	-69.6	3.4	02-08	54.7	19.2	20.3	25.7	30.4	36.0	20.5	22.6	17.3	14.3	20.3	5.6	16.1	
	LV	03-09	-43.7	13.2	02-07	38.2	10.5	10.7	15.4	13.3	9.7	12.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	13.0	9.3	10.2	
	LT	04-09	-74.3	2.2	11-06	62.6	15.1	16.0	19.6	16.0	9.2	12.0	10.8	7.4	8.5	14.0	17.4	22.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	03-09	-50.1	3.9	02-98	36.9	23.5	24.0	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.1	18.2	19.4	13.3	18.0	24.7	20.3	
	MT	11-13	-32.1	11.9	09-15	49.9	35.7	41.2	31.8	47.2	17.3	2.6	28.3	-3.9	27.6	24.3	30.3	-1.8	
	NL	07-09	-18.4	18.7	10-99	45.3	9.9	17.0	29.3	27.2	16.5	16.9	13.1	11.4	14.7	12.4	19.7	18.3	
	AT	03-09	-26.6	2.5	03-05	30.3	-6.0	9.1	-0.5	-2.9	0.7	5.8	-6.8	0.4	-3.9	-5.2	-3.9	-0.9	
	PL	01-02	-27.1	-1.2	02-08	16.9	11.5	15.6	14.1	13.0	9.9	6.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.3	12.2	12.5	
	PT	09-12	-35.4	8.0	07-98	40.6	6.7	6.9	7.7	4.8	5.0	4.1	6.6	5.9	4.8	7.9	5.4	9.1	
	RO	10-94	-36.7	17.8	11-95	73.6	26.5	19.5	18.6	16.7	6.5	4.2	12.5	6.1	12.8	14.9	32.1	21.1	
	SI	01-09	-20.2	31.0	01-18	67.6	59.3	50.3	67.6	50.4	28.8	39.4	30.3	34.7	16.3	26.9	26.4	28.1	
	SK	03-09	-34.8	23.8	12-96	60.0	27.2	25.3	36.6	34.0	39.6	39.4	39.3	44.0	34.5	32.0	41.1	44.8	
	FI	02-15	-40.8	8.0	04-07	41.2	41.1	32.8	23.5	37.7	22.3	25.5	34.5	29.6	24.5	23.0	29.3	24.4	
	SE	01-09	-33.9	43.4	01-10	86.2	44.9	48.7	39.8	50.1	54.2	46.1	49.7	52.1	35.2	47.4	42.0	46.6	
	UK	02-09	-55.7	16.3	09-15	51.6	21.8	4.6	4.3	29.1	22.5	20.8	23.6	22.0	20.4	26.9	19.6	14.2	
	INTENTIONS OF PLACING ORDERS (Question 3)	EU	02-09	-34.8	-5.6	02-90	10.5	7.1	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.1	7.1	5.9	4.8	3.7	5.2
		EA	12-08	-31.5	-9.5	02-90	9.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	5.4	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.1	1.8
BE		01-09	-37.3	-7.8	01-90	19.8	-5.6	-12.1	-5.4	-15.7	-10.4	-10.7	-6.3	-12.5	-17.6	-16.0	-12.5	-10.0	
BG		02-97	-43.1	13.1	01-07	49.5	22.3	24.7	25.2	29.2	25.2	22.8	26.1	26.9	23.7	24.6	24.0	27.1	
	CZ	02-96	-32.4	20.6	02-95	57.6	14.4	3.5	19.3	10.4	14.2	13.4	16.8	20.7	16.0	18.0	19.3	22.8	
	DK	02-12	-27.0	7.7	11-14	30.1	15.4	20.3	17.2	6.1	10.3	9.6	9.4	8.3	13.5	8.6	3.8	14.2	
	DE	10-02	-46.4	-16.5	09-90	20.3	-3.8	-1.8	-4.1	-4.0	-5.6	-7.7	-4.8	-8.0	-8.3	-7.0	-3.7	-8.0	
	EE	03-09	-58.8	12.3	03-02	62.8	16.2	13.2	24.1	14.3	10.0	12.9	9.9	14.7	9.8	18.0	21.3	14.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-15	-64.8	-1.0	07-07	46.6	-6.8	-7.0	2.0	6.6	16.0	5.8	1.3	3.2	19.2	22.9	32.6	22.1	
	ES	12-08	-37.4	1.3	02-18	25.6	22.0	19.9	18.8	25.6	23.6	24.3	21.0	21.7	18.9	17.9	18.7	15.9	
	FR	04-09	-33.7	-9.3	10-99	12.6	10.9	7.2	4.3	3.3	0.9	4.2	4.3	5.4	6.9	10.3	2.9	-2.9	
	HR	08-09	-41.7	-7.4	04-18	27.1	9.7	-1.4	7.9	15.2	11.5	27.1	20.6	23.4	20.4	8.0	14.7	3.9	
	IT	07-99	-82.1	-12.3	09-00	32.5	6.4	15.7	18.4	13.4	10.1	12.2	14.2	14.5	12.1	8.8	8.6	10.0	
	CY	04-13	-72.2	-13.6	03-07	34.8	8.7	8.3	15.6	16.8	24.3	13.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	11.6	-3.5	7.3	
	LV	02-09	-53.7	5.7	02-07	30.2	9.3	7.5	13.9	12.4	10.2	8.0	9.3	11.3	14.3	12.2	7.9	5.5	
	LT	11-09	-86.1	5.3	12-06	55.7	6.7	26.1	17.4	18.4	10.5	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	8.9	13.5	14.1	
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	HU	02-09	-48.8	-2.3	01-14	27.7	16.3	15.1	24.9	22.6	17.7	13.5	9.0	15.8	12.2	11.2	19.3	15.9	
	MT	11-12	-23.9	0.5	06-16	38.6	15.3	2.7	16.0	18.6	-16.8	-4.8	-14.4	-1.7	6.3	4.8	4.0	-0.5	
	NL	07-09	-25.2	5.4	08-99	29.0	12.8	13.6	18.9	16.9	13.7	14.7	11.5	10.4	8.5	7.1	10.3	9.8	
	AT	03-03	-39.1	-18.9	10-10	6.3	-6.2	-5.0	-9.2	-16.0	-9.3	-8.5	-8.8	-11.0	-12.0	-14.5	-14.0	-7.5	
	PL	02-02	-24.3	-1.8	06-08	18.4	8.0	12.9	10.6	9.6	6.6	4.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	8.2	8.4	
	PT	10-12	-42.6	-4.6	11-98	28.8	-0.2	1.8	2.0	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	1.9	0.8	3.1	
	RO	01-10	-25.7	13.4	03-97	80.5	22.1	9.8	15.4	11.8	1.4	-6.0	12.4	7.2	0.4	10.1	21.7	25.7	
	SI	03-09	-47.0	10.4	11-16	43.4	5.6	12.2	10.4	5.4	-2.9	24.8	5.7	1.6	8.9	7.7	10.9	8.1	
	SK	03-96	-18.8	33.3	01-02	79.8	23.8	26.2	33.3	28.6	29.6	23.8	30.5	37.1	30.5	26.0	26.1	31.6	
	FI	06-15	-54.0	-8.8	09-07	21.3	16.3	4.2	1.2	10.5	9.9	-2.7	16.9	20.2	8.9	19.3	9.4	12.6	
	SE	01-09	-49.8	12.8	04-10	60.1	22.7	27.0	15.2	19.9	20.3	19.4	15.1	20.7	13.4	24.5	10.8	16.7	
	UK	01-09	-65.7	6.9	12-01	44.4	7.9	-2.1	1.0	8.4	10.1	5.8	0.4	13.4	11.7	0.6	-4.4	12.4	
	EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	03-09	-18.0	-2.2	05-00	7.0	1.1	-0.1	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.5	4.7	6.2	4.0	4.7	3.4	-0.3
		EA	04-09	-15.2	-3.1	03-91	7.8	6.9	6.3	7.4	6.4	4.1	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3	3.9	5.5	3.2
BE		04-09	-17.2	2.0	01-07	16.4	0.5	0.6	1.6	-3.4	-1.9	-4.7	-4.5	-9.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.3	-4.6	
BG		04-98	-44.6	-4.0	05-16	18.3	13.3	14.4	13.3	11.9	12.8	12.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.4	11.5	
	CZ	01-95	-40.7	6.9	02-08	37.3	13.8	11.6	16.4	26.7</									

TABLE 5 (continued): **Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)**

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	11-14	-2.7	9.5	03-11	26.7	16.4	15.7	12.8	13.2	11.4	12.2	14.0	11.2	12.7	13.8	15.8	12.1
	EA	03-09	-8.5	5.6	11-07	21.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.3	8.9
	BE	08-09	-13.2	5.3	04-11	26.4	10.8	10.4	6.8	5.0	10.9	9.1	7.0	11.8	10.5	6.9	1.7	9.1
	BG	11-09	-9.2	10.5	07-08	45.8	5.3	9.0	11.6	6.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	9.5	7.7	10.7	10.2	12.5
	CZ	01-15	-11.9	3.4	01-04	22.5	20.2	9.5	11.3	7.3	7.5	13.5	12.5	9.4	9.5	8.4	7.6	11.1
	DK	02-13	-12.5	0.1	02-11	24.2	1.9	-0.7	4.8	0.2	-5.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.1
	DE	11-09	-5.6	11.9	07-91	41.0	12.4	13.6	12.7	10.2	11.0	10.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	18.2	16.4	19.4
	EE	03-09	-35.9	28.4	04-11	54.9	51.2	49.7	50.7	47.2	44.4	48.5	44.2	41.8	50.9	45.2	48.2	46.4
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	06-12	-35.2	-0.9	05-08	33.6	-3.6	1.7	1.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	4.6	-4.7	3.2	5.9	0.4	6.5
	ES	02-09	-18.6	4.7	01-05	28.7	9.1	6.1	8.4	5.1	4.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	6.2	6.0
	FR	03-09	-29.4	-2.7	09-95	15.5	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	2.0	-2.7	-0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	-2.0
	HR	02-14	-13.2	1.1	06-08	31.6	8.7	2.6	-0.3	7.1	4.4	12.2	10.9	11.2	8.0	6.2	1.0	8.8
	IT	08-05	-14.5	8.0	06-08	33.1	5.9	9.1	7.1	4.3	9.5	5.6	6.5	8.3	4.7	5.2	3.0	4.7
	CY	04-13	-27.7	3.9	07-08	34.3	9.1	8.1	2.0	4.6	2.8	11.2	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	3.9	6.5
	LV	01-10	-22.5	20.8	05-04	55.7	16.3	18.5	27.6	22.6	17.4	16.0	15.5	17.0	15.8	14.3	16.3	16.0
	LT	07-09	-46.5	8.6	04-11	61.7	10.3	5.9	3.2	1.5	-2.0	0.5	2.0	9.7	4.9	3.5	8.6	11.8
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-10	3.6	39.1	05-96	81.3	19.5	26.8	22.0	27.0	36.7	25.1	20.7	32.1	39.6	32.8	31.1	29.5
	MT	02-14	-25.0	6.9	04-15	33.7	-1.9	-3.1	3.4	12.6	-5.9	-5.4	-5.1	8.1	3.0	4.2	8.2	23.1
	NL	11-10	-18.7	5.5	10-12	26.2	-1.3	3.5	4.6	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	2.9	1.4	5.2
	AT	09-09	-1.0	13.8	02-08	34.1	21.2	25.2	20.8	17.1	14.7	12.0	13.9	17.5	13.9	21.2	17.2	19.2
	PL	07-02	-7.0	14.0	03-09	39.4	13.7	14.9	12.7	11.8	12.7	9.8	12.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.0	13.4
	PT	07-03	-21.5	3.8	07-05	25.3	1.0	2.3	4.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	2.2	3.9
	RO	01-16	-14.9	25.0	10-04	56.0	30.1	25.3	28.9	24.8	17.7	18.6	29.8	26.1	26.4	17.7	26.9	21.2
	SI	03-09	-32.6	9.7	02-08	40.2	12.6	-2.2	12.1	6.9	8.2	9.0	2.4	-4.8	13.2	6.3	7.2	6.8
	SK	07-09	-36.9	15.3	11-02	73.9	19.2	13.7	26.5	9.9	18.1	18.6	23.5	28.6	19.8	18.2	20.3	21.1
	FI	03-15	-48.9	4.3	07-11	59.6	7.3	4.7	23.9	36.2	26.6	23.8	18.3	19.6	15.3	3.0	10.9	19.9
	SE	07-05	-10.3	13.2	07-08	36.8	13.4	11.2	13.8	13.6	13.6	14.7	24.3	25.4	32.8	27.1	33.3	29.7
	UK	05-15	-17.3	23.5	01-11	66.9	56.1	51.3	34.9	40.9	31.3	37.5	40.6	25.7	33.0	37.7	49.7	21.7

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) United Kingdom: refers to the volume of sales for the time of the year.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 1990 (*)					2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
		Date	Value		Date	Value													
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	06-93	-44.2	-18.0	10-18	5.7	0.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.7	
	EA	09-93	-45.4	-17.3	09-18	8.3	1.7	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	7.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	8.3	8.0	
	BE	11-95	-35.1	-10.0	02-90	9.7	-5.2	-4.3	-1.3	-5.3	-2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.3	
	BG	10-09	-56.0	-24.1	11-07	23.9	-11.1	-10.3	-5.7	-4.8	-9.8	-10.1	-9.7	-10.1	-10.3	-9.0	-9.6	-8.1	
	CZ	02-99	-54.9	-20.4	01-05	5.3	-15.4	-13.2	-14.4	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-6.4	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-2.7	-1.4	
	DK	10-09	-50.0	-9.5	11-06	24.2	-2.3	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.9	-2.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	
	DE	12-02	-55.7	-24.5	10-18	21.7	13.5	14.2	15.3	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.0	19.0	17.6	18.0	21.7	
	EE	04-09	-76.0	-1.2	05-06	48.8	13.0	10.5	13.0	6.2	8.8	6.5	3.0	11.5	12.3	9.5	12.5	16.4	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	08-11	-77.4	-24.0	04-00	32.5	-59.3	-58.3	-50.4	-45.1	-55.0	-54.7	-39.0	-47.8	-45.8	-45.1	-54.5	-51.4	
	ES	08-13	-69.3	-13.9	12-98	39.5	-14.5	-18.7	-3.0	-4.7	-5.2	-12.3	1.5	-1.4	-17.3	-10.2	2.5	2.2	
	FR	01-93	-62.3	-15.1	10-00	44.9	0.5	5.7	4.4	3.4	5.9	4.9	5.0	6.4	8.2	8.4	9.3	4.9	
	HR	03-10	-49.2	-21.9	09-18	13.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	7.6	6.9	8.4	12.6	13.9	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.8	
	IT	09-93	-75.4	-22.3	04-90	13.4	-13.3	-13.4	-13.3	-12.1	-11.6	-10.8	-10.8	-12.7	-9.9	-8.8	-11.1	-9.3	
	CY	04-13	-72.7	-24.7	12-03	36.5	-22.9	-24.3	-22.8	-18.8	-15.6	-16.7	-13.1	-14.5	-10.8	-10.9	-11.1	-7.7	
	LV	07-09	-79.4	-24.3	01-07	19.2	-5.1	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	0.0	
	LT	05-09	-92.9	-32.0	01-07	13.4	-12.7	-14.3	-15.1	-11.5	-8.7	-9.0	-12.1	-11.2	-9.0	-13.2	-12.4	-10.7	
	LU	03-94	-70.9	-18.2	09-17	40.8	12.5	8.1	17.6	20.9	19.0	15.2	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.8	17.8	15.0	
	HU	04-09	-56.0	-15.3	08-18	32.0	17.0	25.1	25.1	22.9	20.7	21.7	28.0	29.0	30.6	32.0	25.9	29.4	
	MT	03-09	-53.4	-15.9	05-18	37.9	21.0	33.4	27.4	28.8	26.2	25.0	37.9	25.3	29.1	21.5	11.8	3.1	
	NL	12-12	-47.7	-3.8	12-17	41.8	31.9	41.8	33.6	30.0	36.0	35.1	38.2	31.4	34.0	32.5	35.1	34.1	
	AT	04-96	-56.4	-15.3	09-18	19.6	15.4	13.4	9.6	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.0	8.1	17.6	15.4	19.6	15.2	
	PL	02-02	-67.9	-31.5	02-08	-0.7	-11.9	-8.7	-7.0	-6.0	-6.9	-7.3	-7.1	-7.3	-8.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	
	PT	10-12	-70.2	-29.8	12-97	1.9	-17.6	-17.2	-15.5	-15.4	-13.4	-9.2	-10.5	-7.5	-9.9	-12.9	-12.4	-7.6	
	RO	09-99	-60.4	-14.3	06-96	34.6	-13.4	-12.3	-9.5	-14.9	-14.1	-15.2	-13.9	-12.3	-11.7	-9.4	-8.4	-8.0	
	SI	03-10	-63.9	-9.4	03-07	27.8	15.1	21.0	23.9	24.5	24.8	27.3	26.0	27.4	23.4	22.1	17.6	18.7	
	SK	07-99	-86.1	-25.2	03-97	17.5	-2.9	-1.5	-2.7	-1.7	-5.5	-1.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.5	-2.6	-11.4	-10.2	
	FI	09-91	-108.6	-17.5	06-98	36.5	9.6	8.4	2.3	4.0	1.5	8.4	5.9	6.7	-2.9	13.1	14.5	2.4	
	SE	12-93	-82.9	-18.9	08-07	47.6	29.0	28.7	30.0	27.4	26.3	28.6	22.0	23.1	19.1	22.8	15.8	14.0	
	UK	06-91	-79.3	-19.9	10-17	10.7	-1.9	-1.0	-11.1	-4.7	-5.1	0.5	-2.0	0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.6	0.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	08-93	-56.5	-27.2	03-90	0.4	-7.7	-6.6	-6.5	-5.6	-5.2	-5.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-0.9	-2.1	
	EA	08-93	-56.6	-25.1	09-18	4.0	-5.0	-4.4	-2.6	-2.9	-1.6	-2.4	1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.0	4.0	2.2	
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	01-96	-47.2	-18.6	03-07	3.5	-11.1	-12.5	-9.9	-11.0	-5.3	-4.7	-5.1	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.7	-2.6	
	BG	03-12	-82.2	-43.6	10-07	0.8	-36.0	-31.6	-28.7	-28.7	-32.0	-31.1	-31.2	-29.8	-29.1	-30.4	-30.0	-28.2	
	CZ	10-13	-70.7	-28.2	12-02	10.9	-27.7	-27.2	-27.6	-21.0	-17.8	-17.7	-17.1	-14.7	-15.0	-14.4	-14.9	-12.5	
	DK	01-10	-66.0	-14.9	07-06	33.4	-14.0	-15.4	-14.7	-11.8	-10.1	-11.0	-10.9	-9.0	-8.5	-10.9	-11.9	-12.6	
	DE	07-02	-66.7	-33.1	10-18	25.9	15.8	15.4	15.6	19.1	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.8	25.4	24.4	24.1	25.9	
	EE	07-09	-82.8	-9.9	04-06	59.1	12.3	-0.6	1.6	-5.8	-5.4	-2.3	-3.3	6.0	10.6	7.3	4.8	7.0	
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	EL	11-11	-98.6	-45.1	04-00	16.0	-63.8	-78.0	-70.4	-57.4	-67.5	-59.5	-53.5	-56.0	-62.7	-65.3	-58.3	-59.5	
	ES	08-13	-72.9	-13.2	11-05	54.2	-30.6	-34.8	-22.0	-27.8	-25.4	-31.3	-14.5	-21.4	-31.9	-31.3	-5.6	-16.1	
	FR	07-93	-71.3	-23.5	10-00	50.9	-9.4	-5.7	-5.0	-5.5	-4.7	-7.6	-6.8	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-4.9	
	HR	03-10	-64.4	-38.8	09-18	2.4	-10.1	-10.3	-12.0	-10.5	-8.6	-5.8	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	-3.2	2.4	-0.3	
	IT	01-94	-94.5	-35.9	04-90	6.5	-23.4	-22.6	-20.5	-22.5	-23.9	-22.7	-19.6	-24.0	-18.7	-19.1	-21.1	-17.3	
	CY	08-13	-94.1	-43.3	12-03	43.0	-46.5	-46.5	-52.0	-45.0	-36.6	-42.1	-36.5	-33.6	-37.3	-33.4	-34.1	-26.3	
	LV	09-09	-92.3	-43.0	01-07	8.5	-16.7	-12.8	-13.8	-9.8	-12.2	-11.5	-10.1	-8.0	-8.5	-11.4	-7.0	-11.8	
	LT	09-09	-102.9	-53.3	03-07	1.2	-38.2	-42.5	-37.7	-35.2	-24.9	-31.0	-31.9	-32.7	-26.6	-30.3	-28.3	-31.7	
	LU	08-93	-70.1	-20.8	09-17	33.4	10.8	1.9	16.5	19.8	18.4	14.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	13.8	5.6	8.9	
	HU	05-09	-69.2	-25.5	08-18	40.0	16.4	26.3	24.1	27.8	25.0	26.4	36.8	35.2	34.9	40.0	36.1	37.4	
	MT	10-13	-72.6	-30.9	05-18	32.8	15.4	28.1	20.7	29.0	25.5	16.2	32.8	18.2	23.2	20.0	6.9	-2.9	
	NL	03-13	-56.7	-9.2	05-18	41.4	30.9	39.5	30.1	29.1	36.3	36.0	41.4	35.2	37.6	37.9	37.8	36.9	
	AT	04-96	-59.1	-22.6	08-18	19.8	9.3	8.1	10.3	6.3	9.6	11.8	11.4	12.3	16.1	19.8	18.3	15.9	
	PL	10-02	-86.4	-52.6	05-18	-17.4	-28.9	-25.1	-21.7	-19.1	-19.0	-18.2	-17.4	-18.2	-19.1	-20.1	-19.6	-20.4	
	PT	10-12	-82.8	-45.3	12-97	-4.9	-29.0	-28.8	-26.2	-27.5	-26.3	-20.6	-21.4	-18.0	-23.4	-25.7	-23.2	-22.6	
	RO	09-99	-89.1	-22.2	03-98	63.2	-23.7	-22.8	-20.1	-21.0	-22.8	-23.2	-22.2	-20.5	-19.0	-17.7	-17.2	-16.9	
	SI	07-10	-79.1	-14.4	08-04	31.7	12.4	17.6	14.2	12.5	21.3	23.3	20.0	24.7	21.4	15.7	10.0	14.9	
	SK	03-94	-92.8	-39.9	04-18	-1.2	-13.4	-11.5	-16.6	-11.6	-12.0	-1.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.9	-3.0	-15.5	-19.6	
	FI	12-91	-126.7	-27.4	11-07	27.8	5.8	0.8	0.2	1.8	-2.5	8.2	1.0	7.9	-4.9	15.6	13.9	-2.6	
	SE	05-97	-97.4	-31.4	05-07	43.3	22.8	26.6	30.1	26.8	29.7	24.2	23.5	26.2	24.6	20.4	16.1	12.9	
	UK	06-91	-86.6	-33.8	10-17	1.7	-14.5	-12.9	-21.2	-15.3	-19.5	-15.7	-15.1	-11.9	-14.4	-15.6	-15.9	-14.2	
	EMPLOYMENT EXPECTATIONS (Question 4)	EU	10-92	-34.9	-8.9	10-18	13.4	9.3	11.1	10.1	10.5	11.2	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.8	11.5	11.6	13.4
		EA	12-96	-36.7	-9.6	02-90	13.9	8.4	10.9	12.1	11.4	12.1	11.5	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.7	12.5	13.8
Component of the construction confidence indicator	BE	11-95	-25.1	-1.5	02-90	20.8	0.7	4.0	7.2	0.4	1.2	7.5	7.7	6.1	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	
	BG	10-09	-49.3	-4.6	12-07	49.7	13.9	11.0	17.3	19.1	12.5								

TABLE 6 (continued) : Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)

		Since 1990 (*)				2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
TREND OF ACTIVITY COMPARED WITH PRECEDING MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	06-09	-32.4	-5.8	02-07	16.7	6.2	6.3	9.2	10.2	6.7	7.1	10.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	6.8	7.3
	EA	06-09	-34.6	-6.8	09-06	16.1	6.2	7.1	11.2	11.7	6.6	7.6	10.8	8.4	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.1
	BE	03-96	-25.3	-3.2	02-90	12.9	4.1	0.8	3.8	0.7	-6.3	-0.1	5.1	3.4	7.8	5.5	3.0	6.5
	BG	10-00	-51.3	-8.6	12-05	28.2	3.2	5.5	9.0	9.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
	CZ	01-14	-11.1	25.1	01-05	78.4	26.7	31.9	35.7	36.9	35.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	35.4	45.0	44.7	36.7
	DK	03-10	-46.0	-2.4	02-07	21.0	7.0	5.5	11.4	14.6	13.7	14.4	11.8	15.7	12.5	8.3	11.7	4.3
	DE	03-05	-45.3	-12.3	03-91	37.1	2.7	5.6	8.2	12.3	-2.6	-0.6	3.0	6.7	7.6	10.4	9.1	8.2
	EE	06-09	-50.5	12.1	06-02	87.1	18.1	21.3	18.6	17.4	11.5	17.8	23.9	22.0	29.8	19.2	20.9	24.9
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	08-11	-73.7	-6.7	06-98	60.6	-45.2	-46.6	-41.9	-34.3	-33.8	-40.6	-44.3	-44.3	-20.2	-31.1	-44.7	-26.1
	ES	07-97	-50.7	-1.6	06-99	47.8	-10.1	-12.0	13.3	3.4	1.9	8.0	24.4	10.1	-12.3	-4.5	10.8	-1.7
	FR	01-93	-65.8	-5.4	04-00	51.3	14.8	18.9	18.1	20.5	20.4	17.2	12.6	10.3	15.1	14.9	11.1	11.0
	HR	01-10	-54.1	-8.7	04-17	26.1	21.9	15.9	13.5	22.5	9.7	17.4	21.7	23.9	18.6	18.9	20.5	20.1
	IT	02-93	-56.7	-14.6	06-04	19.4	-4.2	-3.9	-2.9	-1.7	-6.7	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.9	1.8
	CY	04-13	-77.6	-21.1	09-02	63.6	6.5	3.0	11.8	4.8	10.2	13.0	11.5	-2.5	3.4	9.8	15.5	9.0
	LV	07-09	-74.3	-4.7	06-02	41.9	13.7	16.9	19.2	16.9	5.4	2.6	7.0	10.2	12.3	6.7	6.4	8.0
	LT	06-09	-85.7	-1.4	06-02	81.1	5.9	15.0	16.7	16.9	10.6	3.3	6.1	7.4	5.9	7.9	12.0	9.2
	LU	08-99	-78.6	-19.0	09-99	49.4	-0.6	1.8	6.5	4.2	6.8	9.4	6.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	-0.4	0.6
	HU	05-09	-54.5	-12.3	06-18	33.6	18.8	21.8	32.3	29.7	30.9	25.6	32.5	33.6	30.6	29.8	21.0	29.6
	MT	04-09	-54.2	-0.5	05-15	49.8	28.2	37.7	33.2	32.9	41.0	32.7	29.6	49.7	34.1	32.3	25.9	17.6
	NL	03-10	-47.4	-1.3	03-97	36.5	32.1	28.2	25.6	30.5	30.5	23.4	36.4	23.9	24.7	25.3	27.8	32.0
	AT	04-96	-83.7	2.3	01-04	30.2	24.5	25.7	27.6	22.6	20.2	23.5	26.5	21.6	27.3	24.1	18.8	21.0
	PL	03-04	-26.9	3.3	01-05	45.3	3.5	4.6	10.4	13.0	9.3	6.9	7.1	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0
	PT	05-12	-66.8	-15.9	05-97	26.1	-3.3	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-5.0	-2.7	-3.5	0.8	-7.3	-3.9	-2.0	-0.7
	RO	06-99	-103.5	4.5	04-02	98.8	-3.1	-3.8	-2.2	-1.9	-5.9	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.8	1.0	3.6
	SI	10-09	-65.6	0.7	03-07	48.1	30.6	39.2	32.0	19.7	24.6	27.9	31.2	32.5	31.4	25.6	14.8	23.0
	SK	06-99	-43.4	9.5	12-04	56.6	22.2	23.9	28.6	26.5	34.1	35.1	36.6	37.2	32.0	33.9	26.0	16.0
	FI	09-91	-99.7	-3.0	06-98	47.1	24.6	11.1	10.6	17.5	3.2	7.7	-6.8	-2.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	-1.4
	SE	12-91	-66.7	0.3	12-10	61.8	15.9	25.2	30.8	18.6	16.2	8.5	16.7	0.7	5.6	3.6	-1.0	3.4
	UK	06-91	-68.2	-5.6	01-14	22.9	3.6	-1.7	-6.0	-1.3	2.2	2.8	8.4	-2.6	2.3	-10.4	-4.1	3.4
PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 5)	EU	05-09	-33.3	2.6	05-90	30.6	11.7	13.0	12.6	14.1	16.1	13.2	16.3	15.5	14.3	14.5	16.0	14.7
	EA	05-09	-32.7	-0.5	05-90	42.2	7.9	8.8	10.6	10.2	11.8	9.8	14.3	12.5	12.3	13.2	12.0	12.8
	BE	01-96	-20.0	-0.9	01-90	32.5	2.2	-1.4	0.3	3.2	4.4	6.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.7
	BG	10-09	-18.1	22.9	01-95	91.3	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.6	3.2	2.1	3.8	5.9	3.3	5.6
	CZ	07-13	-32.8	21.1	02-95	81.6	11.0	12.7	19.1	21.5	14.3	18.4	20.5	22.2	21.4	21.4	20.7	20.4
	DK	02-09	-53.1	-13.3	02-06	8.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.8	-3.1	0.3	-1.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.3	-3.4	-2.1	-2.8
	DE	03-96	-43.2	-9.7	02-90	44.7	11.5	13.4	17.1	14.5	11.2	10.9	11.9	15.2	18.2	19.8	20.0	20.0
	EE	02-09	-59.8	24.9	04-94	88.3	39.4	39.2	42.9	41.3	37.1	37.2	32.9	37.5	43.6	42.6	33.8	43.1
	IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	EL	12-11	-47.8	-5.9	06-95	35.3	-22.7	-29.0	-30.0	-23.3	-30.0	-20.4	-23.6	-16.9	-22.3	-23.0	-42.2	-29.4
	ES	04-14	-44.7	6.1	08-99	75.5	2.4	-3.5	-7.4	2.9	5.1	-5.7	19.8	6.1	-2.1	4.9	1.1	9.2
	FR	06-09	-55.7	-19.0	04-07	12.7	-3.4	1.7	5.1	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.8	6.2	6.7	4.5
	HR	07-10	-27.3	-2.3	06-08	48.5	14.5	20.1	17.2	18.9	19.3	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.0	24.0	21.9	26.9
	IT	05-09	-20.7	5.6	05-90	60.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5
	CY	05-13	-62.3	-4.7	06-04	75.5	13.7	-0.5	-0.2	10.5	9.0	2.9	13.3	15.0	10.7	14.2	23.5	11.2
	LV	05-09	-55.8	21.8	02-07	75.0	19.8	23.4	28.3	28.0	25.8	25.0	24.3	27.2	25.2	23.8	23.7	25.4
	LT	03-09	-70.5	24.1	01-95	89.1	22.0	19.6	23.7	18.9	19.5	21.7	21.4	21.9	24.0	21.5	18.3	16.6
	LU	05-93	-68.3	-27.7	11-00	24.8	-21.1	-19.4	-20.6	-17.1	-18.1	-17.9	-19.0	-15.0	-16.5	-12.7	-6.6	-13.7
	HU	03-10	-22.6	3.7	12-17	43.5	33.8	43.5	35.9	38.1	33.4	36.3	36.7	39.9	36.0	36.3	31.4	39.5
	MT	08-13	-30.2	3.9	05-08	58.1	13.5	27.2	17.9	28.3	19.7	24.9	15.6	30.1	22.0	29.8	13.8	6.9
	NL	07-09	-22.5	22.3	03-18	77.0	55.8	60.2	62.7	52.4	77.0	64.9	75.1	62.7	65.7	62.6	59.9	60.5
	AT	02-96	-59.6	-4.4	11-03	32.9	15.2	22.7	28.0	19.8	25.8	23.9	19.4	22.1	26.2	20.4	23.7	25.2
	PL	03-02	-27.5	7.6	06-07	47.0	5.8	7.3	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	9.9	11.5	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.0
	PT	08-12	-44.3	-9.8	06-90	45.8	-5.1	-3.8	-1.1	-3.4	-1.9	-1.5	-0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.9	0.8
	RO	03-10	-8.0	42.8	11-93	97.2	17.0	20.0	23.1	20.1	20.1	15.9	15.6	12.9	12.2	15.2	12.5	11.5
	SI	01-10	-44.1	-3.0	02-08	25.4	11.1	10.3	19.3	20.7	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.0	11.1	13.2	10.1	12.1
	SK	02-13	-30.2	32.5	06-97	93.3	23.7	17.5	26.0	19.3	15.9	11.5	15.0	16.9	18.9	17.2	3.0	6.7
	FI	04-09	-83.4	1.8	05-97	57.4	27.5	9.4	19.2	11.4	10.2	20.6	8.0	14.9	2.4	9.3	6.5	-5.0
	SE	06-91	-75.3	-6.2	02-11	63.7	13.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	4.5	-5.0	-7.3	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-3.7	1.0
	UK	12-90	-56.0	14.6	01-17	44.5	28.9	32.5	21.3	32.1	38.4	31.4	32.1	33.5	26.7	24.0	38.8	26.2

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on order-books and employment expectations.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/1990.

TABLE 7: **Monthly survey of financial services sector** ^(a)

		Since 04/2006				2017		2018										
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
FINANCIAL SERVICES	EU	01-09	-20.0	14.4	04-06	43.3	19.2	22.8	27.7	25.9	21.3	20.9	17.8	19.0	20.6	16.9	14.2	14.0
CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EA	01-09	-21.8	12.6	04-06	42.6	20.2	23.2	26.6	26.2	20.8	21.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	12.6	14.9
ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS SITUATION	EU	02-09	-31.6	11.6	04-06	38.6	18.2	20.8	26.0	26.7	18.1	16.6	17.6	15.6	19.7	13.0	15.5	12.1
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-30.1	10.1	04-06	39.6	20.5	22.0	26.2	28.2	15.8	19.4	16.1	14.1	18.4	16.7	13.2	12.1
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND	EU	03-09	-24.9	13.2	04-06	41.6	17.9	24.0	28.2	25.8	20.2	20.1	17.6	18.7	23.0	19.4	12.2	14.4
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	03-09	-25.3	11.5	04-06	40.3	19.3	25.5	31.4	29.2	22.9	21.2	16.4	18.7	22.5	21.1	10.1	15.8
EVOLUTION OF DEMAND EXPECTED	EU	01-09	-18.2	18.4	04-06	49.5	21.5	23.6	28.8	25.1	25.6	26.0	18.4	22.8	19.3	18.2	15.0	15.5
OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS ^(c)	EA	01-09	-19.9	16.1	04-06	47.8	20.9	22.1	22.3	21.2	23.7	22.7	19.5	23.8	16.5	17.9	14.4	16.8
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	02-09	-11.2	6.3	01-07	23.3	6.1	9.0	9.3	8.0	6.2	10.7	9.1	11.4	13.7	9.0	12.3	13.6
OVER THE PAST 3 MONTHS	EA	03-13	-12.4	4.2	09-08	25.7	3.2	5.4	2.5	5.9	4.3	7.3	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	12.0
EVOLUTION OF EMPLOYMENT	EU	01-09	-11.8	8.0	04-06	30.0	2.8	5.5	9.4	13.9	9.4	11.6	11.5	9.6	15.0	13.4	16.1	10.0
EXPECTED OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS	EA	12-12	-12.4	5.1	04-06	29.5	0.6	4.6	5.6	11.1	5.7	7.4	6.0	7.9	14.5	12.3	11.4	8.3

(a) Data are not seasonally adjusted.

(b) The confidence indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and past and expected evolution of demand.

(c) Component of the confidence indicator.

Information

The Directorate-General Financial and Economic Affairs (DG ECFIN) of the European Commission publishes the Business and Consumer Survey Results every month. The issues of January, April, July and October also include the quarterly survey results for the manufacturing industry and consumers. The April and November issues also include the investment survey results.

The data of the surveys is processed by DG ECFIN's Unit Economic situation, forecasts, business and consumer surveys (A3), Sector Business and consumer surveys and short-term forecast.

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To obtain additional information regarding these survey results you can contact DG ECFIN at the following addresses:

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Upcoming releases:	Flash Consumer Confidence Indicator	22 November 2018
	Economic Sentiment Indicator	29 November 2018
	Business Climate Indicator for the euro area	29 November 2018